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In Memory of

STEPHEN SPAULDING

1987 - 1927

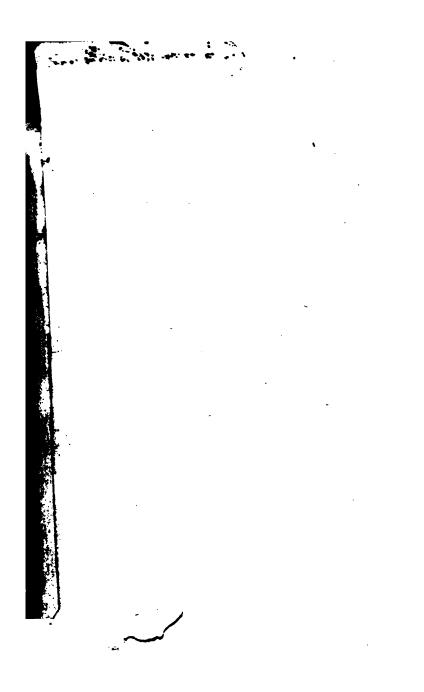
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ENGLAND'S GAZETTEER;

OR,

An Accurate Description

OF ALL THE

CITIES, Towns, and VILLAGES of the Kingdom.

VOL. II.

COM'PLEATING

The DICTIONARY of the CITIES, CORPORATIONS, MARKET-TOWNS, and most noted VILLAGES;

Their Manufactures and Trade; Markets, Fairs, Customs, and Privileges; principal Buildings and charitable Foundations, &c.

With the Distance of the Towns from London, &c.

LONDON:

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M A

Acclesfield, (Chefb.) 124 cm. 151 mm. from London, stands on the r. Bollin; which, with other rs. waters its spacious forest on the edge of Derbyshire. It is a large old T. one of the fairest in the Co. and was erected into a Bor. by K. Edw. III. It is governed by a mayor, and enjoys great privileges and jurifdictions, by virtue of the court, and the liberties of the forest. In its Ch. which is a chapel to the p. of Presibury, was an oratory bel. to the Es. Rivers; where are two brass plates, on one of which there is a promise of 26,000 years, and 26 days pardon, for faying five Pater-Nofters, and five Aves. Many of the Savage family lie buried in the adjoining college. Its chief mf. is mohair buttons; and here is a fr. sc. It first gave title of E. in the R. of Ch. II. to Ld. Gerard of Brandon, as it does now to the Rt. Hon. George Ld. Parker, fon of Sir Thomas, who was created Ld. High Chancellor and E. of Macclesfield by K. Geo. I. The Mt. here is M. the Fairs June 11 and 30, and Now. 2. In Macclesfield-Y. Forest are many pits dug for the sake of the turf; in which it is common to fee fir-trees buried, which are dug up for various uses, but chiefly for felinters, that serve the poor for candies.

MADELEY, (Staff.) on the S. W. fide of Newcastle under Line, had a charter in the R. of Edw. III. when it bel. to the Staffords, for a Mt. on Tu. and two Fairs on the Days of St. George the Martyr and St. Leonard, for four days each, which are fince discontinued. Upon the attainder of Edw. Stafford, who was D. of Buckingham, it was given by the crown to the Ld. Bray; from whom it passed to the Ld. Wentworth, who fold it to Sir Tho. Offley, Ld .- mayor of London, father of Henry Officy.

who inherited it, and the park belto John Crew, Elq; of Crew.

MADELEY-ALPHORE, (Staff.) not far from Uttoxeter, bel. anciently to the Bassets, and afterwards to the Blounts, Lds. Mountjoy; from whose family it came to the Ld. Windsor.

MADERN, (Cornwall) under the hills, N. of Penzance; near which is a well formerly reforted to by pilgrims, like St. Winifrid's, for its pretended vertue of healing given it by the popish St. Madern.

MAIDEN-BRADLEY, (Wilts) 5 m. from Frome-Selwood and Warmister. Here was a nunnery or hof, endowed by the Ld. of the manor Manfer Biffet, who was fewer to K. Stephen, for fecular priefts, and leprous women a and the Ch. was given, by one of his descendants, to the mon. of Nutley in Bucks. In the R. of Q. Mary this manor was purchased by Sir Edw. Seymour. Sir Hen. Ludlow, father of the famous Col. Ludlow, had his feat here. Here is a Fair on Nov. 30.

MAIDENHEAD, (Berks) 22 cm. near 28 mm. from London, has a wooden bridge over the Thames. It was incorporated, in the R. of Edw. III. by the name of the gild or fraternity of the brothers and fifters of Maidenhithe, and after the Restoration by that of warden and burgeffes: but James II. incorporated it by the name of mayor and ald. with liberty to chu'e a high-steward, and a steward : so that their present magistracy conside of a high-steward, a mayor, a steward, and 10 ald. out of which latter two bridge-mafters are chosen every year. The mayor, and his predeceffor, and the stewards are justices. The mayor is also clerk of the Mt. and coroner, and is judge of the court, which he must hold once in three weeks. He likewise holds two seffions in a year. Here is a gaol both for debtors and felons. The T. flands partly in the p. of Bray, and partly in that of Cookham; and here is a chapel peculiar to the corp. founded by Mr. John Ha bands, the minister . Ff3

whereof is chosen by the inh, and not Its chief trade, besides linen-thread. great grandfather to Sir John Smith, Bt. It confifts of 3 tenements for 3 truftees are the Salters company in London. Here are several other almshs. and charities. This T. now fo confiderable, did not begin to flourish, till by the building of its bridge trabridge is maintained by the corp. for which they are allowed the tolls, both over and under it; and the crown gives 3 trees a year out of Windfor-Forest towards repairing it. The barge pier divides Berks from Bucks. There is a great trade here in malt, meal, and timber, which they carry in their barges to London. As this is the great thoroughfare from thence to Bath, Briftol, and other S.W. parts of England, the adjacent wood or thicket has been noted for many robberies. The Mt. here is W. Fairs on W. in Whit fun-Week, July 22, and Dec. 21; and here are frequent horse-

* MAIDSTON, (Kent) on the Medway, 10 m. S.E. of Rochefter, 27 cm. 36 mm. from London, is the Co.-T. It was in the Britons time reckened their third chief city, was a flation of the Romans, has been a confiderable T. in all ages fince, and is pleasant, large, and populous. It was governed by a portreeve, till Fdw. VI. made it a mayor-T. It was disfranchifed by Q. Mary, for its adherence to Sir Tho. Wyat; but Q. Eliz. reincorporated it, by the name of mayor, jurate, and commoners, and allowed it the privilege of fending members to Pt. It was again incorporated in 1747, by the Aile of the mayor and commonalty of the K's .- Town av p. of Maidston.

obliged to attend the Bp's vifitation. which it makes to great perfection, is Here is an almsh, that was erected in in hops; of which there are great 1589, and endowed with 40 1. a year, plantations about the T. as well as by James Smith of Hammersmith, orchards of cherries. The tide flows citizen and Salter of London, and quite up to the T. and brings up bar. ges, &c. of 50 or 60 tons. It has a fine stone bridge, erected by an Abp. poor men, and their wives; and the of Canterbury. A little r. falls here into it from Lenham. One of the publick gaels for the Co. is kept in this T. and the custody of weights and measures, renewed by the standard of K. Hen. VII. was committed vellers were brought this way, who to it by Pt. as being in the centre of before used a ferry at that called Bab- Kent; for which reason, the Kntsham's-End, 2 m. N. of it. The of the shire are always elected, and the courts of justice are always held here, and generally the affizes. I he Abp. of Canterbury is constant parfers of this parish, which is his peculiar. and ferved by his curate. Here are 4 ch. fcs. in which are above 100 bovs and girls, who are vifiled once a week. and catechifed by the minister. This is fuch a plentitul country, and the lands hereabout are fo fich, that Landon is supplied with more commodities. from hence, than from any Mt.-T. in England; particularly with the large bullocks, that come from the Weald of Kent, which begins but 6 m. off; with timber, wheat, and great quantities of hops, apples, and cherries; with a fort of paving stone. 8 or 10 inches square, that is exceeding durable; and with the fine white fand for glass-houses, and stationers. There are some Dutch inh. who havedivine fervice in the old p. Ch. called St. Faith's. There are to many gentlemen's feats within 10 m. that it is rare to find a T. of fo n:uch trade and business so full of gentry andgood company. The Mt. here, which is the best in the Co. is on Tb. and Fairs on F.b. 2, May 1, June 9, (cal-led Garlick-Fair) and Octob. 6. In 1648 this T. made such a stand for K. Cha. I. against general Fairfax with near 10,000 men, that he could ... not take it, till he had flormed it twice. The manor bel. anciently to

the family of Cernhill:, who give it to the fee of Canterbury; one of whole Abps, built apalace, Ge, here; but Tho. Cranmer changed it with K. Hen. VIII. who give it to his fervant Tho. Wyar, Eft; whole icu, Sir Thomas, is risiting it to theer win, by his treaten again. Q. Mary, he. Jr. I. gave it to the larly Finch, Vifcounters of Maditune; from vilom it is descended, with the title of Vife. to the pretent E. of Winchelfea and Nottingham. Here was a college or haf, erected by Alp. Boniface, and a coarrry by Abp. Thomas Arundal, which is now the free fee. About the year 1720, feveral cances were dug up in the marches of the Meavily above this T. This p. was ammently taxed towards the remain of the fifth erch or pier of Realister billie.

MAINMEAN, [Berney] on the W. file of Extmosth, formely bel, to the Pewerele; from whom it went by marriage to Sir Nich, Carew, whole defendant, Sir Peter, fold it to the Lie Mr. Tho. Balle, who had a feat here.

Maken above Ham ze, fituate on a hill let. Mount-Edge omb and Rime-Head. Though it is on the W. fire of the Tamar, it dies not properly bell to Cornwal, but Devenfine; but as to enclosed and jurislicate in, it is in the arcidencing of Cornwall. Needen thinks it has the name from it desplay whence they different at fail.

MAKEET OCK-CASTYE, ""ar.) on the E. fiele of Coloful, was formerly reputed a more here i the Lp. of Solicult. In the K. of Flon. III. it bel. to Will. de Caingfell., but was carried by marriage, in the R. of K. Edw. I. to John de Cinton; whose fon, William, in the R. of Edw. III. founded a callie, and made a park here; but one of his descendants, in the R. of Hen. VI. mild away the Lp. to Humphrey I. of Stafferd, afterwards D. of Buckingham; on the attainder and execution of whose de-

forndant. Edward, in the Roof K. Hen. Vill. in grant to Sr Wal. Compton, in whose further to be connuch, the William Lat. Compone bagreat granifen, illi it, in the is, a Q. Eliz, to Siz The, Egentual, term whem it was produced by the look, Eig while following complete in rolla. Creektii, Clerki, et eks E. of Funtingd n. ton, who privary here, in the Kor all we life then be with the of made backs all, who after the Bull, granted by all all wills to Cha, Branden, D. of Sadia, canas fold it to Role Tropped Lindon, Goldmith; and it can true to marriage to Euward Li. Lag e of St needs.

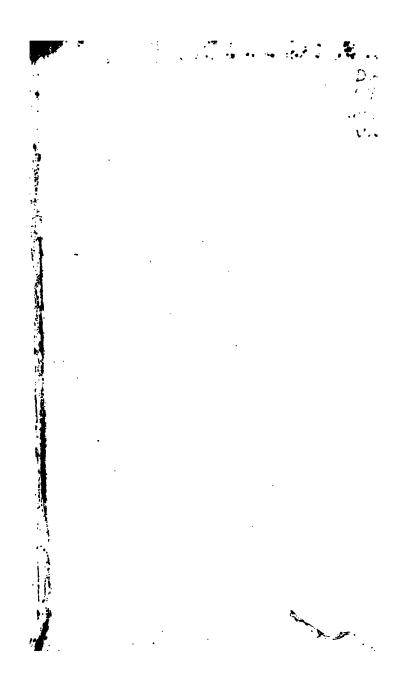
Mat o 88, (Norm) has a row insmitten a dream their row to received to isometer, trem who active so Coll. Oad all; by whe mitted to Sir Thou for they do not the light and all roll in the monor-boule to opt College when 1716 contigned his 1 all to 1, 1 - Inclife.

38 mm. from Los on, 1 1 00 m eminence at the conflex of the Chair. mer and Pant, or Blackwater, white they eater the fee. It will the first Remaredeny in Beltoin, and the feat of fonce of the call in tah Ma. Acwas befreged, y has berea, and heart or Q. Bondices, but the Commission fred it. Itwas agricum, colly the ... mes, but rebuilt by the Book . . Here was a priory of Councillor, which new bel, to Mr. Cook et London, It is a populous corp. Leverner by a builder 6 ald, 18 headboroughs, or age: 1 burgeiles, a floward, recorder, and above 100 commonalty and barroffee, who have all a vote for its members of Pt. It has a convenient haven on an arm of the fea, for voll beef aco tens, and drives a good trace in coals iron, corn, and deals. It had fornerly 3, now early 2, p.-Chi. Here is a large librar, for the use of the

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In Memory of STEPHEN SPAULDING 61,283 - 1927 UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN



delighted with this place, beautified the Ch. and winthat it is to this day one of at ornaments of the nation; sys the MS. the glass winere a mirror, wherein we may ow to believe, live and die; being in the lofty S. windows e Ch. the historical passages of Ild Testament, which are types ne New, and in the N. windows pictures of the Holy Family, the vity and Circumcifion of our Sar, the Adoration of the Shepis and the Kings, his Presentain the Temple, his Baptism, ling and Temptation, his Miracles, Last Supper with his Disciples, Prayer in the Garden, his Passion. eath and Burial, his Descent into ell, his Refurrection and Ascention, ad the Coming of the Holy Ghoft. The history of our Saviour's Passion s painted differently, in the E. winlow of the choir, at the great expence of Henry VII. whose figure is therefore often represented here, as is that of his Q. In the W. window is that bold piece of the Day of Judgment, not inferior to the paintings of Michael Angelo.

MALWOOD-CASTLE and LODGE, (Hamp.) near Beaulieu and the New-Forest. On the N. side of it is an cak, which is faid to bud on Christmas-day, and to wither before night. K. Cha. II. ordered it to be paled in. The area of the castle, near which, they fay, K. Will. Rufus was kill'd, contains many acres.

MANCETER, (Warw.) anciently a Roman station on the Watling-Street, where several brass and filver coins have been dug up, lies near Atherstone and the r. Anker. In the R. of K. James I. Alice Lady Dudley purchased it of Basil Fielding. Eig: The Wake here used to be kept on the Sunday after Sept. 8.

MANCHESTER, (Lanc.) 137 cm. 1652mm. from London, ands near the conflux of the Irk and

furpasses all the Ts, hereabouts in buildings, mfs. and trade, fpacious Mt.-place and college; besides which it has an exchange. The fustian mf. called Manchester cottons, for which it has been famous for near 150 years, has been much improved of late, by fome inventions of dying and printing, which, with the great variety of other mfs. called Manchester goods, (of which they export vaft quantities abroad, especially to the West-Indies) such as ticking, tapes, filleting, and linen-cloth, inrich the T. and employ men, women, and children. It has two Chs. viz. St. Mary's and St. Anne's. The latter was begun by contribution of the inh. in the R. of Q. Anne, and finished in 1723. The collegiate Ch. which was built in 1422, is a fine large edifice, with a beautiful choir, and a clock that shews the age of the moon. The 3 most eminent foundations here, are its college, hof. and publick fc. The college was founded, in 1421, by Ld. Delaware's brother, and fuccessor to his title and effate, Thomas, then rector of St. Mary's, confishing of one master, keeper or warden, 8 fellow-chaplains, 4 clerks, and 6 chorifters, in honcur of St. Mary, St. Denis of France, and St. George of England. At the Diff. K. Edw. VI. demised its lands and revenues to the Earl of Derby, who purchased the college-house, and fome of the lands. Q. Mary refounded the college, and reftored most of the lands and revenues, only the college itself, and part of the revenues, remained still in the hands of the Ear Derby. It was founded a-new b Q. Eliz. by the name of Christ's College, confisting of one warde 4 fellows, 2 chaplains, 4 fingin men, and 4 choristers. It was 1 eftablished by K. Charles I. and t statutes drawn up by Abp. Laud. O. Cromwell's time it was fold Pt, with the chapter-lands, but stored by Cha. II. The K. by well, 3 . from the Mersee. It of Pt. in 1729, is impowered

visitor of this collegiate Ch. whenever the warden of it happens to be Bp. of Chester. The hos. was founded by Humph. Cheetham, Efq; and incorporated by Cha. II. for the maintenance of 40 poor boys of this T. and other neighbouring ps. but the governors have inlarged the number to 60, to be taken in bet. 6 and To years of age; and maintained, lodged, and cloathed, till the age of 14, when they are to be bound apprentices at the charge of the faid hof. The founder also erected a library in it, and fettled 116 /. a year on it for ever, to buy books; and to fupport a librarian. There is a large fc. for the hof. boys, where they are taught to read, write, &c. The publick fc. was founded anno 1519, by Dr. Oldham Bp. of Exeter, whose endowment, by the purchase of an effate of the Ld. Delaware, was confiderably increased by Hugh Bexwick and his fifter, who having purchased another estate of the Ld. Delaware, and the mills upon Irk, left them to the faid fr. fc. for ever. Here are ? mafters, with handsome salaries; and the foundation-boys have certain exhibitions for their maintenance at the university. Besides these, are 3 ch. scs. This T. gave title first of Earl, as it now does of Duke, to a branch of the noble family of Montague. As it stands on a stony hill, here are noble quarries; and that called Kerfal-Moor is noted for horferaces. This place, in fine, is defervedly reckoned the greatest village or Mt.-T. in England; for though its chief magistrate is a constable, or headborough, yet it is more populous than York, Norwich, or most cities in England, and as big as two or three of the leffer ones put together; for of the people, including those in the fuburbs, there were reckoned not less 100 years ago, and now the inh. are

in one month, than that does in re. Here is a firm old stone-bridge over the Irwell, which is built exceeding high: because as the r. comes from the mountainous part of the country, it rifes fometimes 4 or 5 yards in one night, but falls next day as fuddenly. There are for 3 m. above the T. no less than 60 mills upon it. The weavers here have looms that work 24 laces at a time, an invention for which they are obliged to the Dutch. The Mt. here is on S. and the Fairs on Whitfon-M. Sept. 20, and Nov 6. It is a manor, with courts-leet and baron. What is now called Knock-Castle, was the fite of the Roman Castrum, and the foundation of the caftle-wall and ditch still remain in Caftle-Field, as it is fometimes called.

MANENDEN, (Effex) near the Stort, 4 m. from Bishops-Stortford, on the S. side of Berden, to whose priory everal lands in this p. anciently bel. which at the Diss. were given to Hen. Parker. It came at length to Will. Calvert, who sold it in 1712 to the Rev. Mr. Took.

MANINGTREE, (Effex) 51 cm. 59 mm. from London, has a bridge over a branch of the Stour, which is oftener called Maningtree-water, and is a chapel of eafe to Miftley. Its manor bel. formerly to the priory of Cannens-Leigh in Devonshire, and after the Diff. was given to Sir John Raynsforth, to be leld in capite of K. Henry VIII. From his family it passed through divers hands to Paul Visc. Banning, whose heirs sold it to Edw. Rigby, Ess; and Mr. Scarp had lately a feat here. It is a dirty T. but has a good Mt. on Tu.

than York, Norwich, or most cities in England, and as big as two or three of the lesser ones put together; for of the people, including those in the suburbs, there were reckoned not less than 20,000 communicants above than 20,000 communicants above to years 200, and now the inh. are not less than 50,000; which is ten stimes the number that Preston has; and it is said to return more money

Mt. on M. (since changes to The manufacture of the strength of the str

and the privilege of having housbote and haybote out of his forest of Sherwood. Sir Rich. de la Vache held it in the R. of Edward III, but , Rich. II. committed the custody of this manor to Sir John de Butle, and granted it a Fair June 29, and it has another on May 29. In the R. of Henry VI. this manor was in the possession of the widow of Sir Tho. Dagworth; but foon after it was vested in the crown, when that King granted it to the Earls of Richmond and Pembroke. King Henry VIII. settled it on Thomas Howard D. of Norfolk; but afterwards gave him other lands in exchange for it; and new it is the inheritance of the D. of Newcastle. to whom it gives title of Visc. Our Ks. formerly retired to this T. for their pleasure to hunt in Sherwood-Forest. In 1304 this T. was burnt down, with part of its Ch. By an ancient custom of this manor the heirs were declared of age as foon as born. It is now a large well-built T. and drives a great trade in malt. Its Mt. is well flock'd with corn, cattle, &c. The late Sir John Digby refided here, and had Sir Rob. Plumpton's estate, which he held in Mansfield-Woodhouse, called Wolfhunt-Land, by the service of winding a horn, and driving or frighting the wolves in the forest of Sherwood. Here is a ch. sc. for 36 boys.

MANTON, (Rutl.) bet. Martinfthorp and Normanton, was anciently an alien priory, and afterwards bel. to the collegiate Ch. of Tattershal in Lincolnshire; but was granted by Henry VIII. at the Dull, to Charles Brandon D. of Suffolk. In Q. Mary's R. it bel. to Tho. Lovel; and in Q. Elizabeth's to Sir Hen. Sidney, who conveyed it to Michael Lewis, whole brother fold it to Will. Kirkham, as he did to Roger Dale, whose grandfon fold it to Abr. Wright. Here was a chantry, which was given by K. Edw. V. with the estate bels to which it was formerly a mem it, to Gregory Ld. Cromwell; but it and bel, to the Burnells.

came to the crown, and was grante by Q. Eliz. to Robert Dudley Earl o Leicester.

MAPERLEY, (Nott.) on the N fide of Nottingham, anciently th manor of the Maperleys, and fold b the Blyths in the R.. of Charles I. & Robert Staples, and was lately th possession of Samuel Staples.

MAPERTON, (Son:.) bet. Win caunton and S. Cadbury, was formerl a manor of the Courtneys, and ϵ the Lds. Hungerford; after which paffed along with the manors of N

and S. Cadbury.

MAPLEBECK, (Nott.) on the N fide of Southwell, did bel. to th Markhams, till fold by Sir Robert t the Earls of Clare, whose petterit now enjoy it. It was once the estat of the abbey of Rufford; but w: therewith granted by Henry VIII. 1 to the Earl of Shrewsbury.

MAPLEDURHAM, (Oxford) ne: the Thames, 4 m. from Reading the manor and feat of the ancient fi

mily of the Blounts.

MARCH, or MERSH, (Camb in the Isle of Ely, 67 cm. 76 mm from London, has a Mt. on F. ar Fairs on the M. Tu. and W. befo. Easter. In 1671, Sir Algernoon Pe ton, Bt. had the grant of its Mt. at 2 Fairs, viz. ore on M. and Tu. b fore Wbitjantide, for all commuditi except hories, and the next day f horses and other commodities; as another on every 2d Tu. in Octobe and the two days following for hori and all other commedities. In 173 when the road was making fro hence to Wesbich, two urns we found, in one of which were bor and ashes, and in the other abo 300 pieces of friver coin, (no to pieces alike) which, by their dat appeared to be 2000 years old. has a Ch. belonging to Doddington

MARCLEEVE, (Warw.) fo cal from the Marley-Cliff, on the S. f. of Avon, stands near Bidford,

MARCLEY, GREAT and LITT. (Heref.) to the S. W. of Ledbury. Near the latter is a hill, which, in 1575, according to Dr. Fuller, after haking and roaring terribly for three days, was in motion for 8 hours, till it mounted to a place twelve fathoms higher, where it fettled. In the place from whence it moved it left a gap of 400 feet wide, and 320 feet long, and the whole field was above 20 acres. It overthrew Kinnaston chapel that stood in its way, together with causeys, trees, and houses; but carried the trees that grew on it along with it, together with the sheep-folds, and flock of theep grazing on it.

ST. MARGARET'S, anciently called Stanfted-Thele, (Hartfordsb.) half a m. from Amwell, bel, in the R. of Hen. IV. to the Goldingtons, and had a mon. but at the Diff. K. Hen. VIII. gave the manor to Edw. Baesh, Esq; one of whose descendants fold it to Edw. Lawrence, Efq. after the death of whose son, Henry, in 1664, it was fold to Edw. Westrow, Efq; whose widow held it to 1689, when it was fold to Francis Rofton, Efq; and by him or his heirs first leased out for years, and then the ground-rents were fold to the late Spencer Cowper, Efq; the Ld. of the manor. The Ch. is a donative.

MARGATE, (Kent) on the N. fide of the Isle of Thanet, near the N. Foreland, is noted for shipping vast quantities of corn, most, if not all, the product of that ifle, for London; and has a falt-water bath at the post-house, which has performed great cures in nervous and paralytic cases, and numbness of the limbs. It lies in St. John's p. which is a member of the port of Dover, at the distance of 12 m. and has Fairs on June 24, and Aug. 24.

MARHAM, (Norf.) on the W. fide of Swaffham, had a mon. the fite and precincts of which were pur-

Hare, and John Hare, mercer, of London, whose descendant, Sir Ralph Hare, fettled the patronage of the rectory on St. John's-Coll. Cambridge.

MARIBONE, OF ST. MARY LA Bone, or rather Bonne, from the neighbouring brook, (Middlefex) on the N. W. fide of London, is in old records called Tyburn. The manor appears to have belonged anciently to the Bishop of London; for Robert Braybroke not only allowed the inh. to build a chapel, but pulled down the Ch. which was often robbed, and built another in a place that was more fecure. This Ch. was afterwards appropriated to the priory of St. Lawrence de Blackmore in Essex. The rectory, after the Diff. was granted by Edward VI. to Will. Reeve and John Cotton, to hold of the manor of E. Greenwich in foccage. The manor was granted by Q. Elizabeth to John Dixon for 31 years; and afterwards by K. James I. to Edw. Forcet, whose heir carried it into the family of Austin. The Ch. is now a donative. The houses in this p. are about 500, including the new chapel for the French, a ch. sc. and a workhouse. Here were 3 conduits erected about the year 1238, for supplying the city. of London with water; but anne 1703, when it was plentifully ferved by the New-River, the citizens let them out at 700 l. a year, for 43 years. There were two for receiving its water, at the N.E, corner of the bridge on the r. Tyborne, and over them stood the Ld.-mayor's banqueting-house, to which, the use of coaches being not then known, his Lp. and the ald. used to ride on horseback, as their ladies did in waggons. This banqueting-house, after being many years neglected, was taken down in 1737, and the cifterns arched over,

MARKAT, (Hartf.) in the road from St. Alban's to Dunstable, is chaled of Hon. VIII. together with more properly Mergate, on the r. the manor and Ch. by Sir Nicholas Wenmer, or Homer, which when ever it overflows its banks, the people have a notion it portends a dearth, or troubles.

MARKET-JEW, (Cornwall) 229 cm. 284 mm. from London, has a poor harbour in Mounts-Bay, near St. Michael's-Mount, with a Mt. on Tb. In the R. of Hen. VIII. it was burnt by the French.

MARKET-OVERTON, (Rutl.) 2 m. from Oke am, had anciently a Mt. and was called Overton from its fituation on a hilly ground. Here is supposed to have been a station of the Romans, plenty of their coins having been found here. Its Mt. which was on Tu. was procured in the R. of Edw.II. by the Ld. Badlesmere, together with its Fairs on May 6, and Off. 18. In the R. of Edw. III. this manor bel. to John Vere Earl of Oxford, who married an heiress of Ld. Badlesmere, Upon his flight and attainder for adhering to the House of Lancaster, it was given by K. Edward and the Pt. to the D. of Glccester, who was K. Richard III. but afterwards he recovered it. In the R. of Henry VIII. it bel. to Hen. Courtney Marquis of Exeter, and upon his execution in the same R. it came to the crown; and in the 3d year of Edw. VI. the K's. receiver for these parts accounted in the court of augmentations, for the rents and profits of this manor, the fum of 19 l. 14 s. 6 d.

MARKET-STREET, 3 m. from Dunstable, is an inship in the ps. of Goldington, Studham, and Flamflead, in Hartfordshire and Bedfordshire, and was the seat of the late John Coppin, Efq;.

MARK-HALE, (Effex) is a manor which comprehends the whole p. of Latton, near Harlow, and was formerly the Ld, Morley's; but has bel. to the Althams almost ever fince the R. of Henry VIII.

rich and populous T. and a large D. and Ch. the living valued at 300 %. a year. The latter is called also Little-Markham, and has a ch. fc. Bevercote's p, is united to its vicarage.

MARKS-HALL, (Effex) in the ps. of Laighton and Walthamstow. bel. anciently to the priory of St. Helen in London, was after the Diff. held by Paul Withipol, citizen and merchant-taylor of London, and by Edmund Withipol, Sir Edw. Withipol conveyed it in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Sir James Altham; and it is now the manor of the late David Ganfel, Efq; of whom Sir John Strange, master of the rolls, purchased the mansion-house of the manor of Lay-

≭ Marlborough, (Wilts) near the fource of the Kennet, at the foot of a chalky hill, 62 cm. 75 mm. from London, has the name from its chalky foil, which was formerly called Marle. It was a Roman station. In the year 1267 a Pt. was held in the castle here, which made those laws called Marlborough Statutes. There are still some small remains of its walls and ditch. which is an ancient Bor. by prescription, with the name of burgefice only, has had several charters from K. John, &c. and is now governed by a mayor, 2 justices, 12 ald. 24. burgeffes, a town-clerk, 2 bailiffs, 2 ferjeants at mace, &c. The T. confifts chiefly of one broad street, with piazza's all along one fide of it. 2 p. Chs. and feveral commodious inns, it being the grand thoroughfare from London to Bath and Briftol. To the S. are some relicks of a priory, particularly the gatehouse. The late Ld. Hartford's seat here, formerly that of the Ld. Protector the D. of Somerset, was the site of the Roman MARKHAM, EAST and WEST, Castrum, the foundations of which (Nott.) near Tuxford. The former, have been discovered there, with Rocalled also Orest-Markham, gave man coins. The ditch is fill in some name to the same parts 20 feet wide, and towards the and other estates in this Co. It is a r. without the garden-walls, one subje

angle of the Castrum is very visible, with the rampart and ditch intire. The road going over the bridge cuts it off from the present castle. The mount at the W. end of the T. which was the keep, or main-guard of the castle, is converted into a pretty spiral walk, on the top of which is an octagon summer-house. This T. has often fuffered by fire, particularly in 1600, whereupon the Pt. passed an act to prevent its houses from being thatched. The Ld. Bruce is, or lately was, Ld. of the manor. It gave title of Earl in the R. of Charles I. to James Ley, who was Ld. C. J. of England; and for want of iffue in that family it lay dormant till 1689, when K. William revived it in honour of John Churchill, that ever victorious general in the R. of Q. Anne, who created him D. of Marlborough, as the Emperor Charles VI. did Prince of Mindleheim in Ger-8. and the Fairs June 29, July 20, August 15, Sept. 21, and Nov. 11. Mr. Camden mentions an ancient .custom here, viz. that every freeman, at his admission, gave to the mayor a couple of greyhounds, two -white capons, and a white bull. Here is a ch. sc. which was erected in 1712, for 44 children.

MARLEIGH, (Dev.) near King's and Bishop's-Nemet, was heretofore the estate of the Weinard's family, then of Richard Copiner and of Sir Hamlyn Herward, and more lately of

Sir Richard Pollard.

* MARLOW-GREAT, (Bucks) 26 cm. 31 mm. from London, lies under the Chiltern-Hills, in a marle foil. It is a pretty large Bor. though not incorporate, with a bridge over the Thames, not far from its conflux with the Wyckam, and has a handsome Ch. and T .- hall, with a ch. sc. for 20 boys, taught and cloathed at the expence of one of the Borlace fa- cloathing T. drives a good trade in mily. It first sent members to Pt. malt, and is famous for cakes.

goods hither from the neighbouring Ts. especially great quantities of meal and malt from High-Wycomb, and beech from several parts of the Co. which abounds with that wood more than any in England. In the neighbourhood are frequent horferaces; and here are several corn and paper-mills, particularly on the little r. Loddon, bet. this T. and High-Wycomb. There are besides, the Temple-mills, for making Bisham-Abbey battery-work, formerly mentioned there, a mill for making thimbles, and another for preffing oil from rape and flax feeds. Its Mt. is on S. and Fair Oct. 18.

MARNHAMS, (Nott.) 2 hamlets by the Trent, near Normanton, bel. formerly to the Chaworths, one of whom obtained a Mt. on Tb. and a Fair July 29, in the R. of Hen. III. at that which from him was called Marnham-Chaworth. The manor many. The Mts. here are W. and went afterwards by marriage to Sir Anthony Cope. Here were feveral

parcels of abbey-land.

MARNHULL, (Dorfet.) on the Stour, a little above Stourminster, in the R. of James I. gave the title of Baron to Henry Howard, brother to Thomas D. of Norfolk, which honour, by his death without iffue, became extinct. It was lately the manor and feat of Mr. Huffey and of Mr. Filiol.

MARSHALLS, (Effex) near the N. Weald, was so called from its ancient Ld. the Earl-marshal. It was afterwards held by William Fitzwilliams, of Milton in Northamptonshire, Mr. Sprainger of Harlow. Mr. John Searle, a family called Larder, and lately, if not still, by John Archer of Cooperfule.

MARSHFIELD, (Gloc.) 5 m. from Bath, 84 cm. 103 mm. from London, in the road to Briftol, on the very b. of Wilts, is a confiderable in the R. of Edw. II. Bone-lace is confishs chiefly of one firest of old its chief mf. The Thames brings buildings, near 1 m. long, is gr G * x

verned by a bailiff, has a large Ch. Hen. IV. this T. was depopulated. Re with a well endowed almsh. and cha- was one while the manor of the Ld. pel to it, for 8 paor people, founded Baffet; by the marriage of whose by Mr. Ald. Crisp of London, a ch. heires it went to Sir Rob. Moton, and sc. maintained by the Ld. of the ma- from him to Hen. Bocland, who gave nor, a Mt. on Tu. and a Fair Off. 12. The p. is 16 m. in com. The manor ventry. bel. formerly to Bath-Abbey, then to that of Keynsham; but after the Dist. it was given to Sir Anth. Kingston; from whom it passed through many hands to the late John Herrington of Kelfon in Somersetshire.

MARSHLAND, (Norf.) is a marshy peninfula, opposite to King's-Lynn, almost furrounded with the Ouse and other navigable rs. and an arm of the fea. It feems to have been formerly recovered out of the ocean, from whose inundations it could never be altogether defended; and in Sir Hen. Spelman's time it suffered two general ones, viz. one from the falt-water, the other from the freshes; by the last of which the inh. suffered 42,000 /. damage. It contains about 20,000 acres, which turn to more profit by grazing than ploughing. It is about 10 m. in the widest place, and has no less than III brick bridges. The commonage of it bel. to 7 villages that furround it. The air of it is fo unhealthy, that an ague is commonly called the Marshland Bailiff.

MARSHWOOD, with its Vale and Park, (Durfet.) bet. Lyme and Bemister, has Colmer-Farm in it, confifting of 250 acres of arable meadow and pasture.

MARSTON-LONG, (Gloc.) in the p. of Tring, bel. formerly to the Willimots and Saunders, and lately to Nat. Bromley, whose father bought it.

MARSTON-MOOR, (York. W.R.) bet. Wetherby and York, where Mr. Thompson has a seat, is noted for the defeat of K. Charles's army under Prince Rupert.

MARSTON POTTERS, (Leic.) on the E. fide of Hinckley, had formerly a mf. of earthen pots, and has a chaocl of ease to the Ch. of Barwell. History says, that in the R. of K.

some part of it to the priory of Co-

ST. MARTHA'S-CHAPEL, (Surry) on the top of a steep round hill, is a burial-place to the manor of Chilworth just under it. Tradition fays, that this and St. Catherine's-Chapel about 1 m. from it, of exactly the fame fituation, were built by two fifters fo named. From hence there is a large view, over the Weald of Surry and Suffex, to the meadows of Godalming, to the hills in Hampshire, over all the N. of Surry, and a thin blue landscape of Oxfordshire.

MARTIN, (Surry) im. from Wimbleton and Tooting, had a magnificent abbey, founded by K. Hen. I. and an almsh. was founded here, in 1656, by Rowland Wilson, Esq: for 6 women, to receive 4 /. a year each, and half a chaldron of coals. Here are copper mills on the r. Wandel. with some calicoe printers; and ite little Ch. is built with flints, as were also the abbey walls, which enclosed 65 acres; but little of it remains, except the kitchen, and one of its chapels with a pulpit.

MARTIN-MEER, (Lanc.) on the W. fide of Ecclefton, was drained not long ago; when fome canoes, like the Indian, were found in it.

MARTIN'S-THORP, (Rut.) N.W. of the Luffenhams towards Gunthorp, and 3 m. from Uppingham, is supposed to have been once a considerable T. In the R. of Hen. VI. the manor came by marriage to Sir Will. Fielding, the ancestor of the E. of Denbigh, who is Ld. of the manor, and has a flately feat here.

MARTON, (Notting.) a hamlet of Harworth, near Bautre in Yorkshire, where one of the Moreton's family, to which it anciently bel. founded a hof. in the charel of which they used to be buried. KOTSAM.

MARTON, (Linc.) near the ferry upon the Trent over to Nottinghamthire, and on the N. side of the Fossdyke r. A Roman way comes by the end of it from Littleborough, and goes to Lincoln, which is a great road for packhorses, from the W. of York-Thire to Lincoln, Lynn, and Norwich. There are yet remaining, but I quarter of a m. from the T. 3 considerable pieces of a Roman pavement, or causey.

MARTON, (Wartv.) bet. Itchington and the Fosseway, bel. once for the greatest part, to the canons of Chaucomb in Northamptonshire, and the other part, to the nuns of Eaton. Here is a bridge over the Leame, built in the R. of Hen. V. by Mr. Middleton, a mercer of London.

MARWOOD, (Durbam) on the Tees, near Barnard-Castle, 187 cm. 255 mm. from London, has a park, with a fmall Mt. on W. and a mf. of flockings.

ST. MARYBORN, (Hamp.) on the W. fide of Whitchurch. Its Ch. and the parsonage-house were rebuilt, at the expence of the late incumbent, Mr. Brideoak, archdeacon of Winchefter.

ST. MARY's, (Kent) bet. Cliff and the life of Greane, and 2 m. from the Medway and Thames, bel. in the R. of Edw. IV. to Will. Halton, who fold it to Will. Lemyng, grocer of Lendon. In the R. of K. Hen. VII. it was in the hands of Sir John Brooke, Ld. Cobham, who fold ir to Sir Rob. Read, serieant at law : by whose daughter it passed to Sir John Harcourt of Staffordshire, who exchanged it, by the name of Mary-Hall, with John Wiseman, for the priory of Routon in the faid Co. and in his family, which dwelt at Rivenhall in Effex, it continued many years, till it was fold by the late Sir Will. Wiseman.

ST. MARY'S, (Kent) in Rumney-Marsh, 2 m. N. of New Rumney, bel. anciently to the Criols, till the daughter of Sir Tho. Criol, Knt. of

John Fogge, Eiq; whose fon, Tho. Fogge, gave it to his kiniman, Geo. Fogge; one of whose heirs alienated it to Mr. Carkeredge.

MASHAM, (York. N.R.) 165 cm. 207 mm. from London, has a cloth mf. with a corn-mill on the r. Ure, and a warren in the neighbour. ing moor, called Ellingstring Moor. It was once the manor of the Lds. Scroop, and afterwards came by marriage to the Danbies. It has a Mt. on Tu. Fairs June 11, Aug. 15, 22, and Sept. 11.

Maskelsbury, (Effex) near White-Roding, was bought of the late Sir Fulk Grevill by Sir Robert Abdy, grandfather of the present Knt. of the shire, and Ld. of the manor.

Massingham, Gr. and Lit. (Norfolk) near Rougham. In the former Sir John de Norwich obtained a Mt. on F. in the R. of Edw. III. and a Fair on St. Simon and Jude.

MATCHING, (Effex) near Harlow, was the estate of Sir Fr. Masham, Bt. from whom it descended to Samuel Ld. Masham, who settled it on the Hon. Sam. Masham.

MATFORD, (Devon.) in Affington p. near Exerer, formerly bel. to the Dinhams, and was afterwards the feat of Sir Geo. Smith, and of a branch of the family of Norley. In this p. there lived, to the age of 120. one Stone, who had ferved K. Henry VIII. in his chapel, K. Edw. VI. Q. Mary, and Q. Eliz. and had this this epitaph on his tomb, viz.

" Grand Şalem's curfe shall never " light on thee,

" For here a Stone upon a Stone " I fce.

MATHAM GREAT, (Kent) in the p. of Benenden, was formerly the Lp. of the Mailmans of Hoo, who alienated it to the Carews; but it was at last conveyed to Thomas Ld. Cromwell, E. of Ester; upon whose at-tainder, K. Hen. VIII. gave it to Sir the garter, carried it by marriage to Tho. Wyat, who fold it to Sir WalTho. Colepeper; whose heir forfeiting it to the crown, K. Cha. I. gave it to ald. Wright of London; with to Rich. Cordell, Efq:.

MATHAM, LITTLE, or Low-DEN, (Kent) near the former, bel. in 1403 to Tho. Aucher; from whose family, it passed in marriage to Colepeper aforesaid; whose descendant, Sir John, that was created Ld. Colepeper, conveyed it to his brother-inlaw, Mr. More. The steeple, which is at some distance from its Ch. is very high, and has a long spire. Near the , manor-house is a place, called Merrytree, which is the highest ground of any in this part of the Weald of Kent. Here is a ferry.

MATHFIELD, UPPER and NE-THER, (Staff.) commonly called Mayfield, on the Dove near Ashborn in Derbyshire, bel. once to the priory of Tilbury; but at the Diff. was given to Sir Edw. Afton, in exchange for another estate. In a neighbouring field, called Dale-Close, Roman money has been found more than once; and in Church-Town-Field in Upper-Mathfield, about 80 years ago was dug up a Roman urn. There are also near this T. in Harlow-Greave and near Colwich-Common, 2 lows, or burjal-places, supposed to have been . Roman.

MATLOCK, (Derby) near Wirksworth, and on the very edge of the Derwent, has a bath, whose water is milk warm, and would be much more frequented than it is, were it not for the stony mountainous road that leads to on the E. fide of the Derwent overnot much bigger than hog-ftyes.

stone bridge over the Idle near Bautre, gallery, in the windows of which are and had formerly a priory, to which painted the arms of the Yorkshire

ter Healey, the K's ferjeant at law, the manor bel, when it had also an who gave it with his daughter to Mt. and a Fair; but at the D.ff. it was given to John Nevil, Efq; whose heiress carried it by marriage to Sir Will. Hickman, Bt. whose de cendant, whose daughter it went by marriage the late Sir Willoughby, had a good feat here.

> MAULDEN, (Bedf.) near Ampthill, has a fine chapel, built by Tho. Bruce, E. of Elgin in Scotland, and father to the first E. of Ailesbury, over a monument erected to the memory of his wife, Lady Diana Cecil. * ST. MAWES, (Cornaval) near Falmouth, though but a hamlet cfthe p. of St. Just 2 m. off, without a . Mt. and either Ch. chapel, or meetinghouse, has sent members to Pt. ever. fince 1562, who are returned by its mayor, or portreeve. It confifts but of one street under a hill, and fronting the fea, and its inh. fubfift purely by fishing. K. Hen. VIII. built a castle here over-against Pendennis, for the better fecurity of Falmouth-Haven. It has a governor, a deputy, and 2 gunners, with a platform of guns. The manor was fold in the last century to Sir Jos. Tredenham ; from whom it descended by marriage to Fr. Scobell, Efq. Here is a Fair the F. after St. Luke's-Day.

MAYLAND, (Effex) near Southminfter, which formerly bel. to the abbey of St. Ofyth, was granted by K. Hen. VIII. to cardinal Wolfey; and after his pramunire to Sir Rich. Rich.

MEDLEY-HIGH, (York. W. R.) about 5 m. N.E. from Wakefield, stands bet. the two navigable rs. the Calder and the Are, near where they . join, and has a bridge over the former. it; and there is a parcel of huge rocks It formerly bel. to Mr. Waterton, master of the horse to K. Hen. IV. against it, which seem to be piled on and afterwards to Sir John Savil, baone another, and are called the Torr. ron of the exchequer, who affifted; The only inh. are a few groavers, Camden in his Britannia. Mr. Sawho dig for lead-ore, and live in huts vile, his descendant, Ld. of the manor, has a curious feat here in MATTERSEY, (Nott.) has a good Medley-Park, remarkable for a long

mobility, as they were in the R. of their privileges in common; and to Q. Eliz.

Mresden, or Mesdon, (Hartf.) on a hill N. W. of the Pelhams, bel. anciently to the Bp. of London, and afterwards to the abbey of St. Mary de Grace near the tower; but at the Diff. K. Hen. VIII. granted it to Sir Tho. Audley, and his heirs; from whom it passed to Thomas D. of Norfolk, who fold it to Mr. Bradbury, whose son conveyed it to Rich. Lurther, Esq; and it did very lately bel. to Anthony, his descendant. The Ch. here is a peculiar bell to St. Paul's, London.

MELBORN, (Derby) near Kegworth, was formerly a royal manfion, and had a castle, where John D. of Bourbon, who was taken prisoner at the battle of Agincourt by Hen. V. was confined 19 years, till released by Hen. VI. The manor was the late Mr. Coke's; and here is a ch. sc.

* MELCOMB-REGIS, (Dorfet.) 106 cm. 132 mm. from London, at the mouth of the r. Wey, by which it is parted from Weymouth, appears, from the name, to have been anciently the K's demesne, and, from the records, to have paid quit-rent to the crown all along after K. Edward I. till it was bought off by the inh. befent members to Pt. in the R. of K. Edw. I, before Weymouth had that privilege. It bel. then to the abbey of Cerne, was afterwards part of his Q's dowry, and so flourished in the R. of Edw. III. that it was by: Pt. appointed a flaple; but in the next R. the French burnt it, and it was thereby rendered so desolate a place, that the remaining inh. prayed, and obtained, a discharge from customs. On account of its quarrels with Weymouth in the R. of Hen. VI. its pri-Pool; but in that of Q. Eliz. they now beat their bucks. were restored to it by act of Pt. which

this was owing the flourishing state of both. In the 2 Rs. last mentioned... a wooden-bridge, with 17 arches, was built from hence to Weymouth, to which, as well as to its Ch. the chief contributors were certain citizens of London; and upon its decay, it was rebuilt, some years ago, at the expence of their representatives, Sir Tho. Hardy, Will. Harvey, John Ward, and Reginald Marriot. Here is a good Mt... place, and T.-hall, to which the members of the corp. of Weymouth . come to attend publick business, as the inh. in general do to its Ch. for publick worfing. The port, which generally goes by the name of Weymouth, is faid to be the best frequented in the Co. and is defended by Sandfort and Portland castles, built by Hen. VIII. The Mts. for both Ts. are Tu. and F. the Fairs June 16, 17, and 18. This is reckoned bigger, more thriving and populous than Weymouth. They are both but one corp. and Bor. confifting of a mayor, recorder, 2 bailiffs, an uncertain number of ald. and 24 capital burgesses. Whoever has been a mayor, is ever after an ald. They fend 4 burgesses to Pt. that are elected by fuch as have freeholds, whether they fore they united to Weymouth. It. inhabit here, or not; and the number of of voters is near 700. Every elector. as in London, has the privilege of voting for four persons; who, when chosen, are returned in two distinct indentures, as the burgeffes of Weymouth, and the burgeffes of Melcomb-Regis.

MELCRITH, OF MELCRIG. (Northumb.) near Beltingham and Chefter on the Wall, on the military way that runs on the S. fide of it. There was an imperfect altar brought hither, which is mentioned by Camvileges, as a port, were removed to den, and on which the washer-women

MELFORD, called Long-Melwas confirmed in the next R. on con- FORD, (Suffolk) near the Stour r. dition that Melcomb and Weymouth bet, Clare and Sudbury, 3 m. from should make but one corp. and enjoy the latter, has divers good inna, with

Bandsome houses, and is one of the best and biggest villages in England. It bel. formerly to the abbey of St. Edmundsbury; but was granted at the Diff. to Sir Will. Cordell, who was speaker of the House of Commons in the R. of Q. Mary, master of the rolls, and the founder of an hof, here, and has a handsome tomb in its Ch. It went, by marriage of his fifter and heir, to Sir Rich. Allington, and passed by the marriage of her daughter, t Sir John Savage, the ancestor of that E. of Rivers, whose widow's house here, and her seat at St. Osyth in Essex, were plundered, in the beginning of the civil war bet. K. Cha. I. and the Pt. to the value of 100,000 /. During this, Melford-Hall lay under a mortgage made to Sir John Cordell by the first E. of Rivers, which being afterwards fold to Sir Rob. Cordell, Bt. he made Melford-Hall his feat; but male iffue failed in his family, and it is now the feat of Sir Cha. Firebrace, who married one of the daughters and coheirs of Sir John Cordell. Sir Roger Martin, Bt. has also a seat here, whose ancestor of the same name, a mercer here. was in 1567 lord mayor of London.

MELKSHAM, (Wills) to the N. E. of Bradford and Trowbridge, had a forest in the R. of Edw. I. of which Matth. Fitz-John, governor of the Devizes-Castle, was warden; and the George of Chinamban was joined with

feended the late Sir Jacob Aftley, who had a feat here. The new map of Norfolk, by Mr. Bowen, agrees with the antiquarian Spelman in its fituation, and places Melton-Conftable at the fource of the Thyrn, or Bure, S. W. of Holt, though by other maps this is only called Melton.

MELTON ON THE HILL, (York. W. R.) I m. from the r. Dun, and 3 from Doncaster, is so called from its lofty situation; from whence may be seen the two minsters of York and Lincoln. Here is a park, and a delightful seat of Mr. Fountaine.

MELTON-MOWBRAY, (Leic.) 82 cm. 104 mm. from London, is a large well-built T. in a fertile foil, with a Mt. on Tu. the most confiderable for cattle of any in this part of the Km. and Fairs on Tu. after Epiph. Whit-Tu, and Aug. 10. It is almost encompassed with a little r. called the Eye, over which it has two fine bridges, and has a large handsome Ch. with a fr. sc. Here are frequent horse-races. Its ancient. Lds. were the Mowbrays. K. Henry VIII. granted the manor to the Lady Ann Cleve for her life, and the reversion to John Dudley, E. of Warwick; but it is now, or was late!y. the demeine of the Es. of Berkley.

MEMBURY, (Devon.) on the S. W. fide of Chard, has the ruins of a castle, and is noted for the best Devonshire chasses

nature, is generally exported, and employed in casting bullets and small-These hills, in old records, are called Moinedrop. They have many knolls upon them of a fleep afcent; but the highest part of them is a flat of some length, on which there are fwamps very dangerous to travellers. But for a more particular account of this tract, the curious may consult Dr. Fuller, Dr. Beaumont, and that poetic picture given of Chedder-Rocks, Wokey-Hole, and other wonders of this wild theatre, by the ingenious Dr. Sam. Bowden, a physician of Frome, in his miscellany addressed to the Visc. Weymouth. One very remarkable law, or custom, among the miners here, which they call Burning the Hill, is this : Such as live at some distance from the pits, usually leave their tools, and the ear they have dug, open upon the hills, or at least shut up in a slight hut. And whoever is convicted of stealing any thing, is thus punished; he is thut up in one of their huts, and dry fern, furzes, &c. being put round it, and fet on fire, the criminal, who has his hands and feet at liberty, is allowed to break down the hut, as foon as he can, and run away from the flames; but he must never more come among them, or have any thing to do about the hills, though it is free for any Englishman to work in these mines, till he has forfeited it by fuch There was once a royal forest on those hills, of which the Mortimers Es. of March had the custody. The r. Frome, which runs through Frome to Bradford, rifes in these hills. About the W. end of them, is found plenty of Lapis Calaminaris.

MENDLESHAM, (Suffolk) in the road from Needham to Norwich, 65 cm. 76 mm. from London, stands near the rife of the r. Deben, and had a Mt. and Fair granted it in the R. of Edw. I. The Mt. which is on Tu. is not much frequented, because of its though it is a poor dirty T. it has z handsome Ch.

MEOPHAM, (Kent) 4m. S. of Gravefend, was formerly a manor granted to the Ch. of Canterbury, was one of the ps. obliged to contribute to the repair of the 9th pier of Rochefter-Bridge, and has a Fair June 29.

MERDEN, OF MERIDEN, (Hartf.) on the N. W. fide of Hertford, bel. formerly to the abbey of St. Albans; but at the Diff. it was granted by K. Hen. VIII. to Anth. Denny, Efq; his groom of the stole; whose descendants enjoyed it till the R. of Jam. I. when the Ld. Denny of Waltham-Holy-Cross fold it to Rob. Briscoe, Esq; who alienated it to Tho. Ewer of the Lea; whole grandion fold it to Mr. Rogers of Isleworth.

MERE, (Wilts) 87 cm. 102 mm. from Lendon, stands in an angle of this Co. bordering on Somersetshire and Dorsetshire, had a caftle in the R. of Hen. III. and has a Mt. on Tu. with Fairs May 4, and Sept. 29.

MEREVALE, (Warw.) scarce I m. W. of Atherston, was anciently an out-wood to Grendon on the other fide the r. and had an abbey, founded by Rob. Ferrers in the R. of K. Steph. the fite of which, with the lands and woods adjacent, was given by K. Hen. VIII. to Sir Walter Devereux, Ld. Ferrers of Chartley, after Visc. Hereford; from whom it descen el to Robert E. of Effex, who enjoyed it in 1640.

MEREWORTH, (Kent) a large p. by a stream that runs into the Medway bet. Hadlow and Maidston, gave name to an ancient family, who held the manor near 200 years; and then it descended to the Malmains, Mohuns, and Brambers, who built a house here, like a little castle; which from the Es. of Arundel passed to the Nevils Lds. Abergavenny; and from them to the Despensers, whose heir was the Lady Mary Fane, created lituation in deep miry roads; but by K. James I. Baronels Despenser,

This T. is held in chivalry, by an entire knight's fee, and has the grant of a free-warren and park. One of the Mereworths obtained a Mt. and a Fair here on August 10, both long fince disused. The T. is rich, and filled with gentry, who have many feats hereabouts for 10 m. round, and often meet here. The E. of Westmoreland has a fine feat here, defigned by Colin Campbel, in imitation of a house in Italy, built by the famous Palladio; and near it stands the Ch. lately rebuilt, chiefly at his Lp's. ex-

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MERIDEN, or MIREDEN, (Warw.) in the London-road near Coventry, was anciently called Alfpath, and bel. to a family of that name. It afterwards came to Tho. Chetwind of Ingestre, who sold it in the R. of Edw. VI. to John Hales of Coventry, who passed it to his brother, Christopher, and his heirs; by whom it was fold, in the R. of Q. Mary I. to Edw. Aglionby, and John Holbech. In the R. of Q. Eliz. it was fold to Will. Foster; from whom it was purchased by Rich. Corbet of Oxfordshire, Esq; with remainder to his brother, Sir Rob. Corbet of Salop; from which latter, it passed by his daughter in marriage to Sir Hen. Wallop of Hampshire, who, in the R. of K. James I. conveyed it to Will. Andrews, and John Halfall; of whom the capital messuage was purchased, in the same R. by Tho. Holbech, and came to his fon, Matthew, who held it in 1640. The Segraves had lands in this p. formerly; one of whom obtained a charter of Edw. II. for a Mt. here on Tu. and a Fair on St. Lawrence for 8 days. Their lands came afterwards to the Mowbravs Ds. of Norfolk; and in the R. of Hen. VIII. to Thomas E. of Derby, whose posterity had them in 1640. The Walshes had also lands here, which formerly bel. to the monks of Coventry, and a feat in this p. which, to this day, is called Walke-Hall. From It bel, formally to the mon, of Chall

them it went by marriage, in the R. of James I. to Sir Rowland Cotton; of whom it was purchased by Will. Andrews, and Will. Remplingham, who fold it to Sir Rob. Fisher of Packington, the owner of it in 1640. Inthe R. of Hen. VIII. Roger Wigfton purchased lands here of Rob. Crow, and others, by the name of the 4th part of the manor of Alipath; and of Rich. Hoo, &c. by the name of the manor of Alipath, which Hoo had a grant of them from John Walfingham; all which lands were given by the faid Roger to the hof. of Bablake in Coventry. There is an inn here, about half-way from St. Clement's-Forest to Coventry, one of the finest in this part of England, being built a la moderne, like a nobleman's feat.

MERING, (Nott.) on the Trent, near Grefthorp, gave name to its ancient Lds. who continued in it, from the R. of K. Stephen to Q. Eliz. and was afterwards fold to George E. of Shrewfoury; but has fince bel. to the

Ds. of Newcastle.

MERLAND, (Down.) in the p. of Padstow, so called from its situation by the Meer, bel. anciently to the Zouches; from whom, it passed thro' the Fitzwarrens and the Davells, and came from the latter by marriage to Arthur Harris, Efq: Brackish waters iffue out of pits in the Moors here, though it is at least 12 m. from the fea. Merland-Peters, on the N. W. fide of this, is so cailed from its Ch. dedicated to St. Peter, which was once a probend to the priory of Frithelftoke.

MERRIOL, (Nott.) in the Yorkroad in the p. of Elkefley, was, in the R. of Q. Eliz. the estate of Will Swift, and had a chapel, which was reckoned part of the K's maner o Tickhill.

Mersey-Island, (Effex) at the mouth of the Coln, S. of Colchetter was feized on by the Danes, in the R of K. Alfred, for their winter-quarters

church in Canterbury, and was divided into 8 ps. now reduced to 2, viz. East and West-Mersey. The Ch. of the former bel, anciently to the priory of Prittlewell. The manor of Rewfal's in this p. was exchanged with K. Hen. VIII. by Sir Giles Capel, the ancestor of the Es. of Essex, for the Lp. of Stebbing. West-Mersey had an alien priory, to which its manor bel. but K. Hen. V. suppressed the alien priory, and gave it to Abp. Chicheley, who fettled it on his collegiate Ch. of Higham-Ferrers. At the Diff. K. Hen. VIII. granted it to R. Dacres, and afterwards to Tho. Ld. Darcy; in whose family it continued, till it paffed by marriage to the Savages Es. of Rivers. In its Ch .yard is a mosaic pavement, supposed to be Othona. The island had a block-house; and in the Dutch war the Pt. put 1000 men in it, to guard it against the Dutch.

MERSION, (Warw.) near Lea, fo named from the moorifn ground near it, bel. anciently to the Marmions of Tamworth-Caftle, and the Limestes of Maxstoke; from whom it went by marriage to the Odingsels; from whom it went in like manner to the Clintons, together with Maxstoke, of which Lp. it is a member.

MERSTON-BIGOT, (Som.) on the S. fide of Frome-Selwood, confifted anciently of 2 manors, viz. Magna, which bel, in the R. of Edw. III, to John Ld. Beauchamp of Hache, and in that of Edw. IV. to Humphry E. of Devon; and Merston-Parva, which bel. in the R. of Edw. I. to Geo. de Cantelupe, and afterwards to John Hastings; but in the R. of Hen. V. both manors were united in the estate of William Ld. Stourton, in whose posterity the manor continued feveral fuccessions; but is now the Lp. and feat of the E. of Orrery, to whom it gives title of baron.

MERSTON-BUTLER'S, (Warw.) on the S. W. fide of Kineton, noted for the battle near it bet, the forces

of K. Cha. I. and the Pt. bel. anciently to the Boteler's family; from which it went by marriage to Nevil, and then to Gascoign, and was by Sir Will. Gascoign sold in the R. of K. Hen. VIII. to Thomas Ld. Cromwel. who forfeiting it, the K, gave it to Rich. Farmour, and his heirs; but for want of male iffue, it reverted to the crown, and was given by Edw. VI. to Peter Temple of Derfet in this Co. and Tho. Lee of Clatercote in Oxfordshire. The former sold several parcels of it in the R. of Q. Mary; particularly the manor-house, and a large portion of the demeine, to John Woodward; but the greatest part. was fold to Tho. and Edw. Savage.

MERSTON-CULY, (Warw.) near Sheldon, bel. anciently to the Culys, then to the Berminghams; from whom it went by marriage to Tho. Roche, who fold it to Rob. Leecroft; whose posterity held it till the R. of Hen. VIII. when it went by marriage to John Liste of Moxhull; whose fon fold it to Reginald Digby of Coteshil; whose family had it in 1640.

MERSION-JABET, (Warw.) on the N. W. fide of Wolvey, is so called from its moorish situation, and its ancient Lds. the Jabets; after whom it bel. to the Astleys. Part of it was given to Leicester-Abbey, and part to the monks of Combe. The latter part was granted, in the R. of K. Hen. VIII. to Tho. Broke, and John Williams, and the heirs of Broke; of whom it was soon after purchased by Hen. Waver, who soon sold it to Will. Perkins; whose posterity enjoyed it in 1640.

MERSTON, or MARSTON-LONG, (Hertf.) in the p. of Tring, and the boundary of the Co. in the road to Buckingham, was in the R. of Ed. III. a very fair feat. Rob. Stratford, a clergyman, granted it to Mr. Bardolfe. It was afterwards the Lp. of the Wilmots, anceftors to the Es. of Rochefter; then it was conveyed to the Clerks; from whom it passed by

marriage to Tho. Saunders; whose he defeated anno 871. It is the seat descendant, a barrifter of that name, of Sir James Harrington. fold it to Tho. Bromley of London; whose fon, Nathaniel, has one part of the manor, and Mr. Goze, of Tring, the other. The Ch. is a curacy, ferved once a month in the afternoon by the curate of Tring, which is 3 m. off.

Merston Priors, (Warw.) in the p. of Hardwick-Priors, was formerly given with it to the manks of Coventry; but after the Diff. was granted to Sir Edm. Knightley, and was lately the Ld. Spenser's.

MERSTON-WEAVER'S, (War.) in the p. of Church-Bickenhill, formerly bel. to the Craftes; one of whom, in the R. of Rich. I. fold it to Will. de Waver for 40 1. but the estate being forfeited by rebellion, in the R. of Hen. III. the manor was given to Roger de Somery, Ld. Dudley; to whom, after he had redeemed it, he fold it for 200 marks of filver. His son, Robert, redeemed it again, and it continued in his line till K. Hen. VI. when John Waver conveyed it to John Catefby of Lapworth; in whose family it rested till the R. of James I. when John Catesby sold it to Henry Maine of Bovington in Hertfordshire; from whom it came to John Maine of Elmedon, in 1640.

MERSTON BY WOLSTON, (Warw.) was called Breton's manor, from its Ld. in the R. of Hen. IV. It was afterwards divided, by means of heiresfes, bet. the Quatermains of London, and the Botelers of Wolvardington; from whom it was conveved to the Wodelows; from whom it came to Nich. Metley; and from him by marriage to John Hugford; fince which, it has gone from one to another with Wolston, and had the fame owner in 1640.

MERTON, (Oxford.) near Oxford, lies near two military ways, and has intrenchments in the neighbouring woods, supposed to have been cast up

MERTON, (Devon.) near Merland, fo called from its fituation by a Meer, bel, anciently to Lds. of its own name, till it went by marriage to Sir Matth. Stowell.

METH, (Devon.) near Padstow and the influx of the Ouk into the Towridge, bel. heretofore to the Giffards; from whom the manor descended to Dennys of Bradford, and by his daughter to Giffard of Yeo. This rhime is current hereabouts.

- "When Meth and Martin shall " go down,
- " Then Paditow shall be a haven-" town."

METHUM, (York. E. R.) to the E. of Howdendike-Ferry, was the feat of an ancient family, to which it also gave name. In the neighbouring moors, about 1 m. from the military road, was discovered a Roman pottery, where they made their urns; and pieces of broken urns, and cinders, are often found there.

METHWOLD, (Norf.) 68 cm. 79 mm. from London, has a Mt. on F. and is noted for breeding of excellent rabbets, commonly called Mewil rabbets. In the R. of Edw. III. it bel. to Maud Dis.-dowager of Bavaria, and passed, by the marriage of her fifter and heir, Lady Blanch, to John of Gaunt, D. of Lancaster.

METLEY, (Warw.) near 2 m. from the Ch. of Tillongley, to which p. it bel. It was in the family of Burbache, from Edw. II. to Edw. VI. when the manor was fold to Edw. Pye of Maxtoke-Hall.

METTINGHAM, (Suffolk) near Bungay, was, in the R. of Edw. III. the chate of a family of the same name, and then of Sir John de Norwich, vice-admiral of England, who built a castle, and founded a mon. in it. His grandson left it to Catherine de Brews; from whom it came to by K. Etheldred, of the Danes whom Rob. de Ufford, E. of Suffolk.

MEUX,

Mzux, (York. E. R.) on the E. fide of Beverley, in a very healthful fituation, had, after the Conquest, a colony from a T. of that name in Normandy, bel. to the Earl of Almarle and Holderness, and had a park and an abbey founded by him, where the monks at first earned their bread with the sweat of their brows, but were not long after plentifully endowed by the Earl, &c. with lands and revenues.

MEYN-AMBER, (Cornw.) near Godolphin, a cluster of stones so piled together, as it is supposed by nature, the uppermost of which is so equally poiled, though it is of a huge bigness, that a child may move it as much with one finger, as the united efforts of many firong men. It is thought that the earth was washed away from these stones at Noah's flood, as it might be from the bare rocks we fee on lofty hills.

* ST. MICHAEL'S, (Cornew.) bet. S. Colomb and Truro, 205 cm. 261 mm. from London, though one of the oldest Bors. in the Co. by prescription, and of great note in the Saxons time, is a mean hamlet to

the ps. of Newland and St. Enidore; yet is governed by a portreeve, yearly chosen by a jury of the chief inh. out of the fix chief tenants, called deputy Lds. of the manor; because they hold lands in the Bor. Here is no Mt. but two Fairs, on the M. after Michaelmas and OET. 28. A court-leet is held here twice a year. This place was formerly called Modifhole, and afterwards Michel, giving name to the Michels, a family which had once great estates, both here and in Devonshire, that now bel. to the Rolles; fo that it has been fainted by a vulgar error. But the manor of this T. was lately, if it be not still, in the family of the Arundels of Llanhern. Its lift of members be-

gins in the 6th of Edw. VI.

has a park, called Trevanian-Park, where was the feat of the Trevanians. long fince decayed.

ST-MICHAEL'S-MOUNT, (Corn.) in the corner of Mount's-Bay, is a pretty high rock, only divided by the tide from the main land, so that 'tis land and island twice a day. The T. here was burnt by the French in the R. of K. Hen. VIII. K. Cha. I. imprisoned the D. of Hamilton here, till the Pt. took it, and released him. Upon the top of the rock, within the fort, was a chapel dedicated to St. Michael the archangel, and an alien priory, where fome of the Cornish gentry took refuge formerly, during the civil wars, as did the Lady Ann Gordon, wife of Perkin Warbeck; but it secured neither. At the Diff. of the alien priories, it was given to Sion Coll. near Brentford. At the bottom of this mount, in digging for tin, there have been found spear-heads, battle-axes, and fwords, of brafs, all wrapt up in linen. On the rocks along this coast is bred the Cornish chough, a bird which will not only steal money and hide it, but fire too, with which it fometimes privately burns houses. The Co. is contracted here into a fort of ifthmus; so that it is scarce 4 m. bet, the Channel and the Severn sea. There have been large trees driven in by the sea bet, this mount and Penzance.

MICHAM, (Surry) 9 m. S.W. of London, whose citizens have fine feats here. In Mr. Smith's charity. which was fo diffusive in the greatest part of this Co. he excepted this T. because he had been formerly whipped out of it as a vagrant. In 1637, its Ch. was burned by lightning, and 10 bells melted, which was also the fate of 13 other Chs. in this Co. but was foon rebuilt. On its common are frequent horfe-races.

MICKLEHAM, (Surry) near Lea-MICHAEL-CARTHEIS, (Cornew.) therhead and Darking, was anciently on the N. side of Falmouth-Haven, a manor of the Mowbrays, then of HP

the Stydolfs, and lately of Mr. James maps Midleton-Tower, and also a Tryon. Here is a fine old grove of yew-trees.

MIDDLETHORP, (Nott.) a hamlet of Norwell, whose prebendary has view of frank pledge here, and a courtleet twice a year for the tenants, with waif in both places. 'John Dunham, Esq; suffered a recovery of this manor, in the R. of Hen. VIII. and Will. Whitmore and Mr. Hacker had fome lands here.

* MIDHURST, (Suffex) 42 cm. 52 mm. from London, bel. anciently to the Bohuns, with the title of Baron; and has been represented in Pt. ever fince the 4th of Edw. II. It is a pretty large T. on a hill furrounded with others, having the r. Arun at the bottom; and is a Bor. by prescription, governed by a bailiff, chosen annually by a jury at the court-leet of Visc. Mountague, Ld. of the manor, The Mt. is on Tb. Fairs on Lady-day, Whit-Tu. July 20, and Off. 18. Near it there is a fulling-mill.

MIDLAM, (York. N. R.) on London, had once a castle, where was of Mr. Fenwick. born Edward, Prince of Wales, only woollen mf. and frequent horfe-races. Its Mt. is on M. and Fair on Whit-M. his camp at Wolvey, committed him a small ch. sc. prisoner to the abovementioned castle: made his escape, and soon raised such a force as restored him to the throne, a ter he had defeated and flain the E. of Warwick in Barnet-Field. chard D. of Yerk.

whence it lies to the S. E. had for- and Fairs on Afcension day and Off. 18.

mon. It was then the estate of the Barons de Scales; from whom it went by marriage to the Es. of Oxford.

MIDLETON, (Warw.) 4 m. from Coleshill, bel. anciently to the Marmions, afterwards to judge Bingham, and laftly to the Willoughbies; to one of whom, viz. Thomas, it gave title of Baron, in the R. of Q. Anne.

MIDLETON, (York. W. R.) near Rothwell, is a Lp. abounding with wood and coal, which bel, formerly to the Cropings; from whom it went by marriage to Sir John Merworth, and was sold to Gilbert de Legh.

MIBLETON-CHENEY, (Northamp.) near Banbury in Oxfordshire; the porch of whose Ch. being entirely stone-work of aihler, without any brick, wood, slate, or tile, is much admired.

MIDLETON-HALL, (Northumb.) once a part of the barony of Woller; when it was the effate of the Muschamps; as it was afterwards of the Ogles, and of the Piercies, Es. of the r. Ure, 201 cm. 252 mm. from Northumberland; and now the feat

MIDLETON-STONY, (Oxf.) near fon of K. Rich. III. and is noted for a Bicester, was, in the R. of Edw. I. the estate of Hen. Lacy, E. of Lincoln, who obtained a Mt. here on M. and a Its Mt. was obtained, in the R. of Fair on St. Thomas's day, both fince Rich. II. by one of its ancient Lds. disused. Here was formerly a castle, the Nevils. Rich. Nevil, E. of War-, which bel. to the Camviles. Here is wick, having surprised K. Edw. IV. in now a feat of the Earl of Jersey, and

MIDLEWICH, (Cheshire,) from whence, being indulged with the 128 cm. 156 mm. from London, stands pleasure of hunting in the park, he near the conflux of the Croke and Dan, where are two falt-water springs, in which is made great store of falt, the brine being faid to be so strong, as to This produce a full fourth part falt. It is effate of his being forfeited, was fet- an ancient Bor, governed by burgeftled by Pt. on the K's brother, Ri- fes, and its p. extends into many adjacent townships. It has a spacious MIDLETON, (Norfolk,) near the Ch. where the Venables are buried in r. that runs to King's-Lynn, from a handsome chapel. Its Mt. is on Tu. n.crly a caffle, called in our latest the latter the greatest. The r. Whee lock, after a course of about 12 m. from Mowcop-Hill, runs into the Dan a little above this T.

MILBORN-ST. ANDREW, (Dorset.) near Blandford, had lately the feats of Sir John Moreton and

Edward Pleydel, Efq;.

* MILBORN-PORT, (Somerset.) 2 m. from Sherborn, in the road from Shaftelbury, 98 cm. 116 mm. from London; though it is reprefented in Pt. is no Mt.-T. nor corp. but it appears in Domesday-book to have had a Mt. once, and 56 burgeffes. It is in a manner furrounded by Dorsetshire. It gave name to an ancient family, the ancestors of the Milburns in Monmouthshire. Here are 9 capital burgeffes, who yearly chuse 2 bailiffs, that have the Gt. of the Bor. under them, and jointly return the members to Pt. with the s stewards, who are chosen yearly out of 9 commonalty stewards, and have the custody of the corp. seal. These 2 stewards also distribute the profits of the lands given to the poor here, of which the faid commonalty Rewards are truffees. The inh. are about 1100, the houses not much a-- bove 200.

MILBROOK, (Corner.) on the W. fide of Plymouth-Haven, is also called Meloch, has a good fishingtrade, and has formerly furnished our fleet with many able hands.

MILBURN, (Warw.) stands on a water that comes from Kenilworth, near Stoneley, whose monks had a grange here, which, at the Diff. was granted to James Cruce of Kenilworth, whose son passed it in the R. of Q. Mary to Anth. Throgmorson, mercer, of London, who in the next R. fold it to Sir Thomas Leigh, ald of London, whose great-grandson, Mr. Leigh of Stoneley, enjoyed it in 1640, and in the same family we hear it still continues.

MILCOTE, (Warw.) in the p. of Weston upon Avon in Glocester- settled once on the abbey of Holm-

from it by the Danish K. Canute. Ralph Boteler, who was Ld. of this manor in the R. of K. Stephen gave all the tithes of it to a priory he founded at Aulcester. From him it passed through several hands to the Grevilles of Camden in Glocestershire, and then to a younger branch of that family, from whence it went by marriage to Sir Arthur Ingram, who fold it to Lionel Earl of Middlesex, the ancestor of the present Ld. of the manor, his grace the D. of Dorfet.

MILCOTTON, (Northamp.) on the r. Nyne, near Addington, shews the remains of a Roman intrenchment, and in the neighbouring fields Roman coins have been ploughed up, and an urn with ashes

in it.

MILDENHALL, (Suff.) 7 m. from Newmarket, 12 from Bury, and 57 cm. 68 mm. from London, is a large populous T. on the r. Lark, a branch of the Ouse, with a harbour for boats. It has a well frequented Mt. on F. especially for fish and wild fowl. In 1507, May 17, great part of this T. was confumed by fire. In the R. of Edw. I. it was the Lp. of the abbot of St. Edmundibury. The late Sir Tho. Hanmer, Bt. had a fine feat here. Its Ch. in which are noble monuments for divers of the North's family, has a tower, or steeple, 120 feet high.

MILEHAM, (Norf.) to the N.W. of East-Dereham, gave birth to that great lawyer Sir Edward Coke, and bel. to Sir Thomas Gresham, after whose death, in the R. of Q. Eliz. it paffed to Cecil, by whom it was

fold to Mr. Barnwell. MILLUM, (Cumberl.) the most fouthern Lp. in the Co. lying bet. the rs. Dudden and Esk, and extending from the W. sea to the mountains above the manor of Thwaits, has bel. to the Huddlestons almost ever fince the R. of Henry III. and was shire, bel. in the Saxons time to the Cultrum. In the aforesaid R. it had See of Worcester, till it was wrested a grant of a Mt. and Fair, both sing

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disused. Here is an old eastle, and a stately park.

MILNETHORP, (Nott.) in the p. of Cokeney, was formerly fettled by the Abp. of York on the abbey of Welbeck, and at the Diff. given to Mr. Pierpoint.

MILTHORP, (Westmort.) at the mouth of the Can, is 5 m. from Kendal, and the only sea-port in the Co. Goods are brought hither in small vessels from Grange in Lancashire.

MILTON, (Devon.) upon the seacoast, bet. Hope-Key and Dodbrook, bel. in the R. of Edward I. to James Mason, and in that of Edw. III. to Sir Will. Pipard; it came afterwards to the Carews of Haccombe, and more lately to Sir James Bage, Kt.

MILTON, OF MIDDLETON, (Dorfet.) S. W. of Blandford, near the road to Dorchester, 92 cm. noted for its abbey, built by K. Athelstan, of which great part is, or was lately, flanding. At the Diff. K. Hen. VIII. gave the fite and rich demelne of it to John Trigonwell, his proctor in fuing out his divorce from Q. Catherine. His posterity continued here for about 160 years, after which it came to the Lutterels, and was lately the manor and feat of Sir Jacob Banks, and now of John Strachan, Efq;. Here is a Mt. on M. and a Fair on Tu. after St. James's-day.

MILTON, (Kent) near the Stoure, 1 m. and an half S. W. of Canterbury, formerly the manor and feat of Brown, was given in the year 822 to Christ-church, Canterbury.

MILTON, (Kent) near Sittingbourn and the Isle of Sheppey, 6 m. N.W. of Feversham, and 37 cm. 44 mm. from London, is also called Middleton, from its situation near the middle of the Co. i. e. from Deptsord to the Downs. The Ks. of Kent had a palace here, which was castellated, and stood below the Ch. but was burnt down in Edw. the

Confessor's time by Earl Goodwin, &c. K. Edward I. granted its Mt. on S. In the next R. the Queens Margaret and Philippa had focceffively grants of this manor; but K. James I. granted it to the Earl of Pembroke, and his heirs for ever. However, the royalty of fishing had an exemption from fuch grants; because it had been given long before by K. John, together with all the customs and fervices, then valued at 20 s. a year, to the abbey of Feversham. Its Ch. stands near i m. off. As one approaches the T. up the Thames by the East-Swale, it feems hid, as it were, among the creeks; and yet it is a large T. has a confiderable Mt: on S. and a Fair on June 6. The oysters taken hereabouts are the most famous of any in Kent. This T. is governed by a portreeve, chosen yearly on St. James's-day, who fupervifes the weights and measures all over the H. of Milton.

MILTON, (Kent.) I m. on the E. fide of Gravefend, was incorporated with it in the R. of Q. Eliz. by the name of the portreeve, jurats, and inh. of the Ts. of Gravefend and Milton. It was the manor of the late Mr. Hamon, of Queenhithe, London. K. Henry VIII. raifed a platform or blockhouse here, for defence both of this T. and Gravefend, and the command of the r. This p. was anciently obliged to contribute towards the repair of the 9th pier or arch of Rochester-Bridge. It has a Fair Jan. 25.

MILTON, (Northamp.) in the p. of Caftor, near Peterborough, was the native place of Sir Will. Fitz-williams, who was five times Lds deputy of Ireland in the R. of Queen Eliz. and is now the feat of the Earl Fitz-williams.

MILTON, (Oxf.) on the S. fide of Banbury, has a fpungy fort of earth, which proves a good cement for their walls,

MILTON-ABBOTS, (Devenfo.) formerly bel. together with Brento

in its neighbourhood, to the abbey of Tavistock; but after the Diff. was given therewith to - Russel, afterwards Earl of Bedford.

MILTON DAMERELL, (Decon.) on the N. W. fide of Padftow, bel. anciently to Ralph Damerell, from whom it passed to Hugh Courtney, afterwards Earl of Devonshire, who granted the demesne of it to Sir Rich. Stapleton, whose heir-general was' Thomas, fon of Sir Will. Hankford the chief-juffice.

MILTON-ERNEST, (Bedf.) near the Oufe, 4 m. from Bedford, where in the R. of K. Will. III. Sir Edw. Turner, who built a handsome house here, founded and endowed an hof.

for 6 poor men or women. The late Mr. Samuel Rolt had a feat here.

MILTON, alias MIDDLETON-HALL, (Effex) near Prittlewell, is a manor that bel, anciently to the Ch. of Canterbury, and had the remains of a chapel, visible at lowwater, within the memory of man. The fituation of this place is bet. Canvey-Isle and Southchurch. It is an excellent nursery for oysters, which are brought hither small, and spread about with a shovel, till they come to a proper growth. This manor did lately, if it does not still, bel. to Mr. Scrafton of Bromfield.

MILVERTON, (Som.) near Wivelicomb, on a r. that runs to the Tone, was one of the Bors. of this Co. excused from sending members

to Pt.

Guy's-Cliff, on the S. E. fide of the drews Ld. Windfor, in whose family Avon, bel. anciently to the collegiate it continued, till Thomas Ld. Wind-Ch. of Warwick, and to Kenilworth- for fold it to Mr. Samuel Shepherd. Castle, and afterwards to the Ashleys, Spigurnels, Truffils, Hugfords, and then to the Beaufos, who were owners of it in 1640.

MIMS-NORTH, (Hartf.) 2 m. from Hatfield, on the E. fide of Colwas that Ld's, fifter, and is now the feat of the D. of Leeds, Ld. of the manor, which came to him by the daughter of Sir Thomas Hyde, Bt. Here is a ch. fc.

MIMS-SOUTH, (Midd.) 2 m. from the former, lies in the most northern angle of the Co. and was the ancient demesse of Jeffery de Mandevil Earl of Effex, who gave it to the mon. of Walden; but after the Diff. Edw. VI. gave it to Thomas Fisher, who exchanged it with Sir William Cavendish, from whom it passed to Sir Tho. Pope, and at last was settled in Mr. Will. Harrison, Gc. Here is an almsh. which James Hickson, Esq; who died in 1689, built and endowed for 6 poor people; he also gave, by his will, to 15 poor people of this p. two shifts, one pair of hose, and a pair of shoes yearly, 20 s. for the minister, for a sermon on New-year's-day, &c. for the payment of which, with other legacies, he gave his manor of Walliats, and other estates in this p. to the brewers company in London.

(Gloc.) 3 m. from Tetbury, 6 m. from Cirencefter, 20 m. from Bath and Bristol, 77 cm. and near 90 mm. from London. It had the name from the nuns called Minchings at Caen in Normandy, to whom it bel. as it had before to the monks of Worcefter; but Hen. V. who suppressed the alien mons, fettled it on his nunnery at Sion in Middlesex. At the MILVERTON, (Warw.) below 'Diff. this manor was granted to Anwhose fon, Philip, lived in the large house here, with the park near the Ch. One of the abbeffes of Caen, in the R. of Henry III. purchaled the grant of its Mt. which is on Tw. and its Fairs, which are on OH. 18, ney. In its Ch. lies the body of the and the M. after Trinity. The p. is great Ld. Somers, who had a feat pretty large, being bounded on the here, which was afterwards Sir Jos. N. with the Stroud, and on the S. Jekyl's, in right of his lady, who by the brook Avening, and has

HP 3

12 hamlets bel. to it, with a common, called Amberley. Here is a good large rectory Ch. built in form of a cross, and worth 200 /. a year. Near it are very large camps, with deep trenches; and near Dunkirk in this p. are fulling mills.

* MINHEAD, (Som.) 132 cm. 167 mm. from London, is an ancient Bor. with a harbour in the Bristol-Channel, near Dunfter-Castle, much frequented by passengers to and from Ireland. It was given by William the Conqueror to William de Mohun, and incorporated by Q. Eliz. with great privileges, on condition the corp. should keep the quay in repair; but its trade falling off, the quay was neglected, and they loft their privileges. The Lutterels being possessed of it, obtained a flatute in the R. of K. William, for recovering the port, and keeping it in repair, by which they were to have the profits of the quay and pier for 36 years, which have been computed at about 200 L a year; and they were at the expence of new-building the quay. In purfuance of another act paffed about 9 years ago, confirming the former, a new head has been built to the quay, the beach cleared, and a great progress made in the piers, &c. so that the biggest ship may enter, and ride fafe in the harbour. The T. c intains about 500 houses, and 2000 Couls. It was formerly governed by a portreeve, and now by 2 constables, chosen yearly at a court-leet held by the Lutterels, who are Lds. of the manor. Its chief trade is with Ireland, from whence about 40 vessels used to come hither in a year-with wool; and about 4000 chaldrons of coals are yearly imported at this place, Watchet, and Porlock, from South-Wales, which lies directly opposite to it about 7 leagues over, the common breadth of this channel all the way, from the Holms to the Land's-End. Here are several rich merchants, who have some trade also to Virginia and the West-Indies, and

they correspond much with the menchants of Barnestaple and Bristol in their foreign commerce. Three or 4000 barrels of herrings, which come up the Severn in great shoals about Michaelmas, are caught, cured, and shipped off here every year for the Mediterranean, Go. The Mt. here is on W. and Fair on Whitfor-Tu.

MINHENGIT, (Corner.) on the s. Loo, not far E. from Lefkard, is noted for the best slates for covering houses, and where is a great house, called Pool, which was the feat of

the Trelawneys.

MINSHUL-CHURCH, (Cheft.) on the Weever, N. of Namptwich, was for many generations the feat of the Minshuls, but at length came by marriage to the Cholmondeleys. There is a fine feat here, called Hoograve, that bel. to the Aftons.

MINSINGBURY, (Hartf.) near Barley, whereof it is a manor, which formerly bel. to an abbey in the Bpk. of Ely, and at the Diff. was given to Ralph Rowlet, Efq; from whom it came to Sir John Spencer, and finee to John Byde,

MINSTER, (Kent) in the Isle of Thanet, 3 m. and an half from Sandwich, had anciently a nunnery, which was destroyed by the Danes. K. Henry I. granted it a weekly Mt. long fince difused. Here is a ch. fc.

MINSTER, (Kent) in the Ide of Sheppey, near Sheerness, whose living is a donative, has a Fair on the M. before Eufler. It had another nunnery, which was also destroyed by the Danes, but rebuilt in the R. of Henry I. by Corbeil Abp. of Canterbury. At the Diff. it was given by Henry VIII. to Sir Tho. Cheyney.

MINSTERLEY, (Salop) near the forest of Hayes, was anciently the manor of Thomas de Corbet, and went afterwards to Sir John de Leybourne, as a member of the barony of Caus.

MINSTER-LOVEL, (Oxf.) near Whitney, bel, anciently to the Lo-

vels, but being forfeited in the R. of Hen. VII. was given to Jasper D. of Bedford.

MINSTER-SOUTH, (Effex) near Burnham and Tillingham, was a manor in the See of London, till Dr. Ridley its Bp. granted it to Edw. VI. who gave it to Thomas Ld. Darcy, of whose posterity it was purchased by Tho. Sutton, and settled on the Charter-house.

Minworth, (Warw.) near Caftle Bromwich, bel. anciently to the Ardens family, one of whom in the R. of Q. Eliz. impaled that part of the park on the N. fide of the r. but he was attainted, and the Quren gave the manor to Edw. Darcy, Elq;

and his heirs.

MISSEN, (Nott.) to the N.E. of Bautre, stands on the r. Idle, which is navigable thus far, and brings goods to both places, by boats, from the Trent. The Marefey family had lands here formerly, which they held of the honour of Lancaster. In the R. of Henry IV. John Scot had a licence to give it to the priory of Mattersey, but after the Disf, it came to the Legats, and then to Sir Matthew Palmer. A chantry anciently bel. to its Ch. endowed with confiderable revenues, which K. James L. granted to Sir John Ramsey and Thomas Emerion.

MISSENDEN-GREAT, (Bucks) to the N.W. of Amersham, on the fame r. had a mon, built by the D'Oyleys, and endowed by the Misfenden family, on account of a vow made for escaping shipwreck. It was the feat of John Fleetwood, Eig; formerly one of the Kits. of the hire.

MISSENDEN-LITTLE, (Bucks) bet, the former and Ameriham, was held by Sir Walter Maniel of K. Edward L. in capite. The Earl of Sterling had a feat here the beginning of this century.

MISTERTON, (Leic.) on the E. Gide of the Avon, almost opposite to Lutterworth, bel. anciently to the

Naptons, and afterwards to the Poultneys, of whom Sir John, a native of this place, was bred in London, and four times its Ld .- mayor, and built that Ch. there, in the R. of Edw.III. which was, from him, denominated St. Lawrence-Poultney.

MISTERTEN, (Nott.) on the N. fide of the Co. by a channel that runs from the Treat to the Idle, is a large p. of which great part anciently bel. to the K's. manor of Mansfield. and 1-3d of it to the canons of Newstede. The soil hereabouts is a stiff clay, and the inh, call this part of the Co. North-Clay. Several other parcels of this p. were given formerly to religious uses, and Q. Eliz. granted fome of them to Edward Grimston, sen. and jun. and their beirs.

MITFORD, (Northumb.) near Morpeth, was anciently the barony of the Bertrams, one of whom, for 50 marks fine to Henry II. obtained a Mt. here, long fince disused; and is now the feat of the family of Mity ford, who bear three mice in their

MIXBURY, (Oxf.) to the N.E. of Somerton, on the b. of Northamptonshire, has a large ditch of an old fortification near the Ch. which, from its being called Beaumont, is supposed to have been a work of the Normans.

MODBURY, (Devon.) 170 cm. 223 mm. from London. The chief manor here was conveyed in the R. of Edward II. by Sir James Okeston, to Sir Richard Champernon. It has a Mt. on Tb. and Fairs on St. George's and St. James's-days, and is noted for nappy ale. It once fent members to Pt. viz. in the 34th of Edward L

MOKESBEARE, (Devos.) not far from Halberton, bel. to the Kellaways in the R. of Hen. III. and was fold to Rich. Calmady of Farwood.

Molecop, or Mowcop-Hill, (Staff.) on the b. of Cheshire, towards Congleton, where grindstones are dug from its rock, as from a

Mole, or Moad-Hall, (Effex) near Bardfield, had anciently a large mansion house, and was held, in the R. of Henry VI. of the manor of Horsam-Hall in Haverill. It was lately the manor of Mr. Owen, the grandfon of Ifrael Owen, who held it in the R. of Cha. I.

Mollington, (Oxf. and War.) lies to the N. of Banbury. Half of the Warwickshire part bel. once to the mon, of Kenilworth, but after the Diff. was fold to Foulk Woodhull; The other half bel. to the Osborns, from whom it went to Tho. Arden. and from him it passed through many hands to Edmund Waldeyve in the R. of Rich. II. In that of Q. Eliz. Henry Keble owned it, and fettled it on his grandfon, with remainder to Sir William Blount, Ld. Montjoy and his lady; but the last Ld. of the manor was Mr. Holbeach.

MONCASTER, (Cumber.). mear Ravenglas, has bel, ever fince the conquest to the Peningtons, who, by reason of the raw sharp air that came from the sea, built a new T. The remains, called the old walls, still appearing were the old T. Roman and Saxon coins, pieces of battle-axes, arrow-heads, &c. have been found here-abouts; some of which are in the possession of Capt. Phil. Pennington, second son to Sir William. And in other parts of his liberties are very good copper, lead, and iron mines.

MONK-BRETON, (York. W. R.) mear Barnefley, had a priory, which, at the Diff, was purchased by Will. Blythman of Leeds, and became the

feat of his family.

MONKLEIGH, (Devon.) on the S. fide of Frithelstoke on the same r. bel; anciently to the mon. of Montacute. In its Ch. is the monument of Sir Will. Hankford, the Ld. Ch. Juftice, who imprisoned Prince Henry (afterwards K. Hen. V.) and retired to his feat here, on his accession to the throne, for fear of his displeasure;

but going late one night into his park. and not answering his keeper, was shot dead by him near the tree, which the people to this day call Hankford's-Oak. This manor came by purchase. to the Coffins family.

MONES-PARK, (Warw.) in the p. of Shuftoke, though 2 m. from it, bel. anciently to the Camvils, who had large woods here, part of which they gave to the monks of Merevale, in the R. of Hen. II. fince which it has been reputed a member of Merevale. They had also a park here, a moiety of which, together with most of the Lp. went by marriage of one of the two heiresses to the Astleys; one of whom, viz. Sir William, gave it to the collegiate Ch. of Aftley. The other heiress carried her moiety by marriage to Sir Rich. Curzon; whose descendant being with Sir Tho. Aftley in the battle of Evesham against K. Hen. III, their lands were feized by the crown; and the whole park became the K's, but the Lp. was posfessed by John de Wilnechote, who, in the R. of Edw. II. granted it to Henry de Lisse, and his heirs; in. whom it continued in 1640.

MONKSPATH, (Warw.) supposed. to have its name from the frequent passage of the monks this way, from their convent at Stoneley to Bordefleyabbey in Worcestershire, is a large uninhabited tract, yet reputed a manorin the possession of the Archers family; as is another, called Little. Monkspath, which was anciently held: of the manor of Tanworth by the-Mountforts of Coleshill, and fold formerly by Sir Edw. Mountfort to Mr. Warner, vicar of Tanworth.

Monkton, (Kent) in the Isle of Thanet, 4 m. 1-half N. W. of Sandwich, anciently bel. to Christchurch, Canterbury. Here is a Fair July 23.

* MONMOUTH, (Monm.) 99 cm. 127 mm. from London, bet. the rs. Minny and Wye, over each of which it has a bridge, and a third over the Frothy, which comes in just below the others. It is a large handsome T. and has been of note ever fince the the snows lie almost all the year on conquest; when the castle, now in the tops of the hills; and it is withal ruins, was a stately edifice, and the very rugged and barren, yet yields remains of its fortification shew it was plenty of coal, lead, copper, rancelarge privileges; after whom it passed to the House of Lancaster, and Hen. V. Riled Henry of Monmouth. It was incorporated by Charles I. and is governed by 2 bailiffs, 15 C.C. and a town-clerk. Its chief trade is with Bristol, by the Wye that runs into the Severn. It formerly gave title of E. to the family of Cary; afterwards of D. to James natural fon to K. Ch. II. who was beheaded by K. Ja. II. And it has fince given title of E. to the Mordaunts jointly with Peterborough. It also boasts of being the birth-place of Jeffery the famous British historian. It has a good corn-Mt. on S. Fairs every M. in Lent, Whit-Tu. Trinity-M. Aug. 24, Novem. 11, 18, and

MOOR-HALL, (Hartf.) on the S. W. fide of Buntingford, flands at the E. end of that called Moor-Green. The manor passed from John de la Moor, in the R. of Edw. I. through the hands of John Munden, John de Wilye, parson of Walton upon Thames, Sir Edw. Kendal, Augustin de Hatch, the Morleys, the Halfhides, and the Capels, to Will. Gurny, or Gornel, of the Temple; and in the R. of Q. Eliz. it was conveyed to Tho. Pelham of Laughton, Efq; and John Shurley of Isfield, Efq; who, in the same R. fold it to Rich. Salftonftall, ald. of London. His 4th fon, Sir Peter, alien'd it to Robert Spence of London, fishmonger, then master of the Levant-Company; from whom it descended to John Spence of South-Malling in Suffex, Efq;.

MOORLANDS in the N. part of Staff. where the land rifes gradually into small hills, which run through the midst of England in one continued ridge, rifing higher and higher to Scotland, and sending forth many rs. The foil here is fo foul and cold, that

very strong. K. Hen. III. granted it marble, and mill-stones; and some of the lime-stone hills bear such a sweet, though short grass, as is very grateful was born here; from whence he was to the oxen, of which here is a very good breed. It is observed here, that the W. wind always brings rain, and the E. and S. fair weather; that tho' this tract is full of bogs, it is as healthy as any other part of the Co. and that it produces the fame plants as the Peak of Derby.

> MOOR-PARK, (Surry,) near Farnham, the feat of the Temple's family, where their ancestor, that great statesman Sir William Temple, died towards the close of 1700, and where, by direction in his will, his heart was buried in a filver box, under the fun-

dial in his garden.

MORE, (Devon.) in the p. of Highweek, was anciently the manor of the Widworthies, then of Sir Walter Fourneaux, then of the Kelleways, and fold by Sir William to Hurst of Exeter; but if was fince Sir John Pole's.

MORE, (Hartf.) a manor in Rickmansworth, bel. to Sir Rich. Francklin, who fold it in 1672 to Sir Will. Bucknal; from whom it descended to Sir John Bucknal, and then to Will. Bucknal, Efq. The Lady Ann Franklin gave the More-house and lands to her grandson, Rich. Shales, son of Charles Shales, Efq;.

MOREBATH, or MURBACE, (Devon.) on the N. fide of Bampton, bel, once to the priory of Barlinch in Somerfet, and afterwards to the Wal-

MORECOT, (Rutl.) on the S. side of the Luffenhams, bel. anciently to the Mauduits, then to the Beauchamps, afterwards to the Dodingsels & but the late E. of Exeter was Ld. paramount, and Jos. Herondine, Esq. mean Ld. of the manor. An almih. was founded here, in the R. of K. James I. for 6 poor men and women 6 /. a year.

Morecot-Hall, (Warw.) in the p. of Berkeswell near Mereden, is an ancient place in a black moorish foil, that once bel. to a family of that name; but lately, if not still, to the descendants of John Matthew, a skinner of Coventry, who had it by marriage of the heiress of Tho. Botry; who purchased it of Will. Ward, by consent of his wife an heiress of the Morecots.

Morehall, (Effex,) near Harlow, bel. formerly to the family of Bugge; of whom it was purchased, in the last century, by Mr. Henshaw.

MORE-HALL, (Warw.) on the N. fide of Bitford, bel. anciently to the abbey of Evesham, and the canons of Kenilworth.

MOREHAYES, (Dovon.) on the Culme, almost opposite to Columpton. was the chief feat of the Moor's family, so early as the R. of Hen. VI.

More-House, (Hartf.) near Watford, was purchased, in the last century, by Sir John Franklyn; whose fon fold it to Thomas E. of Offory, fon to the D. of Ormond, who also fold both the feat and park to the D. of Monmouth. The house, which is very fine, stands on the fide of a hill, facing Cashioberry on the other fide of the r. It has been allowed one of the best pieces of brick-work in England. The Dis. of Monmouth, on whom it was fettled by marriage, fold it in 1720 to Ben. Hofkins Styles, Eig; who built a S. front of stone, with colonnades; by which an opening was made thro' the hill, that obstructed its view towards Uxbridge. A N. front was also erected, and the hill towards Watford cut thro' for a vifta; in digging of which were found veins of sea-sand, with muscles. It is now the seat of John Eyles Stiles, Efg;.

MORESBY, (Cumb.) is a harbour a little above Whitehaven (the Lp. of Mr. Fletcher); in and about which many remains of antiquity have been

unmarried, who were each to have dug up, fuch as altars and stones with inscriptions on them; and seyeral caverns found, called Picts holes. Here is supposed to have been a Roman fortification.

Moreton, (Staff.) on the E. side of Aquilate-Meer, and W. of Stafford T. bel. to a family of Moretons; and has a work, which is thought to have been cast up by the Romans, who had an action in the neighbourhood.

MORETON-HAMSTED, (Devon.) on the skirts of Dartmore, 150 cm. 179 mm. from London, was a long time in the family of Moringe, who matched with that of More. It has a Mt. on S. and 3 grift mills half a mile off. Its Fairs are on St. Margaret's, St. Michael's, and St. Andrew's. The manor of Hamited bel. in the R. of Edw. I. to the Es. of Ulfter, who held it of the K. for one fparrow hawk yearly. It afterwards bel. to Sir Phil. Courtney, brother to the E. of Devon, whose posterity dwelt here, with the name of Moreton. In the R. of Rich. I. William de Mandevil E. of Effex held ic, and gave part of it to Elias Ford; in whose posterity it remained for many generations.

MORLEY, (Derby.) 3 m. N.E. of Derby, has a Ch. greatly admired for its painting in the windows, and the fine tombs of the Sacheverels, who had their feat here.

MORLEY, (Devon.) bet. Totness and Kingsbridge, had a fort, now little more than a heap of stones, called Stanborough, once so considerable as to give name to the H. wherein it stands. Its Ch. was built by Sir Peter Fitzacre, as penance for having killed the parson of Woodleigh, in a quarrel about tithes.

Morley St. Botolph's and ST.PETER'S, (Norfolk,) to the S. W. of Windham. St. Peter's is only a chapel of ease to St. Botolph's, the mother Ch. from which it lies three quarters of a m. to the S. W. in the road to Attleborough.: In 1382 fome lands here were lettled on the priory of Fletcham. Dr. Grigfon has a feat in the former; and in the latter is the manor-house and ancient seat of the Sedleys. The manor of Morley-Hall bel. anciently to the Morleys, and passed with Hingham in the family of the Parkers till 1545, when it was fold by Sir Henry Parker to John, William, and Martin Sedley, and their heirs; but in 1727 Edw. Sedley dying without issue, left it by will to the present Ld. of it, Hen. Somner, who, according to his said will, has taken the name of Sedley.

* MORPETH, (Northumb.) 14 m. from Newcastle, 224 cm. 291 mm. from London, is an ancient Bor. by prescription, with a bridge over the Wentibeck. It had once an abbey and a castle now in ruins, which, together with the T. came from Roger de Merley, whose barony it was, to the Lds. of Greystock; one of whom, William, in the R. of K. John, for a fine of 20 marks and 2 good palfreys, obtained a Mt. and Fair; and endowed a hof, here for infirm people. It went from them to the barons Dacre of Gillesland; but afterwards descended by marriage to Ld. Will. Howard, third fon to the D. of Norfolk, whose grandfon was by Cha. II. created E. of Carlifle and Vifc. Morpeth; which titles are now enjoyed by his great grandfon, Henry. In 1215 the townsmen themselves burnt their T. in meer fpite to K. John. Here is a good Mt. on S. for corn, cattle, and all necessary provisions; and another on W. the biggeft in England, except Smithfield, for live cattle. This is a post-T. and a thoroughfare, with many good inns, and plenty of fish; and here are feveral mills bel. to the E. of Carlifle. whose father built a noble T .- house here. The E's. steward holds a court here twice a year; one of them the M. after Michaelmas, when 4 perfons are chosen by the free burgesses, who are about 107, and presented to the steward, who names 2 of them to be bailiffs; who, with 7 ald. are its governors for the year enfuing.

of Fletcham. Dr. Grigson has a seat Its Fairs are on Holy-Tb. and July

MORTIMERS, (Kent,) near Cowling-Caftle, was anciently in a family of its own name, who were therefore obliged to provide a hoblar, or light horfeman, for the fecurity of the neighbouring coaft. From this family it passed to the Inglessields in Berkshire. By them it was sold to the Sedleys; and was the late Sir Tho, Polhill's.

MORTLACK, (Surry,) on the Thames, bet. Putney and Richmond, about 1 m. W. of Barnes, has a mf. for weaving tapiftry hangings (which was first fet up in the R. of Cha. I.) and 2 ch. scs.

MORTON, (Effex,) on the N. fide of Shelley, bet. Rothing and a brook that comes from High-Laver.

MORTON cum Eastwood-Park, (Gloc.) in the p. of Thornbury, was formerly the effate of the D. of Buckingham; and lately of Sir Rob. Jenkinson.

MORTON, (Notting.) in the p. of Fifkerton, is on the S. fide of Southwell near the Trent. The manor bel. in the R. of Edw. III. to the families of Creffover and Annefley, and afterwards to the priory of Thurgarton; but at the Diff. Q. Eliz. granted it to Tho. Cooper, Efq; and his heirs; one of whom, Sir Roger, fold it to Dr. Huntington Plumtree. The manor, house was called Ashwell-Hall, from the Ashwells, who, having married the heiress of the Annesleys, dwelt in it.

MORTON, (Worc.) to the S. W. of Aulcester, the seat and manor of Tho. Consiby, a royalist; whose estate being sequestred during the usuration, he was forced to pay 91 l. to redeem it.

MORTON-BAGGOT, (Warw.) to the S. W. of Ullenhale, was fo called, from great part of it being the effate of the Bagots; one of whose heirs, in the R. of Edw. I. fold it to Roger de Coningelby; from whose family in passed to the Hollyoakes, and from them to Mr. Horseley of Henley; but the manor is said to bel. to the crown, though the Trussells of Billesley were reckoned Lds. of it for a long time.

MORTON IN MARSH, (Gloc.) 67 cm. 83 mm. from London, near the Evenlode, in the great road from London to Worcester; and the Roman fosse-way passeth through it. The manor came to Westminster-Abbey in the R. of Hen. III. but at the Diff. was given to the D. and C. who leafed it out to Mr. Bation, of Burton on the Hill, to which its Ch. is a chapel of eafe. In the R. of Henry III. it had a Mt. on Tu. but now only Fairs on Lady-day and Allballows. In the London road, about m. from hence, are the 4 shirestones, where the 4 Cos. of Glocester, Warwick, Oxford, and Worcester, meet in a centre.

MORTON-MERIAL, (Warw.) on the N. side of Kineton, on the Theisford that runs into the Avon, is so called, because it is divided into two parts, the latter being a quarter of a m. from Morton, where the Ch. stands. This manor being in the crown, after it had been possessed by the Trimnels, was granted by K. Edw. VI. to John Dudley, then Earl of Warwick, afterwards Earl of Northumberland, who conveyed it to John Coleburn, whose descendant, Sir Edmund, fold it to Rich. Murden, who had only one daughter and heir married to Sir Stephen Harvey. It came afterwards, partly by marriage and partly by fale, to Edmund Temple, who conveyed it to John Fiennes, father of the Visc. Say and Sele; but the reversion of a part of it coming by marriage to Francis Baghaw, was by him fold, in 1719, to Mr. Henry Wife of London.

MORTSTON, (Devon.) near Mort-Bay, W. of Ilfarcomb, bel. to the Gambons from the R. of K. John to Henry VI. but went afterwards by marriage to the Sydenhams, and was the manor of the late Sir John Sydenham.

MOTCOMB, (Dorset.) in the liberty of Gillingham, where are some wells in a manor bel, to the late Edward Nicholas, Efq; from which Shaftsbury used formerly to be sup-plied with water on the backs of horfes, &c. for which, as an acknowledgment, the mayor and burgeffes used, on the M. before Holy-Tb. to dress up a prize-besom, as they call it, not unlike a May garland, with peacocks feathers, and plate borrowed of the neighbouring gentry, and carry it to a green in this p. half a m. below the hill. and present it to the Ld. of the manor, together with a raw calf's head and a pair of gloves, which was received by the steward, distributing at the same time 12 penny loaves among the people, and 3 dozen of beer. After the ceremony was over. the prize befor was restored to the mayor, and carried back to the T. by one of the officers, with great folemnity.

MOTTRAM-ANDREW, (Cheft.)
3 m. from Macclesfield, is a manor
which, with the demefine lands, bel.
to it, goes at about 230 l. a year,
and contains about 237 Cheftaire
acres, 20 whereof are full of fine
grown oak timber, to the amount of
about 2000 trees.

MOULGRAVE-CASTLE, (Yorks. N.R.) 2 m. from Whitby, was the feat of the Sheffields Ds. of Buckingham, to whom it gave title of Earl.

MOULSEY-EAST, (Surry) on the Thames, against Hampton-Court, was formerly the manor of the Lydcotes, but being in the crown, was granted by Charles II. to Sir James Clarke, grandfather to the present Ld. of the manor, who has the ferry from hence to Hampton-Court, and has got an act of Pt. for leave to erect r bridge in the same place. Here is lead-mill.

Moulsey-West, (Surry) I and an half W. from Kingston, to its name, as well as the former the s. Mole, which runs be

into the Thames. Here is a ferry to Hampton T, which bel, also to Mr. Clarke,

MOULEFORD, (Surry) on the W. fide of the Thames, N. of Wallingford, formerly the feat of the Carews and the Sambourns.

MOULSHAM, (Esc.) I m. from Chelmsford, of which it is a hamlet, bel. anciently to Westminster-Abbey, and had a little mon. still called the Friars, built by Malcolm K. of Scotland. It has fince the Dist. been the seat of the Mildmaya Earls of Fitz-walter.

MOULSHAM, (Effex) is a manor bet. Peldon and Wigborough, on the S. fide of Colcheffer, which was held of the honour of Mandevile by the Pateshals, and passed through several hands, till at length the greatest part came, as it is supposed, by purchase, to the late Sir John Shaw, of Bitham, Bt. A 3d part of it bel. to Mr. Weale of Colse-Priory.

MOULTON NORTH, (Devon.) on the r. Moul, and the N. fide of South-Moulton, of whose H. it is a member, and anciently gave name to it, as the latter does now. It bel. once to the Zouches, then to the St. Maurs, or Seymours, and then to the Bamosields.

MOULTON-SOUTH, (Dev.) on the same stream, 146 cm. 183 mm. from London. This, as well as the former, was anciently royal demelne, and was held in the R. of Edward I. by William Ld. Martin, by ferjeancy to find a man with a bow and 3 arrows, to attend the Earl of Glocefter when he went to Gower to hunt. In the R. of Richard II, the manor came to the crown, for want of iffuemale of the children of James Audkey, to whom it had passed by marriage; and Q. Eliz, having alienated it, the burgesses of the T, bought it, and they and the mayor are now Lds. of it, paying a fee-farm rent to the King. This corp. which once fent members to Pt. in the R. of Edw. I. confids of a mayor, 18 capital bur-

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geffes, a recorder, town-clerk, and 2 serjeants at mace. The Ld. of the royalty is, or was lately, Mr. Hatch. Here is a Mt. on S. and of them two famous ones, viss. S. before the 19th of April, and the S. before Michaelmas-day, which are well furnished with all forts of cattle, wares, and merchandize. Their chief mfs. are ferges, shalloons, and felts; and great quantities of wool brought from the country are bought up here every S. In the year 1684, a merchant of London, a native of this T. built and endowed a fr. fc. here; befides which, here is a ch. sc. There are certain lands in this p. called Brimridge, formerly the estate of judge Doderidge.

MOUNTAGUE, or MOUNTA-CUTE, (Som.) 3 m. W. of Yeovil, is faid to have had the name from its hill rifing to a sharp point, whereon, as Lediard reports from common tradition, there was anciently a caftle, as well as a chapel, and at the bottom a priory, all long fince demolished; so that the chief building now is a house, one of the most remarkable in the W. of England, being all of square free-stone, very large, with a magnificent front. It was built by Sir Edward Phelips, ferjeant at law, whose grandson dying without iffue, it is gone into another family. This is the place that gave name to the family of Montacutes, as it has done the titles of Marquis and Baron, and now of Vifc.

MOUNT-OTTERY, or Upper OTTERY, (Dev.) on the N.W. fide of Axmiffer, is the place where the fpring of the Ottery, or Autré, makes the first shew of a r. The manor was in the Pomeroys from the Conquest to Edw. I. when it passed to the Cheneye. Here was the seat of the Prestons. In the R. of Edw. III. Clement le Botelér held lands here, by the service of furnishing the K. with three bearded arrows, whenever he came to Redmere for hunting. British Channel, so called from the neighbouring Mount St. Michael, is a very fafe harbour against the S. and

S. E. winds.

MOUNT SOREL, (Lcic.)83cm. 101 mm. from London, is properly Mount Soar-Hill, from the r. Soar on the W. fide of it, over which it has a bridge, and a hill in the middle of the T. It is part in Burrow p. and part in Rodeley p. and had 2 chapels formerly, now but one. In the R. of Hen. III. it had a castle, which was befigged and demotifhed by the country people, who had fuffered much by the excursions of the garrison. Its Mt. is on M. and Fair on June 29, granted to Nich. de Segrave by K. Edw. I.

Mousholm, (Cornwall,) on the W. fide of Mountsbay, 230 cm. 200 mm. from London, a harbour for fisher-boats, is called in the British tongue Port-Inis, or the port of the Island, because there is a little island before it, called St. Clement's. Here is a Mt. on Tb. which was procured in the R. of Edw. I. and Fairs on the M. after Midlent-Sund. and Sept. 29. This T. with some adjacent villages was burnt by the Spaniards, anno 1 595.

MOYNES IN HEMSTED, (Effex,) bet. Radwinter and Steeple-Bumfled. Its Ch. has been annexed, as a chapel, to the vicarage of Great-Samford, ever fince the R. of Will. Rufus, who fettled it on Battel-Abbey; and has a monument of the learned Dr. Will. Harvey, who first discovered the cir-· culation of the blood in the human bodv,

MUCHELNEY-ISLE, (Som.) a river-island on the S. fide of Langport, formed by the conflux of the Ivel and another r. had a mon. faid to have been built by K. Athelftan.

MUCKING, (E//ex,) on the Thames, N. of Tilbury, bel. before the conquest to Barking-Abbey; but Edw. VI. granted it to the D. and C. of St. Paul's, London. Sabury, an. that of Hen. VII. it was purchased of eiently called Shelborn-Hall, at this that Ld's. family, as well as Great-

MOUNTSBAY, (Cornwall,) in the place, bel. formerly to St. Mary's priory in London, was fince held by Will. Strangman, Efq; and was purchased with the money appointed by Pt. for one of the 50 new Chs. viz. Limehouse in Middlesex.

> Muckleston, (Staff.) near Blore-Heath, anciently in the family of Jennings, was in the last century fold to Sir Tho. Offley, afterwards Ld.-mayor of London; whose posterity did lately, if they do not fill, en-

joy it.

Mundon, (E//ex), on the W. fide of a creek which parts it from Steple, and on the S. fide of Ofith-Island, bel. anciently to St. John's-Abbey at Colchester; but was given by K. Hen. VIII. to Cromwel: on whose attainder, it reverting to the crown, Q. Mary annexed it to the Duchy of Lancaster. It was afterwards held in fee-farm by Sir Tho. Wifeman, was lately Mr. Will. Western's, and still in the family.

MUNDON-FURNIZAL, or GREAT-MUNDON, (Hartf.) whose Ch. is on a hill to the S. W. of Puckeridge, bel. once to the Furnivals, whose ancestor, Gerard, bought it of the crown; but for want of iffue it reverted to it. In the R. of Edw. III. it was in the possession of Reginald de Grey, Ld. of Wilton; whose posterity sold it to John Fray, a baron of the exchequer. In the R; of Hen. VII. it was possessed by Sir Will. Say, who was Ld. of Bennington; but reverted to the crown, and was afterwards fold to Edw. Arris of London, furgeon; one of whose descendants fold it to Rob. Hadgeley, Esq; as his son did to Sir John Jennings.

MUNDON-FREWELL, OF LIT-TLE-MUNDON, (Hartf.) in a vale I m. and half to the S. W. of the former and N. from Sacomb, was formerly granted to one Frewel; but in the R. of Edw. III. was possessed by the last mentioned Ld. of Wilton. In Mundon Mundon, by the abovementioned Sir Will. Say. In the R. of Q. Eliz. it came to Mich. Woodcock, whose son mortgaged it to Sir Peter Vanlore for 1560 % and dipping it farther afterwards, absolutely made it over to SirPeter and his heirs. Sir Peter conveyed it to Sir Cha, Cæfar, who married his daughter; but after a bill exhibited by Vanlore in chancery, by confent of all parties it was fettled by act of Pt. upon Edm. Woodhall, and his heirs; and it afterwards came by marriage to Rob. Heysham, Esq; late aid. of There is a custom here, London. that the Ld. shall not plough or break up 2 acres near the Ch. because it was heretofore granted for the recreation of the youth of the p. after evening Service every Lord's-day.

MUSBERY, (Deven.) near Upper-Ottery, bel. formerly to the Courtneys, Es. of Devon; and coming afterwards to the crown, was purchased by the ancestors of Sir John Drake,

late Ld. of the manor.

Muscome, North and South. (Nott.) near Newark. Part of the former bel. once to a family of the fame name, and another part to the abbey of Peterborough and other religious houses; and some lands here were given to Newsted-Abbey, which Edw. VI. gave to Leon. Brown and Ant. Trappes. The manor of South-Muscomb bel. to St. Mary of Southwell, of which the Abps. of York had the fee; and under them the Muscomb family were Lds. and gave feveral of their lands to mons. It came at length, by marriages through several families, to the Lds. Scrope of Masham. From them it passed through other families to Ralph Marshal, a merchant; in whose family it continued, till Ralph Marshal fold it in the last century to John Rotheram. one of the fix clerks in chancery; whose fifter carried it by marriage to Sir Will. Willoughby.

Musden-Grange, (Staff.) near Crockden, to whose abbey it once bel

Shrewsbury, and by Edw. VI. to Sir Rich. Cotton, for their lives.

Muswell-Hill, (Midd.) on the E. fide of Highgate, was also called Pinsenall-Hill; but takes the present name from a well on the hill by the house built by ald. Roe, which was afterwards Sir Tho. Rawlinfon's, and now the E. of Bath's. Here was a chapel, with an image of our Lady of Muswell, to which there used to be continual refort by way of pilgrimage. Both the manor and chapel were fold, in the 19th of Q. Eliz. to Will. Roe in whose family they continued, till Sir Tho. Roe, the ambaffador, fold them in the last century. It was not long ago converted into a house of publick entertainment.

MYNCHINGBARROW, (Som.) not far from Bath, had a priory, to which was annexed the parfonage of Twiverton; but at the Diff. K. Edw. VI. granted it to Sir Tho. Heneage.

Myrн, (Gloc.) in the p. of Tewksbury, bel. once to its abber; but at the Diff. was given to Ld. Seymour (the Protector); upon where forfeiture of it to the crown, i. was given to the Portes; and is now divided among several proprietors.

MYTON, (York. N.R.) bet. Boroughbridge and Ten-Mile-Hill, is the feat of Sir Miles Stapylton, Bt. Here the Swale r. leaps into the Ure, as it were from a precipice.

ΝΑ

TAMPTWICH, (Cheft.) on the Weever r. 14 m. S.E. from Chefter, 126 cm. 164 mm. from London, lies in the Vale-Royal; and though burnt down in July 1438 and Dec. 1583, is one of the greatest and best built Ts. in the Co. the streets being very regular, and adorned with many gentlemen's houses. The inh. drive a confiderable trade, and grow rich; not only by its large Mt. on S. for corn and cattle, its Bartholomew was given by Hen. VIII. to the E. of Fair, and its great thoroughfare to baelerI Ii 2

Ireland, but by its cheefe and its fine white falt, which are made here to the greatest perfection. This T. which was secured for the Pt. on the breaking out of the civil wars, was befreged by general Monk and Ld. Biron, but rescued by Fairfax. It was given by the first E. of Cheffer to Will. Malbane, one of his barons, and continued as a barony in that family, with the name of Wicke Malbane, till by female heirs it passed, first to Mr. Foulhurst of Crew, then to the Vernons and Bassets, then to the Wilbrahams, Staffords and Littleburies, then to Sir Chris. Hatton; and now is, or lately was fettled in the Cholmondeley's family, to the E. of which name it gives title of baron. Here is a ch. fc. for 40 boys, and another for 30 girls.

NAPPAY, (Tark. N. R.) by the Ure near Afcrig, the feat of the Met-calfa; so numerous a family of gentry, that, it is said, Sir Christopher, the then chief of them, being high-sheriff in the R. of Q. Mary, was attended with 300 horsemen of his family and name, and all in the same habit, to receive the judges, and conduct them to York. This gentleman stocked the r. here with craylish from

the S. parts of England.

NAPTON, (Warvo.) near Latbroke, did bel. in great part to a family of the fame name; one of whom, in the R, of Edwi H. obtained a Mt. on Tb. and a Fair for 3 days at the Affumption of the Virgin Mary. We find Will. Shuckburgh had this manor in the R. of Hen. VI. and from him it came to Sir Richard Shuckburgh, of Shuckburgh, who was Id. of it in 1640. In this p. was formerly St. Lawrence's chapel.

NARBOROUGH, (Norfolk,) on the W. fide of Caffle-Acre, antiently bel. to a family of its own name, and went by marriage to the Spelmans. Near their feat here, on a hill, is an old mi-Kary intrenchment.

NARFORD, (Narfolk,) on the B. fide of the former, flands on the Nar.

which falls into the fea at Lynn, and bel anciently to the Neirfords. In the R. of Hen. VIII. Sir Rich. Cromwel fold it to Sir John Crofs; but in the R. of Philip and Mary, Sir Tho. Grefnam had it; and Rich. Peckham in that of Q. Eliz.

NASERY, (Northamp.) is supposed by some to be in the very centre of England, and that therefore ite right name is Navelsby. It was the field of that fatal battle bet. the forces of the K. and Pt. Yane 14, 1645.

NASING, (Effex.) mear Waltham, and bet. Epping and Harlow, bel. formerly to the mon. of Waltham Holy-Crois; but at the supprefison, K. Hen. VIII. granted it to Sir Ralph Sadler, who in the next R. coaveyed it to Sir Anth. Denny; from whose family it is come down to Charles-Wake Jones, Esq.. Harolds-Park in this p. bel. to Rish. Bateman, Esq. whose father, Sir Js. Bateman, purchased it of Mr. Chauncy.

NAVESTOCE, (Effex,) near Brentwood, and 3 m. from Ongar, anciently bel, to St. Paul's-Ch. Londons. Q. Mary granted it to Sir Edw. Waldegrave, anceftor of Ld. Waldegrave, our late ambaffador in France.

NAWORTH-CASTLE, (Comb.) 10 m. from Carliffe, near the Gelt, formerly the feat of the barons Dacres, was built out of the ruins of Caffle-Steed. It went from them by marriage to Sir Will. Howard, the anceftor of the late E. of Carliffe, who repaired it. Here was a well-furnified library; and it has fill many valuable MSS. relating chiefly to heraltry, and the English history. In the hall are the pictures of all the Ks. of England, from the Saxons; and in the garden walls are many stones with Roman inferiptions.

NAZZ-POINT on the Effex shore, 5 m. from Beachy-Head, with the North-Foreland in Kent 60 m. to the S. forms the mouth of the Thames.

NECHELS, (Warw.) near Afton, bel. to one of the old barons of Dealey, who granted it to the Parks insaily \$ mily; but it went afterwards by marriage to Sir Rob, Handíacre, and was fold to Simon de Holt of Bermingham; whose descendant, Sir Clobery Holt, now enjoys it. It was anciently the seat of Sir Thomas Arden; and the manor of Philip de Aylesbury.

NEEDHAM, (Suffolk,) 61 cm. 75 mm. from London, stands on the Orwell, 9 m. from Ipswich, in the road to Huntingtonshire. It had once a good trade in blues and broad cloths for Russia, Turkey, &c. but has lost it many years; and though it has still many considerable dealers, yet its poverty is passed into a proverb; so that when a man takes steps to his own ruin, they say, He.is on the bigh road to Needham. Its Mt. is W. Fair May 3.

NEEDWOOD-FOREST, (Stafford.) bet. the Trent, Dove, and Blythe, and near Uttoxeter, is faid by Mich. Drayton, in his Polyolbion, to exceed all the forefts in England, in the excellency of its foil, and the fineness

of its turf.

NELMES, (Effex.) on the E. fide of Rumford, was held in the R. of Edw. VI. by Sir Will. Roche, lord-mayor of London; in that of Ja. I. by Rob. Harvey; in that of Cha. I. by Rob. Naunton; and now by Sir Tho. Webster, Bt.

NEMET ST. GEORGE, (Devon.) near South Moulton, was in the R. of Hen. III. the manor and feat of Sir Walter Nymet; and fince of the Haches, Mallets, and Acklands.

NEMET-KING's, (Devon.) on the N. fide of Chimleigh, near the r. Moul, was anciently the K's. demene; which Hen. III. bestowed upon Roger le Zouch; from whem it passed to Jeffery Lucy. In the R. of Edw. III. it was Sir Jeffery Cornwal's, and has fince been the seat of the Pollards.

NEMET-TRACY, (Devon.) on the there a W. fide of Crediton, near Bow, was which i the ancient effect of the Tracys; Æfica. which by the Martins, Audleys, Pitz.

warrens, and Hankfords, came to the Bourchiers, Es. of Bath.

ST. NEOTS, (Cornw.) on the N. fide of Lefkard, had anciently a mon. and now a handfome Ch. with many Jewish traditions painted in the glass windows, which, it is supposed, they took from the Jews, who traded thither for tin. The explanation is preserved in a book, written in the Cornish tongue, and kept in the publick library at Oxford.

F ST. NEOTS, vulgo NEEDS, (Hunt.) 6 m. from Huntington, 41 cm. 56 mm. from London, fo called from the monument of a faint of that name in it, which was burnt by the Danes, is a large well built T. having a handsome strong Ch, with a prodigious fine steeple; and a good stone bridge over the Ouse. by which coals are brought to it, and fold thro' the country. It has a ch. sc. for 25 poor children, and gives title of baron to the E. of Sandwich, the Ld. of the manor. Its Mt, is on Tb. Fairs on Holy-Tb. Aug. 1, Corpus Christi-day, and Dec. 6; and it is famous for a medicinal fpring.

NESS-CLIFF, (Salop,) on the N. W. fide of Shrewsbury, has a noted cave, and bel. formerly to the Le

Stranges, :.

NISTON; (Cheffe.) on the r. Dee, N. W. of Cheffer, formerly the feat of Mr. Young, is the place from whence veffels go to High-Lake, to wait for a wind for Ireland.

NETHERBY, (Cumb.) on the Esk, N. W. of Brampton, the seat of the Grahmes, where have been sound Reman coins and inscriptions, that were collected, and placed in order by Sir Rich. Grahme, ancestor of the Ld. Visc. Prestor, and in the walls of the house is a Roman inscription, set up in memory of the Emperor Adrian, by the Legio secunda Angusta. By the great ruins in the neighbourhood, there appears to have been a city, which is judged to have been the Old Æsica.

NETRERCOTE, (Warw.) was anciently called Little-Flekenho, of which p. it was a hamlet. It bel. in the R. of Hen. VIII, to Rob. Coigne, who conveyed it to Roger Wigston; but it was afterwards fold to Tho. Lee. of Clatercote in Oxfordshire, who left it to his nephew, Will. Watson; and he fold it to Tho. Wilcox, who paffed it to Rob. Clarke, who held it in 1640.

NETHERDALE, (York.W.R.) is a tract on the N. fide of Patley-Bridge, through which runs the r. Nid, from 'the bottom of Craven-Hills. The road through it to Ripley, the next M.-T. is much shaded with trees.

NETHERHALL, (Effex,) on the N. fide of Chipping-Ongar, bel. in the last century to Rob. Bourne of Blake-Hall in Bobbingworth, and was fuld to Dr. Jofias Woodward of Poplar; but has fince been purchased by Lewen Cholmondley, Efq;.

NETHERHALL, (Effex,) near Great and Little Parndon, and the conflux of the Lea and the Stort, was anciently held of Waltham-Abbey; fince which it was the manor of the Colts, and now of Mr. Archer of Coopersale.

NETHERTON, (Devon.) near Sidmouth, bel. anciently to the abbey of Cannon's-Leigh; and after the Diff. was fold to Sir Bernard Drake, who granted the grange to Mr. Loman. The manor was purchased by Sir Edmund Prideaux, and is now the feat of Sir Will. Prideaux, Bt.

NETTLEBED, (Oxf.) 4 m. 1-half from Henley, and 7 from Reading, is in the road to Watlington and Tame; and it lies also in the road from London to Wallingford, by the way of Henley. In this p. is a spring, never known to fail in the drieft fummer; which, though it might be reckoned a bleffing in this part of the Co. where no wells are to be found, yet the vulgar call it in derifion mother Hibblemeer, from the name of some old

S.W. fide of Harlow, anciently belto Waltham-Abbey; but K. Hen. VIII, granted it to Rich, Heigham ; and it was afterwards conveyed to Sir Rich. Weston, a judge of the K's.bench. It was possessed in 1640 by Sir Will. Marten, and descended to his grandson, Will. Marten, who was buried here in 1717, after having left 1000 l. for a ch. fc. here.

NETTLEWORTH, (Nott.) a hamlet of Mansfield, to the N. E. of Mansfield-Woodhouse, bel. in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Will. Wylde. A park was made here afterwards by Sir John Digby.

Newark, $(E Gex_n)$ is a manor, partly in Norton and partly in High-Ongar, said to have belonged once to Westminster-Abbey. K. Hen. VIII. granted it to John Williams and Anth-Stringer, who conveyed it to Sir Rich. Rich. John Waylet held it in the R. of Q. Eliz. as did his fon, John, in the next R. but it is now in the hands of Will. Stane of High-Ongar.

* NEWARK, (Notting.) is a great thoroughfare in the York road, 95cm, 118 mm. from London. has bridges over the Trent, which forms an island here by dividing itself into two streams 2 m. above the T. which meet again 2 m, below it. castle was built here, in the R. of K. Steph. which held out stoutly in the barons wars for K. John, who died here; and it also stood out for K. Cha. I. to the last; but after he had put himself into the hands of the Scots army then before it, the governor, by his order, furrendered it; after which it was demolished, and the greatest pass to the N. in all England thereby laid open. Its Ch. which is reckoned one of the finest in. the Km. was built by Hen. VI. and has a lofty spire. The Markham's family have monuments here; the last of whom, Sir Geo. Markham, Bt. left a very great effate to Dr. Wilson, the present vicar, who is also one of its ald, who, by charter of K. Cha. II. NETTLESWELL, (Effex,) on the are 12, besides a mayor; and the

same K. in gratitude to the T. for its came by marriage to the late Sir Hen-Here is a most spacious Mt.-place, in K. Cha. I. against the Scots army. It Kingston, and has a ch. sc. for 36 still, remain in that family. boys. Its Mt. is on W. Fairs on the OET. 18, M. before St. Andrew's-day, and F. before Care-Sunday. The manor bel. anciently to the mon. of Stow, near Lincoln. Here was an abbey of Augustin friars, which was given by Hen. VIII. to Rich. Andrews and Nich. Temple, who fold it to Sir John Markham; but by him ancestor of the Es. of Scarsdale, who fold it to Matth. Jennison, who was the owner of it in 1675. A fr. sc. was founded here by Tho. Magnus, who endowed it with the Lp. of Everton in this Co. and made the vicar of Newark, and the brethren of the Trinity-guild for the time being, who were then the chief governors of this T. perpetual trustees for this foundation. Many Roman urns and other antiquities have been found about this T. and it is supposed, the Romans had forme T. in the neighbourhood.

NEWBIGGIN, (Northumb.) S. W. of Rothbury, bel. once to the barons of Vefey; one of whom procured it. a Mt. long fince disused; and afterwards it went to the Claverings.

NEWBOLD-COMIN, (Warw.) on the N. fide of Leame, in the p. of Lemington-Priors, bel. anciently to the abbey of Malmibury, and the monks of Stoneley; and here was the feat of the Comins; but in the R. of Tho. Gower; whose descendants sold bel. to Kirby-Monks. it to Sir Clem. Fisher of Packington;

loyalty to his father, gave it the pri- Beaufo; but the refidue, which belvilege of fending members to Pt. to Stoneley mon, was at the Difs. granted to James Cruce of Kenilwhich Ld. Bellasyse drew up 10,000 worth, who sold it to Will. Morcote men, when he defended this T. for of Lemington-Priors, and Richard. Willes of Ufton. The latter's great has a good trade in corn, cattle, wool, grandson, Peter, enjoyed it in 1640 = &c. gives title of Visc. to the D. of and it did very lately, if it does not

NEWBOLD-REVEL, (Warw.) The fe'nnight before Palm-Sunday, bet. Brinklow and Monks-Kirby, did. W. in Whitfun-Week, May 3, July 22, bel. to the Revels family, after being: a member of Wapenbury, whoseowners were also once its Lds. It. went by marriage from the Revels to John Malory; and from his family. by the same means to John Cope; by: whom it was fold, in the R. of Hen. VIII. to Tho. Pope, then tressurer of the court of augmentation, who passed: it was conveyed to Sir Fr. Leeke, the it to William Whorwood, folicitorgeneral; by whose daughter it passed in marriage to Tho. Throgmorton :: and they fold it to Sir Will. Stamford, one of the justices of the K's. bench. It was afterwards purchased for Edw. Morgan, a minor, who, when of age, fold it to Sir Simon Clarke, Bt, but is now the manor of Sir Fulwar Skipwith, Bt. (to whose grandfather it. passed by marriage, in the R. of. Cha. II.) who has erected a very handsome pile of building here.

NEWBOLD UPON Avon, (Warwick.) near Rugby, bel. partly heretofore to the mon. of Pipwell in Northamptonshire; and partly to the convent of Kirby-Monks in this Co. But after the Diff. Pipwell's share, wiz. the lands, called the Grange, were granted to Edw. Boughton, and. the manor to Tho. Wightman, who, in the R. of Q. Eliz. fold it to Sir Thomas Leigh, an ald. of London: whose great grandson, Francis Ld. Dunfmore, had it confirmed to him. Hen. V. one moiety of this manos in the R. of Cha. II. But the Boughwas conveyed by Rob. Dineley to tens of Lawford obtained the share-

NEWBORN, (Northumb.) on the in whose family, we hear it still con- W. side of Newcastle, was anciently tiques. A part of the other moiety granted by the crown to the Claver-

ings; but K. Edw. I. gave it to Hen. Piercy, the ancestor of the Es. of Northumberland; in whose family it continued, till by the attainder of one of them, in the R. of Edw. IV. it was granted to Sir Rob. Ogle.

NEWBOROW, (Staff.) in the foreft of Needwood, 5 m. from Litchfield, was the manor of Rob. Ferrers, E. of Derby, who, in the R. of K. Steph. gave all the tithes of it to the monks of Tutbury. Here were lately the feats of Mr. Ayard and Mr. Whittington; and fince that of the D. of

Bridgewater.

NEWBURGH, (York, N.R.) near Rhidale-Vale, 10 m. from York, had formerly an abbey, where was educated the famous old historian, William, who therefore took his name from it. After the Diff. it came to the family of Bellafis; from whom is descended Visc. Faulconbridge, who has a feat here.

NEWBURGH, (Northumb.) near Hexham, bel. in the R. of Edw. III. to Sir Tho. Percy; and is now the

feat of Mr. Gibson.

NEWBURY, (Berks,) 47 cm. r6 mm. from London, role on the decay of Spinham-Land. It is famous for two great battles bet. K. Cha. I. and the Pt. army; the first Sept. 20, 1643, the second Off. 27, 1644, both almost on the same spot of ground, and the K. present at both. Notwithstanding its name fignishes New-Borough, it is as old almost as the conqueft. It made so much broad cloth formerly, that in the R. of Hen. VIII. here flourished John Winscomb, commonly called Jack of Newbury, one of the greatest clothiers, that ever was in England, who kept 100 looms in his house; and in the expedition to Floddenfield against the Scots, marched with 100 of his own men, all armed and cloathed at his own expence; and he built all the ric, the fon of a clothier here, tho' af-

to Reading, to encourage the woollen mf. It makes a great quantity of shalloons and druggets, but not near so much broad cloths now, as formerly; yet it is a flourishing T. with spacious streets, and a large Mt.-place in which is the guild-hall. The r. Kennet, which abounds with excellent trout, eels, and cray-fish, runs through the T. and here is plenty of all other provisions. It was made a corp. by Q. Eliz. and is governed by a mayor, high-steward, ald. &c. It fends a great quantity of malt to London, has good inns, and gives title of baron to the D. of Cleveland and Southampton; and has a ch. fc. for 40 boys. Its Mt. which is well fupplied with corn, is on Tb. and Fairson the first M. in Lent, Ascention-day, Tune 24, Aug. 24, and Nov. 30. Mr. Fox fays, that at the neighbouring fand-pits feveral were burnt for their religion, in the bloody R. of Q. Mary.

* NEWCASTLE UNDER LINE. (Staff.) on a branch of the Trent. 116 cm. 149 mm. from London, had a caftle, now in ruins; and is so called from an older caftle, which formerly stood 2 m. off at Chesterton under Line. It was incorporated by. K. Hen. I. and again by Q. Eliz. and K. Cha. II. and is governed by a mayor, 2 justices, 2 bailiss, and 24. C.C. The cloathing trade flourisses here; but its chief mf. is hats, here being an incorporated company of. felt-makers. The streets are broad, and well paved; but most of the buildings low, and thatched. The Mt. is on M. Fairs on F. aftel Eniph. Sbrove-Tu. Eafter and Whit-M. and May 2 for all forts of cattle; M. before July 15 for wool; Aug. 1; the first M. in Sept. and Nov. 6 and 11. It has also a great beast-Mt. every M. fortnight. The corp. has a court, which holds pleas for actions under W. part of the Ch. Also Mr. Ken- 40 /. Its caffle, of which there is little to be feen now, was built in the . serwards a merchant in London, left R. of Hen. III. It had 4 Chs. for-4000 l. to the T. as well as 7500 l. merly, which are reduced to I, the

T. having suffered much in the barons wars. K Hen. III. settled the castle and manor on his fon, Edmund E. of Lancaster; and from him they defcended to Hen. IV. There are frequent horse-races in the neighbourhood, though it is in a manner furrounded with coal-pits; particularly one at Hamley-Green, where is a fort of coal, called peacock-coal, from its variety of gay lively colours, like those in the train of a peacock. It is fofter than the cannel-coal, and is cut out in flices; but confumes fo fast, that it is reckoned only fit for forges. They have an excellent device here for taming a shrew, by putting a bridle into the scold's mouth, which quite deprives her of speech for the time, and thereby leading her about the T. to shame her, till she promises amendment. There is the greatest quantity of stone-ware made near this place, of any part of England; fo that one year with another, they are faid to export 20,000 l. worth of it; and there is a mf. of earthen-ware, which imitates brown china, and makes curious black tea-pots, &c. refembling japan. being neatly figured, and gilt.

* NEWCASTLE, (Northumb.)
322 cm. 276 mm. from London, stands at the end of the Picts wall. on the N. fide of the Tine, over which it has a stately bridge into the Bok. of Durham, in which its suburb, called Gatefide, is fituate; for the liberties of Newcastle extend no farther than the great iron-gate upon the bridge, which has the arms of the Bp. of Durham carved on the E. fide, and those of Newcastle on the W. fide. In the Saxons time it was called Moncaster, from the monks here, who all fled, when it was depopulated by the Danes; and afterwards Newcastle, from a castle built here by Will. the Conq's. fon, Robert, to defend the country against the Scots, whose Ks. had this T. before the Norman conqueft, and fometimes resided here. Several mons, and hoss, were built here, foon after the caftle : and it was mightily enlarged, and enriched by a good trade to the coafts of Germany; and by the sale of its coal to other parts of England; for which, and for other merchandise, it is become the great emporium of the N. of England, it being the fairest and largest T. in those parts, next to York. In the R. of Edw. I. it was burnt by the Scots; but a very rich burgher, who was carried off prisoner, ranfomed himfelf foon for a good fum of money, and began the first fortifications of the place; which the townsmen finished, and encompassed with flout walls, wherein are 7 gates, and many turrets with divers cafements bomb-proof. It is a Bor. at least as ancient as K. Rich. II. who granted that a fword should be carried before the mayor; and K. Hen. VI. made it a T. and Co. incorporate of itself, independent of Northumberland. Hen. VII. built a mon. here for the Franciscans. The T. is governed by a mayor, 19 ald. a recorder, theriff, T .- clerk, a clerk of the chambers, 2 coroners, 8 chamberlains, a fword-bearer, a water-bailiff, and 7 ferjeants at mace. Its fituation, efpecially the most busy part of it towards the r. is very uneven, it being built on the declivity of a fleep hill. and the houses very close. The castle, though old and ruinous, overlooks the whole T. Here is a magnificent exchange and a cuftom-house; and the finest kay in England, except that at Yarmouth, it being far more spacious and longer, than those at London or Briftol, tho' not equal to either for business. Here is a handsomemansion-house for the mayor, whois allowed 600 /. a year for his table, befides a coach and barge. Its bridge is built upon on both fides, a small part excepted, and has a large gatehouse on it, with an iron-gate to shut it up. It has 7 arches, which are the larger, to make the more room for the wherries and keels, or coallighters; by which the coals are taken from the wharfs, and carried on board

the veffels at Shields for London. It is computed, that above 6000 keelmen are employed in those boats. They have formed themselves into-a friendly fociety, and by their own contributions built a noble hof, for such of their fraternity, as are poor, disabled, or past their labour; and it is supported by the contribution of those that are in health. The T. is extreamly populous; and notwithflanding the multitude of those employed in and about the coal-pits, with which the T. is in a manner furrounded, has abundance of poor; but it has also many wealthy inh. and it is faid, they pay above 4000 l. a year, to their relief. It is observed, that this T. has the greatest publick revemue in its own right, as a corp. of any T. in England, it being computed at no less than 8000 /. a year.. Here are 6 Chs. or chapels, belides that of St. Nicholas, the mother Ch. a curious fabrick built eathedral-wife by David K. of Scots, with a fine steeple of rare architecture. Here are also several meeting-houses, and ch. scs. for 300 children, a fine hall for the furgeons, and a large prison, called Newgate. Here is a hof, for decayed freemen, and their widows; and another for 3 clergymen's widows, and 2 merchant's widows. Dr. Thomlin, a prebendary, of St. Paul's, and rector of Whicham in the Bpk. of Durham, lately gave a library of above 6000 valuable books to the corp. and fettled a rent-charge of 51. a year for ever, for buying new ones; and Walter Blacket, Eig; one of its representatives in Pt. has built a repository for them, and settled 25%. a year for ever on a librarian. Theupper or N. part of the T. inhabited by the politer fort of people, is much pleasanter than that part next the r, and has three level, well-built, and spacious freets. The r. all the way up from Shields to Newcastle, is broad, the channel safe, and the tide flows with a strong current to the T. and far beyond it. This place formerly gave title of E. to the D. of Lenox

and Richmond: and afterwards of Dto a branch of the family of Cavendish, as it does now those of D. and Marquis to Thomas Holles Pelham one of his Majesty's principal secretaries of flate, who was so created by K. Geo. I. in 1715. In the beginning of the late civil wars, this T. was taken and plundered by the Scots, who here fold their K. Cha. I. for 200,000 /. in hand, and fecurity for as much more. This is a famous place for grindstones, for which there is such a demand, that scarce a ship stire without them; from whence came the proverb, That a Scotiman and a Newcastle grind-frone travel all the world over. Ships fit for the coaltrade, are built here to perfection. with great strength; besides many glass-houses, here is a considerable mf. of hard-ware and wrought iron, after the manner of that of Sheffield, Its Mts. are on Tu. and S. Its Fairs March 25, Ascension-day, June 12 and Oct. 18, each for 10 days. By as act of Q. Mary, the price of the carriage of goods hither from London by waggons, was fettled at 2 d. per ponned, London alone is faid to confume, at leaft 600,000 chaldrons of its coals every year; but as for the fifth vended in that city, by the name of Newcaffle falmon, it is more properly Berwick faknon, the fresh salmon being taken near 50 m. farther, as far as the Tweed, and is brought on the backs of horfes to Shields, where it is cured, pickled, and put on board for London. It is worth remembring, that at the affizes here in 1743 two old men were Subpæna'd hither, as witnesses from a neighbouring village, viz. one 135 years of age, and his fon 95, both hearty, and having their fight and hearing; and that in 1744 one Adams Turnbull died in this T. ætat. 112, who had had 4 wives, the last when he was near 100 years old.

NIWDICATE, (Surry,) 5 m. S. B., of Darking, where the elder branch of the Newdigates of Harebeld in. Middlefex were fettled about the R. of Hen. I, and had an estate of about 500 l. a year. In the E. part of this p. there is a medicinal spring of the same nature as that of Epsom. The Wyld hereabouts is observed to bear excellent oats, but its foil does not agree well with barley. The inh. of these parts do not yoke their pigs, to hinder them from breaking through hedges, but run skewers of 2 or 3 inches long through their nofes. Here is a hamlet of the fame name, on the N. E. fide of this p.

NEWENDEN, (Kent,) has a bridge over the Rother, which here divides the Co. from Suffex, 4,m. S. E. of Cranbrook. It was anciently a famous city, and the chief place for firength in this fide of the Co. till about 488; when the first K. of the South-Saxons befieged and took it by form from the Britons, put them all to the fword, and razed it to the ground; but it was rebuilt in the R. of Edw. I. Here was a priory, the first of the Carmelite friers in England, founded anno 1241 by Sir Tho. Alcher; and in that part of this p. called Caftle-Tall, there flood a caftle, which was ruined by the Danes in 892. This T.-ship is governed by a bailiff, who is here as a constable is in other parts of the Co. and has under him an under bailiff, who acts here as a borsholder does in those parts. The Abp. of Canterbury once claimed this manor, but granted it to Hen. VIII. There was a harbour here formerly much frequented, for the r. falls 9 m. off into the harbour of Rye; but it is now a poor village, where an alchouse is the best house; and the Ch. which is ill-built, is out of repair. Roman coins have been dug up here.

NEWENHAM, (Hartf.) on the N, side of Baldock, bel. anciently to the mon. of St. Alban's; but K. Hen. VIII. granted it to Ralph Rowlet : but in that of Q. Eliz. it bel. to Rich. Hale, grocer of London; and in 1678 it was fold to Sir Will, Dyer of Tottenham; whose son, William, built There are q walks in it; and to every

to Rob. Cecil; whose lady sold it to Matt. Hutton.

NEWENT, (Gloc.) 89 cm. 104 mm. from London, in the forest of Dean, W. of the Severn, on a r. navigable by boats, had its name from a new inn erected there, for the accommodation of travellers paffing to or from Wales. The p. is 20 m. in com. in which are feveral hamlets, and gentlemen's feats with good eftates. The manor was in the crown. from Edw. the confessor's time to the conqueft; when it was fettled on a priory in Normandy, whose abbot procured a grant for its Mt. and Fairs; but it was feized by K. Edward III. when at war with France, who leafed it to Sir John Devereux. K. Hen. IV. fettled it on Fotheringay-Coll. in Northamptonshire, as it continued till the Diff. when it was granted to Sir Rich. Lee; from whom it came to the Wintours; and from them to the Foleys. Here are 3 almshs, and 2 ch. ses. Its Mt. is on. F. and Fairs on the M. before Eafter. W. before Whitfuntide, on Lammasday and Sept. 8.

NEWENTON, (Wilts,) 2m. N. of Malmfbury, is in fome maps called Long-Newenton, has a noble prospect to the S. as far as Hackpen-Hills over Malmibury and Charlton-House and park. It was formerly the manor and feat of Sir Giles Escourt; near whose house is a fine fountain of freestone, from whence water was brought in pipes to Malmfbury-Abbey, • to which the T. was given, and to which its Ch. was a chapel of ease; fome of the pipes were found in the last century,

NEW-FOREST, (Hamp.) on the E. fide of the Avon, from Redbridge to Hurst-Castle, and bet. Ringwood and Southampton-Water, is a tract of at least 40 m. in com, which had many populous Ts. and villages, and 36 mother-Chs. till it was deftroyed, and turned into a forest by Will, the Conq.

a handlome houle on it, and fold it one a keeper under a Ld.-warden

(who is generally the D. of Bolton) befides 2 rangers, and a bow-bearer. As this large tract lay many ages open and exposed to invasions from foreigners, K. Hen. VIII. built some castles in it; and it has now several pretty Ts, and villages,

NEW-HALL, (Effex,) near Harlow, formerly called Brent-Hall because it was burnt, was purchased in the R. of K. Will. by Mr. Lamb of London, goldsmith; of whorh, or his heirs, it was bought by Rob. Cheffer, the South-Sea director; and being afterwards fold is now Mrs. Batt's.

NEW-HALL, (Effex,) 2 m. N. E. from Chelmsford, did bel. formerly to the Es. of Suffex, Ormond, and Wiltshire. The house was enlarged by Hen. VIII. who, for its charming fituation, called it Beaulieu. It has a fine broad walk of large regular trees, mear & m. long to the road. The house is very spacious, but irregular, with a large noble park. Q. Eliz. gave it to the E, of Effex; fince which it has had several owners. At the Rest. it was purchased by general Monk; was the late Dis. of Albemarle's; and then the late D. of Montague's.

NEW-HALL, (Effex,) to the S. E. of Maldon, was formerly held of John Ld. Hunfdon by Sir Henry Maynard. Sir Henry Mildmay of Graces had it in 1634; from whom it came to the

Wigges of Colchester.

NEW-HALL, (Warw.) on the S. fide of Sutton-Cofield, of which it was a member, in the R. of Hen. VI. bel. to Sir Rich. Stanhope. Afterwards it went to the Bassets; by whom it was demised to Will, Deeping of Sutton, and Rich. Ley of Maney.

NEW-HALL, (York. W.R.) not far from Leeds, was called Stank; but took this name, from a house built here by the Beeftons; from whom it paffed to Wood Hodgion, and was the late ald. Kitchingman's,

NEWHAVEN, (Suffex,) 45 cm. 56 mm. from London, at the mouth of the Oufe, near Seaford, is a small, but populous T. with a convenient,

though little harbour; from whence coals, deals, &c. are carried to Lewes, which is 8 m. up the r. and here they load corn, timber, tann, &c. Some fmall vessels are also built here; but the port would not admit of veffels of above 50 or 60 tons, being choaked up with fand and beach; to remedy which, an act paffed in 1731, as well as for repairing its timber piers.

NEWINGTON, (Kent,) near Hith and Folkston, bel. formerly to the Belhouse family, and was from them called Belhouse, but went by marriage to the Knevits; from whom it passed to the Cloptons, who sold it to Thomas Ld. Cromwell; by whose attainder it fell to the crown, and was given by Q. Mary to Edward Ld. Clinton, who conveyed it to Herdson, and he to Brockman.

NEWINGTON-BUTTS, (Surry,) bet. Southwark and Lambeth, or Walworth, had the name of Butts. as some think, from the exercise of shooting at butts, much practised here and in other Ts. of England, in the Rs. of Hen. VIII. K. Ja. I. and K. Cha. I. to fit men for their fervice in the regiment of archers. Mr. Aubrey thinks it had the name from the Butts of Norfolk, who had an estate here. The drapers and fift. mongers of London have almshs. here; from the last of which the village extends to Kennington Common, as it begins at the S, end of Blackman-Street in Southwark. At this place the peaches were first planted, which have been fo much effeemed, and diffinguished by the name of Newington peaches.

NEWINGTON-LONGVILLE, (Bucks,) near Water-Eaton, was formerly an alien priory to an abbey at Longville in Normandy. An old proverb had its rife from hence, wiz. A Newington-Longville Reckoning, 10 d. bread and 2 d. beer.

NEWINGTON - STOKE, OF CA-NONICORUM, (Midd.) the first village in the road from Shoreditch, London, to Edmonton, is a prebend; to

which bel. the manor. The E. of Oxford had a house here, in the R.

of Q. Eliz. NEWLAND, (Gloc.) on the W. fide of the forest of Dean, near the Wye, 3 m. S. E. of Monmouth, is a p. reckoned 30 m. in com. Here are divers coal-pits and iron-mines, fome of them exhausted, which are 60 or 70 feet deep, and as large as a confiderable Ch. befides forme copper works. The manor anciently bel, to the Kinardsleys, Harines, and Bainhams; but is now in the crown; fo that every free miner may dig in any man's ground, paying a duty to the crown. Befides other charitable foundations, there is a large hof, in this p. founded by Will. Jones, a Hamburgh merchant of London, for 16 men and women, who are allowed 2 s. a week each, and a gown at Christmas. Its chaplain, who is obliged also to be lecturer at Newland, receives 100 marks yearly from the Haberdashers company in London. The late Mr. H. Hall had a feat here.

NEWEAND, (Warwick.) in the p. of Exhall, was anciently an Outwood bel. to the priory of Coventry; but at the Diff. was granted to John Wade and Tho. Gregory. Mich. Camefwell purchased it in the R. of Q. Mary, and passed it in the next to Step. Hales of Kent; whose descendant of the same name enjoyed it in 1640; but Mrs. Marrow is now lady of the manor.

NEWLAND, (York. W.R.) on the Calder, just above Wakesield, where are several little bridges over the dikes made for drains of their land.

NEWLAND, (Kent,) in the p. of Stoke, to the W. of the Isle of Greane, bel. for many generations to the Somers family; from which it went by marriage to Alex. Temple; whose heirs conveyed it to the chest at Chatham.

NEWMARKET, 10 m. from St. Edmondsbury, 54 cm. 60 mm. from London, is a handsome well-built T. with one long street, the N. fide in Suffolk, the S. fide in Cambridgeshire. It is a healthy place, and a great thoroughfare in the road from London to Norfolk; but gets much more by the horse-races every year, in April and Octob. here being the finest course in England; on which there is a house for the K. when he comes to the races, which was built by K. Cha. II. The K. gives a plate or two every year, befides those given by the nobility; and wagers are laid upon the ' horses, which are seldom under 500 %. and often above 1000 /. Here are 2 coffee-houses, at which every night, after the races, there is gaming, as there is also at the houses of the nobility and gentry. Here are also cockmatches; and such sharpers at both. that a Newmarket Bite is a common proverb. . Here is a little Ch. which is a chapel of ease to the mother at Ditton; and another in the Suffolk fide, which is parochial. The T. was burnt in 1683, but foon rebuilt by a brief. Here are 2 ch. scs. one for 20 boys, another for 20 girls, supported by 50% a year, first settled by Q. Anne. Here is a Mt. on Tu. and Tb. Fair Octob. 18.

NEWMARKET-HEATH, which furrounds the T. has that running through it, which the vulgar call Devil's-Dyke, though caft up by the hands of men to be the boundary of the 2 Saxon Kms. of the East-Angles and Mercians. The gentry call it Rech-Dyke, from Rech a little Toncar the heath, where it begins.

from Glocester, 90 cm: 106 mm. from London, is a p. 8 m. in com. in the forest of Dean. The manor bel. formerly to the abbey of Pershore, and afterwards to that of Flaxley; but was granted by Hen. VIII. to Sir Ant. Kingston; whose posterity alienated it to the ancestor of the present E. of Stassord, who keeps a court-leet here. The T. is governed by a mayor, has a Mt. on F. and Fairs June 11 and Ostob. 18, It has to this day

the fword of state, which K. John gave with their charter; and the remains of the first glass-houses, that ever were in England. Here was the first fortification erected on the W. fide of the Severn against the Welsh. This was the manor, by which the office of high-constable of England was held down to the execution of Edw. Stafford D. of Bucks in 1521. Here is a ferry over the Severn, and a spacious road leading to the forest, which was lately repaired at his Majesty's expence. Here are the feats of Mr. Trigg, attorney at law, and of the late Mr. Cromp.

NEWNHAM-KING's, (Warw.) on the Avon, opposite to Rugby, bel. anciently to the K. and then to the mon. of Kenilworth; but reverting to the crown at the Diff. was granted to the D. of Northumberland; upon whose attainder, Q. Mary passed it to Sir Rowland Hill of London; of whom it was foon obtained by Sir Tho. Leigh, who afterwards fettled it on Sir Will. Leigh, the ancestor of the Ld. Dunsmore, who enjoyed it in 1650. Its Ch. was united to Lawford in 1595. Here are 3 springs, whose water is reckoned a good medicine for the stone. Being drunk with falt it is laxative, but with fugar restringent.

NEWNHAM-PADDOX, (Warw.) 5 m. from Rugby, was anciently called Newnham juxta Monks-Kirby, Newnham-Parva, and Cold-Newnham. Sir Ralph Whitehorse conveyed this manor, in the R. of Rich. II. to Will. Gifford and others, who passed it to John Leventhorp; by whom it was sold to John Fielding, the ancestor of the E. of Denbigh, to whom it gives title of baron, and is the seat of the family.

NEW-PARK, (Surry,) bet. Kingfton and Richmond, one of the best parks in England, made in the R. of Cha. I. and enclosed with a brick wall. faid to be II m. in com.

* NEWFORT, (Cornw.) in the P. of St. Stephen's, near Launceston,

of which it is a suburb, was so called of late years, from a new gate built to it. The manor bel, once to St. Stephen's-Priory. K. Cha. II. gave it to Sir Will. Morrice, in whose family it did lately, if it does not fiill, remain. It has sent members to Pt. ever since the 6th of Edw. VI. who are returned by two officers, called vianders, that are chosen yearly at the Ld's. court.

NEWPORT, (Effex,) formerly called Newport-Pond, joins to Debden in the road from Stortford to Walden and Cambridge, and stands on the r. Grant. or Cam. Here was anciently a Mt. till removed to Walden. The manor was formerly Piers Gaveston's: then Sir Ralph Warren's; then his nephew, Oliver Cromwel's; and now the E. of Suffolk's. In this p. was the mon, mentioned at Birchanger, called St. Leonard's-Hof. for the benefit of which, a fair was appointed on the 6th of Nov. which is commonly called Colt-Fair. Here are fold many Welch, and other cattle; and great quantities of faffron, the product of the neighbouring fields.

NEWPORT, (Monm.) has a fair stone-bridge on the Usk, 16 m. from Briftol, 116 cm. 151 mm. from London, and is a pretty confiderable T. with a good haven, and a Mt. on S. for cattle, &c. Fairs August 15, Nov. 6, and Corpus Christi-day. It rose upon the ruins of Caerlion, and had a castle. Near it was a Roman military way, called Julia Strate; and they shew a ford here in a stream, called Nant-Pentharn, where K. Henry II. found no fmall advantage by his freckled face; because he no sooner passed this ford, though by meer accident, but the Welfh, who were very credulous of old prophecies, fubmitted, because their oracle, Merlin Sylvester, had foretold they should be conquered by a prince of that complexion, who should pass the ford.

Watling-Street, on the b. of Staffordthire, 112 cm. 133 mm. from Lon-

*90₽*³

don, has a Mt. on S. and Fairs on the eve of Palm-Sunday and July 7. Here is a free grammar-sc. sounded by a native, Will. Adams, haberdasher of London, and endowed by him to the value of 7000 L with a library, and a house for the master (who is presented by the haberdasher's company) whose falary he appointed at 60 l. a year with 30 /. for the usher ; but it is now faid to be worth 100 /, to the master. Near the school he also erected 2 almshs, and gave 550 l. towards building the T.-house. Here is likewise an English fr. fc. erected for the poor children of the T. and endowed with 20 /. a year by a private gentleman, to which the crown has added 5 l. a year. Here was once a mon.

* NEWFORT, (Ifte of Wight,) a large populous T. the chief of the ifland, called in Latin Medina; from whence the whole island, on the E, and W. fides of it, is called Eaft-Medina and West-Medina. It stands on Cowes r. which falls 7 m. below into the fea. Veffels of fmall burthen bring merchandise to its key from Cowes, where the larger are forced to unlade. It was a very ancient Bor. by prescription, with the title of bailiffs and burgeffes; but did not fend members to Pt. till the R. of Q. Eliz. K. Ja. I. incorporated the with the privileges of a mayor, 12 ald. recorder, and 12 CC. Here was made that, called the treaty of the Ille of Wight, bet. K. Cha. I. and the Pt. commissioners in 1648. Here are Mts. on W. and S. Fairs on Whit-M. Tu. and W. It gave title of E. in the R. of Cha. I. to the Ld. Montloy, and that of baron to the Ld. Windfor in that of Q. Anne. Its Ch. is a chapel of ease to Caresbrook. The mayor is chosen out of the ald. on the Tb. preceding the Sunday before Michaelmas. Here is a ch. sc. well endowed, and it had once a pricty.

P NEWPORT-PAGNEL. (Bucks,) 44 cm. 54 mm. from Lon-

Paynel, its ancient Ld. from whom it descended to the Barons Somers of Dudley, who had their castle here. It has two flone-bridges over the Oufe, and is a pretty large, well-built, populous, trading T. being a fort of staple for bone-lace; of which, it is thought, more is made here and in the neighbourhood, than in any other part of England. It is neither a Bor. nor corp. though bigger than many Ts. that are so; and gives title of Baron to the E. of Anglesea. In the neighbourhood are frequent horsetaces. It has a Mt. on S. Fairs April 21, June 11, OH. 21, and Nov. 6. The late Sir H. Atkins, Bt. had a feat A r. falls into the Ouse here here. from the S.

NEWSHAM, (Durbam,) on the Tees, 5 m. from Darlington, Bar-nard's-Caftle, and Richmond. This being the usual ford over the r. from the S. the Bp. of Durham is generally met here, at his first coming to the fee; when the Ld. of Sockbourn just below it, being at the head of the country gentlemen, advances with his truncheon to the middle of the r. and prefents it to the Bp. who returns it, and then is conducted along with acclamations. Here was formerly a

numnery.
NEWSTED, (Nott.) in the p. of Papplewick in the forest of Sherwood, 7 m. from Nottingham, near the head of the little r. Lynn, was the ancient feat of the Byrons, and had a priory, given by K. Hen. VIII. to Sir John Byron. It is now the feat of George Bowes, Efq;

* NEWTON, (Lanc.) 146 cm. 187 mm. from London, in the road from Warrington to Wigan, is an ancient Bor. by prescription, confishing of a steward, bailiff, and burgesses. Here is a Mt. on S. a very great Fair Aug. 1; and others on May 7, Sept, 13, and Dec. 5.

NEWTON, (Staff.) near Blithfield, bel. formerly to the Lds. Weston of Weston, then to Hawkes and Bagor don, had its name from Paganel, or then to Mitton of Weston; from

whom a part came by marriage to the Wilbrahams of Cheshire.

NEW TON, (Suffolk,) on the N. fide of Stow-Market, bel. in the R. of Hen. VIII. to Margaret Counters of Salisbury; from whom it passed to her son, Henry Pole, Ld. Montague.

NEWTON, (Warw.) a member of Seckington, to which its Ch. was in the R. of Hen. II. a chapel of eafe, was called Newton Regis, it being then in the K's hands, till it was granted to Jeffery Savage; in whose family it continued, till it came to Sir Edw. Cekayne, who fold it. It came afterwards to the Shirleys of Leiceftershire; but Sir Tho. Shirley fold it in the last century to the Tenants.

NEWTON, (Warw.) to the N. E. of Rugby, bel. anciently in part to the priory of Kenilworth and the mon. of Combe, and partly to Hugh Bagot, who purchased it in the R. of K. Stephen. The present, or at least the late owners were the Martins, whose ancestors bought it of the Leighs, of Rushworth in Northamptonshire.

en the r. Teign, 10 cm. 15 mm. S. from Exeter, 152 cm. 187 mm. S.W. from London, is a large, but menly built T. with a good Mt. on W. for corn, cattle, &c. Fairs June 24, the lift W. in Sept. and Now. 6.

NEWTON-BURDET, (Leic.) on the N. E. fide of Billefdon, is in the p. of Lofeby, near Tilton on the Hill. Its ancient Lds. were the Burdets; from whom it went to the Marmions.

NEWTON-FERRERS, (Cornw.) E. of Leskard, near Pillaton, the seat of Sir John Coryton, Bt. whose family have held this estate 500 years, by marrying a daughter of the old Baron Ferrers.

NEWTON-FERRIS, (Deven.) on the Channel, to the S. E. of Plymouth, near Holberton, bel. anciently to the Ferrers; from whom it went by marriage to the Poinings, and afterwards to the Copletions, who conveyed it to Walter Hele. NEWTON-KYME, (Tork. W.R.)
near Tadcafter, where many Roman
coins have been ploughed up, is supposed to have been the Roman Calcaria.

NEWTON-PETROCK, (Devon.) bet. Houlfworthy and Torrington, near Milton; where some lands, that once bel. to the priory of Bodmin, were bought after the Dist. by Mr. Prideaux.

NEWTON ST. Low, (Som.) bet. Bath and Pensford, has a park, and was one of the manors of the old Lady Mary Hungerford, who married Edward Ld. Haftings, and thereby carried it into his family. Here is a ch. sc.

* NEWTOWN, (Ifte of Wight,) in the West-Medina, has a convenient haven on a creek, on the N. side of the island, bet, Yarmouth and West-Cowes, is governed by a mayor and burgestes, and has sent members to Pt. ever since the R. of Q. Eliz. but is a very inconsiderable place.

P NEYLAND, (Suffolk,) is a large T. 14 m. from Ipswich, 47 cm. 54 mm. from London, has a handfome bridge over the Stour, which, by reason of its low situation, often overflows it; but makes it amends by bringing it plenty of coal, &c. which otherwise must be fetched at a great distance. Here is a mf. of bays and fays; which must probably have been once very confiderable, from the many marble monuments of clothiers interred here in former ages, that are richly inlaid with brass. Here is a ch. sc. for 40 boys, viz. 30 of this place and 10 from Stoke, and 20 girls. Its Mt. is F. This manor in the R. of Cha. I. gave title of Baron to the Ld. Weston, afterwards E. of Portland.

ST. NICHOLAS, (Kent.) in the Isle of Thanet, 5 m. 1-half N. W. from Sandwich, has a ch. sc. for 10 poor children of this p. and Moncton.

ST. NICHOLAS, (Devon.) is an island of near 3 acres, just before the mouth of Plymouth-harbour, strong both

tle that commands the entrance to Ham-Ouze and Catwater, and subject to the command of the captain of Plymouth fort.

NIDERDALE, (York. W. R.) a valley, through which runs the r. Nid, from the bottom of Craven-

Hills to Ripley.

NOCTON, (Linc.) near Lincoln-City, had formerly a mon. (founded by the Darcies, who were its Lds. for 6 generations) where is now a magnificent feat, that was built by the late Sir Will. Ellis; and at present the feat of the Lady Dashwood, who was the dowager of Sir Rich. Ellis, till married to Sir Francis. It had once a Mt.

Nonsuch, (Surry,) near Sutton and Epsom, formerly called Cuddington, till a most magnificent palace was crected here by Hen. VIII. which K. Cha. II. gave to the Dis. of Cleveland, who pulled it down, and fold the materials; whereof a new house was built by the E. of Berkley, which was the feat of the late E. of Guildford, and is now called Durdans. The date Rev. Mr. Lumley Lloyd, rector of St. Paul's, Covent-Garden, was Ld. of the manor; but it formerly bel. to the E. of Arundel, who had it in exchange for other lands from Q. Mary Nonfuch, though it gives title of Baron to the D. of Cleveland, is now but a farm-house; and Durdans is in the possession of the Ld. North and Guilford; but the Prince of Wales lately took it for one of his retreats.

NONY DE LA MARE, (Sem.) 2 mi. S. W. from Frome-Selwood, has a ruinous castle, built by its ancient Lds. the De la Mares; from whom it descended to the Pawlets; but was not long ago in the family of Whit- Marquis.

church.

Normorn, (Kent,) 2 m. 1 haif S. of Sandwich, was above 1100 years

both by art and nature, having a cas- lease of it for life to her foster-brother, Saunders; after whose death K. Ja. I. granted it to Sir Edw. Sandys, who left it to his fon, colonel Sandys; but in 1630 it was purchafed by Mr. Bois of Betteshanger.

NORBURY. (Staff.) on the S. W. fide of Eccleshal, was purchased formerly of the Butlers family, by Tho. Scrimshaw, a prothonotary of the common-pleas, and descended with the park to his grandson, James. Here is a furprifing eccho, which, taken 440 yards N.E. from the manorhouse, near a little bank under a woodfide, repeats in a still day 10 or 12 fyllables very distinctly, or 12 or 13, if spoke very quick. It is remarked, that the banks of the Black-Meer in this p. grow forward every year over the furface of the water, at the rate of 3 or 4 yards in 7 years.

NORBURY, (Surry,) near Leatherhead, bet. Mickleham and Fetcham. was the feat of Sir Richard Stydolf. Bt. who had orchards of walnuttrees here, to the number of above

40,000, befides others.

NORHAM, (Northumb.) on the r. Tweed, near the mouth of the Tilf, under the caffle which was anciently erected by Ralph Bp. of Durham on a fleep rock, that he moated round, for the better security of this part of his diocese against the incursions of the Scots moss-troopers. This p. bel. to the see of Durham; for it was built, together with the Ch. by Bp. Egfrid, the predeceffor of the abovementioned Ralph. Here is a feat of the Ld. Crew.

NORMANBY, (Linc.) 5 m. W. of Market-Raisin, was the birth-place of the last D. of Bucks, but one; who from hence assumed his title of

NORMANTON, (Nott.) by Southwell, bel. in the R. of Hen. IV. to the family of the Hunts; and was ago given to St. Austin's-Abbey in fold afterwards to Mr. James Palmer, Canterbury, by Eadbald K. of Kent. and became the estate of Sir Matth. After the Diff. Q. Eliz. gratted a Palmer. The late Mr. Cantwright K & 3

had a feat here, as have a branch of built, and is become as pretty a T. as the Leeks of Halam. any in England. It has now 4 Chs.

NORMANTON, (Nott.) near Grefthorp, to which manor it was anciently appendant, was lately the manor of Seymour Daniel, or Darlin; whose fon sold it to Edw. Phinney.

NORMANTON, (Notting.) on the Soar, almost opposite to Loughborough, bel. formerly to the Willoughbies; but the greatest part of it lately to Mr. Earl.

NORMANTON, (Rut.) on the E. fide of the Vale of Catmole, bel. foon after the conquest to the Normanviles, then to the Basings; from whom it passed by marriage, in the R. of Hen. VI. to the Mackworths; the last of whom, Sir Thomas, sold it to the late Sir Gilbert Heathcote; whose son, Sir John, now enjoys it, and has lately built an elegant house here.

Nonneys, (Devon.) in the p. of Hewish, continued in a family of that name, till the R. of Edw. III. and afterwards went by marriage to the Fortescues; in which it has remained almost ever since.

NORTHAM, (Devon.) bet. Barn-staple-Bay and Biddiford, bel. anciently to a mon. at Caen in Normandy. It is famous for breeding mariners; and its steeple is a sea-mark. There is a fine plain here, called the Burroughs, along the sea; from which it is defended by a ridge of chesto, abounding with sea-holly, whose roots are called eringo. The Leighs family have had an estate in this p. for divers descents.

* NORTHAMPTON, the Co.-T. 54 cm. 66 mm. from London, has 2 bridges over the Nen, which is joined here by another rivulet. It lies as it were in the heart of the Km. and therefore has formerly been the feat of feveral Pts. It had once 7 Chs. within the walla, and 2 without. It was hid in after by the Danes, and again defiroyed by a fire, on September 20, 1675; but by contributions from all parts of the Km. was foon the

any in England. It has now 4 Chs. whereof the great one, called Alhallows, that stands in the centre of the T. at the meeting of 4 spacious streets, has a flately portico, of 8 lofty Ionick columns, with a statue of K. Cha. II. on the balustrade. The sessions and affize-house is a beautiful building in the Corinthian style, and its regular spacious Mt.-place is one of the finest in Europe. The horse-Mt. is reckoned to exceed all others in the Km. it being deemed the centre of all its Horse-Mts. and Horse-Fairs, both for faddle and harnefs, and the chief rendezvous of the jockeys, both from York and London. Its principal mf. is shoes, of which great numbers are fent beyond fea; and next to that stockings. It is the richer and more populous, by being a thoroughfare both in the N. and W. roads; but being 80 m. from the sea, can have no commerce by navigation, which gave occasion to two proverbs mentioned by Dr. Fuller, viz. 1. The mayor of Northampton opens oufters with bis dagger. 2. He that would eat a butter'd fagget must go to Northampton. The former implies that oysters, when brought hither, must be too stale to be opened near the nose of the mayor ; though it is known, that oysters are fometimes received here fresh and good. And the fecond is applied to this T. by reason of the dearness of fuel here; where, till its r. Nen be made navigable, which is now undertaken, to Peterborough, no-coals can come by water; and little wood grows upon land. The walls of this T. were above 2 m. in com. It had a nunnery in the neighbouring meadows, with feveral other mons. and a very old castle on the W. side of it. the ruins of which are still to be seen. The Barons began their rebellion here against K. Hen. III. who foon sook it by affault. Some discontented scholars came hither from Oxford and Cambridge, about the end of that R. and with the K's, leave profecuted their fludies here academically for 3 years; during which there was the face of an U. till it was put a flop to by express prohibition, because it was a damage to both Us. It has fent members to Pt. ever fince Edw. I. and had feveral old charters of incorporation, which were confirmed by K. Ja. I. It is governed by a mayor, 2 bailiffs, 4 ald. 12 magistrates, a recorder (who is the present E. of Northampton) a townclerk, a C.C. with 48 burgeffes, and 5 ferjeants. The george-inn here, which coft 2000 /. and looks like a ralace, being rented at 80 l. a year, was given by John Dryden, Efq; to the endowment of a ch. sc. for 30 boys and 10 girls. Besides the Co.gaol, here are 2 hofs. and a third is building, after the manner of the infirmaries of London, Bristol, Bath, &c. of which the noble E. abovementioned is prefident for life. The publick horse-races are on a neighbouring down, called Pye-Leys. In and about the T. are abundance of cherry gardens. Its Mts. are W. F. and S. its Fairs March 25, April 23, August 13, Sept. 8, Nov. 17, and Dec. 8. A battle was fought here in 1460, wherein Hen. VI. was taken prisoner by Nevil E. of Warwick. Within half a mile of the T. is one of the crosses, erected by K. Edw. I. in memory of his Q. Eleanor, whose corple was rested there, in its way to Westminster. On the N. side of its r. near that cross, many Roman coins have been ploughed up.

NORTHAMSTED, (Hartf.) 1 m. S. of Barkway, to which it has a chapel of eafe. K. Edw. VI. gave this manor to Sir Rob. Chefter, in whose family it still continues, to be held as of his Duchy of Lancaster.

NORTH-CHURCH, OF ST. MA-RY's-BERKHAMSTED, (Hartf.) had once feveral chapels of ease, fince turned to barns; and is a new erected p. taken out of Berkhamfied St. Peter, 1 m. to the S.

s. Tamer, partel of Boyton p. in the ground, that he laid into his part

Cornwall, was granted in the R. of Edw. III. by Hen. Percihay to Rich. Beamont.

NORTHCOT, (Devon.) in the p. of Leigh-North, bel. in the R. of Hen. IV. to John Northcot; and went by marriage of his daughter to John Lutterel.

NORTHCOT, (Hartf.) a manor of North-Church, held of the honor of Berkhamsted St. Peter, by Nich. de Bosco, in the R. of Edw. I. by Ralph de Marshal in that of Edw. II. from whom it went by marriage to the Lutons in the R. of Rich. II. Jeremy Hamden held it in the R. of Hen-VIII. whose descendant, Alexander. conveyed it in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Will. Edlyn; and in the next R. it went, by marriage of John Edlyn's daughter, to Tho. Emerton.

NORTH-CURRY, (Som.) 114 cm. 136 mm. from London. stands on the r. Tone, and is a pretty good T. with Mts. on Tu. and S. well ferved with provisions.

NORTHFLEET, (Kene,) by the Thames fide, 1 m. W. of Gravelend, has Fairs every Tu. in Easter and Whitfun-Weeks, and every Tu. bet. them, and on March 24. The manor hel. anciently to the Abp. of Canterbury; and the p. was taxed, towards the repair of the 9th pier, or arch, of Rochester-Bridge.

NORTH-HALL, (Hartf.) 3 m. N. of High-Barnet, and on the N. fide of Enfield-Chace, is corruptly so called from Northaw, or the North-Grove, here being a wood, that bel. to the mon. of St. Albans. In Q. Eliz's. R. a stately house was built here by Hen. Dudley, E. of Warwick. went after his death to the Ld. Ruffel of Thornhaughs; and after him to Rich. Sidley, whose heir, William. fold it to Will. Leman; from whom it descended to Sir Will. Leman, Bt. his grandion, who allows the rent of the wells, which is 10 l. a year, to the poor of the p. And K. Ja. I. NORTHCOT, (Devon.) on the gave 40 l. a year to the T. in lieu of

Theobalds out of the common; whereof 20 marks is applied to the use of the school-master, and the rest is distributed among the commoners, or poor house-keepers there, at 5 s. apiece. The great road from London to Yarmouth, went formerly thro' this p. by way of Shoreditch and Southgate.

NORTHLEECH, (Gloc.) 68 cm. 80 mm, from London, is a p. om. in com, with the r. Leche and the Roman fosse way running through it. The manor bel. formerly to the abbey at Glocester; but lately to Sir Ralph Dutton. Here are several almfhs. and a free grammar-school; the latter established by Hugh Westwold, Efg; who endowed it with the impropriation of Chedworth, worth So 1. a year; but it is faid was afterwards to reduced, that he defired to be the schoolmaster, but was denied by the trustees. By a decree of chancery, in the R. of James I. the fc. was fettled on Queen's-Coll. Oxford. Its Mt. is W. and Fair June 29. The T. is governed by a bailiff and 2 con-Aables.

Northwich, (Cheft.) 10m. N. from Namptwich, 12 m. N. E. of Chefter, 132 cm. 159 mm. from London, stands on the r. Weaver, near its conflux with the Dan; where are 4 Arine-pits, especially a deep plentiful one, near the brink of the Dan, with Mairs about it; by which, when they have drawn the water with leathern buckets, they afcend half-naked to the troughs, and fill them; from whence it is conveyed to the Wich-Houses. The falt is not so white at this, as at the other Wiches; nor is it made with so much ease, by reason of the depth of the brine-pits. On the S. fide of this T. there have been dif-.covered, within these 50 years, a they continually dig up, and fend in Parr. Here is a ch. fc. great lumps to the les ports, where at is diffolved, and made into eating fide of Chebley, bell anciently to the Lalt. The fait-quarries here, when a Delves's, and then to the Sheffields: version is let down into them by a by whom it was sold to Sir Stephen where so the depth of \$50 foot, Alany, lord-mayor of London.

look like a subterraneous cathedral : being supported by rows of pillars, and having a chrystal roof all of the fame rock, and transparent and glittering, from the numerous candles burnt there to light the workmen, who dig it away with their steel pickaxes. This rock-work extends feveral acres. This appears by its buildings to be a very old T. and it is fo near the centre of the Co. that the juffices of the peace and other gentlemen often meet here on publick affairs. The chief Lp. of it does, or did lately bel. to the E. of Derby. Here is a grammar fr. sc. founded and endowed by Sir John Dayn, a priest of St. Bartholomew's in London; and another person bequeathed a house for the master, and 780 l. to purchase lands, for teaching 10 boys to read, write, and cypher. The Mt. is on F. Fairs July 22, Aug. 24, and Dec. 6.

NORTON, (Hartf.) near Baldock, bel. formerly to the abbey of St. Albans. In the R. of Edw. VI. it was purchased of the crown by John Boles : but in that of Cha. I. Lewis Boles fold it to Rich. Cleaver; and it was afterwards fold to Will. Pym, Efq;.

NORTON, (Kent,) 3 m. S. W. from Feversham, was in the R. of Hen. 4. the manor of the Botelers of Graveney, but soon passed by marriage to judge Martin; in whose poflerity it continued, till Hen. VII. when it was fold to the Finches; and from them it passed by a daughter to the Sonds of Surry; by whom it was fold to Tho. Mills, in whose family it was not vero long ago.

NOR TON, (Northamp.) near Towcefter, bel. in the R. of Edw. I. to the Smiths; in that of Hen. VIII. to the Greens, noted for their wealth; from whom it went by marriage to areat many mines of rock fakt which Sir Tho. Parr, father to Q. Catharine

NORTON, (Stafford.) on the N.

NORTORS

NORTON, (Suff.) near Wulpet, where K. Henry VIII. fet men at work to dig for gold, but in vain. The traces of their pick-axes are ftill to be feen.

NORTON-EAST, (Leic.) in the p. of Tugby, the manor of Edward Latimer in the R. of Henry IV. frands near Laund-Abbey, to which it once bel. but after the Diff. it was given to Gregory Ld. Cromwell.

NORTON UNDER HAMBDEN-HILL, (Som.) 2 m. from S. Petherton, and 3 m. from Crewkern, is a royalty of 130 l. a year, and has large quarries of free-stone, as good for use as Purbeck stone, as well as of tilestone, &c.

NORTON-WOOD, (Norf.) on the N. fide of Foulham, was the eftate of Sir Rich. Southwell; but coming to the crown, K. Hen. VIII. granted it to Christchurch college, which he was then building at Oxford.

NORWELL, (Nott.) on the S.W. fide of Willoughby, and its hamlet, called Norwell-Woodhouse, are both manors of the collegiate Ch. of St. Mary at Southwell, of which Norwell-Overhall is a prebend. The capital messuage, with a good demesse in Norwell-Woodhouse, bel. some time ago to Sir Tho. Williamson, Bt.

* Norwich, (Norf.) 90 cm. 108 mm. from London, near the conflux of the Yare, and another r. called Bariden, or Winsber, 30 m. from the fea by water, and 16 by land, is a famous ancient city, which had a castle so long ago as in the 7th century. It was even in Camden's time reckoned among the most confiderable cities in Britain, for the industry of its citizens, their loyalty to their prince, and civility to foreigners, as well as for its wealth, number of people, and the neatness of their buildings. It stands on the fide of a hill, I m. and half from N. to S. but scarce half as broad. It was first destroyed by Sweno the Dane; but recovered so soon, that in the R. of

Edw. the Conf. it had 1320 burghers; but in the R. of William the Conq. it being the feat of a civil war raised against him by the Earl of the East-Angles, it was so impaired as to be reduced at most to 560. The cathedral was founded here 1096, on the translation of the Bp's See hither from Thetford, by Bp. Herbert, who laid the first stone. This place was built a-new, and first made a corp. by K. Stephen, who granted it to his fon for an appanage; but Hen. II. took it from him, though Henry his fon, then aspiring to the crown, had fully promifed it to Hugh Bigod Earl of Norfolk, who miferably haraffed the city, and is thought to have rebuilt that castle on the hill, near the cathedral, which is incompassed with a very deep trench, over which there is a strong bridge with a very large arch; but Lewis of France, under whom the barons confederated against K. John, besieged and soon took it. This city having been all along governed by bailiffs, Hen. IV. made it a Co. of itself, and gave the inh. leave to chuse a mayor and 2 sheriffs; and they built a very beautiful T .- house near the Mt.-place. In 1348, near 58000 people died here of a pestilence; and in 1505, it was almost intirely confumed by fire. Though, as it has been faid, it is a populous city, yet there is void enough in it for another colony; and from the intermixture of its houses with trees, it is called a city in an orchard. It adds much to the trade of Yarmouth, by the vast cargoes of coal, wine, fish, oil, and all other heavy goods which come to it from thence by the r. Yare. Its mfs. are generally fent to London, though confiderable quantities are exported from Yarmouth to Holland, Germany, Sweden, Norway, &c. It had a flint stone wall, now much decayed, 3 m. in compass, which was finished in 1309, and had 40 towers. The city is now recknied 6 m. in compals. It has 12 gates, and 6 bridges over the Y are, shove 7 coo Ponte.

houses, and Aspoo inh. out of whom is formed a regiment of trained-bands. besides an artillery-company. It had 58 parochial Chs. and chapels formerly, besides mons. and now has 36 Chs. befides the cathedral, chapels, and 4 diffenting meeting-houses. The roof of the cathedral, whose steeple is higher than Grantham's, is adorn'd with historical passages of the Bible, expressed in little images carved to the life. St. Peter's of Mancroft is reckoned one of the chief p.-Chs. in England. There are 2 Chs. for the Dutch and French Flemings, who have fingular privileges, which are drictly preserved. Some of the Chs. are thatched, and all of them crufted with flints curioully cut, though the T. ftands in a clay soil, 20 m. from any flints or chalk. The castle is the common gaol for the Co. Its guild-hall was formerly-a mon. Here a lefty Mt.-cross of free-stone, and a bridewell, which is a beautiful building of square flint-stone. Here is that called the king's fc. founded by Edw. VI. for teaching grammar dearning to boys, that are nominated by the mayor and ald. Here are A hof. one of them, St. Helen's, founded originally for the entertainment of ftrangers, was by Hen. VIII. appropriated to the poor of the city; and here are maintained 80 poor men and women, who are all cloathed in grey, and must be 60 years old. There is another for 16 poor men and 8 women, whose livery is purple. The boys and girls hof. founded by two feveral mayors, contain 20 of each, and the boys are from hence put out apprentices. Here are befides 12 ch. fcs. where 210 boys and 144 girls are taught, cloathed, and supplied with books. It is governed by a mayor, recorder, steward, two theriffs, 24 ald. and 60 C.C. with a T. clerk, fword bearer, &c. The mayor, who is always chosen by the freemen on May-day, out of 2 ald. whom they then return to their court. I sworn into his office with great in this city only, it appeared there

pomp, on the Tu. before Midfutn. mer-eve. He is, during his year, a justice of the peace and of the quorum, (as are also the recorder and fleward) within the city and its liberties; and after his mayoralty, he is justice of the peace during life. A filver mace is always borne before the mayor, gilt and finely enchased, the gift of Sir Rob. Walpole in 1734. The theriffs are also annually elected, one by the ald, the other by the freemen, on the last Tu. in August, and fworn September 29. The C. C. are chosen in Mid Lent. The sheriffs are obliged by their charter to prefent the K. 12 herring pyes yearly, on the 23d of October, this city being possessed of the manor of Carleton, whose Ld. holds it by that tenure.

The worsted mf. for which this city has long been famous, and in which even children earn their bread. was first brought hither by the Flemings in the R. of Edw. III, and afterwards very much improved by the Dutch, who fled from the D. of Alva's perfecution, and being fettled here by Q. Eliz. taught the inh. to make fays, bays, ferges, fhaloons. &c. in which they carry on a vast trade, both at home and abroad, and are lately come to weave camlets, druggets, crapes, and other curious stuffs, of which it is said this city vends to the value of 200,000 /. a year. Four wardens of the worsted weavers are chosen yearly out of the city, and four out of the neighbourhood, who are fworn to take care that there be no frauds committed in the mf. Here is another body of woollen manufacturers, called the Russia company, who have a seat in the T.-hall with this inscription. Fidelitas artes alit. The weavers here employ spinsters all the country round, and also use many thousand packs of yarn foun in other countries. even as far as Yorkshire and Westmorland. By a late calculation from the number of looms, then at work

Were no less than 120,000 people employed in their mf. of wooll, filk, &c. in and about the T. including those employed in spinning the yarn used for such goods as are all made in this city. There is a stocking mf. also here, which has been computed at 60,000 /. a year. The inh. are generally so employed in their mfs. within-doors, that this appears a melancholy place, except on Sundays and publick days, when the ftreets swarm with them. By an act of Pt. in 1726, certain duties are laid on goods brought into this city, for the repair of its bridges, walls, gates, the stathes, wharfs, and roads. The D. of Norfolk has a palace in the middle of the city, which gives him one of his titles of Earl. The Mts. are W. F. and S. and the Fairs on Maunday-Tb. Whitfon and Trinityeves, and Lammas-day. The Yare, which runs through the city, is navigable fo far, without the help of locks. Here are 2 printing-houses, where the Norwich Gazette and Mercury are printed, and circulated hence all round the country. The Thire-house of the Co. that stood on the hill near the castle, having been burnt down by accident fome time ago, an act of Pt. passed in 1746-7, for holding the fummer affizes and general quarter fessions in the city, till a new shire-house can be rebuilt. and for raising money to defray the charge of it. Two houses and gardens are lately opened on the brink of the Yare, called Spring-Gardens: and on a hill on the other fide of the r. are the remains of the caftle of Kett the tanner of Windham, by whose rebellion in the R. of Edw. VI. this city was reduced to a ruinous flate. There is now but one parochial Ch. in the fuburbs, which formerly had 3, besides 3 chapels, a nunnery with its Ch. a priory and Ch. an hof. and chapel, and 5 leper-houses at the gates, with their chapels : and the Jews had once a synagogue here.

NOSELEY, (Leic.) on the N. W. fide of Hallaton, 8 m. from Leiceiter, bel. anciently to the Martivals, and had a mon. It afterwards went both to the Herons and Heillrigs by marriage; and is now the feat of Sir Arthur Heilrig, Bt.

NOSTOL-HALL, (Tork. W. R.) to the S. E. of Wakefield, had formerly a priory, was the feat of the Gargraves in the 16th century, and now Sir John Wynne's. The Went

r. rifes from a pool near it.

NOTELEY-BLACK, (Effex) near Braintree, was heretofore given by Walter de Mandevile to Trinity-Priory in London; but after the Diff. came by gift of the crown to the Levisons, and by them to Mr. Knightley. It is famous for the refidence and burial of Mr. John Ray, the learned botanist.

* Nottingham, (Nott.) one of the neatest Ts. in England, stands on the Lind, near its influx into the Trent, 96 cm. 122 mm. from London. It had a castle, supposed to have been built by Will. the Conq. or rather by his natural fon William Peverel, which for most part bel. to the crown from the beginning of the R. of Hen. II. and often gave entertainment and refidence to the monarchs of England. The Danes had possessed it three times before it submitted to Will, the Cong. who gave the Gt. both of the castle and forest to William Peverel, by whom St. Mary's Ch. and the tithe of the fishery here, were granted to the priory of Lenton. This Bor. had its first charter that appears on record from Hen. II. though it is evident it was a corp. before, with a Mt. and paid rent to the crown; but it had been burnt in the R. of K. Stephen, by Robert Earl of Ferrers and Derby. It had another charter from K. John, appointing the bailiff to pay the K's. rent at the exchequer at Easter and Michaelmas. In 1179, the Ks. of England and Scotland kept their Christman bere. Edward I. granted

them a mayor and 2 bailiffs. King Richard I. held a great council here, after having taken it by siege from his brother, Earl John, who got polfession of the castle while he was in the Holy-Land. And 2 great councils were held here in the R. of Edw. III. and 2 more by Rich. II. K. Henry VI. made the Bor. a Co. turned the bailiffs into sheriffs, and incorporated them by the name of smayor and burgeffes. It is now governed by a mayor, recorder, 6 ald. 2 coroners, 2 sheriffs, 2 chamberlains, a town-clerk, and a C.C. of 24 persons, of whom 6 are to be riffs have each two fergrants at mace. the fields, the other of the meadows, the former of whom is also woodward for the T. and attends at the forest courts, this T. being within the jurisdiction of the forest. Here is an uncertain number of persons, called the Clothing, and 1200 other burgeffes. There are fine estates bel. to this corp. some for general, and others for particular uses, as, for the maintenanace of their fr. sc. and their coftly bridges over the Trent, which are four, but the fairest, which is over the Lind, is kept in repair at the charge of the T. and Co. When the staple was at Calais, this was a flourishing place; but its chief trade of late years is in the mfs. of glass and earthen wares, weaving of frame stockings, and converting the barley that grows in the Vale of Belvoir, &c. into malt, by which it gains more profit than ever it did by wool heretofore, or by the mf. of cloth, for which it was famous long before Calais was subject to England; for the best malt in England is made here, and sent by land to Derbyshire, Cheshire, Lancashire, and Yorkshire.

The affizes and fessions, &c. of the Co. are held here, in that called the King's-Hall, near which is the gaol; but the sessions and courts for the corp. are kept. in the T.-hall, which is a grand fabrick on piazzas. Great part of the castle was pulled down, and the iron and other materials fold, a little before the civil war; yet there were so much left of it, that K. Cha. I. chose to set up his standard here, in 1642; but soon after it became a garrison for the Pt. and so continued till the end of the war; after which, the last governor, Capt. Poulton, had orders and money fuch as have not served as sheriff or given him to pull it down, though it chamberlain. The mayor and the- was not utterly demolished at the restoration of Charles II. after which The scavenger, who takes care of the D. of Buckingham, grandson by the pavement and streets, has the the mother's side to Francis Earl of honour, upon extraordinary occa- Rutland, who had the grant from fions, to attend the mayor's wife; K. James I, both of the castle and and here are 2 pinders, the one of park, fold it to the late D. of Newcastle, who pulled down what remained, and erected a flately fabrick in the place of it. From him it came to the honourable family of Pelham; and it has been improved and adorned, at a great expence, by the present D. of Newcastle, who has made it one of the best seats in England, it being built on a fleep rock, and the chief ornament of the T. which standing as it were in the midst of a forest, and a sporting country, is a fecond Newmarket for races. &c. there being a fine plain on the N. fide of the T. for a horse-course. Few of the inland Ts. have a better trade than this, the r. Trent, which runs parallel with it about 1 m. to the S. having been made navigable to it by barges, which bring them cheese from Warwickshire and Statfordshire, and all their heavy goods from the Humber, and from Hull. There is a stately stone bridge of 19 arches over it; and as it fometimes overflows the neighbouring meadows, a causey is erected near I m. long, quite from the r. to the T. Here were anciently divers tacom:

mone. and now 3 Chs. and 3 ch. fcs. There is a fine spacious Mt.-place, with two croffes in it. Its Mts. are W. F. and S. Fairs on Feb. 24, Sept. 21 and Tb. before Eafter, and a Horse-Fair on Jan. 8. The Spring-Fairs are for colts, and St. Matthew's for colts and cheese. Here is an almsh. built in 1640 by Henry Hanley, Esq; and endowed for 12 poor people. The rock, on the ascent of which the T. flands, was anciently called the Dolorous-Hill, or Golgotha, from the great flaughter, as it is faid, of the Britons there, by K. Humber, a piratical mo-The ancients narch of the North. dug caves under the steep rocks towards the Lind, for places of retreat. There were many under the castle, and fome of them cut out with great art into convenient apartments, with chimneys, windows, &c. One of them is noted for the history of Christ's Passion, cut out by David K. of Scots, when he was prisoner here; and there is a winding stair-case to a place at the bottom, called Mortimer's-Hole; in which Mortimer E. of March, who was hanged in the R. of Edw. III. is said to have absconded; but it is rather believed, that his apprehenders made their way through this private passage, and seized him in the castle. There is excellent cellaring in the rock, on which the T. stands, with 2 or 3 vaults one under another, which are great conveniencies for floring their ale, &c. whereof they fend great quantities to most parts of England; for which purpose, all the low lands hereabouts are fowed with barley. In the D. of Newcastle's park, there is a ledge of perpendicular rocks hewn into a Ch. houses, chambers, dovehouses, &c. the altar of which Ch. is natural rock; and there appears to have been a steeple and pillars. Travellers take great notice of a house here, built on the fide of a hill, where the entrance is at the garrets, and the ascent from it to the cellar at top of the house. Many families of great effect have honoured this T.

with long refidence; particularly the Plumptrees and the Gregories. The former have flourished here, ever fince Rich. II. when their ancestor, John Plumptree, built and endowed an hof. here, for 13 poor old widows; which was pulled down in 1654, and rebuilt by his descendant, Dr. Huntington Plumptree, a learned poet and physi-Will. Gregory, the T.-clerk, cian. in the last century gave 11 houses here for almshs. In short, the T. is said to have more gentlemens houses, than any of its bigness in Britain. It gives title of E. as well as Winchelsea, to the noble family of Finch. Marshal Tallard was brought hither prisoner from the battle of Hochstet, and lived here very pleasantly 7 years; during which, he made fine gardens to the house he lived in, which, at his departure, he gave to his landlord. Th: malt liquor here occasioned this diffich in a ballad made, while he was here.

- " If he'll take t'other bout, we'll let Tallard out,
- "And much he's improv'd, let me tell you,
- "With Nottingham ale at every meal,
- "And good pudding and beef in
 his belly."

Not many years ago, the hall, where the affizes are held, gave such a crack, that all the people ran out, leaving old justice Powis, who was also very infirm, on the bench, to hobble out by himself; but he fined the T. afterwards, for not keeping the hall in repair.

NUNEATON, (Warwick.)
8 mm. from Coventry, 81 cm. 100
mm. from London, is a pretty large
well-built T. on the Anker, had formerly a nunnery; the fite of which
was given by Hen. VIII. to Sir Marmaduke Constable; whose son fold it
to Sir Amb. Cave; by whose daughters it went to Henry Knolls; and
fince to Ld. Paget and Sir Hen. Willoughby. The ruins of it are fill.

visible at the N.W. end of the T. H re is a fr. sc. founded by the inh. in the R. of Edw. VI. who gave to it three closes of ground, in the liberty of Coventry, to be held of the crown. as bel, to the manor of East-Greenwich, in foccage. Here is a mf. of woollen cloth, with a Mt. on S. and

Fair May 3.

NUTFIELD, OF NORTHFIELD, (Surry,) near Blechingley, which formerly bel. to Waverley Abbey, was the manor of the late Joseph Cook, Efg; and in this p. Mr. Geo. Evelyn had a feat, and a good effate. In a red fandy common here, there is a metalline kind of fubstance (that looks like cast-iron, and is called ragges) much effeemed hereabouts for paving; and there are feveral pits, from which they dig a great quantity of fuller's earth.

NUTHALL, (Nott.) on the N. W. fide of Nottingham, was two parts of it (by the purchase of his father from the heir of James Ayscough, or Asgill, of London, merchant) the estate of the late Mr. Rich. Slater; and the other third that of Edw. Ayleough, deceased. Sir Cha. Sedley, Bt. has a

Eat here.

ΟΑ

AKLEY-LODGE, (Gloc.) a hamlet of Cirencester, consisting chiefly of woods, which anciently bel. to its abbey; and after the Diss. to the Parries, then to the Danvers and Pools, and lately to Sir Robert Atkins.

OCKENDON-NORTH, (Effex,) bet. Hornchurch and Horndon, on the S. fide of Cranham, was so named from its oak-trees. The manor bel. formerly to the Pointz family; from whom it went by marriage to Sir Adam Littleton, Bt. whose grandson, Sir Thomas, dying without iffue, left it after his wife to James Litleton of Longueville, father of the late vice-

admiral; and the estate is now Lite tleton-Pointz Meynell's, Efg;.

Ockenden-South, (Effex,) just by North-Ockenden, anciently bel. to the Bruyns and Groves. The Bruyns part descended to the Tyrells, and the Harlestons, &c. after which it was in the possession of Mr. Peters, who sold it to Jasper Kinsman; whose relation of the same name has it now. Groves part came to Sir Richard Saltonstall, lord-mayor of London; and afterwards by marriage of the heiress to John Goodere, Esq. Here is a ch, fc.

OCKHAM, (Surry,) on the S. E. fide of Woking, 6 m. from Guilford, was purchased of John Weston, Esq. by Sir Peter King, then Ld.-Ch.-Jul, of the common-pleas, and afterwards Ld.-Chanc, whose seat here, now his fon Ld. King's, was in the old house near the Ch. In this p. are wells of a purgative nature; and a mill over the Wey. The inh. have a tradition, there was formerly a nunnery at Ockham-Court; and that a fubterraneous passage went from it, under the r. to Newark-abbey, by which there was a communication bet. the monks and nuns.

ODEHILL, (Bedf.) near the Ouse, N. W. of Bedford, near Sharnbrook, had a castle, and was the barony of the Wahulls; and afterwards bel. to the Ld. Bray, and then to the Chetwoods. It has been long the feat of the Alftons, and has a Fair on

May 13.

ODIHAM, (Hump.) 34 cm. 41 mm. from London, in the W. road, near Bafingstoke, is a corp .- T. formerly a free Bor. of the Bp. of Winchester. It had a royal palace, and a castle, which in K. John's time was defended for 15 days, by only 13 men, against the army of the Barons. In the R. of Ed. III. David II. K. of Scots, was kept prisoner here. This was the birth-place of Will. Lilly, the grammarian. Here la a ch. sc. for 30 boys. Its Mt. is S. Fairs on the eve of Midlent-Sund, and July 7. ODINGTON ODINGTON, (Oxford.) near Islip, where is a well of an aftringent water, noted for the cutle, which catch a flux, called the Otmoor-Evil, from their grazing on that moor.

ODSEY-COURSE and GRANGE, (Hartf.) bet. Baldock and Royfton, borders on that Roman way, called Icknal-Street. On the course are frequent horse-races.

OFCHURCH, (Warw.) to the N. W. of Southam, where Offa, the Mercian K. is faid to have had a palace, was formerly given to the priory of Coventry; but after the Diff. was given to Sir Edm. Knightley, in whose family it remained in 1640; but the last of it left it by will to John Wightwick, who inherited it in 1688, on condition of affuming the name of

OFFAM, (Suffex,) to the N. E. of Arundel, was exchanged with the Lps. of Half-Naked and Wollerton by Hen. VIII. with Ld. De-la-War, for the fite of Wherwell-Abbey.

Knightley.

OFFERTON, (Chefbire,) on the Goit, E. of Altrincham, was the ancient feat of the Winningtons, and afterwards of Lawrence Wright and Hen. Bradshaw.

Ofley-GREAT, (Hartf.) on the S. W. fide of Hitchin, where Offa, the Mercian K. lived a good while, and dyed, came foon after the conquest to the St. Legers; in the R. of Edw. III. it passed by the heiress to Sir Tho. Hoo; in whose family it continued, till the R. of Hen. VII. when it went by marriage to Sir William, fon of Sir Godfrey Bullen. In the R. of Hen. VIII. it was conveyed to Rich. Farmer, merchant of the staple; by whose descendant it was fold to Sir John Spencer; but fince came by marriage, and partly by purchase, to Sir Hen. Penrice. On the E. fi le of it, there is a fine seat, with a park, called Ofley-Place. Here is a ch. fc.

OFLEY-LITTLE, (Hartf.) on the N. fide of Great-Ofley, of which it was a hamlet, stands on the ledge

of hills on the N. fide of the Cc. called by fome the Alps of England, and is now reduced to one feat. In the R. of Hen. VIII. it was in the crown; and in the next R. was granted to Rich. Spicer, alias Helder; whose ancestors, indeed long before this estate was in the crown, held it by long leases from the R. of Hen. VI. It is now the estate of Mr. Helder's widow, who was the daughter of Mr. John Hind, of St. Andrew's, Holbourn, brewer. The Roman Ikening-way, which divides this Co. from Bedfordshire, till it comes hither, passes bet. this p. and Hexton.

OFWELL, (Devon.) bet. Axmister and Honiton, bel. heretofore to Lds. of its own name; after which it came to Sir Tho. Courtney, and by marriage of his daughter to Sir John Dinham; and at last was purchased by Mr. Col-

lins.

OGLE-CASTLE, (Northumb.) near the Pont r. N.W. of Pont-Eland, long the manor and feat of the Ogles, gave title of Baronefs, in the R. of Cha. I. to Cath. Ogle, wife of Sir Cha. Cavendish, as it did of Baron to her son, William, whom K. Ch. II. created afterwards E. of Ogle, and D. of Newcastle. And the title of the eldest son of this family, in his father's life-time, is by the courtesy of England E. of Ogle. This is now the seat of the Counters of Oxford.

OGNERSH, (Surry,) 3 m. E. of Godalming, had once a confiderablemf. of woollen cloth, chiefly blue, for the Canary-Islands. Here are Fairs June 11 and Off. 18; the latter for cattle was granted by K. Cha. II. and is kept at Shamley in this p.

OGWELL, EAST and WEST, (Devon.) I m. from Newton-Friars, At the former are 4 grift-mills, and one for malt, which are turned by 4 conflant ftreams; and at which 80 families are by their leases obliged to grind. Here is the seat of Rich. Reynel, Esq.

OKETORD, (Devon.) on a r. that
runs into the Ex, near Barapaon, to
Lla colle

called from its store of timber-trees in former days, and from the passage here thro' the r. was anciently the Montracutes Es. of Salisbury; of whom it was purchased by judge Pollard, and afterwards bel. to Mr. Spurwey. The Ch. here was burnt many years ago.

OKEHAM, (Rutl.) the shire-T. in the Vale of Catmos, 67 cm. 96 mm. from London, is a manor that was computed in domesday-book, at 3 m. in length and 1 m. 2-thirds in breadth. It bel. anciently to the Newburghs Es. of Warwick, and the Ferrers Es. of Derby; one of whom built the castle here. It bel. afterwards to the Lds. of Tateshal; but this is only faid by Camden. In the R. of Hen. III. it was granted by the crown to Richard E. of Cornwall, K. John's younger fon. Edw. II. granted the caftle and manor of Okeham to his 2d brother, Edmund E. of Kent; and Edw. III. to Will. Bohun, E. of Northampton, and his heirs male. It reverting again to the crown, for want of fuch iffue, Rich. II. granted it to Robert Vere, Earl of Oxford; but it was revoked long before his death, and given to Thomas of Woodflock, D. of Glocester, and afterwards to Edmund of Langley, D. of York, 5th fon of K. Edw. III. In the R. of Hen. VI. it bel. jointly with his Duchess, to Humph. Stafford, D. of Bucks; by the forfeiture of whose fon, Henry, it reverted to the crown, and was granted by Rich. III. to Henry Ld. Grey of Codnor, and his heirs male; and after his death, without lawful issue, Edw. Stafford, the last D. of Buckingham of the family, enjoyed this estate, till his attainder; when it reverted again to the crown, and Hen. VIII. granted it to Thomas Ld. Cremwell, with the title of Baron of Okeham; whose descendant, Edward Ld. Cromwell, conveyed it in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Sir John, afterwards Ld. Harrington; and it was not long after passed to Geo. Villers, D. of Buckingbam; but the E. of Winchelsea is how Ld. both of the castle and manor.

K. Hen. III. granted it Mts. on M. and S. and Fairs May 23 and Auguft 29; but the Mt. on M. and Fair in May, were afterwards disused; and its Fairs now, are April 27 and Sept. 4. In the R. of Rich. II. a hof, was founded here, by Will. Dalby of Exton, for 12 poor men and 2 chaplains, to pray for the good estate of the K. and his Q. and after their death for their fouls; and in like manner for the founder and his wife, whose daughter and heiress was married to Roger Flore, or Flower, whose family had a feat, and a freehold effate here of above 100 acres of land. This hof. is still in being, but extremely decayed and impoverished, and different from its first institution. About 1584 Mr. Johnson, parsen of North-Luffenham. by his charitable collections, and especially by the help of concealed lands, which he begged of Q. Eliz. built and endowed that, called Christ's-Hof. here, and a fr. sc. The Bps. of London and Peterborough, the deans of Westminster and Peterborough, the archdeacon of Northampton, and the mafters of Trinity and St. John's-Coll. Cambridge, are perpetual governors of the hof. That called Dane-Weed grows every fpring, about the ruins. of the old castle wall, and dies in the fall. The first time any peer of the realm comes within the precincts of this Lp. he forfeits a shoe, from the horse he rides on, to the Ld. of the castle and manor, unless he commute for it with money; and several horseshoes, some gilded and of curious workmanship, are nailed on the castle hall-door; some of them stamped with the names of the donors, and made very large and gilt, in proportion to the fum given by way of fine. This custom is derived from the arms of its ancient Lds. the Ferrers, which are 3 horse-shoes, fixed on the gates, and in the hall. To the Lds. court here, the Ts. of Bramston, Belton, and Wardley in this Co. and Twiforde and Thorpe-Sackvile in Leicestershire, owe fuit and fervice. In the year 1619 the famous dwarf, Jeff. Hudson, was born here, who, when above 7 years old, and scarce 18 inches in stature, was taken as a rarity into the family of the D. of Buckingham, at Burleigh on the Hill; and the court being then on a progress there, was ferved up to the table as a cold pye; after which he was taken to be dwarf to K. Charles the First's Q. who sent him over to France, to fetch her midwife; and in the civil wars he was made a captain of horse in the K's. service, and went with his mistress to France; where, for killing Mr. Crofts (brother to Ld. Crofts) in a combat on horseback, he was expelled the court. He was afterwards taken at sea by a Turkish pyrate, and was many years a flave in Barbary; but being redeemed, came to England, where he lived on pentions from the D. of Buckingham, and others of the nobility. He did not advance much in his stature, till he was past 30, and then he shot up foon to be 3 foot, o inches. The people of these parts formerly used to go in pilgrimage to a spring in this p. still called Our Lady's-Well, where offerings were made to the Virgin Mary and St. Michael the Archangel. The affizes, &c. are held in the shire-hall in the castle. Here is a ch. sc.

* OKEHAMPTON, OF OCKING-TON, (Devon.) 20 m. from Exeter, 160cm. 193 mm. from London, on the r. Oke, am. from its p.-Ch. which stands alone on a hill, by the fmall ruins of a castle there in the R. of Will. the Conq. is an ancient Bor. and barony, governed by a mayor, 8 capital burgeffes, and as many affiftants, a recorder, a justice, and a T .clerk. It was incorporated by K. Ja. I. Here is a mean T.-hall, and as mean a chapel of ease; to which, in the R. of K. Ja. I. one of the Trelawneys added a neat little tower, to port is from the road bet. Launceston and Crediton, here being very good

inns. The manor of this Bor. viz. its Mt. on S. with its Fairs (on the 2d 73. in March, May 3, 2d W. after Mid-Summer, July 7 and 25, 1st Tu. in Sept. and 1st W. in Oct.) is vested in the 8 principal members of the corp. The manor came by marriage, from the Redvers family to the Courtenays of whom, Robert, in the R. of K. John, gave 500 l. and 5 palfreys, to have livery of the honor of Okehampton. His posterity enjoyed it, till Edw. IV. feized it for his descendants adherence to the house of Lancafter, and granted the honor, caftle, manor, and Bor. to Sir John Dynham; who also soon after forfeited them. and K. Hen. VII. restored them to the Courtenays; one of whom being also attainted in the R. of K. Hen. VIIIs that K. dismantled the castle. destroyed the park, &c. but Q. Mary revoked his attainder, and restored the honor and manor to his fon, Edw. Courtenay. But the manor came afterwards to Chrif. Harris, who married a daughter of the first Ld. Mohun, who was created Baron of Oke. hampton by K. Cha. I. and whose descendant (the last who had the title) was killed in a duel with D. Hamilton in 1712. It had fent burgef. fes to Pt. only once in the R. of Ed. I. and once in that of Edw. II. but K. Cha. I. restored it to that privilege.

OKELEY, (Surry,) near the head of the Mole, on the W. fide of Newdigate, is so called from its plenty of oaks. Here is a feat of the Eversheds. and other families, who have held eftates here from the conquest. In its Ch.-yard there grow rose-bushes, at the head of several of the graves, according to a custom time out of mind, viz. That if a young man, or maid, lofe their lovers by death, before marriage, the furvivor plants a rofe-tree at the head of the deceased's grave: which fome fondly keep up many years give it the form of a Ch. The chief at their own coft. Near the Ch. is mf, here is ferges; but its best sup- the most and mole of the Keep, being all that remains of a castle here, said to have been destroyed by the Danes. The poor people hereabouts draw pill'd suithes thro' melted greafe, to fave the expence of candles. The famous old Roman military way, called Stone-Street, may be plainly traced thro' this p. in that called Monk's-Farm, 2 m. to the S. The common people fay the devil made it, and brought the fiints and pebbles of it from the beeches in Suffex; it being a prodigious work, to yards broad in fome parts, 7 in most, a yard and half deep in stone, and near 3 m. long.

OKROVER, (Staff.) on the Dove, mear Blore, has a park, near the pale of which I-quarter of a m. S. of the Ch. is a deep intrenchment, called the Mallsteds, supposed to have been a passellated mansion of the Cockayns, in the Barons wars; but the lows, or hurrows, in Arbour-Close, 2 or 3 Now-shots N. W. of the Ch. are certainly Roman, and made not of earth, er gravel, but of stones. This manor has bel. a great while to a family of the fame name; one of whom, in 1680, had growing in his orchards and gardens, 60 different forts of apples, 20 forts of pears, 16 forts of cherries, 35 forts of apricots and plumbs, and 7 forts of nectarines and eaches.

OR EWO OD, (Surry,) so called from its old-site in a wood of oaks, is a chapel of ease to the Chs. of Wotton, Abinger, and Ockley in this Co. and to two others in Susiex, on the b. of which it stands. The said chapel was built by Edw. De la Hale, who died, and was buried here in 1431. Near this place are pits, out of which jett was formerly dug.

MAN, part in Berks, and partin Wilts, flands 5 m. from Reading, 7 from Henley, 9 from Windfor, of whose forest it is the chief place, 28 cm. 33 mm. from London. It is a pretty large wells frequented T. with a mf. of silk stockings, and vloth, especially the former; of which large quantities are hought in its Mt. It is a corp.

pital burgeffes, and has a fr. fc. and an hof. with a chaplain to it. The Mt. is Tu. Fairs the Tb. after Sbrove-Tu. June 1-1, August 29, and Novem. 1. It gave title of Baron to the late Pr. George of Denmark, and has a ch. sc. The p. is 12 m. in circumference, 5 in length, and 3 in breadth. The Ld. of the manor is, or was lately, Sir Rob. Rich of Sunning, Kt. At Lockley-Green in this p. is a hof. founded by H.Lucas, Big; in the R. of Ch. I. for 16. pensioners, who have each 10/. a year, and a chaplain, who is termed mafter, 50 /. a year. The truftees of it are the grocers company in London, who. elect the chaplain; and the penfioners are presented to them by the following ps. alternately, viz.

BERKS. Okingham, Arborfield, Finchamsted. New-Windfor. East-Hampsted, Cluer, Old-Windfor, Barkham. Binfield. Hurft, Ruscomb. Bray, Sandhurft, Wingfield. Swallowfield, Sunning-Hill.

SURRY. Cobham. Chertfey, Bifley, Purford. Eghame, Waineborough. Newdigate, Frinaley, Bagihot, Windlesham, Stoke. Thorp, Purbright. Warplefdon Byfleet. Woking, Horshill.

GLDBURY, (Warw.) 1m. from, Henley in Arden, and 6 from Warwick, was heretofore a cell to the nunnery at Poleworth. The Romans are supposed to have had a fore; here, which contained 7 acres, enclosed with high ramparts. Several fiints have been ploughed up here, curiously ground in the form of a poleax, thought to be instruments of war, brought hither by the Britons before the invention of other arms, because there are no flints found within 40 m. cf. it. K. Hen. VIII. gave the numerical sections.

oftate here to Cha. Brandon, D. of Suffolk, and his heirs; but it came at length to the crown, when K. Ja.I. granted it in fee to Sir Edw. Stanhope and Edw. Littleworth; from whomit came to Rich. Whitehall, and from him by marriage to Mr. Farmer.

OLDFORD, (Midd.) in Stepney p. near Stratford le Bow and Hackney,. had a passage over the r. Lea, where Q. Maud, wife to K. Hen. I. had like to have been drowned, and therefore caused a bridge to be built at Stratford.

OLDMIXON, (Som.) near Bridgewater, was fometime ago the manor and feat of a family of that name; the last of which was John Oldmixon. the historian.

OLDWIVES, or rather OLDWOOD-LEAS, (Kent,) in the p. of Chilham, was the effate of the Oldwoods; but went by marriage to the Pains, and then to Mr. Cob of Feversham.

OLLANTIGH, (Kent,) in the p. of Wye, was the feat of Sir Tho. Kemp, Kt. of the Bath, in the R. of Hen. VII. and fince Mr. Thornhill's.

OLTON-END, OF OKEN-END, (Warw.) on the N. fide of Solihull, bel, anciently to the Odinglels; went by marriage to Grey of Rotherfield, and so to Sir John Deincourt and Sir Ralph Boteler. In the R. of Hen. VIII. Hen. Ogand was Ld. of it; and after him Mr. Oliver Briggs of Shropthire, who fold it to Mr. Midlemore of Edgebaston; and it is since come to the Palmers.

OMBERIAY,. (Devom) not far from Torrington, had a palace with a chapel built by K. Athelstan; and Lady Champernon, after it had lain a great while neglected, allowed lands for maintenance of the chaplain.

Ongar-Park, (Effex,) is cut off from the p. of High-Ongar by Greenfted and Bobbingworth. Part of it pays tithes to Stanford-Rivers, and only 3 L a year to the rector of High-Ongar. This manor was lately pur-

Webster, and sold again to Aaron. Frank, Efq;.

ORCHARD, (Devon.) bet. Tavistock and Oakhampton, bel, in the R. of Edw. III. to the Podings, and fince to the Woods.

ORCHARD-PORTMAN, (Som.) bet, its park and Taunton, bel. anciently to the Portmans; the last of whom, Sir William, left it to hiscoufin-germans, the Seymours, who thereupon took the name of Portman.

ORCHARD-WIMDHAM, with its Park, (Som.) in a vale bet. Samford, Brett, and Nettlecomb, did bel. to the: Orchards family; from whom it paffed to the Sydenhams; but came to the Windhams, by the marriage of. John Windham, Efq; to the daughter. of Sir John Sydenham, Bt. and in now the feat.of. Cha. Windham, E. of Egremont in Cumberland.

ORCHARTON, (Devon.) on the r. Arme, near Modbury, continued 13. descents in the family of Prideaux.

ORCHESTON ST. GRORGE. (Wiles,) N. E. of Hatchbury, near. Salisbury-Plain, bel, anciently for several generations to the Giffards of Brimsfield; but John Giffard, called Le Rich, being attainted for adhering to Thomas E. of Lancaster, it was given to Hugh Despencer, E. of Winchefter; but on the difgrace of the Spen ers, it came to the Hungerfords. and by marriage to Ld. Hastings.

ORCHESTON ST. MARY'S. (Wiles,) on Salisbury-Plain, to the E. of the former, was the manor of John Maltravers; on whose attainder, K. Edw. I. gave it to John Giffard of Brimsfield. It went in the same R. to John de Willington, and in the R. of Edw. IV. it was Edmund Ld. Stafford's.

ORDSALL,' (Nott.) on the Idle, E. of Redford, anciently bel. to the Hercies, then to the Mackworths, and to one Bevercote, a lawyer, whose daughter carried it in marriage to shaled of Mr. Minshull, by Sir Tho. Tho. Cornwallis, who sold it to the Countels of Devonshire; by whom it was fettled on her fecond fon, Sir Edw. Wortley. Part of this townthip bel. to and went with the manor of Eaton. Here is a usper-mill,

* ORFORD, (Suff.) 73 cm. 88 mm. from London, where the r. Ore, after having joined the Ald, falls into the fea, had a harbour, till the fea withdrew from it, and was once a large populous T. with a castle; of which, and of a nunnery near the quay, that was formerly the feat of Sir Michael Stanhope, there are still some ruins. The towers of the Castle and its Ch. are a fea-mark for colliers, coasters, and ships that come from Holland. There is a light-house at Orford-Nesse, which is also of great use to feamen, and is a shelter for them, when a N. E. wind blows hard upon the shore. The T. was incorporated by Hen. III. has a mayor, 18 portmen, 12 chief burgesses, a recorder (who is Sir Phil. Lloyd, Kt. K's .souncil) a T.-clerk, and 2 serjeants at mace. It first gave title of E. to admiral Russel, and then to the late Sir Rob. Walpole, as it does now to his eldest son, of the same name, auditor of the exchequer, who was a peer even before his father. Its Mt. is M. Fairs June 24 and Aug. 24. Though it fent members to Pt. in the 26th of Edw. I. yet it had no more elections, till the R. of Edw. IV. The manor did bel. to the Lds. Wil- loughby of Eresby; from whom, for want of male iffue, it passed to the Bertues.

ORLASTON, (Kent,) on the N. fide of Appledore, near Romney-Marsh, anciently bel. to a family of that name; one of whom obtained a Mt. here of Hen. III. with a Fair on Holyrood-day; which grant was confremed in the R. of Hen. VI. It came by marriage to the family of wich, called Orwell-Haven. Will. Scot, of Scots-Hall.

ORMESBY, ST. MARGARET'S and ST. MICHARL'S, (Norfolk,) on worths, then to the Bolles's family; the Sea-coast, near Castor light-house, from whom it went by marriage to

the feat of the Cleres, who came to this manor by marrying the heiress of the Ormefby family.

ORMSKIRK, (Lanc.) 156cm. 100 mm, from London, is a handfome T. with a good inland trade, a Mt. on Tu. Fairs on Whit-M. and Aug. 29; but it is of most note, for being the burial-place of the Stanleys, Es. of Derby, whose seat is at Latham in the neighbourhood. Here is a bituminous earth, from which oil of am- . ber is extracted, that preserves raw flesh, and serves the poor people instead of candles.

ORSET, (Effex,) on the S. W. fide of Horndon, and the N.W. of Mucking, a manor of which John Hatt was Ld. in 1658; but it afterwards went, partly by marriage and partly by purchase, to Mr. Tho. Lechmere.

ORSTON, (Nott.) on the E. fide of Bingham, anciently bel. to the Les. Rofs; fince to the Manners, ancestors of the D. of Rutland, and fold to Robert E. of Kingston.

ORTON, (Westmor.) 194 cm. 233 mm. from London, had a Mt. granted by K. Edw. I. on Tu. which is now held on W. and a Fair on OH. 27, 28, 29. The manor anciently bel. to the Dacres family, and afterwards to the Lds. Clifford. On a neighbouring hill there was lately. if there be not still, a beacon. There are wet mosses hereabouts, in which fubterraneous trees are often dug up. In 1612 the parishioners laid out 470% in the purchase of all the rectory's tithes, for the use of the incumbent, with the advowson and patronage of its vicarage for ever.

ORWELL-RIVER, or IPSWICH-WATER, (Suffolk,) runs 12 m. from Icswich to Harwich, where it fallsinto the sea, and with the Stour from Maningtree forms the harbour of Har-

OSBERTON, (Nott.) in the p. of Worksop, bel. formerly to the Cha-2 pe. one of which was anciently the Leeks. The Ch. and leveral lands of this place, were formerly given to mons. but at the Diff. the tithes of its corn and hay were fettled by Edw. VI. on the Bp. of Lincoln.

OSENEY-ISLAND, (Oxford.) is formed by the r. Isis, in the meadows near Oxford, where a magnificent abbey was erected by Robert Doyley, at the instigation of his wife, a concubine of K. Henry I. to attone for her fins; and the said K. built a palace there, wherein K. Richard I. was born, which Edw. II. converted into a mon,

OSGATHORP, (Leic.) near Colorton, where Thom is Harley, a citizen of London, built houses for fix poor widows of ministers, with the allowance of 10 l. a year to each, besides a fr. sc.

ST. Osith, (Effex) near the fea, 12 m. S. E. of Colchefter, had a mon. which was given at the Diff. to Thomas Ld. Cromwell, and after his attainder, to Sir Thomas Darcy. Here was lately the feat of the Earls of Rivers and Rochford.

ST. OSITH, or OSIV-ISLAND, (Effex) in Maldon-water, or Blackwater r. is so covered with wild fowl at certain seasons, that many people come hither from London for the pleasure of shooting them, who often return with an Effex ague. This island is in the p. of Totham-Magna. On the shore here, where the colliers unload, are many borrows of earth, supposed to have been the graves of the Saxons and Danes.

Osmondston, or Scholl, (Norf.) on the N. fide of the r. Waveney, in the road from Ipswich to Norwich, it being on the b. of Suffolk. In the R. of Edw. III. Schole was only a hamlet to Osmondston, but gave name to a numerous family, and was so increased in the R. of Henry VIII. as to become the chief part of the T. Here is the Whitehart, called the Schole-Inn, much admired for its fine carved work, and sanges as big as the life. It was built to 1655, by John Peck, Esq; whose

arms are over the porch door. The fign, which is very large, and adorn'd with great images, was the work of one Fairchild. The arms about it are those of the chief Ts. and gentlemen in the Co. Here is another very good inn; but the annual cockmatches fought here are the chief fupport of both. This manor bel. formerly to the Sheltons, and then to the Aldhams, who conveyed it to Sir Tho. Cornwallis, the ancestor of the present Ld. in whose family it has ever fince continued. The houses here are about 40, the inh. 230, and it is rated to the K's. tax at 435 %

OSMONDTHORP, (Nott.) in the p. of Southwell, the tithes whereof go to the prebends of Normanton and Norwell. Mr. Sallowe was Ld. of the manor in the R. of Hen. V.

Osmondthorp, (Tork. W. R.) on the E. fide of Leeds, is more properly Ofwinthorp, it having been a royal village, and the feat of the Northumbrian K. Ofwin. One of the Ofmond family had a feat here in after-times, from whence it has obtained the prefent name. His effate here, for want of iffue-male, went by marriage to the Sheltons.

OSPRING, (Kent) 2 m. S. W. of Feversham, was a part of the royal demesne, till K. Edw. IH. granted it to John de Poultney, afterwards Ld.-mayor of London, who held it in fee of the crown, by the yearly fervice of a rose. Mr. Poultney was fucceeded by Sir Nich. Lovain, with whose daughter it went in marriage to Philip St. Clere, whose posterity held it till Edw. IV. not long after which, it was alienated to William Cheyney, whose grandson, Ld. Cheyney, passed it to Richard Thornhill, whose descendants were lately its proprietors. There are several maners in this p. which have been the poffessions of good families; and here was a mon. of the Kts. Templars. The T. is governed by a confiable.

OSSINGTON, (Nott.) near Carlton upon Trent, bel. anciently the Kts. of St. John of Jerusalem; But at the Diff. was given by K. Henry VIII. to Charles Brandon D. of Suffolk, who conveyed it to Rich. Andrews, and his heirs, by whom it was passed to Edmund Cartwright, whose posterity did lately, if they do-

aot still, enjoy it.

OSTERLEY-House, (Midd.) on the N. W. fide of Brentford, was built about 1577 by Sir Thomas Gresham, the founder of the Royal-Exchange, who being foon after honoured with a visit from Q. Eliz. the faid the court of it was too large. and would look better if divided by a wall. Upon this Sir Thomas, who had beforehand engaged her Majesty's flay there that night, fent forthwith to London for a number of bricklayers, who built up a wall with fo much speed and filence, that next morning the Q. was mightily pleafed, and not a little furprized, at the fudden performance; and one of her punning courtiers faid, 'Twas not frange that he who had built a change could so soon change a building. There is a park here, which he impaled, and improved with many fish-ponds, that also afforded swans and other water-fowl, and ferved mills for paper, corn, and oil; and in the park was then a very fine heronry. It was afterwards the feat of the famous Pt.-general Sir William Waller; from whose family it was conveyed to Dr. Barebones; after whose death, it was the seat of the late ald. Sir Francis Child, as it is now of his brother, Mr. Samuel Child the banker.

OSWALDESLAW. (Worc.) bet. Worcester city and Speechly, is the eapital of a H. of its own name, and the place where Bp. Oswald used to keep his court, on a rifing ground, where the H.-court is held fill; and not far from it was St. Ofwald's hof. built and endowed by him anno 960, and pulled down in the R. of Queen Blig. but on the restoration of K. Cha. II. Dr. Fell erected a fair hole in its place for 12 poor men.

SOSWESTRY, (Salop) 130 cm. 157 mm. from London, is a very old T. with a castle, a wall, and a ditch, was anciently a Bor. and took its name from Ofwald K. of the Northumbrians, who was killed here inbattle with Penda the pagan K. of the Mercians, and torn limb from limb. Its Ch. was formerly a mon. and was called Blancminster. In the years 1542 and 1567, this T. fuffered much by fire. It is governed by 2 bailiffs, burgeffes, &c. and once drove a great trade in Welsh cottons and flannels, which is now very, much decayed; and here is scarce a tolerable house for travellers. But besides a good grammar sc. here, it is noted for an excellent ch. fc. for 40 boys, besides girls, which has the best methods for exciting the emulation of the children in their learning; for 20 of the boys are fet to frive 2gainst 20 others for shoes, and the 20 who perform their talks best, have shoes first; then 10 of the boys are set against 10 others, for the like premium, and so on till they are all shod: So in the girls sc. a shift is put up for the best spinner, a headdress for the best sempstress, a pair of stockings for the best knitter, a bible for the best reader, and a copy-book for the best writer. On the course here used to be horse-races. Here is a Mt. on M. and Fairs May 1, and Nov. 30, the last granted by Hen. III. for 4 days, at the fuit of one of the Fitz-alans, to whom the manor and castle anciently bel. and by whom the wall of the T. was built.

OTELANDS, (Surry) near Weybridge, was formerly a royal palace, wherein Henry D. of Glocester, 4th fon to K. Cha. I. was born; and had a deer-park, which in the late civil wars was by the parliamentarians laid open, and the house demolished. In 1673, there was a brick wall remaining, which encompassed 10 acres; but cpera where were then small traces of the ago. In its Ch. there is, or week chief pile, besides the gardener's lately, a remarkable monument of lodge, wherein was the filk worm room raifed by K. James the First's Queen; and it is now so decayed, that it hardly bears the figure of a good farm-house. In the park there was a paddock, where Q. Eliz. used to fhoot with a cross-bow.

OTES-HALL, (Effex) 3 m. from Harlow, in whose Ch.-yard the great Mr. John Locke was buried, and his own epitaph is on the wall of the Ch. This is now the seat of Ld. Masham.

OTFORD, (Kent) by the Darent, at the bottom of a hill, 3 m. N. of Sevenoke, was of old only a retiring place of the Abps. of Canterbury, till converted into a magnificent Atructure by Abp. Warham, at the expence of 36,000 % but his fucceffor, Abp. Cranmer, paffed it by exchange to Henry VIII. In 793, here was a battle bet. the two Saxon Ks. Offa of Mercia and Alrick of Kent, who was therein killed by Offa; and another in 1016, wherein the Danish K. Canute was routed by K. Edmund Ironfide. The faid Offa, to attone for the blood he had shed in that battle, first gave this place to Christchurch, Canterbury, (as the deed fays) in pascua porcorum, for the Support of the Abps. bogs; and so it remained in the Abps. liberty, till Abp. Warham exchanged it with K. Henry VIII. for other lands. There was a chantry founded at the Ryehouse in this p. whose lands that K. granted to one Mr. Palmer; but lately they were in the family of the Bosvils. Here is a Fair Aug. 24. The Ch. was once a chapel to Shoreham.

OTHAM, (Kent) near the r. Len, 2 m. S.E. from Maidston, had formerly a mon. The manor bel. many descents to the Primps, who sold it to Mr. Ifley of Sundrick, whose defrendant, Sir Henry, forfeiting it for being in Wyat's rebellion, Q. Mary

one Conftanton, interred above 300 years ago.

CF OTLEY, (York. W.R.) under a cliff called Chevin, on the S. side of the r. Wherfe, 146 cm. 175 mm. from London; has a Mt. on Tu. and the adjacent parts are reckoned the most delightful spot in England.

Otterburn, (Northumb.) near Ellesdon, where is now a seat of Mr. Douglas, was the field of the battle bet, the English and the Scots in 1388, wherein Hen. Percy, called Hotspur, was taken prisoner, and Douglas, the Scots general, was killed. On this battle was founded the delightful old ballad of Chevychace, the village being fituated by the r. Rhead, on the S. fide of the Cheviot-Hills.

OTTEREY ST. MARY'S. (Devon.) a large T. on the r. Otter-5 m. from Honiton, on the lefthand of the road from thence to Exeter, is 133 cm. 161 mm. from London. It belonged anciently to St. Mary's, a mon. in Roan, as forme affert; but Camden fays it had the name from St. Mary's Coll. founded here by Grandison Bp. of Exeter. (and suppressed by Pt. in the R. of Henry V.) for secular priests, to whom he gave the whole manor. Some say the r. had its name from the otters formerly found in it; yet others call the T. and r. Autre. Here is a Mt. on Tu. and Fairs on Tu. before Palm-Sunday, and Trinity-Tu. Since the Diff. the manor has remained in the crown.

OTTEREY MORUNS, (Dewon.) on the Otter r. above Honiton, anciently bel. to the Flemmings, then to the Lds. Mokuns, from whom by marriage it passed to the Carews. and came lately to the Southcotts, by Sir Peter Carew's only fifter.

OTTEREY-UP, (Devon.) to the gave it to Bir Walter Henley, in S. of Otterford, is so called, because whose softerity it remained not long it is the highest place where the ming of the Otter maketh shew of a r. It bel. anciently to the Pomeroys; and in the R. of Edw. I. passed to the Cheneys.

OTTERTON, (Devon.) near the influx of the r. Otter into the sea, on the S. W. fide of Sidmouth, had formerly a cell to a mon. in Normandy, which in the R. of Hen. IV. was given to the abbey of Sion; but at the Diff. Rich. Duke procured the manor, and conveyed it to his nephew; whole fon had it not many years ago.

OVER, (Cheft.) by the r. Weever, at the E. end of Delamere Forest, and the S. fide of Vale Royal, is remarkable for the privilege of a mayor; and the Ch. (which is 1-quarter of a m.

from the T.) is lawlefs.

Overburrow, (Lanc.) a little S. of Kirkby-Lonfdale, by the conflux of the Lac and Lone, was formerly a great city, according to a tradition of the inh. and its antiquity is evident, from its old monuments, infcriptions, chequered pavements, and Roman coins.

OVER HALL, (E/ex) a manor of Morton, bel. formerly to the Ds. of Norfolk and Robert Ld. Rich; and was purchased of the south-sea company by Will. Cole; from whom it came to his nephew.

OVERLAND, (Kent,) near Ash, was given by Hen. VIII. to Sir Tho. Moyle and Sir Hen. Henley; from - whom by Harfleet and Solley it paffed to Mr. Ward of London.

OVERSERIDGE, (Gloc.) near Glocester-City, where was formerly a vineyard and a large house moated round, bel, to the Bp. of Glocester, and built about 1351 by its abbot; but ruined in the late civil wars.

OVERSLEY, (Warw.) in the p. of Arrow, not far from Coughton, had a chapel, which with its tithes was given to the mon. of Alcester. manor bel. anciently to the Nevils, the Gascoigns (one of whose descendants, Tho. Wentworth, E. of Strafford, was Baron of Overslev) and to

the Ld. Cromwel; upon whose attainder by Hen. VIII. it was granted to Sir Geo. Throckmorton, and his heirs.

OVERTON-LONGVILE, (Hunt.) a little below the r. Nen, near Peterborough, was forfeited to K. John by felony, and afterwards bel. to the Lovetofts. The E. of Lincoln has a feat here. Ld. Morpeth Ld. of the manor.

OULNEY, (Bucks,) 47 cm. 54 mm. from London, is on the W. fide of the Ouse, noted for the mf. of bonelace, and has a Mt. on M. and Fairs Feb. 14, March 25, Easter-M. June 20, and Aug. 10. Here was the feat of the late Will. Johnson. Esq;. The Ch. here has a beautiful fpire steeple, the only one in the Co.

OUMBY, (Linc.) near the r. Anker, where in the fields, by the road bet. Hull and Stamford, Roman coins have been ploughed up, both of brass

and filver.

OUNDLE, (Northamp.) 54 cm. 65 mm. from London, is a pretty, little, uniform T. with a neat Ch. a fr. sc. and an almsh. both founded by a native, Sir Will. Laxton, Ld.-mayor of London, and supported by the grocers company in London; and 2 good ftone bridges over the r. Nen, which almost furrounds it, the one in the road to Thrapston, the other to Yaxley. That called the North-Bridge is taken notice of by travellers, for the number of its arches, and the causey leading to it. Here is a ch. sc. for 30 boys, and another for 12 girls; another almsh. built by Nich, Latham, and a well that fometimes makes a drumming noise, which the vulgar think prefages a war, or other calamity. The Mt. here is S. the Fairs Feb. 14, Whit Mond. and Aug. 10. Here are frequent horfe-races.

OUNSBERRY-TOPPING, (York. N. R.) a fleep, high, verdant mountain, not far from Gilborough, in Cleveland, which has a most delightful prospect, and is regarded by the failors, as a fea-mark. From a rock

mear the top of it, there issues a spring, commended for sore eyes.

OUSTERN, (Warw.) did bel. to Merevale-Abbey in its neighbourhood, and to Shuftoke; but at the Diff. was granted to Sir Walter Devereux, Ld. Ferrers of Chartley; whose grandson sold it to Sir Cha. Adderley, Kt.

Owly, (Kent.) in the Isle of Oxney, bel. to a family of that name, till it passed to the Modiarnes. In the R. of Hen. VIII. Mr. Meney was Ld. of it; but Sir John Meyney conveyed it to Peter Ricault, who passed it to Mr. Menel of London.

OWTHORP, (Nott.) bet. Cotgrave and Hickling, bel. anciently in good part to the mons. of Thurgarton and Haverholm; but after the Diff. by his anceftor's purchafe, Sir Thomas Hutchinson became proprietor of the whole township in the R. of K. Ja. I. and the old Ch. being ruinous, col. John Hutchinson, who was very active for the Pt. in the civil wars, and was one of the judges that tried K. Cha. I. pulled it down, and built the present Ch.

Oxborough, (Norfolk,) to the S. E. of Downham on the r. Oule, was formerly the Burnels, then the Weylands, the Tuddenhams, and the Bedingfields; one of whom in the R. of Edw. IV. obtained a Mt. here on F. and to make a caftle of his manor-house, which has ever fince been the seat of that family, as it is now of Sir Hen. Bedingfield. Here has been a military fosse, where, as Sir Clem. Spelman was contriving an orchard at the soot of the hill, the bones of men and old pieces of armour were dug up in abundance.

OXENFORD, (Surry,) on the Wey r. S. W. of Godalming, had a nunnery that bel. to Waverley-Abbey. In that called Bonfield, there is a fpring, whose water was good for sor eyes and ulcers; and about it hart'stongue grows in great plenty. Near it was dug up in the last century, a quantity of old English coin, and gold rings.

OXENHALL, (Durbam,) a hamlet of Darlington, on the W. fide of the r. Ikern, which abounds with pikes, is noted for 3 deep wells, called Hellkettles, that are brim full of water, which curdles milk, and will not bear foad.

OXEY, (Hartf.) on the S. fide of Watford, was given by Sir Rich. Oxey to the Ch. of St. Albans; but at the Diff. it was conveyed to Mr. Heydon; one of which name fold it to Ld. Ch. Baron Altham; from whom it went, by his daughter in marriage, to John H. of Carbery, who fold it to John Heydon, as he did to Sir Will. Bucknal, ald. of London, in the R. of Ch. II. who left it to his fon, John Bucknal, Efq; afterwards Sir John; and he to his fon, Will. Bucknal, Efq; the prefent possessor.

* Oxford, (Oxon)47cm. 55mm. from London, at the conflux of the Charwell and Ifis, a little above the influx of the Isis into Tame, stands in a fweet air, a plentiful country, and a fine plain. In the time of the ancient Britons, a colony of students came hither from Creeklade in Wilts; but it fuffered the common ruin of Ts. in the time of the Saxons, and was only famous for a mon. built here by St. Frideswide; to which, in the R. of Ethelred, feveral Danes under fentence of death fled for refuge, and were burnt together with the house by the enraged Saxons, but the penitent K. rebuilt it; and in the 9th century, K. Alfred restored the muses hither, and built three colleges for grammar-learning, philosophy, and divinity; the studies of which were much interrupted, in the space of a few years, first by the destruction of this city by the Danes in the R. of K. Ethelred, and then by the banishment of the scholars by K. Harold. However it appears to have been a place of fludy, at the time of the Norman invasion. Will, the Conq. suspecting the Oxonians fidelity, built a callle on the W. side of the city, of which there still remains a square high tow-

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er, and a lofty mount, and is supposed also to have surrounded the city with new walls. In that castle the Empress Maud was belieged by K. Steph. who took it, after she had escaped by night. In the R. of K. John, the magistrates of the T. having, without trial, hanged up three innocent priefts, or scholars, for a murder committed by another, the rest retired in great numbers to Reading, Salisbury, Maidstone, Cambridge, & o. by which the T. was so impoverished, that it sent deputies to the pope's legate at Westminster, who begged pardon on their knees for their fault, and submitted to publick penance. Upon this the Scholars, after five years absence, returned hither, and obtained new privileges; but in the R. of K. Henry III. when it first had the name of an University, and that the students here were thirty thousand, they were excommunicated by the pope, for fome rudeness to his legate. In the R. of Edw. III. the scholars divided into the factions of northern and fouthern men, and an open rupture enfued; upon which the former retired to Stamford, and began to fet up schools there; but in a few years all feuds fubfiding, they returned hither, and statutes were enacted, to prohibit professors of learning at Stamford, to the prejudice of Oxford. Four cells of friars were also erected about this time in the suburbs, wherein flourished many considerable scholars. In fine, this U. is so ancient, that as Paris-U. was called the first, this was termed the second sc. of the Ch. and it is now one of the most noble Us. in Europe, for its plentiful endowments and convenient mansions and regulations, for the education and accomplishment of the students. It has 20 colleges, endowed with fellowthips, scholarships, &c. and most of them enriched with libraries and other donations, and adorned with fine chapels, gardens, groves, cloisters, quawost of the gentlemen live upon their chamberlain, and 24 C.C.

own expences. Those maintained by: the revenues of the colleges are about 1000, and the fludents, who live at their own charge, about 2000. Here are 4 terms in the year, for publick exercises. The magistrates of the U. are, 1. The chancellor, usually a nobleman, chosen by the students for life. 2. A high-steward, named by the chancellor, and approved by the U. who is also for life, and to affist the chancellor, &c. 3. A vice-chancellor, one always in orders, and the head of a college, who exercises the chancellor's power, keeps the officers and fludents to their duty, and chuses 4 pro-vice-chancellors out of the heads of colleges, to officiate in his absence. 4. Two proctors, who are mafters of arts, chosen yearly out of the several colleges in turn, to keep the peace, punish disorders, oversee weights and measures, order scholastick exercises and the admission to degrees. 5. A publick orator, who writes letters by order of convocation, and harangues princes and other great men, who vifit the U. 6. A keeper of its archives. 7. A register, who-records all transactions of the convocation, &c. 8. Three efquire-beadles with gilt filver maces, and 3 yeomen-beadles with plain ones. who attend the vice-chancellor in publick, execute his orders for apprehending delinquents, publish the courts of convocation, and conduct the preachers to Ch. and the lecturers to school. 9. A verger, who on solemn occasions walks with the beadles before the vice-chancellor, and carries a filver rod.

As for the city, which is faid to have been built above 1000 years before our Saviour's birth, it had the fame laws and cuffoms granted it by ancient charters, as London, and liberty of being toll-free all over England. Its chief trade is fending malt by the barges to London. The corp. confifts of a mayor, high-steward, recorder, 4 ald. 8 affistants, 2 bailiffs, drangles, piazzas, statues, fountains, a T.-clerk, 2 chamberlains, all that And here are 5 halls, where have served the office of bailiff and

mayor, for the time being, officiates at a coronation in the buttery, and has for his fee a large gilt bowl and cover. It was made a Bp's. see by K. Hen. VIII. and has 13 elegant p.-Chs. besides the cathedral, which has a dean, 8 canons, 8 chaplains, 8 finging-men, 8 chorifters, a teacher of musick for them, and an organist. The great bell, called Tom, which was formerly in its steeple, hange now in a stately tower in the front of Christchurch-college gate. It weighs near 17000 lb. it being above 7 foot in diameter, and near 6 foot high. It is tolled every night 101 strokes, the number of students in the college, to give notice for shutting up all the gates of the colleges and halls. These make about 2-thirds of the city. which is subject to the chancellor, or vice-chancellor of the U. in all affairs of moment, even relating to the T. And the latter yearly administers an oath to the mayor, &c. and the sheriffs of the Co. to maintain the privivileges of the U. Also on the 10th of Feb. the mayor and 62 of the chief citizens solemnly pay each I d. at St. Mary's-Ch. in lieu of a great fine laid upon them in the R. of Edw. III. when 62 of the students were murdered by the citizens. This city. which has often been the feat of our Ks. and Pts. in one of which, held here, by reason of the plague at London in 1665, the votes were first printed, gave title of E, to the Veres for 500 years; and having lain dormant, after the death of Aubrey de Vere, the 20th E. without iffuemale, was conferred by Q. Anne on a descendant of that family, Rob. Harley (who was her Ld. high-treasurer) with the additional title of E. Morti-

The publick buildings here of most note, besides the colleges, are, 1. The schools, wherein exercises are performed for the several degrees, the publick lectures read, &c. It was chiefly raised at the expence of Sir Tho. Bodley, whose statue is erected

in it, and who furnished a library here, which Mr. Camden calls the U's. publick arfenal of wisdom, and is famous throughout Europe, for its prodigious number of books. 2. The theatre, more magnificent than any thing of the kind in the world, built by Sheldon, Abp. of Canterbury, and directed by Sir Chris. Wren, at the expence of 15,000 l. 3. The museum, a neat building, the lower part a chymical elaboratory, and the upper a repolitory of rarities and Roman antiquities, chiefly collected by Elias Ashmole, and his father-in-law, Sir Will, Dugdale. 4. The Clarendon printing-house, the top of which is adorned with the 9 muses, Homer, Virgil, and Thucydides. It is a firm strong building, 115 foot in length, besides the spacious porticos in the N. and S. fronts, supported by detached columns of the Doric order. Here are printed bibles, common prayer-books, &c. there being particular rooms for a letterfounder, with rolling-presses for printing the Oxford almanacks. It was first founded in 1711, and built partly with the money accruing to the U. from the profits of the copy of Ld. Clarendon's history. 5. The physickgarden of above 5 acres, walled round, with fine gates, one of which cost 600 1. The Mts. here are W. and S. Fairs May 3, Aug. 24, and Off. 28. The city and the U. fend each two members to Pt. In that called Port-Meadow, near this city, are frequent horse-races. In this city there are 5 or 6 ch. scs. in which are taught, clothed, &c. near 300 children. One for 54 boys was founded by the U. another for 30 boys and girls by the city. Without the T, there are many ruins of the fortifications, erected in the late civil wars, when it had a garrison for K. Cha. I. but was taken by the Pt. forces.

OXHILL, (Warw.) on the N. fide of Brailes, bel. anciently to the Keyns, then to the Creffys; was afterwards purchased by Will. Catelby; and by his attainder, escheating to the crown. went to Sir David Owen; whose son sold it in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Mr. Walweyn; and it went afterwards by marriage to Mr. Matt. Clark. But it was sold in the R. of Cha. H. to Sir Will. Bromley, Kt. of the Bath, and descended to his son, William. Some lands here bel. formerly to the mon. of Bordesley, which after the Diss. were given by Q. Mary to Pet. Temple and Rich. Petever; but the former in the R. of Q. Eliz. sold them to Mr. Geo. Bishop; whose posterity had them in 1640.

OXNED, (Norfolk,) to the S. E. of Alefham, was the feat of the late E. of Yarmouth, and of Sir Clem. Paton, who built an almfh. there, for 6 poor men retainers to his name and

family.

Ox ToN, (Devenshire,) in Kenton parish, near Exmouth, was formerly purchased by William Wilford of Exeter; by whose heir it went to Horsey, a younger brother, of Cliston-House in Dorsetshire; by which name it was sold to Mr. Hurst; whose son conveyed it to Will. Martyn, father to Sir Nicholas; and it is now the seat of Will. Martyn, Esq;.

P A

PACKINGTON, (Leic.) within a most delightful retired T. bel. to the

E. of Huntingdon.

PACKINGTON, (Staff.) on the N. W. fide of Tamworth, was anciently held of the Bp. of Litchfield, by a family of the fame name. In the R. of Hen. VI. it bel. to Hump. Stafford, D. of Bucks; and in that of Hen. VII. to the Dudley family; but it came in the last century to the Stamfords; whose ancestor, William Stamford, had a grant of this manor, as it is faid, from Hen. VIII. for taking the D. of Longueville prisoner at the stege of Therouenne in France.

. PACKINGTON-MAGNA, (War.)
3 m. S. of Coleshill, bel. anciently to

the mon. of Kenilworth; but at the Diff. was fold to John Fisher, Efq; who built a stately fabrick here, the seat of the family; and his son, Sir Clement, made the park. Sir Clement's son, Robert, who was created a Kt. in his father's time, and afterwards a Bt. built a lodge in the park, and made great improvements to the seat. His grandson, the present Sir Clem. Fisher, Bt. has lately rebuilt the mansion-house, and adorned it with delightful gardens, statues, canals, visto's, &c.

PACKINGTON-PARVA, (Warw.) mear the former, was fold in the R. of Hen. VII. to Sir Rob. Brudenel; and conveyed in the R. of Ja. I. to Sir Edw. Brabazon; whose heirs enjoyed it in 1640. Here was once a hermitage, that was given to the monks of Worcester, and by Henry VIII. to the D. and C. The E. of Aylesford

has a feat here.

PACKWOOD, (Warw.) near Lapworth, was given to the monks of Coventry; but at the Diff. by K. Hen. VIII. to Will. Willington and Will. Sheldon, and the heirs of Sheldon, who granted it to Rob. Burdet; whose grandson, for 2000 l. fold it to Tho. Spenser of Claverdon; from whom it deseended to Sir Will. Spenser of Yarnton; and it afterwards passed to Mr. Russel of Warwick, who left it to his two daughters.

PADBURY, (Bucks,) on the S. E. fide of Buckingham, stands on a s. that runs into the Ouse, which has a Co.-bridge erected over it, in pursuance of an act of Pt. in 1742. The late Mr. Smith had a seat here.

PADDINGTON, (Midd.) on the N. fide of Hide-Park, bel. anciently to Wessminster-Abbey; but fince the R. of Edw.VI. to the Bps. of London, who have from time to time leased it out. Bp. Sheldon gave the lease, upon its expiration, to his two nephews, Sir Jos. and Mr. Dan. Sheldon; of whom the former pulled down the old ruinous Ch. and built a new one at his own expence. It is a donative, or ca-

racy, in the gift of the Bp. of Lon-

PADLESWORTH, (Kent,) near Snodland, by the Medway, and a m. N. of West-Malling. Its manor in the R. of Hen. III. bel. to the Chetwinds; from whom it passed, thro' many hands, to Nich. Wotton, and thence in a direct line to Thomas Ld. Wotton; and by his daughter to Henry Ld. Stanhope; from whom it was purchased by John Marsham, anceftor of the E. of Romney.

PADLESWORTH, (Kent,) 3m. S. E. from Elham, to whose liberty one part bel. as the other does to that of Liminge. Its manor bel. formerly to the Poynings, and afterwards by purchase to the Foggs, till about the R. of K. Ja. I. it was alienated to Dynley. Its Ch. is reckoned only as

a chapel.

PADSTOW, (Corn.) 194cm. 232 mm. from London, is a corp. at the mouth of the r. Alan, or Camel, in the Bristol-Channel, convenient for trade with Ireland; but the harbour, though the best in the N. part of the Co. being capable of many large ships. is of difficult and dangerous access without a skilful pilot, being rocky to St. David, much frequented. on the E. fide, and barred with the sea-sand on the W. The chief bufiness on this coaft, besides the trade in slate tiles, is the fishing of berrings, which come up the channel in Octob. The inh. are such lovers of mirth and good cheer, that from hence comes the phrase of the Good fellowship of Padstow. The Mt. is on S. Here is a very ancient seat like a castle, of a family of the name of Prideaux, built by the chief of it, in the R. of Q. Eliz. From hence to St. Ives, is a very fruitful and pleafant country, with hills producing tin, copper, and lead, which are all carried to the S. shore.

PADWORTH, (Berks,) near Aldermarston, is the place where the E. of mf. of broad-cloth. At Sheepscomb Effex paffed the Kennet, to attack K. .Cha. I. at Newbury. It was the feat of the late Mr. Brightwell.

PAGLESHAM, (E/fex,) on the E. fide of the Stambridge, is separated by a creek from Wallesea, or Walfleet-Island, part of which is in its p. One part of this p. bel. anciently to the mon. of Prittlewell. Another part was held, in the R. of Hen. VL of James E. of Wiltshire, by a family of its own name; from whence it went to those of Ormond, Bullen, Cary and Stafford, and then to Rich; in whose family it continued, till the co-heiresses seld it to Sir Francis St. John.

PAILINGTON, (Warw.) on the N. fide of Harborough, bel. formerly in part to the Corbets of Salop; from whom it came to the Carys and the Wallops; and from them to Riplingham; and by an heiress to Adolphus Oughton, the ancestor of the present

owner, Sir Adolphus.

PAINSFORD, (Devon.) in the p. of Ashprington, bel. in the R. of Hen.V. to the Peperells; and in that of Hen. VII. was purchased by John Somaster, whose family had a seat here not very long ago, if they have not still. Here was formerly a medicinal spring, with a chapel dedicated

PAINSWICK, (Gloc.) 79 cm. 94 mm. from London, fo called from its old Lds. the Pains, is finely fituated in the best air in the Co. The p. is 12 m. in com. and has a brook running through it into the Stroud, Audomar de Valence, E. of Pembroke, when Ld. of this T. purchased a charter for its Mt. on Tu. and its Fair on Sept. 8. besides which, it has another on Whit-Tu. Ap. 1 and 3, and the Tu. before St. James and All-Saints-days are great Mts. for sheep. The Jerninghams have been the late owners of it, with a good house and park. Sir Will. Kingston by his monument in the Ch. appears also to have been Ld. of the manor. Here is a ch. sc. and a one of its hamlets, there is a gallows.

PAKENHAM, (Suffolk,) 3m. from St. Edmundsbury, bel. somethy & its abbey; but very lately to Sir Will. of the Lds. Byron. It is now the Spring, Bt.

PANCRAS, (Middlesex,) on the N. W. fide of London, in the highway to Kentish-Town. Its Ch. is one of the prebends of St. Paul's, of which cathedral some call it the Mother, it being thought to be as old when it is represented as weatherbeaten, and standing alone without any company, or comfort, tho' it had formerly many buildings about it. In its that of Eye. Ch.-yard lie many Roman-catholicks.

member of Bradworthy, and on the of Sir Cecil Bishop, Bt. same stream. It anciently bel, to the Dennis's, then to the Ferrers family; that name to Periam of Exeter.

PANFIELD, (Effex,) near Bocking and Braintree, had a priory, which Castle-Bromwich; of which it was was a cell to the abbey of Caen in once a member, and bel. to the old Normandy. K. Edw. III. feized this, Barons of Dudley. It was afterwards, among other alien priories; but it was for near 300 years, the feat of the afterwards granted by the crown to Ardens, who imparked it. Sir John the mon. of Christchurch in Canter- Bridgman, Bt. purchased it in 1704, bury; which held it, till its suppres- of John Price, Esq; to whose family fion by Hen. VIII. who granted the it came by marriage with a co-heireft lands to Giles Capel; from whom of the Ardens. they paffed through divers hands to Mr. Wright, the late owner.

Thames, N. W. of Reading, was anciently the retiring place of the mitred abbots of Reading, and not very long ago the feat of Mr. Hyde.

PAP-CASTLE, (Cumb.) stood 2 m. from Cockermouth, on the other fide of the Derwent, whose Roman antiquity is proved by feveral monuments; and a large green stone vessel found here, with little images upon it, is supposed to have been formerly a Danish font, for dipping of infants, and has been fince used at Bridkirk in the neighbourhood, for their fprinkling.

PAPPLEWICK, (Nott.) bel. formerly to the priory of Lenton, and it descended to Mr. Beke of Denhill. that of Newsted in Sherwood-Forest. mear which it lies; but Henry VIII. gave it to Sir John Byron, ancestor manors, wire, I, St. Catherines, whire

feat of Cha. Montague, Ef ;;

PAPWORTH-AGNES and EVE-RED, (Camb.) on the W. fide of Cambridge. The Erminstreet Roman way passes through the latter, from Holm to Huntington.

PARHAM, (Suffolk,) on the r. Ore, as that Ch, even in the R. of Q. Eliz. near Framlingham, gives title of Baron to the Lds. Willoughby, a younger branch of the Willoughbies of Eresby. It was formerly a manor dependant on

PARHAM, (Suffex,) with its park, PANCRAS-WICK, (Devon.) a near Amberley, is the manor and feat

PARK-HALL, (Effex,) on the S. E. fide of Epping, was Sir Rich. and by the Poinings and Bonvils de- Wingfield's manor in the R. of Ja. I. scended to Copleston, and was fold by the Harrisons in that of Cha. I. and fince the E. of Anglesey's.

PARK-HALL, (Northumb.) near

PARKHAM, (Devon.) on the W. fide of Monkleigh, bel. anciently to PANGBORN, (Berks,) by the the Belstones. Two parts of it were afterwards fold to Sir John Beamont, and the third descended to the family of Fulford.

PARKLATHES, (Nott.) in the Lp. of Kelham, did bel. to the mon. of Rufford, and after the Diff. was given to George E. of Shrewsbury; from whom it passed by descent to Sir Will, Savile, who fold it to Mr. Sutton, anceftor of the late Ld. Lexinton, who by that purchase became Ld. of the whole township, and had a feat near it.

PARMESTED, (Kent,) near Kingston, was formerly Mr. Sergeant Deane's manor; by whose daughter

PARNDON-GREAT, (Effex,) bet, Nettleswell and Roydon, had then did bel. to Waltham-Abbey; but was granted by Hen. VIII. to Rich. Heigham, who fold it to And. Finch; from whom it came to John Finch, who fold it to Tho. Shipton. 2. Jerounds did bel. in the R. of Hen. VIII. to John Hales, a baron of the exchequer; but was granted by Edw. VI. to the governors of St. Thomas's-Hof. 3. Canons; which manor did bel. to the abbey of Bilegh; but K. Hen. VIII. granted it to Sir Tho. Darcy, who fold it to John Hanchet; from whom it went by marriage to Edw. Turner, who fold it to the Farmer's family; but in the last century it was purchased by Sir Josiah Child, Bt. and descended to the E. of Tilney.

PARNDON-LITTLE, (Effex,) is in a delightful fituation, bet. the former and Nettleswell. It bel. anciently to the Bensleds, and then to the Colts, till Sir George fold it to Mr. Turner; and it was the feat of the late Cha. Turner, Efq;.

PARRET-NORTH, (Som.) near Crewkern and the fource of the Parret, has bel. to the family of the Lds. Delawar, ever fince the R. of Hen-

ry VI.

PARROCKS, (Kent,) in the p. of Gravefend, had once owners of its own name; and afterwards was fettled on the abbey of Grace on Tower-Hill, London; but upon the Diff. K. Ja. I. granted it to Mr. Will. Salter, who fold it to Mr. Jam. Crifpe; and from him it paffed to Mr. John Child, and remained in his descendants.

PARRYS, (Effex,) near North-Weald, bel. in the R. of Hen. VII. to Sir John Shaa. Will. Pooley Keld it in the R. of Q. Eliz. of Geo. Colt; and in the same R. Sir John Pooley fold it to Mr. Fuller, from whom is descended Mr. Will. Fuller, the prefent owner.

PARSHORE, (Worc.) 7 m. from Worcester, 79 cm. 102 mm. from London, is a pretty old T. on the Avon, near its junction with the r. Bow, being a confiderable thorough-

fare in the lower road from Worcester to London. Its chief mf. is stockings. It is faid to have had a mon. built in the R. of K. Edgar. It contains about 300 houses and 2 p.-Chs. has Mts. on Tu. and S. Fairs May 31 and June 15.

PARTNEY, (Linc.) on the N. fide of Spilfby, is faid by Lambard to have have had a mon. a Mt. and two an-

nual Fairs.

PARTON, (Cumb.) a port near Morefby, on the N. fide of Whitehaven, lately improved by act of Pt. fo as to be capable of receiving small thips for carrying coals, &c. to Ireland.

Passemers, (Effex,) near Parndon, after being in the hands of the Naylors, and of Mr. Sale of Wadefmill in Hartfordshire, not very long ago was transferred by purchase to Mr. Geo. Brewer, then to the Rev. Mr. Tho. Brown, then to Mrs. Pink, and then to Mr. Nun.

PASSELOWS, (Effex,) in Dagenham p. was conveyed by Martin Bowes to ald. Haywood of London and Tho. Wilbraham; and after them the Fan-

fhaws had it.

Passelows, (Effex,) near High-Ongar, was one of the 17 Lps. given by Harold to Waltham-Abbey; and upon the Diff. when it went at 210 /. a year, Henry VIII. granted it to George Harper, who conveyed it to Sir Rich. Rich. It was purchased by Sir Josiah Child, and descended to E. Tilney.

PASSENHAM, OF PASHAM. (Northamp.) on the Oufe, opposite to Stony-Stratford, is faid to be the place, where the Saxon K. Edward put a garrison, to guard the passage over that r. against the Danes from Northampton. It was in later times the manor and feat of the Banasters; of whom Sir Robert built its neat Ch. in 1626 at his own cost. By the marriage of his daughter to William Ld. Maynard of Effex, it is come into this family, Here is a mi. of bonelace.

PASTOR

PASTON, (Norf.) N.E. of North-Walsham, near the sea, has long been the seat of a family of that name, in the R. of Cha. II. gave title of Baron to Sir Robert, who was afterwards created E. of Yarmouth.

PATENHAM, (Bedf.) near Odehill, is the feat of Mr. Alfton, and

united to Felmersham.

PATHLOW, (Warw.) the name of a H. in the Conqueror's time, but sow only a liberty, containing feveral Ts. bet. Warwick and Aulcefter, which anciently bel. to the Bps. of Worcefter, and afterwards to John Dudley Earl of Warwick, on whose attainder it came to the crown, and was by K. James I. granted to Sir Fr. Smyth, whose son, Sir Charles, had it in 1640, and it fill continues in the family.

PATMER-HALL, (Hartf.) on the N. fide of Bishops-Stortford, bel. of old to the Bps. of London, and fince to the Scrogge family; but by the heires came in marriage to Mr. Dar-

tiquenave.

PATRICKSBORN, (Kent) by the Stour, 2 m. 1-half S. E. from Canterbury. The manor, together with its priory, bel, in the R. of K. John to Beaulieu-abbey in Normandy; but Henry V. suppressed the priory. The manor was afterwards the demesse of the Cheyneys; but Henry Ld. Cheyney fold it to Will. Partrich, whose grandson, Sir Edward, alienated it to Sir Arnold Breame, as his son did to Mr. Taylor. In the R. of Edw. I. its Ch. bel. to Merton-Abbey in Surry.

PATRINGTON, (Torkf). E. R.) in Holdernes, the ancient Prætorium of Ptolomey, on a r. that runs into the Humber, 142 cm. 171 mm. from London, has a pleasant prospect of the shore of the Humber, and the green fields on the b. of Lincolnshire; and the inh. boast of its antiquity, and of the pristine excellency of its harbour. This manor was given by Charles II. to Sir Robert Hildyard, for his own and his two sons lives.

after whose death, it was grante Ld. Portland. It is a very and corporate T. with a Mt. on S.

PATSHALL, (Staff.) 5 m. N of Wolverhampton, bel. ancientl the Mansfields, and then to the leys, who were Kts. for feveral ceffions, and now to Sir John ley, Bt. whose feat here is the idelightful in the Co. having fine dens, a delicate grotto, and a var of curious water-works, besides traordinary plantations and walk bout the house.

PATTINGHAM, (Staff.)
Patthall, and more to the W
Wolverhampton, where in 1700
found a large torques of fine g
2 feet long, 3 pounds 2 ou
weight, in shape of the bow (
kettle, and so fexible, that it o
be wrapped round the arm, an
easily extended again to its own so
These torques's were worn by
anns.

PAUL-CHURCH. (Corner.) of hill to the W. of Mountsbay, burnt by the Spaniards in 1595.

PAULET, (Som.) on the E. of the Parret, near Fairfield, Lp. from which the two ancient manifes of the Earl Paulet and D. of Bolton took their firname. is 4 m. from Bridgewater, and feat of Earl Paulet.

PAUNSTON, (Devon.) is a I ton in the p. of South-Sidenh; though very diffant from its Ch. anciently bel. to the Paunftons, by marriage of a daughter went the Carwithams. For the tiths this large demesse, the Ld. is to 14.5. a year for ever to the parand with his wife, attended be man and a maid-servant, is to hone week in the year, with 5 cou of hounds and a white greyhound, the parson's house, upon his charge.

PAUNTON-GREAT, (Linc.)
the r. Witham, S. of Granth
where chequered pavements of
Romans are often dug up. It

formerly a bridge over the r. Its Ch. one of the finest old structures in this country, was built some hundred years ago, at the cost of Anth. Ellis, the ancestor of the late Sir Richard Ellis, Bt.

PARTON-GREAT, (Hunt.) on the E. fide of the Oufe, to the N.E. of St. Neot's. K. Edw. III. granted two thirds of it to Robert Manners, ancestor of the D. of Rutland, for his services against the Scots. Dr. Anderson has a seat here.

PARTON-LITTLE, (Hunt.) is a member of the former, but lies on the W. side of the Ouse, nearer Hale-Weston.

PAYNTON, (Devon.) near Torbay, is one of the fruitfulleft Lps. in the Co. and the biggeft that did bel, to the Bps. of Exeter, who had a good house here, now decayed. Here is a ch. sc.

PEAKIEK, (Northamp.) between Pafton and Market-Deeping, bel, to the D. and C. of Peterborough. Bet, this and the r. Welland, are certain fens, occasioned by its inundation.

PEAMONT, (Decon.) in the p.
of Exminster, was the estate of the
Bolhayes, from whom it descended
to the Cobhams, who conveyed it to
Bonvile; and then by the D. of Suffolk it came to the crown, and was
purchased by Jessey Tothill, who
fixed his seat here, and left it to
Henry his son.

PEAK, (Derby.) fevered by the Dove from Staffordhire, is a rocky, rough, mountainous and barren track, on the W. fide of the Derwent, but rich in lead, iron, coal, and veins of antimony, and in vales that abound with black catcle and fheep. Milletones and grindftones are alfo dughere; and fometimes a kind of white fluor is found in the mines, which is, in all respects, like crystal. The tops of its mountains seem to be as high above the clouds, as the clouds are above the common hills.

PECKFORTON, (Cheft.) in the p. of Bunbury, bel. once to the Cor-

bets of Shropshire, and fince to Sir Hugh Beeston. Here was a fine seat of a branch of the family of the Calveleys.

PECKHAM, (Surry) in the p. of Camberwell, bet, that and the New-cross at Deptford, has a fine feat of the late Ld. Trevor, which was built in the R. of K. James II. by Sh Thomas Bond, who being obliged to quit the Km. with him, after being deeply engaged in his schemes, the house was plundered by the populace, and forfeited to the crown.

PECKHAM, (Kent) in Hadlow p. once the effate of the Peckhams, was fold to Colepeper, from whom it was conveyed to Mr. Leigh, and afterwards purchased by Sir George Rivers.

PECKHAM-WEST, or LITTLE, (Kant) 3 m. 3. W from West-Malling. It bel. in the time of the Saxons to Christchurch, Canterbury. A fr. sc. was founded and endowed here in 1408, by Mr. Justice Culpeper, for the Kts. Templars; but it was afterwards taken from them, and given to those of St. John of Jerusalem.

PECEMANSTON, (Kent) new Newchurch, anciently bel. to the Leybourns; but, for want of iffue, reverting to the crown, K. Rich. II. granted it to the abbey of Childrens-Langley. After the Diff. Hen. VIII, granted it to Sir Thomas Moyle, by whose daughter it went to Sir Tho. Kcmpe, who in the R. of Q. Eliz. fold it to Tho. Smith, farmer of her customs, by whose grandaughter it went to Mr. Barrow of Suffolk.

PRLDON, (Essex) near MerseyIsland, was granted by Henry VIII.
to Sir William Petre; but it reverting to the crown by an exchange,
Edw. VI. granted it to Sir Thomas
Darcy, and is went by marriage to
Sir Tho. Savage Earl Rivers. It was
afterwards fold to Mr. Reynolds,
great grandfather of the present
owner, Charles Reynolds, of the
Temple, Esq.

PELHAM-ARSA, or BRENT, PELHAM-FURNEUX, PELHAM-STOCKIN, are three villages in Hartford/bire, on the b. of Effex, towards Clavering, which have each their Ch. and bel. all formerly to the Bp. of London.

The first, which is the nearest to Clavering, bet. Pelham-Furneux and Cockenhatch, was purchased by one Sarners, and therefore called Pelham-Sarners; but being for most part confumed by fire, in the R. of Henry I. it was afterwards called Arsa. It is now the manor of Mr. Tho. Floyer, whose grandfather, Francis Floyer, purchased it of Mr. John Newport and he has a fine seat here, just by the Ch. called Burnt-Pelham-Hall.

Pelham-Furneux, to the S. E. of Hormeads, was anciently the manor and feat of Simon de Fourneux; but passed through several hands to Sir William Parker Ld. Monteagle, who in the R. of Q. Eliz. conveyed the manor-house to Rich. Mead of Berden; but the manor itself he conveyed, about 1600, to Edw. Newport, and his heirs, whose son, till, enjoy it. In the R. of Cha. II. the manor-house, with the parks, was fold to Felix Calvert, the father of the present owner.

Pelham-Stockin, which lies a little to the E. of the latter, was once also the manor of Simon de Fourneux; but in the R. of Q. Eliz. it was in the hands of Sir Edmund Huddleftone. It was soon after sold to Jeffery Nightingale; and after the decease of his son Thomas, it was sold to William Webb of Gray's-Inn, whose son, Jonathan, sold it to Will. Calvert, who settled it on his eldest fon, Felix Calvert of Hadham.

N. B. These three villages were but one at the time of William the Conqueror, and gave name to the ancestors of the present D. of Newcastle, one of whom, viz. Ralph de Pelham, as appears from Doomsdaybook, held lands here of the Bo. of

London, as did others of the family in the Rs. of Hen. II. K. John, and Edw. I. and the pelicans which are in the arms of the family, are painted in one of the Chs.

TEMBRIDGE, (Heref.) to the S. W. of Leominster, on the r. Arrow, 108 cm. 130 mm. from London; has a mf. of woollen cloth, a Mt. on Tu. and Fairs May 1, Nov. 6 and 11.

PEN, (Som.) on the N.E. fide of Wincaunton, where Keniwalth, one of the Weft-Saxon Ks. gave the Britons fuch an entire rout, that they were never able to make head after it against the Saxons, and where, many ages after this, Edmund Ironside gained a memorable victory over the Danes, who had before, wiz. in 1001, defeated the Saxons in this place,

PEN-COURT, (Kent) near Hollingbourn, was fettled by Mr. Mark Questwood of London, on its company of fishmongers.

PENDENE-Vow, (Corney.) on the N. coast, by Morvath, has an unfathomable cave under the earth, into which the sea flows at highwater. The cliffs bet. this and St. Ives glitter as if they had flore of copper, of which there is abundance hereabouts within land.

PENDENNIS, (Corner.) at the mouth of Falmouth-haven, is a peninfula of 1 m. 1-half in compais, on which Henry VIII. erected a cartle, opposite to that of St. Maws, which he also built. It was fortified by Q. Eliz. and served then for the governor's house. It is one of the largest castles in the Km. and is built on a high rock. It held out for K. Charles I. in the civil wars, till the garrison was almost destroyed, and then was forced to furrender to the Pt. forces under Col. Fortescue. This is stronger by land than St. Maws, being regularly fortified, and having good outworks.

castle, one of whom, viz. Ralph de Pendragon-Castle, (Westm.)

Pelham, as appears from Doomsday close by the r. Eden, to the S. of book, held lands here of the Bp. of Kirkby-Steven, was anciently the manuse

manor and feat of the Lds. Clifford. It lay neglected for a long time, and fell to decay; but in 1660 the Lady Anne Clifford, Countels-dowager of Pembroke, repaired it,

PENDRESTONE, (Cornwall,) near Blifland, or Blifton, to the N. E. of Bodmin, is a rock on the top of a hill, where was once a beacon, and a mighty ftone 3 yards 1-half long, 4 foot broad, and 2 1-half thick, which like that, called Main-Amber, was fo equally balanced, that the wind would für it, or the leaft touch of the finger; yet the ftrength of many could not remove it.

PENERIDGE, (Staff.) has a stone-bridge over the Penk, 100 cm. 121 mm. from London. The manor bel. to the Blounts in the R. of Ed. I. to Rob. Willoughby, Ld. Brook, in that of Hen. VII. and went by the heiress in marriage to Fulk Grevil, who fold it; but his grandfon, who was created Ld. Brook by K. Ja. I. purchased it, and left it to his defcendants. Here was once a mon. The Mt. is T. Fair Sept. 29. Here is one of the greatest horse-fairs in the world, both for the faddle and draught. It was obtained of Edw. II. by one of the Blounts.

PENLEY, or PENTLEY, (Hert.) on the N.W. fide of Berkhamsted, near Tring, was purchased in the R. of Edw. III. by Sir John de la Hay; from whom it passed, by marriage of his daughter, to Rob. Whittingham, whose son enclosed a park here for deer in the R. of Hen. VI. but being attainted in the R. of Edw. IV. for adhering to the faid Henry, it was granted to Humph. Bourchier, Ld. Cromwel; who dying without iffue, it was restored to Sir Rob. Whittingham, whose daughter carried it in marriage to John Varney; whose descendants held it from the R. of Ed. IV. to Q. Eliz. when it was fold to Rich. Anderson, who was knighted in the R. of Ja. I. and the grandfather of Sir Richard, the late Ld. of it; whose daughter carried it by mar-

riage to Simon Harcourt, Efg. whofe fon, Henry, is the present owner. PENRITH, (Cumb.) 214 cm. 282 mm. from London, near the r. Peterel and the conflux of the Eimot and Loder, is a large well-built T. reckoned the fecond in the Co. for trade and wealth; being noted for tanners, and having a good Mt. for corn, &c. on T. and a great cattle Mt. every other T. from Whit-Sund to Aug. 1, and a Fair on Whit-T It bel. anciently to the Bps. of Durham, till by reason of the insolence of Anth. Beck, K. Edw. I. took it from him. It had once a royal castle, which was repaired in the R. of Hen. VI. but is now in ruins. Here was a feat of the late E. of Thanet. the R. of Hen. VIII. it had the title of a suffragan Bp. In its Ch .- vard are 2 pillars, about 5 yards from one another, faid to have been fet up, in memory of Sir Owen Cæfarius, a famous warrior of these parts buried here, who killed so many wild bears, which much infested this county, that the figures of bears cut out in stone, on each side of his grave, were fet there, in remembrance of the execution he made among those beafts; and it is faid his body extended from one pillar to the other. In the Mr.place there is a T.-house of wood, beautified with Bears climbing up a ragged faff; which, tho' they may allude to Sir Owen's exploits, is the device of the Earls of Warwick. There is a memorandum in the wall of the N. fide of the vestry without, that in 1598, 2266 persons died here of the plague. Here is a ch. fc. for 20 boys and another for 30 girls, maintained by 55% a year, the endowment of Mr. Robinson, a citizen of London, by the facrament-money, and parish-stock. In 1715 the Scots highland rebels entered this T. and quartered here one night in their way to Preston, without doing much harm; but in the last rebellion in 1745, they were very rapacious here, and cruel. Its handlome spacious Ch. has been Lately rebuilt, and the roof supported by pillars, whose sharts are of one entire reddish stone, dug out of a neigh-

bouring quarry.

* PENRYN, (Cornto.) 216 cm. 264 mm. from London, stands on a hill, at the entrance of Falmouth-Haven by Pendennis-Castle, and has so many gardens and orchards, that it retembles a T. in a wood. It is well watered with rivulets, and has an arm of the sea on each side of it, with a good custom-house and kay, and other neat buildings. It drives a confiderable trade in drying and vending pilchards, and in the Newfoundland fishery; fo that here are many merchants. It was anciently governed by a portreeve; but K. Ja. I. made it a corp confifting of a mayor, II ald. 12 C.C. with a recorder, steward, &c. an office of record every three weeks, with a prison, and power to try felons in their jurisdiction. And he granted that the mayor and 2 ald, should be should have a guild-hall. Here was once a mon. which was a cell to Kirton; and here are still to be seen a tower and part of the garden walls, the ruins of a collegiate Ch. founded by Branscomb, Bp. of Exeter; of which fee the corp. holds the manor of the T. paying the Bps. a quit-rent for the Mts. which are W. and S. and for the Fairs which are May 1, July 7, and Dec. 21. It had once a Mt. also on F. It has no Ch. nor chapel, but bel, to the p. of Gluvias a quarter of a m. off. Here are the seats of the late Alex. Pendarvis, and Mr. Sam. Ennys, celebrated for his fine gardens. It has fent members to Pt. ever fince the 1st year of Q. Mary; and K. Ja. II. in pursuance of his view to enflave the nation, by putting all corps, under the influence of the crown, granted it a new charter, whereby their election was vested in the magistracy only; but the defign being too bare-faced, it was never made use of; all the inhs. that pay icot and lot, who are not much above 100, being the electors.

Mr. Rymer gives this very remarkable account, how Penryn was once faved by a company of strolling players, wiz. That towards the latter end of the 16th century, the Spaniards were landing to burn the T. just as the players were fetting Sampson upon the Philistines; which performance was accompanied with fuch drumming and shouting, that the Spaniards thought some ambush was laid for them, and scampered back to their thips. Q. Eliz. founded a fr. sc. here. The feal of the T. is a curled head, according to the fignification of the name.

PENSANCE, (Cornw.) at the bottom of Mounts-Bay, 10 m. from the Land's-End, 231 cm. 290 mm. from London, was burnt in 1595 by the Spaniards, who with 4 galleys furprized this part of the coaft, and fet feveral villages and farms on fire : but it was foon rebuilt, made one of the coinage Ts. and has now a confijustices of the peace, and that they derable trade. It lies in the p. of Madern, noted for its restorative spring, effectual in the cure of lameness, as well as the cholic, &c. The arms of this T. are St. John Baptist's head in a charger. It is well-built and populous, and has many ships bel. to it, with divers good gentlemen's families. Here is a good Mt. on Tb. and 3 Fairs obtained by an ancestor of the E. of Berkley, viz. March 5, Trinity-Tb. and Holy-Tb. This part of the shore abounds fo with lead, tin, and copperore, that the veins thereof appear on the utmost extent of land at lowwater mark.

PENSFORD, (Som.) 94 cm. 113 mm. from London, was anciently one of the manors of Edward Ld. Hastings, by his marriage with the rich heiress of Thomas Ld. Hungerford. Here is a mf. of woollencloth, and a Mt. on Tu.

PENSHERST, or PENCHESTER. (Kent,) by the Medway, 3 m. S. W. of Tunbridge, the ancient manor and seat of Sir Stephen de Pensherft. who was warden of the Cinque-Ports in the R. of Hen. III. fell by the marriage of his daughter to Ld. Colombers; from whose family it came by the Poultneys, Devereuxes, &c. to the crown; but in later times became the feat of the Sidneys; for in the R. of Edw. VI. on the attainder of Sir Ralph Vane, the honor of Pensherst, with its park, was granted to Sir Will. Sidney, the ancestor of the great Sir Phil. Sidney, and of the late E. of Leicester, who had a fine feat here; and to whose family it first gave title of Baron in the R. of K. Ja. I. But the male line of the family being extinct, this manor and feat is now enjoyed by Will. Perry, E(q; who married a daughter of the Laft E's brother, colonel Tho. Sidney.

PENSHERST-HALYMOTE, alias Otrord-Wild, (Kent,) near Pensherst, was anciently held by lease, by the owners of Pensherst, from the Abps. of Canterbury, as being part of their manor of Otford. It afterwards went to the crown, and in the time of the civil war was given by the flate to colonel Rob. Gibbons; but has fince been in the possession of the E. of Leicester.

PENTIRE-FORT, HILL and POINT, (Corner.) near the entrance of Padstow-Haven.

PENTIRE, EAST and WEST, (Cornwall,) on the Bristol-Channel, near Crantock, S. E. of Penhale.

PENTNEY, (Norfolk,) on the r. Lyn, bet. Seche and Castleacre, had a priory, which was the common burial-place of the nobility and gentry of this tract.

PENWORTHAM, (Lanc.) on the Ribble, near Preston, had anciently a caftle, the feat of the Flectwoods, and a mon, which bel. to the abbey of Evelham. Here was the feat of the late Nich. Fazakerley, Efq;.

PROVER-UPPER, (Chefbire,) on the N. fide of the Pever, E. of Northwich, has a parochial chapel in the p. of Rushton, and a great house near it, which has bel. for many ages to the Mainwarings, and is now the feat of Sir Henry.

PEPINGSTRAW, (Kent.) in the p. of Offham, the birth-place of Jack Straw, the arch rebel in the R. of Rich. H. bel. in the R. of Hen. VIII. to John Tufton, the ancestor of the Es. of Thanet.

Pepperharrow, (Surry,) on the W. fide of Godalming, bel. in the R. of Edw. I. and II. to the Pipards; to the Stoughtons in that of Edw. III. then to the Brookes; and in the last century to the Smiths; and was a feat of Ld. Holles, and now of the D. of Newcastle.

PERAN IN THE SANDS, (Corn.) on the British-Channel, N. E. of St. Agnes, has been almost drowned with the sea-sands forced into it bytheN.W. wind, so that the inh. have been once forced to remove their Ch.

PERIVALE, (Midd.) is the modern name given to a small village, formerly called Little-Greenford, vulge Ganford, where is the feat of Mr. Clarke, on the N. fide of Great-Ealing and Castlebare-Hill; but is more properly that rich vale of excellent corn. that extends from Heston to Harrow on the Hill and Pinner, including Northold, Southold, Norcote, Greenford, Hayes, &c.

PERLETHORP, (Nott.) in the p. of Edenstow, bel, anciently to the nuns of Haverholm in Lincolnshire : but was conveyed to K. Henry II. in exchange for other lands. K. John granted the manor to Rob. Vipont : from whose family it went by marriage to the Leyburns, and from them likewise to the Crumbwells. It afterwards passed thro' several hands, particularly to Sir John Byron, Mr. Lodge, an ald. of London, and last to the ancestor of the present D. of Kingston.

PERRY-COURT, (Kent,) near Cliff, was the manor of the Cobhams, till Hen. Brook, Ld. Cobham forfeiting it to the crown, K. Ja. I. granted it in reversion to Reb. Cecil, E. of Salisbury, who had married that Lat's fifter. And his son, William E. of Salisbury, sold it to Bernard Hide, Efg; of London. ELL.

Na

PERRY-COURT, (Kent,) near Prefton, bel. originally to a family of the fame name; from which it paffed, through the Barrets, the Darells, and feveral others, to Tho. Bennet, Eq; to whom it was conveyed in the Rof K. Ja. I. by Sir Drew Drury of Norfolk.

PERRY-COURT, (Kent.) near Wye, was purchased by card. Kemp in the R. of Hen. VI. and settled on his college of Wye; but Hen. VIII. granted it to Mr. John Buckler, who in the next R. sold it to Sir William Damsell; by one of whose daughters it went in marriage to Burston; and was purchased in the R. of Ja. I. by Mr. Molle, who sold it to Sir Thomas Finch, afterwards E. of Winchelsea.

PERRY-Woon, (Staff.) not far from Birmingham, is noted for Mr. Eachard's fable of the conference and compact there bet. O. Cromwell and

the devil.

Perse-Bridge, (Durbam,) on the Tees, W. of Darlington, where priefts were formerly stationed, to officiate for the devotion of travellers as well as of the neighbours, in a chapel the ruins of which remain hard by the bridge. This would tempt one to think the original name of this place was Priests-Bridge, especially if it be true, as tradition fays, that the old bridge, which was of wood, was replaced with one of stone by 2 neighbouring priefts. A Roman altar, befides urns, coins, and other marks of antiquity, has been found here; and it is supposed that here the Roman highway from Catarick entered this Co.

PERSHAL, (Staff.) near Eccleshal, the ancient manor and seat of the Pershals, which went by marriage to Sir John Blount; whose heir, Sir George, left it to his wife's son, Rich. Lacon.

PERTON, (Staff.) near Wolverhampton, and about half a mile from the r. Smeltal, bel. formerly to Westauinter-Abbey; but in the Rs. of Hen. III. and Edw. II. to Lds. of its

own name. About the R. of Hea, VIII. it was purchased by James Levison, a merchant of London, the ancestor of Sir Richard.

PERYTON, (Som.) near Wellington and Brent Marsh, was anciently the estate of the Touchets, since Lds. Audleys. K. Stephen gave its Ch. to that of Wells, and Rich. I. made it a prebend.

PERY-TOWN, (Kent.) near Westwell, was sold in the R. of Hen. VI. to cardinal Kemp, who settled it on his college of Wye; but K. Henry VIII. granted it to Tho. Cawarden, who sold it to Sir John Baker; whose successor, of the same name, sold it in 1657 to Nath. Powel of Suffer.

PESSEBURY, OF PISHIOBURY. (Hartf.) near Sabridgworth, is faid to have been the seat of Piso, a great captain of the Romans, when they governed this island. This manor. from the R. of Edw. III. to that of Hen. VII. bel. to the Scroopes, who demised it for a long term of years to the Chauncies, and was in the R. of Hen. VIII. fold to truftees for the K's use; but the Chauncies continued to hold the fite of the manor, till the 23d of Q. Eliz. when the fold it to Walter Mildmay, who built a fine manor-house here, in the vale near the r. Stort, to which bel. about 20 acres, lately converted into a paddock for deer. In the R. of Ja. I. it was fold to Sir Lionel Cranfield (ancestor of the D. of Dorfet) whom he fometime after created E. of Middlesex, The faid E, in the next R, fold it to Tho. Hewyt of St. Martin's in the Fields; after the decease of whose widow, it came to George Ld. Visc. Hewyt, who devised this feat to his fister and his executrix, Dame Arabella Wiseman; to whom was also granted the fite of this manor, which, upon the divition of his estate, was laid to the manor-house; but the manor and royalties came by lot to Dame Mary Crofts Read, and were purchased by Mr. Freeman. Lady Wiseman fold the estate to Mr. Gar-· zsacib diner; whose son, William, is the

present possessor. * PETERBOROUGH, (Northamp.) 62 cm. 76 mm. from London, is the least city and the poorest Bpk. though one of the oldest Ts. in England. It had a mon. dedicated to St. Peter, and founded anno 655; to which the abbot of Croyland and his monks flying for protection in the year 870, they were overtaken and murdered in a court of this mon. called the Monks Ch .- vard, because they were all there buried; and to this day is to be seen the tombsfone with their effigies, which was erected over their common grave. Soon after this the Danes destroyed both this mon. and the friars, so that it lay destitute for above 100 years. The monks being afterwards reftored, lived very fumptuously, with a mitred abbot at their head, till the Diff. when Henry VIII. converted it into a Bp's see. The cathedral, which is said to be above 1000 years old, though it feems to be more modern, is a most noble Gothic fabrick; and was much more fo, before it was defaced in the civil wars. The W. front, which is 156 feet in breadth, is the most stately of any in England; and besides columns curiously adorned, is supported by three of the tallest arches in England. The windows of the cloifters are finely stained with scripture-history, and the succession of its abbots. Here are the monuments of Q. Catherine, wife of Hen. VIII. and of Mary Q. of Scots; and the figure of the fexton, who buried them and lived to 95, after he had buried all the housekeepers of the T. twice over. Here is but one p.-Ch. This city is governed by a mayor, recorder, and ald. by a charter of Hen. VIII. All its officers are elected by the D. and C. confifting of 6 prebendaries, who are Lds. of the manor. Besides the D. and C. who are an ecclefiaftical corp. distinct from the Bp. here are 8 petty canons, 4 students in divinity, 1 epilaler, s gospeller, a sub-dean, sub-

treasurer and chanter, 8 choristers, 8 finging-men, 2 chancellors, befides a fleward, organist, &c. a grammarfc. and 2 ch. fcs. The r. Nen, over which it has a wooden-bridge, is navigable to it by barges, which bring coal, corn, &c. and by which they export in some years 6000 quarters of malt, befides other goods, especially the woollen mf. either of cloth or flockings, in which the poor are employed. The air here is faid not to be very wholesome, by reason of the neighbouring fens; but the water of the r. is fresh and good, the highest spring tide never coming up within 5 m. of . the T. and there is plenty of excellent water in their wells. The fireets are well-built; and there is a handsome Mt.-house, over which are kept the affizes and fessions. The Mt. is S. Fairs June 29, Aug. 6, and Sept. 25; the laft, called the Bridge-Fair, granted by Hen. VI. for 3 days. Hen. III. granted it a Fair for 8 days in Lent, long fince difused. This city has given title of E. as well as Monmouth, to the family of Mordaunts. Its jurifdiction extends over 32 Ts. and hamlets, wherein the civil magistrates, appointed by the royal commission, are vested with the same power as judges of affize, and hold their quarterly fessions in this city.

ST. PETERS, (Kent.) in the Isle of Thanet, adjoining to the sea, 6 m. N. E. of Sandwich, is a member of the pert of Dover, to which it was united by K. Hen. VIII. It has a Fairs, viz. March 25 and June 29; and a ch. sc. It was anciently the seat of the Danes and Exeters, and lately of the Norwoods.

* PETERSFIELD, (Hamp.) 45 cm. 55 mm. from London, to which it is a great thoroughfare from Portfmouth, and is a populous T. and not ill-built. K. Ch. II. made it a barony, in favour of the Dis. of Portf. mouth. It is a Bor. by the file of mayor and commonalty, who, though incorporated by the charter of Q. Elvz. and others more ancient, have fuffers

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all their privileges to be managed by the family of the Hamborrows, Lds. of the manor; at whose court the mayor is annually chose. It has a Mt. on S. and Fairs June 29 and Nov. 30. Its Ch. is only a chapel of ease.

PETERSHAM, (Surry,) near the New-Park, S. of Richmond-Hill, is faid to have been anciently a priviledged place, and to have had a mon. but has now no traces of either. The manor bel. to the crown. Here is t e feat of the E. of Harrington, to whom it gives title of Visc. as it did that of Baron to the D. of Lauderdale, so created by K. Cha. II. who often retired to it. The house is erected in an angle of the New-Park, on the fite of the E. of Rochester's fine house, which was burnt down in 1720 by an accidental fire, so sudden and furious, that besides consuming Esq;. the rich furniture, paintings and library of the E. of Clarendon, the family had much ado to fave their lives.

PETESWORTH, (Kent,) near Bradherst, bel. formerly to the abbey of Grace on Tower-Hill; but was granted by Edw. VI. to Sir Thomas Cheyney, whose son, Ld. Cheyney; fold it to Mr. Rich. Thornhill.

PETHAM, (Kent,) 3 m. 1-half S. of Canterbury, is a vicarage annexed to Waltham.

PETHAM-COURT, (Kent,) near Eynsford, was many hundred years in the Sybell's family; but now in the Es. of Romney.

PETHERTON-SOUTH, (Som.) 109 cm. 131 mm. frcm London, was called Pedred's-T. from the r. Pedred, now Parrot, on which it flands, above 12 m. S. E. frem North-Petherton, and had formerly a palace of the West-Saxon K. Ina. The manor was anciently in the family of Daubeny; one of whom in the R. of Hen. VI. precured its Mt. on Tu. and its Midsummer Fair, which is 6 days; and another of them in the R. of Edw. IV. had a grant of the custody of the K's park here. In this R. it passed to the Hungerfords, and appears

valued at 40 % a year, in the schedule of the great estate of Thomas Ld. Hungerford's daughter, Mary, the wife of Edward Ld. Hastings, the ancestor of the Es. of Huntingdon.

PETT, (Kent,) near Little-Chart, bel. formerly to the monastery of Canterbury, which granted it in feefarm to the Brockhulls; who in the R. of Hen. IV. fold it to John Darell; in whose family it was not long ago.

PETTS, (Kent,) near Charing, had anciently Lds, of its own name, and was afterwards in the Newcourts fa-

mily.

PETT's-Court, (Kent,) near Bapchild, whose true name is Pott's-Court, bel. formerly to the priory of Dartford; but K. Edw. VI. granted it to Tho. Cheyney, whose fon, Ld. Cheyney, fold it to Rich, Thornhill,

PETWORTH, (Suffex,) 5 ms from Midhurst and the Sussex-Downs. 39 cm. 46 mm. from London, is a large, populous, handsome T. adorned moreover with feveral feats of gentlemen; particularly the magnificent feat of the Ds. of Somerset, which came to them by marriage of the late D. with the heires of the Piercies, Earls of Northumberland, many of . whom lie buried in a separate vault of its Ch. the rectory of which, the richest in the Co. faid to be worth 6 or 700 /. a year, is in the D. of Somerset's gift. Here is a Mt. on S. and Fair on Now, 20. In the D. of Somerfet's armoury here there is a fword, which by circumstances appears to have been the weapon of the famous Hen. Hotspur, tho' it is not fo unwieldy as other ancient fwords generally are.

PEVENSEY, OF PEMSEY, (Suffex) which gives name to one of its rapes, lies to the N. E. of Beachy-Head. It had a noble castle built by William the Conq. who, some say, first landed here. It was given by Hen. IV. to the ancient and noble family of the Pelhams, who enjoy it to this day. It was anciently a famous baven; but is now accessible only by small boats, that crowd up a little rill to it.

PEVINGTON, (Kent,) on the S. fide of Lenham, in Pluckley p. had anciently owners of its name; but is fince come to the Derings.

PHILIPS-NORTON, (Som.) bet. Bath and Froom, 84 cm. 104 mm. from London, has a Mt. on F. and a

Fair May 1, which for a wholesale trade is reckoned as great, as most in

England, for one day.

PICHFORD, (Salop,) on the S. E. fide of Shrewsbury, near Condover, bel. anciently to the Pichfords, then to the Lds. Burnell. It was afterwards, for at least two centuries, the estate o the Oatleys. It is noted for a spring of pitchy water (from whence fome derive its name) on the top of which there always flows a fort of liquid bitumen. Over most of the coal-pits here-abouts there lies a ftratum of blackish rock; of which, by boiling and grinding, they make pitch and tar, and also distil an oil from it.

PICKARSDANE, (Kent,) a valley below Wye-Down, has an excellent fpring, frequented by the school-boys of Wye, who go to drink its water with fugar. This valley and Fanfcomb-Barn, that was formerly built near it, has been dignified in the Miltonick strain, by the Css. of Win-

chelfea.

PICKENHAM, NORTH and SOUTH, (Norfolk,) .to the S. E. of Swaffham. The former bel. anciently to the K's. manor of Sporle, and had a hermitage with a chapel. The latter had 2 Chs. in the R. of Edw. I. now but one.

PICKERING, (York. N. R.) 13 m. from Scarborough, 170 cm. 226 mm. from London, is a pretty large T. bel. to the Duchy of Lancafter, on a hill among the wild mountains of Blakemore, having the forest of Pickering on the N. and Pickering-Common on the S. It is faid to have been built 270 years before Christ by Peridurus, a K. of the Britons, who was buried here. It had once a caftle (the

ruins whereof are still to be seen) to whose jurisdiction many of the neighbouring villages were subject; and the adjacent territory, commonicalled Pickering-Lath, or the liberty or forest of Pickering, was given III. to his fon, Edmund E. of Lancafter. A court is kept here for all actions under 40 s. arising within the honor of Pickering. Here is a pic. tiful Mt. for corn, &c. on M. and a Fair for 3 days at Holy-Cross-Tide.

PICKWELL, (Leic.) near Burrow, on the S. fide of Melton-Mowbray, had lands, which before the Diff. bel. to the chantry-college of Manton in Rutlandshire; but K. Edw. VI. gave them to Grey, Ld. Cromwell, and his

wife, for their lives.

PICKWELL, OF PIDEKESWELL. (Devon.) in the p. of Ham, near Barnftaple, whose ancient Lds. were the Pidekeswells, lies on the coast, and is a large fruitful demesne, which in the R. of Edw. I. bel. to Sir Mauger St. Albin; from whose family it passed through feveral hands to Sir Hugh Courtney, and from thence by marriage to the Carews; but Sir Peter fold it to John Newcourt. It is now the feat of John Harris, Efq;.

PICKWORTH, (Rutl.) to the E. of that called Five-Mile-Cross, in the York road from Stamford, was formerly a T. with a p.-Ch, of which nothing remains but the steeple, now called Mockbeggar. Sir John Gency, who was Ld. of this manor in the R. of Hen. VI. ordered it to be fold after his death; and it was purchased by Sir Hen. Inglose, for 1000 marks of filver. It was afterwards Sir John Huffy's manor; upon whose atttainder it reverted to the crown. In the R. of Ja. I. it was John Ld. Harrington's; and fince, by the purchase of it from his fifter, the Cis. of Bedford, is become the E. of Exeter's. Some. lands here bel. formerly to the mon. of Oweston in Leicestershire.

PICOTE's, (Hartf.) near Bishop-Stortford, bel. originally to one Picate; after which it fell to the Hawkins, in Jodur. whose name the george-inn in that T. and was therefore called Pillertonmanor afterwards came to Mrs. Bar-Lowe, Esq; the present possessor.

PICTS-WALL, of which there are still some ruins both in Northumberland and Cumberland, was built by the Romans from Carlifle to Newcastle upon Tine, i.e. 80 m. from the Irish-Sea to the German-Ocean, to prevent the incursions of the Scots and Picts, who harraffed them from the Scots b. when the necessities of the empire drew their legions from Britain. The Emperor Adrian first built it of earth, and in anno 123 caused it to be pallifadoed. Severus the Emperor built it of stone, with turrets at every mile, wherein he kept garrisons; yet the Picts broke in through it more than once. Ætius, the Roman general, rebuilt it of brick anno 430; but it was not long before it was pulled thick, and 12 foot high.

PILL, (Devon.) not far from Yarnescomb, bel. anciently to the Perots. then to the Travers family, and afterwards to the late E. of Bath.

PILLAND, (Devon.) in the p. of Pilton, bel. anciently to the Favells: from whom it went by marriage to Brett in the R. of Edw. IV. and Sir Alex. Brett fold it to John Welton, Bp. of Exeter.

PILLATON-HALL, (Staff.) bet. Penkridge and Cannock, bel. heretofore to the abbot of Burton, who conveyed it to Hen. Burch, ald. of Huntington; from whose posterity it pasfed to one Winesbury; and by marriage of his grandaughter to the family of Sir Edw. Littleton, Bart. the eldeft fons of which, as Dr. Plot observes, have been all Sir Edwards. ever fince the R. of Hen. VI.

OVER, (Warw.) on the S. W. fide of Kington. The former is a large fold to Edw. Stafford, D. of Bucks a p. and bel, anciently to the Herceye, ca whole attainder K, Henry VIII

has continued about 300 years. The Hercy; then to the Wandakes, the Spines, the Wencotes, &c. In the rington, Mrs. Dawks, and Mrs. Lay- R. of Hen. VI. Sir Phil. Thornbury. er; but was purchased of them by was Ld. of the manor; after which Mr. Lowe, the grand-father of John it passed to the Dudleys, and then to the crown by the attainder of Sir Ambrose in the R. of Phil. and Mary, who granted one moiety of it to Will. Rice. In 1580 it bel. to Thomas Throckmorton, as it did afterwards to the Underhills; but in 1638 it was purchased by Rowley Ward, serjeant at law, in whose family it still remains. The latter, which is in the p. of the former, bel. anciently to a mon. in Normandy, and afterwards to that of Sheen in Surry. After the Diff. it was fold to Jeff. Shakerley, who fold it to Mr. Holt; by whom it was conveyed to Mr. Lee, and by. him in the R. of Phil. and Mary to Mr. Hen. Ward; and the latter's fon. William, fold it to William Compton. Efq; uncle to the then E. of Northampton, who passed it away to the E. down by the Picts. It was 8 foot of Rutland, in whose family it conti-

> PILTON, (Devon.) which is joined by a bridge over the North-Yeo to Barnstaple, had a mon. which was a cell to the abbey of Malmibury, and purchased at the Diff. by Sir John Chichester. The bridge was built in the R. of Edw. III. by Sir John Stowford, one of the judges.

> PILTON, OF PILKTON, (Northamp.) on the Nen, bet. Oundle and Thrapston, bel. formerly to the Camois family, who held it of the abbat of Peterborough, till it went, by marriage of the heiresses, to the families of Rademilde and Lewkener.

> PILTON, (Som.) 2 m. from Shipton-Mallet, bel. formerly to the abbey of Glastonbury; but was in 1180 settled on the Ch. of Wells by one of its.

PIMP's-COURT, (Kent,) in the. PILLERTON, NETHER and p. of Loofe, near Maidstone, bel. an-, ciently to a family of that name, till Erantal granted it to Sir John Rainsford, who fold it to Sir Hen. Isley; who being attainted for being in Wyat's rebellion, Q. Mary granted it to Sir John Baker; whose descendant of the same name fold it to Tho. Lloyd, Efq;.

PINCHPOLES, (Effex,) near Manenden, bel. anciently to Westminster-Abbey, and after the Diff. was granted to its D. and C. by Henry VIII. but Edw. VI. gave this and other manors to Rich. Chamond, &c. who fold it to Clement Buck; one of whose defcendants fold it to Tho. Hobbes. It afterwards bel. to Peter Knight, Efq; of West-Ham.

Pinhoo, (Devon.) near Exeter, where the Danes and Normans had a camp, threatning the destruction of the city; but were totally defeated, and forced to fly the country, by the Cornish, Dorset, Somerset, and Devonshire the Moltons, Stretches, and Cheyneys;

and fince of the Walgraves.

PINLEY, (Warw.) bet. Henley in Arden and Warwick, had formerly a nunnery, the fite of which after the Diff. was fold with the manor for 342 /. 11 s. to Will. Wigfton; after which it went by purchase to Mr. Cookfey; and fince to Aaron, the father of the last possessor, John Rogers, rector of Fenny-Compton.

PINLEY, (Warw.) to the S. E. of Coventry, a pretty village and chapel, where Jeffery De Langley built a seat in the R. of Hen. III. It afterwards came to the Charltons by marriage of the heiress, and was sold to Sir Baldwin Frevil; and went by an heiress of that family to the Astons, one of whose descendants in the R. of Ch. I. fold it to several men of Coventry.

PINNENDEN OF PICKENDEN-HEATH, (Kent,) near Maidstone, where the Co.-courts are held, Knts. of the shire chosen, and malefactors

executed, is in Boxley p.

PIPE, (Warw.) in the precincts of Erdington, bel, anciently to a family of that name; one of whom fet-

terwards fold by that convent to Thou Beauchamp, E. of Warwick, and by one of his descendants forfeited to the crown in the R. of Hen. VII. and in the next it was passed to Sir Will. Staundford, who fold it to John Butler of London; by whose fon it was fold to Edw. Holt; after it had passed to Sir Fr. Dimock by purchase, to Sir Walter Earle by marriage of that Knt's. daughter, and to Sir Walter Devereux by purchase, it was bought of the latter by Sir Tho. Holt, who enjoyed it in 1640.

PIPE, (Staff.) on the N. W. fide of Litchfield, bel. formerly to the Stanleys, and then to the Hening-

PIPWELL, (Nonthamp.) on the N. fide of Rothwell, is famous for a council held there, anno 1189, by the K. and clergy, for filling up vacant men. It was formerly the estate of sees and abbeys. Some of its lands bel. once to Thorney-Abbey. There were once thick woods in the neighbourhood, and in them a mon.

PIRGO, (Effex,) near Havering-Bower, was the feat of the Ld. Grey, Marq. of Dorfet, and continued in the Grey's family, till about the beginning of the R. of K. Ja. I. when it was purchased of Henry Ld. Grey of Groby by Sir Tho. Cheke, grandfon to Sir John, who was preceptor and fecretary of state to Edward VI. It came afterwards to Sir Tho. Arches of Umberslade, and is now Ld. Archer's. In the manfion-house is a chapel, in which is a tomb of Thomas Ld. Grey, Marq. of Dorset.

PIRICROFT, (Warw.) originally a member of Taroworth, bel. one moiety to Robert E. of Essex in 1640. and the other moiety to Sir Walter Ashton, who fold it. The latter came to his moiety, by marrying the daughter of James Levison, merchant of the staple, in the R. of Henry VIII. to whom it was conveyed by Sir John Clinton,

PIRIE, or PURY-BARR and HALL, (Staff.) to the S.E. of West. that it on Scopely-Abbey, but was af. Bromwith, bel, heretofore to the Pi rie's family, then to the Wirlies; and was fince the feat of Robert, fon of Sir Will. Stamford.

PIRITON, or PIRTON, (Hartf.) on the W. fide of Ickleford, and N. W. of Hitchin, did bel. partly to The. Docwra of Putteridge, whose grandfather, of the same name, purchased a moiety of Sir Edw. Marow of Berkefwell; but it went by marriage of his daughter to Sir Pet. Warburton, father of Sir George, the prefent possessor. The other moiety was conveyed to the provoft and fellows of Eaton-Coll. who let it by leafes for years to the Hammonds, and fince to Mr. Lacy. The manor of the rectory bel. formerly to the priory of Har ford; but after the Diff. it went to Sir John Davy, who fold it to-Poultney, who conveyed it to White; and his fons fold it to Sir Ant. Deane, grandfather of Morgan. There is a hill near the Ch. moated in, where was a castle, either of the Saxons or Normans.

PISTOCK, (Kent,) near Rodmerfham, anciently bel. to Minfter nunnery in the Isle of Shepey; but Henry VIII. granted it to Sir Tho. Cheyney; whose son, Henry Ld. Cheyney, conveyed it in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Rich. Thornhill; by whose descendants it has been enjoyed since.

PITCHLEY, (Northamp.) on the S. fide of Kettering. The ancient Lds. of this manor held it of the K. by petit ferjeantry, i. e. to furnish dogs at their own cost, to destroy the wolves, foxes, pole-cats, and other vermin in the Cos. of Northampton, Rutland, Oxford, Essex, and Bucks.

PITSEY, (Effex.) in Little-Bradfield, bel. anciently to the priory of Stoke near Clare; but Edward VI. granted it to his preceptor, Sir John Cheek. On its being afterwards exchanged with the crown, Q. Mary I, granted it to Henry Vavafor, &c. Tho. Finch of Stansted-Hall had it next, and John Owen held it in 1636. In the R. of Cha. I. it bel. to one Plumb; who forfeiting it by killing

a bailiff, it was granted to fome perfon, who gave it to the Haberdashers company of London, who pay fomething out of it to charity.

PILLESDEN, (Kent.) near Tenterden, bel. to a family of that name, till it went by marriage to Sir Edw. Guildeford; one of whole defcendants fold it to Sir John Baker, as his grandfon, of his own name, did to Mr. Jasper Clayton, a mercer of London.

PITSEY, (Effex,) is on the E. side of Vange-Hall, near North-Benfleet, and gives name to a creek of the Thames. Henry VIII. granted it to Thomas Ld. Cromwell; on whose attainder it falling again to the crown, Q. Eliz. granted it to Thomas D. of Norfolk; by whose attainder also it fell to Philip E. of Arundel, his eldeft fon by a former wife, who conveyed it to Roger Townshend and Edw. Cook, Efqs; Sir Edw. Cook held it in the R. of Ja. I. and it was afterwards Sir Sam. Moyer's, whose pious lady, the fifter of Sir Will. Jolliff, founded the lecture which has made her name famous; and the present possessor is Benj. Moyer.

PLACE-HOUSE, (Kent,) in Alhallows p. near Greane-Island, anciently bel. to the Pimps of Pimps-Court by Maidstone,

PLANERS, alias PALSTERS (Kent.) in Shoreham p. an ancient feat of owners of that name, till the R. of Hen. VI. when they fold it to Mr. Sepham, who in that of Henry VII. fold it to Cobbe; but in that of Hen. VIII. it was fold to Mr. Francis Sandbach, whose heires brought it to Dav. Polhill, Eq;.

PLAYFORD, (Suffolk,) near Woodbridge, on the fame r. had an abbey, which was diffolved by the pope, and granted to cardinal Wolfey, towards building his colleges. Sir Ant. Playford made this his feat.

PLEDGDEN, or PRISON-HALL, (Effox.) in the p. of Henham, near Clavering, was held in the R. of Hen. VHL, by Sir John Cutts, then by

Hen. Turnor; and in that of Jam. I. Will. Watts held it of Sir Fra. Barrington. The Ld. Crew, Bp. of Durham, had it afterwards, and left it by will to Tho. Cartwright, Esq; of Aynoe, who married his niece.

PLESHY, (E//ex), to the S. E. of High-Easter, a place so adorned with buildings, fortifications and parks, that forme have derived the name from plaifir, i.e. pleasure. It is said to have been the seat of the Constables of England, at the end of the Saxon Gt. Here are the traces of a fortification, built at the time of the Norman con-Conq. feized them. This manor was whom it came to Sir Robert, his fon. taken out of High-Easter and Waltham, which were heretofore hamthe Duchy of Lancaster. The p. chuse an officer, called the mayor. In the R. of Rich. II. Thomas Duke of Woodstock erected a college here, which Henry VIII. granted to John Gate. In the R. of Edw. VI. this manor was held by Sir Roger Cholmley, Sir John Gate having forfeited it in the R. of Q. Mary, by setting up the Lady Jane Grey. Pleshey-House and Coll. was held by Will. Pool and Edm. Downing, in the 6th of Eliz. who afterwards granted the Coll. to Will. Tipper and Rob. Dawe. Sir Robert Clark, a baron of the exchequer, had it in the R. of Ja. I. but Robert, his descendant, sold it to Sir Will. Jolliffe, who has the fite of the caffle and its lands, and those of the college too, but not the fite of it. He has also the great and small tithes of the p. The manor of Pleshey-Bury was purchased by Sir Josiah Child; from whom it descended to E. Tilney. The Ch. being almost fallen down by the neglect, or rather poverty of the T. was rebuilt chiefly at the expence of Henry Compton, not long fince Bp. of London.

PLUCKLEY, (Kent,) 4 m. I-half from Ashford, bel. anciently, for above 200 years, to a family of the

same name, one of whom founded the p.-Ch, but went by marriage to the Surrendens of Deering, one of whom founded a chapel, adjoining to the Ch. in the R. of Hen. VI. in which are feveral of their monuments, of at least 200 years standing. Here is a Fair on Dec. 6.

PLUMFORD, (Kent,) in Ofpring p. bel. to the nunnery of Minster in Shepey, and the abbey of Feversham; but Henry VIII. granted it to Tho. Colepeper, who fold it to Sir Thomas Cheyney; whose fon, Henry Ld. Cheyney, parted with it to Mr. quest. The lands here bel. formerly Greenstreet; a descendant of whom to the Ch. of Ely; but William the fold it to Sir Henry Furnese; from

PLUMPTON, (Warw.) on the E. fide of Kingsbury, bel. in the R. of lets to it, and, like the former, is in Hen. III. to Walter de Plumpton, who held it by a Danish ax, which was afterwards called the charter of Plumpton, which was preferved in the manor-house, and long after it was pulled down by Sir John Bracebrigg. His posterity enjoyed this manor, till Sir Ralph Bracebrigg fold it to Rob. Waterton; from whom it came to Roger Horton; after whose death it was seized by Henry V. In that of Henry VI. it came again to the heir of the Plumptons; and from thence paffed by marriage to the Willingtons of Hurley.

> PLUMSTED, (Kent,) in the falt marshes, near Woolwich, anciently bel. to St. Auftin's in Canterbury; but Hen. VIII. granted it to Sir Edw. Boughton. It had formerly a Mt. on Tw. and a 3 days Fair, from the Eve of St. Nicholas.

PLUMSTED, MAGNA and PAR-VA, (Norfolk,) on the N. E. fide of Norwich, did bel. to its cathedral; but at the death of Hen. VIII. were in the crown, and by his fon and fuccessor, Edward VI. the former was granted to Sir Tho. Caverden; but the latter remained in the crown.

PLURINDEN, (Kent,) near Woodchurch, once the manor of the Enghams, was purebased in the R. of Eliz. by Roger Twifden, grandfather to Sir Roger Twiften, Bt.

* PLYMOUTH, (Devon.) 173 cm. 215 mm. from London, stands bet. the Plym and Tamar, just before their influx into the British-Channel, and from a meer fishing-T. is become the biggest in the Co. contains near as many fouls as Exeter; and is one of the chief magazines in the Km. owing to its port, or rather two harbours, the safest in England, and capable of containing 1000 fail. It is defended by feveral forts mounted with near 300 guns, particularly by a royal citadel erected in the R. of Charles II. opposite to St. Nicholas-Island, which is within the circuit of its walls (that is at least 2 acres) contains a large florehouse and 5 regular baftions. In war time the outwardbound convoys generally rendezvous here; and homeward-bound ships generally put in here, to provide pilots up the Channel, as men-of-war do to wait for a wind. About 2 m. up the mouth of the Tamar (which inlet of the fea is called Ham-Ooze, as the mouth of the other is Catwater, and commanded by the castle on St. Nicholas-Island) are 2 docks, built in the R. of Will. III. one wet, the other dry, with a bason of 200 foot square before it, which has all conveniencies for building or repairing ships, is hewn out of a mine of flate, and lined with Portland stone. This T. has a good pilchard fishing, drives a confiderable trade to the Streights and West-Indies, and has a custom-house and 2 Chs. which, tho' here are feveral meetinghoyses, have each so large a cure of fouls, that the p.-clerks were, till very lately, in deacon's orders, to enable them to perform all the facerdotal functions. The profits of the pews go to the poor. The choice of the lecturers, every 3 years, is vested in the R, of Hen. VI, to confift of a

the mayor and ald, chuse 2, and the C.C. the other 2. Here is also a recorder, and a T.-clerk, whose place is very profitable. The T. is divided into 4 parts, which, till they had a mayor, were governed by as many captains, who had each 3 constables under him, It is well supplied with fresh water, which was first brought hither, from a place 7 m. off, at the coft of Sir Fran. Drake, who was born here. Its Mts. are M. Tb. and S. and its Fairs Off. 18 and the Tb. after St. Luke's. The toll of the Mts. and of the corn, yarn, &c. with the profit of the mill, which is very confiderable, bel. to the corp. as do the revenues of the shambles, which are farmed out at 160 % a year, for the mayor's kitchen. Here is a ch. fc. 4 hosps. and a work-house, in all which 100 poor children are cloathed, fed, and taught; and here are a printing-houses. To one of the hos. colonel Jory gave a charity for ra poor widows, as he did a mace, worth 120 /. to be carried before the mayor; and 6 good bells, valued at 500 /. to Charles Ch. fo called from our Ks. in whose Rs. it was begun and finished. This T. gives the title of E. to Ld. Windfor. In the entrance of the bay lies the Edyftone-Rock, which is covered at high-water, and on which the ingenious Mr. Winstanley built a lighthouse, that was blown down in the terrible hurricane of Novem. 27, 1703, and himself, with others that were with him in it, never more heard of. However another was erected in the room of it, by the corp. of the trinity-house, in parfuance of an act of the 5th of Q. Ann. In the R. of Edw. III. the French landed and burnt part of the T. but were foon repulsed by Hugh Courtney, E. of Devon. In the R. of Henry IV. the French landed here the corp. which was constituted in again, and burnt 600 houses. Part of it bel. anciently to the priory of mayor, 12 ald. and 24 C.C. The Plympton; and in the R. of Henry mayor is elected by a jury of 36 per- VI. the mayor and commonalty conthis T. and the sea is a hill, called Cornwood, who gave 1500 1. a year to the Haw, which has a delightful plain on the top, having a pleafant prospect all round it, and a curious compass for the use of mariners. The lift of Pt.-men for this Bor. formerly divided into two parts, by the names of Sutton-Valtert and Sutton-Prior. commences the 26th of Edw. I. and continues to the 14th of Edw. III. after which we find no return made for it, till the 20th of Hen. VI. when the privilege was renewed. It should be observed, that this T. made so obstinate a resistance in the civil war against the army of K. Cha. I. as obliged it, after many months fiege, to raise it; and that K. Cha. II. being thereby convinced of the great importance of this place, built a fort on the brow of a hill, called the Haw, which at once awes the T. and defends the harbour. Here is a ferry over the Tamar, called Crumwell or Crimble-Passage, the W. side of which is called West-Stone-House, and is in Devonshire, though most of the p. wherein it stands, is in Cornwall.

* PLYMPTON, (Devon.) 5 m. from Plymouth, 180 cm. 220 mm. from London, lies on a fiream 1 m. from its influx into the Plym, which gives name to it. It was made a Bor. in the R. of Edw. III. by Baldwin de Rivers, E. of Devon; and has the ruins of a caftle, which was the feat of the ancient Es. of that name, who were Barons of Plympton. Q. Eliz. incorporated it under a mayor, recorder, 8 ald. or principal burgeffes, who are called C.C. a bailiff, townclerk, &c. It is called Plympton-Earl's or Maurice (its Ch. being dedicated to that faint) to distinguish it from Plympton - Mary's, half a m. off. It is a populous T. but confifts chiefly of a streets, with ordinary buildings, Here is a guild-hall, supported by stone-pillars, where the Corn-Mt. is kept; and the best fr. sc. in those parts, built on the like pillars, anno 1664, by Sir John Maynard, one of

fuch uses. The Mt. here is S. Faire Feb. 14, March 25, Holy-Thursday, June 24, August 1, and October 18. It was given to the Rivers's, Earls of Devon, by Hen. I. and passed from them, with the earldom, by marriage to the Courtneys; who held it as the manor of Okehampton, only a 4th part of it came to the Vivvans by marriage, and a 4th to Mr. Parker of Bevington. The remainder of it was vested in the late John Pollexsen, nephew to the Ld .- Ch. Justice, who purchased it of Chris. Monk, D. of Albemarle; whose father bought it of the Heles. This Bor. began to fend members to Pt. the 23d of Edw. I. It is also one of the stannary Ts.

PLYMPTON-ST. MARY'S, (Dewon.) just by the former, of which it was once the mother-Ch. had a college of a dean and 4 prebendaries, founded by one of the Saxon Ks. who were displaced by one of the Bps. of Exeter, because they would not part with their whores, and a priory of canons-regular erected in their stead. After the Diff. K. Edw. VI, gave the tithes of this p. with its chapel, to the D. and C. of Windfor.

PLYMSTOCK, (Dev.) on the Plym, below Plympton-St. Mary, near the fea, bel. formerly to one Child; who, for want of iffue, left it after his death to whatfoever Ch. he should happen to be buried in; and having loft his company and way in the night in Dartmore-Forest, where he had been hunting in a very cold feafon, and being thereby flarved to death, the Tavistock-men hearing it, seized his body to bury in their abbey-Ch. which the peogle of Plymstock to prevent. possessed themselves of a bridge, over which they were to pass; but the Tavistock-men ran up a slight bridge. still called Guile-Bridge, and conveyed the body to their abbey; to which this manor was thereby fecured.

POCKLINGT ON, (York.E.R.) 152 cm. 183 mm. from London, bel the truffees of Eliseus Hele, Eig; of heretofore to the Piercies, afterwards Earls of Northumberland; one of whom obtained a charter in the R. of Hen. I. for its Mt. on S. and its Fair at Ail. Saints-day and its Eve, and July 20; and another in the R. of Edw. II. obtained a charter for two more Fairs. At length it came to Henry Hotípur.

Poick, or Powick, (Wore.) on the W. fide of the Severn, near its union with the Teme, not far S. from Worcefter city, was anciently the eftate of the Beauchamps; from whom it passed by heiresses to the Willough-

bies, Ligens, and Reads.

POLE, (Kent,) in Southfleet, was fold in the R. of Hen. VII. by Thomas Brook of Somerfet, to Sir Henry Wyat; whose grandson forfeited it to Q. Mary, by his rebellion; but Q. Eliz, granted it to his relieft, and her fon; from whom it came to Sir Fran. Wyat.

POLESWORTH, (Warw.) on the S. E. fide of Tamworth, stands on the r. Anker, and had a famous nunnery, to which the whole T. once bel. and the nuns obtained a charter of Henry. III. for a Mt. on Tb. long fince difused, and a three-day Fair from July 20. In the R. of Hen. VIII. the fite and demefne of their abbey, with the entire Lp. of the T. was fold to Fran. Goodere; and came, by marriage of Sir Hen. Goodere's daughter, to Sir Fr. Netherfole, who erected and endowed a ch. sc. here. Near St. Edith's well, in the road to Tamworth, was formerly a hermitage for women, which, being built of stone, still remains, the' now put to other uses.

POLKERYES, (Cornwall,) on the E. fide of Trewardreth-Bay, not far from Fowey, where great flore of pilchards are taken in the season.

POLFERRY, (Cornew.) a harbour bet. 2 hills W. of Killigarth, by Talland-Point, where plenty of fish is taken, and vented to the fish drivers, which they call Jowters. Here is a ch. sc.

POLAZS, (Kent,) In Harbledown p. K. and is governed by a mayor, rewent from a family of that name to corder, 12 ald. who are in the com-

the Martins, and by marriage to Sir Roger Brent; from whose family it was purchased by Sir Tho. Bind.

POLRUDDEN, (Corney.) on the W. fide of Trewardreth-Bay, near which is dug the bett freeftone in the Co. of which most of the Chs. and Ts. hereabouts were built. Under Polrudden-Hill is a deep cave, the end of which no man could ever find.

Polslo, (Devon.) I m. from Exeter, had a nunnery; to which Will. Brewer, Bp. of Exeter, gave its manor, which after the Ref. became Sir Arthur Champernown's.

POLTIMORE, (Devon.) on the Ex, near Exeter, was long the feat of the Poltimores; one of whom fold their lands to Will. Pointington, a canon of St. Peter's; from whom it came to the Bampfields.

POLTON'S, (Kent.) near Wodenfborough and Afne, was purchased of Mr. Benskin, by Mr. Will. Barne of London, and descended to his nephew of the same name.

PONGHILL, or PODHILL, vulge POHILL, (Devon.) on the N. fide of Crediton, near the fource of the Creedy r. bel. to the Pohills family, till the R. of Hen. VI. when one of them conveyed it to Nich. Radford of Upcot.

* PONTEFRACT, or POMFRET, (York. W. R.) not far from the conflux of the Are and Dan, 16 m. from York, 133 cm. 160 mm. from London, is a neat built T. 1 m. long in a fweet fituation. In the time of the Saxons it was called Kirkby. Here are the ruins of a caftle, in which Thomas E. of Lancaster, who was Ld. of it, and whose ancestors fortified it, was beheaded by order of K. Edw. II. Rich. II. after being deposed, was starved and tormented to death here. And Anthony E. Rivers, uncle to K. Edw. V. and Sir Rich. Grey, his half-brother, we're both murdered here by K. Rich. III. This Bor. was incorporated by that K. and is governed by a mayor, re-Biom mission of the peace, and burgesses. It had 2 p.-Chs. but now only one; the other being ruined, together with the caftle, in the civil wars, when it being seized for K. Cha. I. the Pt .forces laid siege to it, and Ld. Langdale raised it. Here is a Mt. on S. Fairs on Trinity-eve, the week before Palm-Sunday, noted for good horses, and Sept. 1. K. Hen. II. granted it a charter, for a Fair on St. Giles's, and 8 days after. In the old caftle is fill to be feen the place, where once stood a collegiate-Ch. Here was also a priory. At the bottom of its spacious Mt.-place stands the T.-hall. This Bor. fent members to Pt. in the 23d and 27th of Edw. III. but never again, till the 19th of James I. It gave title of Baron in his time to Sir John Savil, and to his fon, who was E. of Suffex, as it has fince that of E. to Tho. Fermer, Ld. Lempster. In the R. of Q. Eliz. Geo. Talbot, E. of Shrewsbury, left 200 /. to be lent every Wbit-M. at 5 l. a time, to poor artificers of this T. for 3 years on proper security. Here is a ch. sc. for 24 boys and 12 girls, maintained out of the interest of 200 l. given by the late Tho. Wentworth, Eig; father to the Ld. Malton, and a subscription befides. The adjacent Co. is noted for plenty of lime-stone, as also of liquorice and skirworts. There is a course here for horse-races.

PONTILAND, OF PONT-ELAND. (Northumb.) 6 m. N. W. of Newcasthe, on the Pont r. over which a bridge was built by the emperor Ælius Adrianus. Here K. Henry III. concluded a peace with Alexander K. of Scotland, who with divers Scots moblemen figued the instrument of his allegiance to the crown of England. This manor in the R. of Edw. III. was the estate of David Strabolgi, E. of Athol; and went, by marriage of one of his daughters, to the Piercies.

* Pool, (Dorfet.) so called from its being furrounded, except on the N. by Luxford-Lake, is 88 cm. 110 mm. from London. In the R. of Edw. III.

it twice feat members to Pt. but alterwards we find no returns for many years, till Edw. IV. When K. Hen. VI. disfranchifed the Port of Melcomb, he transferred that privilege to this place, and gave the mayor leave to enclose it with walls, which K. Rich. III. began at the haven. By the refort of ships hither, for want of a sufficient depth of water at Wareham, this is become the most considerable T. in the Co. and tho' reckoned in Haller-H. is a Co. independent of itself, and so not to be esteemed in any shire, or division. The Gt. of this T. and Co. is by a mayor, recorder, ald. a sheriff, a coroner, T .- clerk, bailiffs, and C. C. In the arm of the sea here, called Luxford-Lake, the tide ebbs and flows 4 times in 24 hours. Here are Mts. on M. and Tb. the last of which was granted by Hen. VI, together with 2 Fairs. for 16 days each, from May 1 and Novem. 2. The houses, which are about 400, are low; but most of them are of flone. Its Ch. which is a royal peculiar, whereof the corp. are patrons, is large; but low and dark, and above 200 years old. This being anciently a hamlet of Canford, the manor was the K's. demeine. It has been granted by our monarchs to the Fitz-Pains, the Montacutes Es. of Salisbury, and other great families; but by K. Cha. II. the royalty was vested in Sir John Webb. The mayor is always chosen out of the burgesses. the F. before St. Matthew's day, By a charter of Q. Eliz., no man can be made free of this T. but by the election of the mayor, 4 ald. and 24 burgeffes. That Q. made it also a Co. of itself, and to have a sheriff, &c. with the privilege of trying malefactors, &c. within its own jurisdiction. But this the corp. does, by procuring a commission from the crown, otherwife the judges would come hither, in their circuit from Salisbury to Dorchester. The mayor is escheator, clerk of the Mt. and admiral within the jurisdiction. To this T. near 200 ei9D9v wessels bel, for trade, which is chiefly into foreign parts, especially in the Newfoundland fishery. The place is noted for wast plenty of mackarel in the season, and other good fish, with which it supplies Wilts and the inland parts of Somerfet; but more especially for the best and biggest oysters in all this part of England, which are faid to be excellent for pickling; and it is observed, have more pearl in them, and larger than any others in the Km. They are barrelled up here, and fent not only to London, but to the West-Indies, Spain, Italy, &c. Great quantities of corn and pulse used to be exported hence abroad, as also Purbeck-stone, here being a large warehouse, called the T.-cellar, for putting in merchants goods. Here are a custom-house and key, and a fair T .- house of stone. In the R. of Eliz. one Mr. Rogers, a wealthy citizen of London, left money to build almshs. here, and for other charities; and here is a ch. sc.

Pool-Hall, (Cheshire,) N. of Stanney, on a branch of the Gowy, just before its influx into the Mersey, is the feat of Sir Ja. Poole, Bt. whose ancestors have flourished here with honour many years.

POOL-SOUTH, (Devon.) in Slapton p. bet. Woodley and the Channel, had formerly a priory, which after the Diff. was fold to one Mr. Ameredith; and one of that family fold it to Sir Rich. Hawkins.

POOLY, (Warw.) a member of Polesworth, bel. formerly to the Savages, then to Sir Tho. Endeshoure of Derbyshire, Bt. from whose family it paffed to the Herthulls, and at length to the Cokains; of whom Sir Afton Cokain was Ld. of it in 1640. Sir Tho. Cokain built the manor-house here in the R. of Hen. VIII. and imparked the woods on the W. fide of it; but his descendants have not refided here much, fince the R. of Eliz.

POPES, (Hartf.) in the p. of Hat-

to the Stalworths, whose heirs sold it to Will. Tooke; and in 1664 it was fold to Step. Ewre and Josh. Lomax, who next year conveyed it to Daniel Shauterden of Eltham in Kent; who fold it to colonel Tho. Taylor, and Taylor to Sir David Mitchel; whose nephew, John Mitchel, was lately, if he be not still, the possessor.

POPE'S-HALL, (Kent,) near Hartlip, was fold by one of the Pope's family, in the R. of Hen. VII. to Chris. Bloer; whose heiress carried it in marriage to Mr. John Tufton, anceltor to the Es. of Thanet.

POPHAM, (Hamp.) bet. Bafingstoke and Oldstoke, was long the manor and feat of the Pophams, and fince of Mr. Hunt.

POPLAR, (Midd.) fo called from the trees with which it once abounded, lies on the Thames, to the E. of Limehouse, in the p. of Stepney, and has about 500 houses. The manor anciently bel. to the abbey of Grace upon Tower-Hill, London. Here are 2 almshs. besides a hos. that bel. to the East-India company, who maintain the minister of a chapel, built on their ground here by the inh. in 1654. Poplar-Marsh is that which the sailors formerly called the Isle of Dogs, because of the great noise made by the K's hounds that were kept there, while the court was at Greenwich over-against it. It is about I m. either way, but is rather an ifthmus than an island; for though it is encompassed by the Thames on the E: S. and W. there is nothing that feparates it on the N. from the land. It is reckoned the richest spot of ground in England, and the sheep and oxen fatted on it the largest; and the dealers in cattle about London fit them for the Mt. sooner here, than elsewhere. The pasture here is also reckoned a reftorative for all diftempered cattle; but horses are not taken in to graze here, under 5 s. a week.

POPSHALL, (Kent,) near Colfield-Bishops, had that name from its dred, was alienated by Sir Dudley ancient owners; from whom it passed Diggs of Chilham - Castle, to Six William William Monins, father of the late Sir Edward.

Porchester, (Hamp.) by Portfey-Isle, betw. Fareham and Portsmouth, gave name in the R. of Hen. II. to a forest. Here was in Camden's time a large castle, from which was a profpect of all the harbours below it.

PORLAND, alias PORINGLAND GR. and LIT. or EAST and WEST, (Norfolk,) on the S. fide of Norwich, are both in the liberty of the D. of Norfolk. The former, whose Ch. was founded before the R. of Edward the confessor (though the present fabrick was built at the beginning of the 15th century) was always appendant to the manor of Framlingham-Earl. It was for many generations the feat of the Porlands, whose estate here afterwards came to the Fastolss; by one of whom it was fold in the last century to Tho. Bransbye. Porland manor, which was part of both Ts. was formerly given to Langley-Abbey; but Henry VIII. granted it to John Corbet. It paffed afterwards through several hands to Mr. Crowe; and in 1723 Roger Crowe had it, who left it at his death to John Bedingfield of Beefton, the present owner. There are but small ruins left of Little-Poringland Ch. which was demolished before 1540.

vern-Sea and b. of Devonshire, 136 cm. 164 mm. from London, is the place where Harold landed from Ireland, anno 1052, flew numbers of the people who opposed him, and carried off much booty. The manor formerly bel, to the Lds. Harrington. Its Mt. is Tb.

Porshut, or Portshead-POINT, (Som.) a little below the influx of the Avon into the Severn, shews a demolished fort.

PORT. ELLIOT, (Corww.) on the S. E. fide of Leskard, had a priory, which at the Diff. K. Hen. VIII. beflowed on Mr. Champernoon, for his pleasant conceits, who sold it to Mr.

Elliot; and a gentleman of that name has a handsome mansion here by the Ch. in the great hall of which are painted the arms of the priory, in a large bow window.

PORTGATE, (Northumb.) to the N. E. of Hexham, 1 m. 1-half W. from Halton-Sheles, 3 m. 1-half from Chollerford. Here are great ruins of old buildings; and a fquare old tower. is yet standing, now converted into a dwelling house, here having been formerly a gate through the Picts-wall. From hence to Chollerford, the wall is yet standing in some places; but from hence to Halton-Sheles there is only the middle of it feen.

PORTHILLY, (Cornw.) a fishing harbour, on the E. side of Padstow-Haven, where is the feat of Mr. Elliot. Betwixt this and Portkerne there is a great cave under a mountainous rock, through which, it is faid, the sea ebbs and flows, near half a m. in

length.

PORTLAND, (Dorfet.) a peninfula opposite to Weymouth, was formerly an island; but is now joined, as it were to the continent, by that shelf of fand, called Chefil-Bank, and yet is still called an island. It suffered very much heretofore from the Danes. Edward the confessor, to shew his repentance that he had accused his mother Emma wrongfully, of inconti-PORLOCK, (Som.) on the Se- nency with the Bp. of Winchester. gave the whole of it and its revenues to that cathedral; which was possesfed thereof, till the R. of Edw. I. when Gilbert de Clare, E. of Hartford and Glocester, gave other lands to the Ch. in exchange for it; thro' whose heirs it came to the crown. In 1632, - it first gave title of E. to the Westons, as it did in the R. of Will. III. to the Bentincks, a Dutch family, who in the late R. were advanced to the dignity of Ds. of Portland. It has plenty. of corn, and good pasture for sheep ; but for want of fewel, they burn dried ox and cow-dung. In Leland's time, who makes it 10 m. in com. at the utmost extent, the others make

it not 8, it had about 80 houses; and he fays that by the ruins, there had been as many more. It has one Ch. which is on the E. side of it. At Chefil in this island grows the English lea-tree Mallow; and among the seaweeds here is found a fort of shrub, not unlike coral. It is called Ifis's-Hair, and has no leaves; and when cut, turns black, hard, and brittle. The entrance to it, which is called Portland-Race, because the sea runs strong here, by reason of the 2 tides fetting in from the English and French shores, is defended by that, called Portland-Caftle, built by Hen. VIII. and another more lately built, called Sandford-Caftle, on the opposite shore. The inh. are for most part stone-cutters, for here are many quarries of that excellent white free-flone, reckoned the most durable and handsome. for building of Chs. and adorning houfes. The whole peninfula indeed is little more than one continued rock of free-stone; and the land here is so high, that it has a prospect in clear weather of above half over the channel to France, tho' here it is very broad. The road is fafe for shipping; but the fea off of this island, and especially to the W. of it, is counted the most dangerous part of the British-Channel; and therefore at the 2 points of the illand, there are a light-houses, They ferry over the Chefil-Bank, from hence to the main land, with a boat and rope, the water being not above half a ftone's throw over. Portland is thought worthy of a governor, who is generally a nobleman.

PORTLIDGE, OF PODERIDGE, (Devon.) on the Bristol-Channel, E. of Hartland-Point, in the p. of Alwinton, is the feat of Mr. Coffin.

PORTSBY-ISLAND, (Hamp.) in a creek of the Channel, at the mouth of which flands Portfmouth, is about 24 m. in com. and at high tide furrounded with fea-water, of which they K. Edgar's wife gave this island to New-Minster in Winchester.

PORTSHOLM, OF PORTMEAD, (Hunt.) near Huntington, is a charming place, encompassed with the Ouse, having a most delightful prospect.

PORTSLADE, (Suffex,) on the E. fide of New-Shoreham, bel. anciently to the Warrens; one of whom procured a Fair here of Edward II. on the 6th of Dec. It afterwards passed by marriage to the family of the Wefts, Lds. Delawar.

* Portsmouth, (Hampfbire,) 60 cm. 73 mm. from London, is efteemed the key of England, and its most regular fortification. The French burnt it in the R, of Rich. II. wherefore the K. forgave the inh. 60 L which they owed the crown, and excufed them from paying rent for 10 years to come, towards rebuilding it : and it so recovered in 6 years, that the inh. fitted out some ships, with which they not only beat the French at sea, as they were returning to infult thefe coafts; but actually entered the Seine 2 years after that, funk feveral ships there, and brought off a great booty of wine, &c. A bell is rung here, to denote what number of ships at any time enter the harbour; of which there is a fine prospect from the top of the steeple, as well as of Spithead. This T. was secured for the Pt. in the late civil wars, till the Reft. of Cha. II. who was met here by Catherine, the Infanta of Portugal, and here married to her. Tho' Q. Eliz. had been at fo great expence, in improving its fortifications (which had been begun by Edward IV. and augmented by Hen. VII.) that nothing was thought wanting to compleat them; yet this K. added much to their firength, extent, and magnificence, and made it one of the principal chambers of the Km. for laying up the royal navy, furnished it with wet and dry docks, storehouses, rope-yards, &c. K. Ja. II. make falt. It is joined to the conti- also added greatly to its fortifications. sent by a bridge, which had a fort. After the revolution this port floubədir rished exceedingly, by being the confant rendezvous of the grand fleets it continued, till the convention-Pt. and squadrons, as well as the convoys summoned by the Prince of Orange, for the merchant-ships; and a thoufand fail may ride fafe in the harbour. Within these sew years, the Gt. has bought more ground for additional impregnable by land, as well as fea, fince a shallow water may be brought quite round it. It is amazing to fee the vaft quantities here of all forts of Thames at Westminster, is secured on military and naval stores, and the exact order in which every tool is laid form of above 20 cannon, level with no, so that the workmen can find what they want in the dark. The rope-house is near 1-quarter of a m. long. Some of the cables made here require 100 men to work them; and their labour is fo hard, that they can work at them but 4 hours a day. The leaft number of men employed continually in the yard, is faid to be 1000. The docks and yards in short resemble a distinct T. there being particular rows of dwellings, built at the publick charge, for all the principal officers; and they are under a separate Gt. from the garrison. Here is a fine key for laying up the cannon; and the arfenal at Venice is not better disposed. The T. being low and full of water and ditches, it is reckoned aguish. The streets are not over clean, nor the fmells very agreeable, the place being in want of fresh water; yet the continual refort of feamen and foldiers to it, the men-ofwar being often paid here, renders it always full of people, and makes those people feem always in a hurry; fo that their inns and taverns are perthere is such a consumption of provi- ford. fions, as makes them dear, as are also proper officers, to take care of the revenue. In the R. of Edw. IV. its members of Pt. were elected only by 13 burgeffes; but in that of Edw.VI. the electors were the mayor and burreflee. Charles L altered the flile to

the mayor, ald, and burgeffes; and fo when they were chosen by the mayor, ald, burgeffes, and commonalty; but in the R. of K. Will, the right of election was determined, to be only works; and, no doubt, it may be made in the mayor, ald, and burgeffes. The civil Gt. is by a mayor, ald. recorder, bailiffs, and C.C. The mouth of the harbour, which is not so broad as the Gosport fide by 4 forts, besides a platthe water; and on the other fide by South-Sea-Caftle, built by Hen. VIII-A fort of fuburb has been lately built, which is like to out-strip the T. itself. for number of inh. and the beauty of the houses; and the rather, as it is independent on the laws of the garrison. and free from the duties and fervices of the corp. This T. gave title of Dís. to Louisa de Querouile, a savourite mistress of K. Cha. II. as it does now of E. to the Rt. Hon. John Wallop, Ld. Vifc. Lymington. The Mts. here are T. Tb. and S. the Fair June 29, for a fortnight.

Posiers, (Kent,) near Borden, came from a family of that name to Nolgate; and from thence by mar-

riage to Mr. Henry Genery.

Postling, (Kent,) 2 m. 1-half N. from Hithe, near one of the fources of the r. Stour, was the ancient demeine of the Columbers, who paifed it to the Delves's of Cheshire; and it was many generations in the family of the E. of Arundel, till fold to Sir Ant. Aucher, as it was by him to Mr. Thomas Smith, customer to Q. petually crowded; by which means Eliz, whose heir was Visc, Strong-

POTBERRY, (Kent.) in the p. of lodgings and fuel. Here is a deputy- Boughton-Aluph, was purchased in governor and garrison, with all the R. of Hen. VIII. by Sir Chris. Hales; after which it was fold to Sie Tho. Moyle; by whose daughter it went to Sir Tho. Finch.

Potford, East and WEST, (Devon.) lie near Hartland, and the source of the Townidge, The latter

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was an effate of the Caries, and of Sir Courtneys, as it is now of Sir Will. Nich. Prideaux, who built a fine house here, and left it to Dr. Morice, his The lady's fon by her first husband. former, which is parted from it by the Towridge, anciently bel. to the Potfords, and is a chapel of ease to the large p. of Buckland-Brower.

POTHERIDGE, (Devon.) near Great-Torrington, the manor and feat of the family of the Monks, and the birth-place of the General, fo inftrumental in the Reft. of Cha. II. who took it for his title of Baron, when he was created Duke of Albemarle. They had a park here, almost encompaffed with the windings of the Towridge.

POTTER-NEWTON, (York. W. R.) a pleasant village, N. of Leeds, and on the S. fide of a delicate green, called Chappel-Town-Moor, fo noted for horse-races and other diversions, mi has brought many of the gentry to be its inh.

Potterspury, (Northamp.) on the N. W. fide of Stony-Stratford, an pld Saxon T. which was once noted for the potter's trade.

№ Роттож, (Bedf.) 37 cm. 43 mm. from London, on the b. of Cambridgeshire, was given to Tho. Plantagenet, E. of Lancaster, by Mr. John Kingthe. It has a Mt. on S. Fairs the 3d Tu, in Jan. and July, and on Good-Fr. It is pleafantly fiwate and well watered, though in a fandy, barren foil; and Sir John Burgoyne, Bt. has a feat bet, this and Sutton.

POULTON, (Lune.) 168 cm. 212 mm. from London, is the nearest Mt. to the fea in all Amounderness. It is S. W. from Garstang, and N. W. from Kirkham; and flands very convenient for trade, being not far from the mouth of the Wire, and just by the Skippon which runs into it. The Mt. is M.

POWDERHAM-CASTLE, tions, has been long the fest of the Tho. Moyle; whole daughter curied

Courtney, Bt. and was built in the R. of Hen. HI. It has a park washed by the r. and the house has in front the Ts. of Topsham, Limston, Exmouth, &c.

POYLES, (Kent,) near Borden, was fold by Sir Fr. Wyat, in the R. of Cha. I. to Mr. Isaac Seward.

PREE-WOOD, (Hartf.) on the W. fide of St. Albans, had a leper-house for nuns, which after the Diff. was granted to Ralph Rowlet of St. Albans. It was not long ago purchased by Sir Harbottle Grimston, and is now Ld. Grimston's manor.

PRESCOT, (Lanc.) 147 cm. 190 mm. from London, has a Mt. on Tu. and Fair on Corpus-Christi-day. It is a pretty large, but not a populous T. The late Nich. Fazakerley. Efq; had a feat here.

PRESHUT, (Wilts,) on the Kennet, near Selkley, has a font in its Ch. made out of what some think to be touchstone, others jet, or black agate; wherein the people have a tradition, that feveral princes have been baptised.

PRESTON, (Surry,) near Banfted, had formerly a popish chapel; and has now a remarkable barn, built of cheinst-tree wood.

PRESTON, (Kent,) on the Stour, N. of Wingham, which gives name to a H. bel. anciently to the Leybourns; one of whom in the R. of Edw. I. obtained a Mt. here upon M. and a 2 days Fair from Sept. 142 and Sir Simon de Burleigh, Ld.-warden of the Cinque-Ports, who had it before his attainder in the R. of Rich. II. obtained a Mt. here on F. and a Fair, for 3 days, from St. Mildreds; but both the Mts. and Fairs have been long difused. After the forfeiture of this manor by Sir Simon de Burleigh. K. Rich. II. gave part of it to the abbey of St. Mary de Grace on Tower-Hill, London, and the other part to (Devenshire,) on the W. fide of the priory of Canons-Langley; but the Ex, between Exmouth and Top. Heavy VIII. gave both parts to Sir

It in marriage to Sir Tho. Kemp, as fauce. In the R. of Cha. II. this T. did his daughter to the Chicheleys of Cambridgeshire, who sold it to the Spences of Bankham in Suffex.

PRESTON, (Kent.) Im. S. of Feversham, was given by Henry VIII. to the cathedral of Canterbury.

PRESTON, (Kent,) in Shoreham p. the ancient feat of the Bucklands, went by marriage in the R. of Hen. VI. to the Polhills.

* Parston, (Lasc.) 18 m. from Lancaster, 167 cm. 211 mm. from London, is as handsome and as large a T. as some cities, has a stone-bridge over the Ribble, by which it is plentifully supplied with fish, coal, &c. Rands on a delightful eminence; and is a very gay place, with affemblies, balls, &c. as at York, not only from the variety of gentry that refort hither in the winter from many miles round, but from the residence of the officers that bel. to the Co .- palatine; and is called Proud-Preston, tho' not mear so rich as Leverpool and Manchefter. Camden derives the name from Priest's-T. because of the fryars here. It was first incorporated by Hen. II. and is governed by a mayor, recorder, 8 ald. 4 under ald. 17 C.C. and a T.-clerk. The D. of Hamilton was routed here, with an army he brought from Scotland to relieve K. Cha. I. And the English rebels, who were in arms against K. Geo. I. were remarkably defeated here, the 12th of Nov. 1715, the very same day that the Scots rebels were totally routed at Dumblain in Scotland. 'Its Mts. are W. F. and S. the last as considerable, as any on the N. fide of the Trent, for corn, fish, fowl, &c. The Fairs are March 16 for 3 days, June 24, boys, and another for as many girls. traces of a Roman military way, from phew. Ribchester to the mouth of the Rib-

gave title of Baron, and afterwards Visc. to Sir Rich. Graham, who was in the next R. secretary of state. The E. of Derby has a grand house here. which makes a noble appearance; and the houses in general are very well built.

PRESTON, (Northamp.) 2 m. from Northampton, was the feat of Mr. Rich. Knightley, and more lately of Sir Sam. Newman, Bt. into whose family it came by their marriage with a daughter of Hen. Edmonds. Here is a ch. fc.

PRESTON, (Suffolk,) on the N. E. fide of Lavenham, bel. in the R. of Edw. I. to the Knights of Jerusalem, and afterwards to the Veres Es. of Oxford.

PRESTON, (Suffex,) on the N. fide of Brighthelmston, bel. formerly to the abbey of Bec in Normandy, and in the R. of Edw. III. to the Ld. Poynings; after which it passed to John D. of Bedford, who was regent of France for his nephew, Henry VI.

PRESTON-BAGOT, (Warw.) near Henley in Arden, bel. formerly to the Knts.-hospitallers; but at the Dist. was granted to Edw. Aglionby and Henry Hugford, and fold to Clement Throckmorton; whose posterity did lately, if they do not still, enjoy it.

PRESTWOOD, (Stafford.) on the Smestal, 1 m. below Kings-Swinford. of which it feems to be a member. Here Sir John Littleton built a fair house, having bought the estate of Ld. Dudley; bet. whom and Sir John's fon, Gilbert, there was a law-fuit for it.

PRIGLES, (Kent,) in Pembury p. did bel. to the abbey of Robertsbridge in Suffex; but cardinal Wolfey gave Aug. 14, 8 days, Oct. 28, 5 days, and it to his college of Christchurch in Novem. 30. Here is a ch. sc. for 25 Oxford. It afterwards came by purchase to the Colepepers, who sold it to On the neighbouring common, where Nicholas Miller; from whom it deare frequent horse-races, there are the scended to Humphry, his grand ne-

PRIMCHALE, (York. W. R.) near ble. In a neighbouring meadow grow Knaresborough-Forest, tho' now but sociations, which make an agreeable froull, had a Mi, on Tu, obtained of

Edw. I. by Hen. Piercy, its Ld. and a Fair at *Michaelmas*; but the Mt. has been long disused.

PRIMROSE-HILL, (Midd.) bet. Kilburn and Hampsted, called also Green-Berry-Hill, from the names of the three assassing of Sir Edm. Godfrey; whom they brought hither, aster they had murdered him at Somerset-House, and left him with his sword stuck in his body, to make it be believed, that he had stabbed himfels.

PRINCETHORP, (Warw.) 2 m. S. of Wolfton, near Dunfmore-Heath, bel. in the R. of Hen. VI. to the Hugfords; but in that of Hen. VIII. it was fold to Sir William Compton, whose great grandson, Sir Hen. Compton, Knt. of the Bath, enjoyed it in 1640.

PRINKNERTH, (Gloc.) on the S.E. fide of Glocester, is a pleasant feat, once the mansion of its abbot, and now of Sir John Bridgman's defeendants.

PRIORS-HALL, (Effex.) in the p. of Widdington, bel. anciently to St. Valery's mon. in Normandy; but was feized by Edw. III. among the other alien priories, and given to William of Wickham, for the new college of his foundation in Oxford, which fill enjoys it.

PRITTLEWELL, (Effex,) on the S. fide of Rochford, is a p. contiguous to Leigh, and extends to the Thames; so called from its spring, the best in Rochford H. which formerly ferved its priory (a cell to the abbey of Lewes) as it still does several fish-ponds. The fite of its priory, together with the manor, was granted at the Diff. to Sir Tho. Audley, who conveyed it to Robert Ld. Chancellor Rich; in whose posterity it continued, till it was purchased by Mr. Scrafton of Billericay, who left it to his nephew of Bromfield, the present posfessor. In a mill here Sir John Holland, D. of Exeter, was taken in the R. of Hen. IV. and beheaded at Pleshy, It has Faire April 24 and June 24.

PROBUS, (Corner.) on the N. E. fide of Truro. Mr. Norden fays, a branchof Foy-Haven (tho Falmouth-Haven is much neater) used to come near to this place; and that below its Ch. is that called Hayle-Boat, a rock wherein are many great iron rings, to which the boats were fastened; but now there is not the least fign of a haven hereabouts.

PROMHILL, or BROMHILL, (Kent and Suffex) 3 m. S. W. of Lyd. The leaft part of it, which is in Kent, is faid to be a member of the T. and port of New-Romney; but is claimed by the corp. of Lyd. It was a pretty T. and much reforted to, before it was drowned by the sea in the R. of Edward I. The whole marsh bel. to the manor, was anciently claimed by the abbot of Battel.

PRUDDO-CASTLE, (Northumb.) near the Tine, S. of Ovingham, feat of the late D. of Somerfet, maintained a long fiege against William K. of Scotland in the R. of Hen. IV. and bel. to the Umfravils. K. Hen. VI. bestowed it on his son, John D. of Bedford, who was fucceeded in it by Henry E. of Northumberland, and he by Robert Ld. Ogle. Its Ch. was built in the R. of Q. Eliz. when these lived here one farmer Williams, grandfather to 60 persons then alive, and who rode 12 m. one morning, to be at the christning of his great great grandfon.

PUCKERIDGE, (Hartf.) on the Ermin-Street Roman way, in the pact of Standon and Braughing, and in the manors of Standon and Milkly, is a great thoroughfare from Ware to the N. with good inns. It had the grant of a Mt. and Fair from K. Edw. I. the profits of which were granted by K. Cha. I. to the Lds. of Milkly, though they are fince quite loft. Here was formerly a feat of Ld. Afton. The Mimera paffes by this place, and runs into the Lea, bet. Ware and Hartford.

PUCKLECHURCH, (Gloc.) ness the fource of the Boyd to N. E. Bristol, is a p. 10 m. in com. which of it, which is a great one, bel. to the abounds in coal. It was once a royal village, and the refidence of fome of the Saxon Ks. of whose great buildings some ruins are yet visible. Edmund K. of the West-Saxons was Rabbed here with a dagger by an outlawed robber, whom he seized with his own hand, because he would not obey the usher, that carried the order for him to quit the place. The manor anciently bel. to the abbey of Glaftonbury, and afterwards to the fee of Bath and Wells, to which a great part of it still remains; but the rest of it was for some time in the hands of the Dennis's, who had a large feat here, called the Court-House; but it was fold by the heireffes in the fouthfea year to Mr. Knight. The Bp. of Bath had formerly a large park here, which in the R. of Edw. VI. was granted to Sir Will. Herbert, and was the estate of the late Sir Rich. Whitmore of Slaughter. A wake used to be kept here the first Sunday in July. The water of St. Aldam's Well in this p. is cried up much for fore eyes and diet-drinks. Here is a ch. fc.

Puddleton, (Dorfetfb.) 5 m. N. E. of Dorchester, near the r. Puddle, was the manor and feat of coll. Rolles, as it is now of the E. of Orford by marriage of the heirefs.

PUDDLE-TRENCHARD, (Dorfet.) 2 m. N. E. of Cerne-Abbey, near the source of the Puddle, was the seat of the late Mr. Constantine.

Publicor, (Oxford.) near Chad-Mngton, was the ancient feat of the Lacies; betw. which and Lineham there is a subterraneous passage to the Evenlode r.

Pudery, (Effex,) in the p. of Canewdon, where is a small estate, called the Poors-Land of Wigan, because it bel. to the poor of Wigan in Lancashire.

Pulford, (Cheshire,) on the r. Alen that runs into the Dee, S. of Chefter, had a castle in the R. of Hen. III. which was the feat of Sir Ralph de Ormelby; but now the Lp.

Warburtons.

PULHAM, (Norfolk,) on the N. fide of Harleston, bel. formerly to the abbot of Ely, and had a mf. of hats and coverlets. Here is a chapel of ease.

Pullox-Hill, (Bedf.) near Silfoe. About 40 years ago a gold mine was discovered here, which was seized for the K. by the fociety of royal mine-adventurers; but the refiners finding what gold they extracted from the ore did not always answer the charge of separation, did not go on with it.

PULTERS, (Hartf.) near Hinxworth, bel. in the R. of Ed. IV. to one Pulter; and in that of Rich. III. was fold to Mr. Ward of London. next purchaser was Mr. Lambard, ald. of London. Then it was conveyed to John Gray of the Inner-Temple; and after his death fold to Sir Paul Banning, Bt. afterwards Vife. of Sudburys His grandaughter carried it by marriage to Aubrey Vere, E. of Oxford, and they fold it to Mr. Edw. Peck of the Inner-Temple; whose descendant lately fold it to Rich. Holden, Efq;.

PULTON, on the N. fide of Crelielade, is reckoned a part of Wilts, tho it is in the bounds of Gloucestershire. It was heretofore the estate of Nicholas Ld. St. Maur, or Seymour, who fettled it on a priory he founded here, which he annexed as a cell to that of Sempringham, Lincolnshire.

PUNSBURN, (Hartf.) in a bottom, in the S. E. part of Hatfield p. near Cheshunt-Common, bel. in the R. of Hen. VI. to John Fortescue; from whose family it was conveyed in the R. of Hen. VIII. to the crown. Q. Elis. granted it to Sir Hen. Cock. It went afterwards by marriage to Sir Edm. Lacy, and by his daughter to Sir John Ferrers; after which it was fold to Step. Ewre and Josh. Lomax, who granted it to Rich. Woollaston of Grays-Inn; by whom and his fon it was conveyed to Paris Slaughter of Blackwell-Hall, London; from whole family it went by marriage to Mr. Clark; whose son sold it to William Strode, Esq; the present possessor.

PURBECK-ISLE, (Dorfet.) bet. Wareham and the Channel, has a great deal of heath and wood; but the S. part of it is very good land. Here have been found plenty of marble; but especially of good stone, of which great quantities are carried to London, &c. This, like Portland, is called an island; but it is only a peninfula, though it is every way washed by the sea, except on the W. where the r. Frome and Langford-Lake join, and almost make it an island. It is about 10 m. long, and 6 over, and contains 2 Hs. It is faid that Salifbury-Cathedral was built of its stone; but this is certain, that great quantities of it were used in rebuilding London after the fire in 1666. It is said here still remains some of the Clavel's family, whose ancestors were men of great note in Will, the Conq's, time.

PURFORD, (Surry,) near Byfleet and Newark, was anciently the feat of the Es. of Lincoln, who enclosed it with a park 3 m. about; but the present leat was built for most part by Sir John Wolley, dean of Carlifle, in the R. of Q. Eliz. from whose heirs it passed to Sir Rob. Parkhurst, and from him to Sir Rich. Onflow, whose family now enjoys it. It is a handfome house by the r. Wey, and has a pleasant prospect to Clandon-Hill; and from the lodge may be feen the ruins of Newark-Abbey, with the 7 ftreams running by it through rich meadows. From the house and park there is a fair view of Guilford road, and adjoining to the park is a very pleasant decoy-pool, with 4 tunnels. Above this seat begins the longest cut of the new r. which runs to the Thames at Ham-Hawe by Weybridge, 5 m. off. It was made about 1672, and then this house, by the surveyor, was reported to be bet. 50 and 60 foot higher than the Thames. In this p. by the Guilford road, is a Jake, 2 m. about, called Sheer-Water-

Lake, which bel. to the heirs and affigns of Sir Rob. Parkhurst.

Purleigh, (Effex,) on the N. fide of Cold-Norton, was in the Greys family, from the R. of Edw. I. till Hen. VII. Hugh Dennys held it of Q. Mary I. and it was lately in the family of Sir Alex. Commins.

PURLEY, (Berks,) on the N. W. fide of Reading, came to the St. Johns, by the marriage of the daughter and heiress of Sir John Iwardby.

Pusey, (Berks,) on the E. fide of Farringdon, near the r. Ocke, has for many ages been in possession of a family of the same name (the present Ld. of the manor being Mr. Pusey, an eminent conveyancer of Lincoln's-Inn) who hold it by a horn, said to be given to their ancestors by the Danish-K. Canute.

PUSLAND, or POSTLINCH, (Dewon.) in the p. of Newton-Ferris, near the mouth of the Yalme, was formerly given by William Ferrers, Ld. of the manor, to Roger de Postlinch; after which it went to the Mohuns, and from thence by marriage to the Uptons of Cornwall.

PUTNAM, (Hartf.) 2 m. N.W. of Tring, formerly bel: to the Cheyneys, and passed from them to the Puttenhams; and by marriage to Skipwith, who sold it to John Saunders; whose descendant sold it to Francis Duncomb, to whom the court-barom bel. though the manor lies within the leet of Weston in Bucks. The old name is Putenham, i.e. a place of wells, or springs. A rivulet runs by here from Tring, which goes by Alesbury to Thame, and thence by Wheatley-Bridge to Dorchester in Oxfordshire.

PUTNEY, (Surry,) on the Thames, 5 m. S. W. of London, has a Ch. after the fame model with that of Fulham, on the opposite shore; and it is said they were both built by 2 sisters. It is noted for being the birth-place of cardinal Wolfey's favourite, Thomas Cromwell, E. of Essex, whose father was a blacksmith here. The citizens was a blacksmith here. The citizens

of London have many pretty feats here; and on Putney-Heath is a publick house, noted for polite assemblies, for breakfasting and dancing in the summer-season, and for one of the pleasantest bowling-greens in England. This place gave title of Baron in the R. of Cha. I. as Wimbleton did that of Visc. to Sir Edw. Cecil, the ancestor of the E. of Exeter. Here was once a seat of the E. of Nottingham. One of the Roman highways appears in several places, bet. this and Richmond.

PUTTENHAM, (Surry,) 3 m. N. W. from Godalming, is noted for its good air, and fituation on a gravelly afcent; from whence there is a

good prospect of the country.

PUTTERIDGE, or PODERICE, (Hartf.); m. from Dunstable, to the N. E. bel. in the R. of Edw. IV. to the Darrels. It was purchased in the R. of Hen. VIII. by John Docwra, Esq; from whose family it came by marriage to the late Sir Peter Warburton of Cheshire, Bt. and is now the seat of his son, Sir George.

PUTTWOOD, (Kent,) near Ofpringe, was, by marriage of the daughter of James Hugessen of Dover, the manor of Mr. John Roberts of Canterbury, and since in the possession of

the Hugessens of Norton.

PyLE, (Cheshire,) in Delamere-Forest, was the seat of the Hardwares in the last century, and the manor of Sir Rob. Cholmby.

QU

UAINTON, (Bucks,) N. W. of Alefbury, where the late D. of Montagu had a feat, is noted for horfe-races, and has a ch. sc.

QUANTOCKS-HEAD, EAST and WEST, (Somer.) near the port of Watchet, was long the feat of the Lutterels. From the former there runs a ridge of hills, called Quantock-Hills, thro' a rich country, S. as far as the Vale of Taunton-Dean; which

looks very beautiful by its great variety of fea and land, of barrenne's and fertility, having a prospect of the Steep-Holms and Flat-Holms in St. George's-Channel, and of the Welch-Coast for many leagues.

QUARENDON, (Bucks,) has an old chapel, difused, in the p. of Bearton, in the Vale of Alesbury; and is of no note, but for giving title of Visc. to the E. of Litchfield, Ld. of the maner. There is Beryfield, an entire passure, in this vale and manor, part of the Lee's estate, which used to lett at 800 s. a year.

QUARENDON, (Leic.) opposite to Barrow upon the Soar, where is a hof. lately erected by Theoph. Cave and Hump. Babington, and also wellendowed, for the old bachelors and

widowers of both ps.

QUARINGTON, or QUATHERINGTON, (Kent.) in the p. of Merfham, was of old the feat of the Blechendens, then of the Cleggates of Canterbury, who conveyed it to Mr. Eafday of Saltwood; from whom it paffed to the Knatchbulls.

QUARLEY, (Hamp.) N. W. of the Wallops, was lately the feat of Henry Hoare, and fince of Pet. Delme, Efq. On Quarley-Hill are the traces of a

confiderable fortification.

QUEEN-COURT, (Kent.) near Ofpring, the manor of Sir John Stonehouse of Berks, was, it is said, the residence of Maud, while her husband, K. Stephen, lay at Feversham-Abbey.

QUEKES, (Kent.) near Birchington, in the Isle of Thanet, was originally the manor of the Quekes; but for a long time past that of the Crisps.

QUENDON, (Effex,) near Newport, in the road to Stane-Sreet and Stort-ford, bel. in the R. of Q. Eliz, to Thomas Newman, who held it of the Duchy of Lancaster; but went with his daughter in marriage to James Wilford. It was afterwards held by Sam, Gibbs, ald. of London, and purchased of him by Tho. Turner; and either he, or his son, new-built the hall, and enclosed it in a park, John Turner,

the fon, fold this estate in 1717 to John Maurice of Walthamstow.

QUEVINGTON, (Gloc.) near the Coln and Fairford, bel. formerly to the nuns of Polesworth; but at the Diff. was given to Magdalen-College, Oxford. Here was formerly a præceptory of the Kts.-templars of London; and lately it was the manor and feat of Mr. Powle.

* Quinborough, (Kent,) at the S. W. point of the Isle of Sheppey, by the Medway, 4 m. N. of Milton, and 34 cm. 40 mm. from London, was made a Bor, by K. Edw. III. in honor of his wife; and he rebuilt its castle, which was repaired in the R. of Hen. IV. and again by Hen. VIII. and was standing in 1629; but was afterwards demolished. K. Edward impowered the inh. to chuse a mayor and 2 bailiffs yearly, who were to take the oath of allegiance before the constable of the castle; and to have Mts. on M. and Tb. besides Fairs at Lady day and St. Jaines-tide; but the Mts. have been disused long since; and tho' it fends 2 members to Pt. it is become a poor place, the chief townsmen being alehouse-keepers and oyster-catchers. When the castle indeed was standing, many of its governors, who had the title of constable, were men of great consideration. The ground, where the castle stood, is moated round; but all that remains of it, is a well of 40 fathom deep. Here was, not very long ago, a good copperas work.

$\mathbf{R} \mathbf{A}$

R ABY, (Durbam,) is only separated from Staindrop by a little r. that runs into the Tees. The Danish K. Canute gave it to the chapter of Durham; from which time the Nevils family held it of that chapter by a yearly rent of 4 d. and a stag usually presented on St. Cuthbert'sday. They built a caftle here, which they made their chief feat; but fince the R. of James I. it has bel. to the dock, and 3 m. S. of Caldecote, bel. Vanes, lately nobilitated with the title beretofore to the abbry of St. Albana

of Ld. Barnard of Barnard-Castle, and is now the D. of Cleveland's. as to Raby, it has, ever fince Cha. I. given title of Baron to the Wentworths, Es. of Strafford.

RADBURN-HALL, (Derby.) near Derby, where Sir John Chandos, to whom it bel, began to build a noble feat; but dying foon after, it was transferred, by the marriage of his daughter, to the Poles, or Pools.

RADDON, (Devon.) in Shobrook p. was the manor of the late Mr. Westcott; now the seat of Mr. Tuckfield.

RADFIELD-CHAPEL, (Kent,) in the p. of Bapchild, had once a freechapel, the ruins of which are yet remaining; the lands of which were by K. Edw. VI. given to John Bateman, whose successor gave it by will to John Bateman of Wormfell. The steeple of its Ch. is a sea-mark.

RADFORD, (Nott.) by Nottingham, did bel. to the mon. of Lenton, and has gone with it, ever fince the Diff. of the abbies.

RADFORD-SIMELY, (Warw.) near Offchurch, fo called from the ford here, or passage towards Warwick, bel. anciently to the Simelies; and afterwards to the canons of Kenilworth, the Kts.-templars, and the nuns of Wroxhall. Upon the Diff. it was given to Sir Thomas Darcy, who conveyed it to Rich. Knevit; whose fon in the R. of Eliz. fold it to John Brown, of Barnam in Suffex, father of Sir Will. Brown; after the death of whose son, Geo. Brown, without iffue, it came to Elizabeth, wife to Will. Throckmorton, who fold her right in it to Humph. Grefwold, rector of Solihull; whose son, Marshal Greswold, does now, or did lately, enjoy it.

RADWAY, (Warw.) on the skirt of Edgehill, is supposed to have its name from the redness of its soil, bel. once to the monks of Coventry and Radmore, Stonely and Erdbury.

RADWELL, (Hartf.) near Bal-

and the priory of Pree; but Henry VIII. granted it to Ralph Rowlet, father of Sir Ralph; whose fisters, his coheirs, fold it to John Parker, the fon of Sir Henry. It came in the R. of Eliz. to William, afterwards Sir Will. Plomer; whose son fold it to Sir Rob. Berkley, who lived to be one of the juffices of the K's-bench, and fold it, about 1650, to Tho. Cole, a woollen-draper, of London; who fold it in 1678 to Rich. Bell of Bedford, as his son did, about 26 years ago, to Will. Pym, Esq;. This village stands on a stream, that claims the name of Ivel; and had a mill, that was once the property of the Kts.-templars.

RADWINTER, (Effex,) near Colchester and the source of the Blackwater r. in the road from Walden to Caftle-Camps in Cambridgeshire. The Ermin-Street puffes through this large p. The manor of Radwinter-Hall, of which the Lds. Cobham were in possession, till the attainder of Henry Brooke, Ld. Cobham, in the R. of Ja. I. bel. now, or did lately, to John Bullock, Esq;. Some lands in this p. bel. once to the mon. of Feversham : but Henry VIII. granted them to Sir Richard Rich.

RAGLAND-CASTLE, (Monm.) by the Oilney r. N. of Uske, the seat of the late marquis of Worcester, and now of the D. of Beaufort. The manor was Sir John Bloet's in the R. of Hen. IV. but went with his daughter to James Berkley, the ancestor of the Es. of Berkley.

RAGLEY, (Warw.) in the p. of Arrow, not far from Aulcester, bel. formerly, for most part, to the monks of Evelham, and afterwards to the family of Rous; but went by marriage, in the R. of Q. Mary, to Sir John Brome; whose grandson sold it in the next R. to Sir John Conway, the ancestor of the present E. to whom it gives title of Baron.

RAGNEL, (Notting.) part of the K's.-manor of Dunham, was formerly the effate of John Crofts; but went by marriage to the Nevils of Laverten, who had it in 1612; from whom it passed afterwards to Rob. Mellish. Eſq;.

RAINFORD, (Lanc.) bet. West-Darby and Wigan, has a mf. of tobacco-pipes.

RAINHAM, (Effex,) on the Ingreburne, near Grayes, receives vessels

from the Thames, and has a commo-

dious wharf.

RAINHAM, (Kent,) 4 m. E. from Rochester. The manor bel. formerly to the Camville's, then to the Leybourns; and falling to the crown, for want of heirs, was granted by Edw. III. to St. Mary-Grace-Abbey on Tower-Hill; but at the Diff. K. Edw. VI. granted it to Sir Thomas Cheyney; whose son, Henry Ld. Cheyney, sold it in the R. of Eliz, to Rich. Thornhill, Efq;.

RAINHAM-HALL, (Norfolk,) bet. Lytcham and Fakenham, 7 m. from Caftlerifing, was the manor of John Howard, the first D. of Norfolk : and purchased in the R. of Hen. VII. by Sir Roger Townshend, ancestor of the Ld. Visc. Townshend, who has a feat here, which is a noble fabrick. with a park, well-stocked with deer, adjoining to it. It was built by Sir Roger Townshend, Bt. who died in 1636.

RALEIGH, (Devon.) on the Taw. near Barnstaple, bel. formerly to Lds. of its own name, and then to the family of Chichester; and is now the feat of Sir John Chichester, Bt.

RAME, (Cornwall,) near Mount-Edgcumb, was formerly a gentleman's feat; but has now only a chapel, on the top of the promontory, S.W. of Plymouth, called Ramehead, which ferves as a fea-mark. The cellars hereabouts fetch great rents at the pilchard season, for curing those fish.

RAMPTON, (Nott.) to the N. E. of Tuxford, near the Trent, was anciently the estate of a family of the fame name, who gave fome lands here to religious uses; after which it came by marriage to the Mullevels, who held it from the beginning of the R. of Hen. II. to the last year of Rich. II. then to the Stanhopes, who held it almost as long; and afterwards it came to Sir Gervase Eyre; and from him to other hands, too many to mention.

'RAMSBURY, (Wills,) on the Kennet, bet. Newbury and Marlborough, was in the Saxohs time the see of a Bp. united to Sherborn first, and then translated to Old-Sarum. The manor bel. to Edw. VI. then to the D. of Somerset; and after his attainder to the E. of Pembroke, who built a fine house here. This place is noted for excellent beer, of which there is a great consumption in London; and had, if it has not fill, a ch. sc. Mr.

Jones has a good feat here.

RAMSDON-BELHOUSE, (Effex,) 2 m. from Billericay, had its firname from the Belhus family here in the R. of K. John; from whom it came by marriage, in the R. of Henry V. to Robert, fon of Sir John Knivet, Ld.chancellor. In the last century it was the estate of Sir Jacob Garrard of Langford in Norfolk, Bt. and upon his decease it came to Sir Nich. Garrard. Q. Eliz. granted the manor of Barrington-Hall in Ramsden, and the park, to Walter Visc. Hereford, Edmund Tyrrel held the manor of the faid Q. of her manor of East-Greenwich in fee-foccage. It was held afterwards by Sir Fr. Fitch, who fold it to Sir Edm. Wright, ald. of London; of whom it was purchased by Sir Tho. Cheek in 1640, and descended to Tho. Archer, Esq; in right of his wife.

RAMSDON-CRAY, (Effex.) a village contiguous to Ramsdon-Belhouse, was formerly the Tyrrels manor, and fold by Sir John in the last century to Walton of Little-Burghsted. The admiral Walton's brother, William, sold this estate to Richard E. of Scarborough, who in 1718 sold it to John Hopkins; from whom it descended to his nephew of the same name.

RAMSEY, (Hunt.) 55 cm. 67 mm. from London, has fill part in the old gatehouse of its once fa-

mous wealthy abbey, and a neglected statue of Ailwin, the epitaph of whose tomb in it, which is reckoned one of the oldest pieces of English sculpture extant, stiles him kinsman of the famous K. Edgar, ald. of all England, and the miraculous founder of this abbey. It was dedicated to St. Dunffan, and its abbots were mitred and fate in Pt. and fo many Ks. of England were benefactors to it, that its yearly rents, fays Camden, were 7000 /. The T. was then called Ramsey the Rich. But by the Diff. of it the T. became poor, and lost its Mt. for many years, till about 80 years ago it recovered the Mt. which is on W. a great one for cattle, as well as water-fewl, for which it is reckoned one of the most plentiful and cheapest in England. In the year 1721 a great number of Roman coins was found here, supposed to have been hid by the monks, on fome incursion of the Danes. A fire happened in the T. May 21, 1731, by which 100 houses were consumed. Its situation is as it were in an island, being every where encompassed with fens, except on the W. where it is separated from the Terra firma by a causey for 2 m. The neighbouring meers, especially that of its own name. formed by the Nyne r. that runs thro' it, abounds with fowl and fish, particularly eel and large pikes, called hakeds. In the T. of Ramsey there is a ch. fc. for poor girls. The Hon. Mrs. Titus has a feat here.

RAMSGATE, (Kent.) in the Isle of Thanet, in St. Lawrence p. 5m. from Margate, is a member of the T. and port of Sandwich. It is the first place of note, S. S. W. from the North-Foreland towards Sandwich; an act of Pt. was lately passed, whereby its harbour is like to be rendered capable of receiving 200 sail of ships; and a new pier is erected, capable of resisting the strongest winds, or the most raging sea that tumbles in from the Downs.

RANBY, (Notting.) in the ps. of Blithe and Babworth, is an old decaved T. united to Bilby, was once famous for its tall great oaks; and the Chaworths and Babingtons had an estate here.

RANSKILL, (Nott.) in the p. of Blithe, where the Hercies and Darcies had an estate formerly, is the better for being in the coach-road from London to York.

RANTON, (Staff.) to the S. E. of Eccleshal, bel. formerly to the Noels and Harcourts; of whom the former built an abbey here, lately the feat of the Copes. Dr. Plot speaks of a notable fun-dial here made of 3 boards, representing a book opened.

RANWORTH, (Norfolk,) on the Bure, overagainst Ludham, S. E. of Wroxham-Bridge. Mr. Spelman fays this r. abounds with perch, and that he was told by the inh. that 120 bushels of fish have sometimes been taken in 2 draughts of the net.

RASEN-MARKET, (Linc.) 114 cm. 139 mm. from London, near the source of the Ankam, has a Mt. on Tuelday, and is so denominated, to diffinguish it from East, West, and Middle-Rasen in its neighbourhood.

RATCLIFF, (Notting.) upon the Soar, near its conflux with the Trent, bel. for a while to the Sacheverels, till one of them fettled it on Sir Thomas Hutchinson, his nephew, and his heirs; one of whom fold it to admiral Ireton of London. The tithes of the manor bel. formerly to the priory of Norton in Cheshire, and then to that of Burscough in Lancashire.

RATCLIFF UPON TRENT, (Nott.) so called, to distinguish it from the former, stands on that r. S. E. of Nottingham, and was formerly the eftate of the Ld. Grey of Codnor's family; but more lately that of the Rosells.

RATCLIFF UPON WREAK, (Leic.) on the E. side of Mount-Danish K.

RATLEY,(Warw.) near Edgehill, part of which formerly bel, to the monks of Stonely, was fold (by one of the Ardens who gave it them) to Nicholas De Eaton, who thereupon did homage for it to Will. Beauchamp, E. of Warwick. It afterwards bel. to the Warrens, one of whom fold it to Tho. Trapnel and others, who parted with it, in the R. of Hen. VIII. to John Warner; whose descendant had it lately, if not still.

RATLING-COURT, (Kent.) near Nonington, is the feat of E. Cowper, having been purchased by Sir William, his great, great, grandfather.

RAVENGLAS. (Cumb.) 214 cm. 272 mm. from London, is 2 well-built T. with a good fishery, being 3 parts of it surrounded by the Esk, Ert, and Mute; the 2 first of which fall here into the fea, and form a good harbour. It has a Mt. on S. Fair July 25, both obtained of K. John, who also granted the inh. estovers to make their fish-garths in the r. Esk. which is continued to this day. The Penningtons have long enjoyed this manor, and other lands adjoining.

RAVENSDEN, (Bedford.) on the N. E. fide of Bedford, where the D. of Marlborough has a feat, as had the late Dr. Pellet.

RAVENSFIELD, (York. W.R.) on the N. E. fide of Rotheram, has a feat of the late Wardel-George Westley, Esq; a beautiful situation, which has been in the family many fucceifions.

RAVENSWORTH CASTLE. (Durbam,) S. of Newcastle on Tine. among the collieries, is the feat and barony of Sir Hen. Lyddel, now Ld. Ravensworth.

RAVESTON, OF RAUNSTON, (Bucks,) near Oulney, the manor and feat of the E. of Winchelfea and Nottingham; whose grandfather purchafed it of the crown, and erected and Sorrel, has an uncommon tumulus, endowed an hof. adjoining to the Ch. supposed to be the monument of some for 6 poor men, and 6 poor women. Here was once a mon, which K. Edand Q. Mary to Sir Rob. Throck- is descended. morton.

Are, N.W. of Leeds, where Henry Layton, Esq; built and endowed a chapel, which was confectated in 1684 by Abp. Dolben, was formerly the feat of the Rawdens, now of the Calverleys,

RAWMARSH, (York. W.R.) to the N. E. of Rotheram, not far from the r. Dun, anciently bel. to the Deincourts, by gift of William the Conq. In the R. of Rich. II. part of it was given to St. Mary's-Chapel in Southwell, Nottinghamshire. The T. is noted for earthen-ware, and its fields for white wheat. Here is the feat of Mr. Goodwin.

RAWRETH, (Effex,) near Wickford, on the S. E. fide of Billericay. Part of it was granted by Hen. VIII. to cardinal Wolfey; but the manor is now in St. John's-Coll. Cambridge.

RAYLLIGH, (Effex,) 30 cm. 35 mm. from London, lies upon the creek, called Hadley - Bay, which parts it from Canvey-Island. It is an ancient honor, and has bell to it a court-leet and baron with very great privileges. Q. Eliz. granted it to her kiniman, Sir Hen. Cary, whom the afterwards created Ld. Hunsdon. It bel. to the Es. of Warwick, from the R. of K. Ja, I. to that of Charles II. when it came by marriage to Daniel E. of Nottingham, who fold it to Mr. Bristow, grandfather to the prefent I.d. of the manor. Here has been a Mt. on S. so long ago as the R. of "Hen. III. when Margaret, the Cis. of Kent, fued Hugh De Vere, E. of Oxford, for fetting up a Mt. at Prittlewell, to the prejudice of hers at Rayleigh. Here remains one broad handsome street; but many of the buildings are gone to ruin.

RAYNE-PARVA, (Effex,) near Braintree (which was formerly called Rayne-Magna) was in the R. of K. Hen, VII. the estate of Sir William ble and the largest in the Co. having

ward VI. granted to Sir Fr. Bryan, whom the E. of Essex, its present Ld.

* READING, the Shire-T. of RAWDEN, (York. W.R.) on the Berks, 32 cm. 40 mm. from London, is bigger than feveral cities. It is in great measure encompassed by the Thames, which just by it receives the Kennet, that passes under 7 bridges in the town and neighbourhood, and abounds with pike, eel, dace, and fine trout. It had anciently a castle, of which the Danes are faid to have been in possession, when they drew a ditch bet. the Kennet and the Thames; and that they retreated hither, after they had been routed by the Saxon K. Ethelwolf in the neighbourhood; but in 872 they quitted it to the Saxons. who plundered and destroyed the T. which they repeated in 1006. But it recovered itself, and is said to have been a Bor. in the R. of William the Conq. Its caftle having been a refuge for K. Stephen's party, K. Hen. II. demolished it. There had been a nunnery near it, that had a park bel. to it, which K. Hen. I. pulled down, and gave the land to a most magnificent abbey of flint-stone, which he founded near it; wherein Pts. were formerly held, and wherein, it is faid, the founder, his Q. and his daughter, Maud, were interred. It is faid to have equalled most of the abbies in England, for its structure and wealth; and its abbots fate in the house of Lds. It was demolished soon after the Ref. and its laft abbot was drawn, hanged and quartered with 2 of his monks, for refusing to surrender it. gatehouse of it is pretty entire, and there are fome remains of its thick walls. Here was an almsh. for poor fifters, which in the R. of Hen. VII. was turned into a fr. sc. and, it is faid, here was a mon. of grey-friars. In the civil wars the T. was taken in 10 days by the Pt.-forces, when K. Cha. I. had his head quarters at Oxford. It is now the most considera-Capel, Ld.-mayor of London; from at least 8000 inh. and 3 p.-Chs. and

2 large meeting-houses, besides the quakers. A hof. was founded here and liberally endowed by Abp. Laud, descended from a family of clothiers in this T. of which trade here were formerly 140; but of late years the chief mf. is malt, of which vast quantities are fent by the Thames to London, together with meal and timber, and they bring back coals, falt, tobacco, grocery-wares, oils, &c. Some of their barges carry 1000 or 1200 quarters of malt at a time. A mf. of failcloth was erected here by Sir Owen Buckingham, late Ld, -mayor of London, who had his feat here, which by his death and his fon's also, dropped; but has been revived by major Gower and others in London. A weekly news paper is printed here, called the Reading Post. The corp. confists of a mayor. 12 ald. and as many burgeffes, &c. who with the commonalty chuse its members of Pt. and gave title of Baron, first to Sir Jacob Astley, so created by K. Charles I. and afterwards to general Cadogan in the R. of K. Geo. I. till he was created E. Cadogan, with the title of Baron of Oakley in Bucks. It was here that in 1688 began that alarm, called the Irifb Cry, which spread through the whole Km. almost in an instant, that the Irifb were burning, plundering, and cutting of throats, where-ever they came; and every T. the report came to, believed the T. it came from was in flames, and that their turn would be next; so that every place was up in arms to defend itself. A Co .-Infirmary is erecting here, after the manner of those of Bristol, Bath, Winchester, Northampton, &c. Its Mt. is S. Fairs Feb. 2, May 1, June 24, July 25, and Septem. 21. On Cotigrove-Hill just by it, a remarkable bed of oyfter-shells has been discovered, of 5 or 6 acres in extent; of which there is an account in the transactions of the royal fociety. The manor of this T. was given by K. Ja. I. after the death of his Q. to his *ion. Prince Charles* ; but it is now

faid to be vested in its corp. This was the birth-place of the Ld. Ch. Iust. Holt.

READSDALE, (Northumb.) a large tract, thinly inhabited, because formerly subject to frequent robberies from the bogtrotters, lies on the S. and E. fides of the r. Read, which runs thro' it from the mountain, called Readsquire, where it falls 70 foot into the valley, and runs into the North-Tine. Here was of old the True Place, as it was then called, i.e. the place of con. ference bet. the Lds.-wardens of the eastern marches of both Kms, for determining the disputes of the borderers. Here are many ruins of old forts, and great heaps of stones, called Laws, fupposed by the people to have been laid in remembrance of battles there. The jurisdiction of this Dale bel. to the Umfravils (who held it in fee of the K. to guard it from robbers) from the R. of Will. the Cong. to that of Hen. VI. when the last of them left it to Walter Talboys; whose son being attainted in the R. of Edw. IV. he granted it to Robert Ld. Ogle; after whose death it came to Thomas Winsbeich, Esq; who exchanged it with Hen. VIII. for an estate in Worceftershire.

RECHE, (Camb.) which is faid to have once had a Mt. is the place near which begins Rech-Dyke or Devil's-Dyke, mentioned at Newmarket-Heath, through which it rups.

RECULVERS, (Kent,) joins to the fea at the mouth of the r. Genlad, 8 m. N. E. from Canterbury, and has a Ch. which was collegiate with two pyramidal spires, notable sea-marks for ships bet. the Isle of Shepey and the North-Foreland. It is faid Severus emperor of Rome, about the year 205, built a castle at this place, which he fortified against the Britons; that Ethelbert, one of the Ks. of Kent. erected a palace here for himself, and his fuccesfors, the com. of which is visible still from the ruins of an old wall; and that about 200 years after, a mon. was erected here, which, anno 640, K. Eadred gave with the manor to Christchurch, Canterbury. Here is a Fair Sept. 1, and in the R. of Edw. I. it had the grant of a Mt. long fince disused. The dredgers for oysters on this coast, which are reckoned exceeding good, have often met in the fands with Roman veffels, cifterns, cellars, &c. besides vast numbers of Roman coins, rings, bracelets, Ge, which come from the land by the fall of the cliffs. The sea has got so much of this T. that there are but few houses left, and its Ch. was in fuch danger, above 20 years ago, that men were almost continually employed, to make good the walls or banks.

REDBORN, (Hartf.) on the Roman Watling-Street road, now the Dunftable road, 3 m. N.W. of St. Albans, bel. before the conquest to its abbey, as it did fome time after it; and was in great fame for the pretended reliques of Amphibalus, who converted Alban to christianity. There is a brook near it, called Wenmer or Womer, which, when it swells high, the vulgar think always portends dearth, or troubles. Upon the Diff. it is faid this manor was granted to Sir Ralph Rowlet; but it has been lately in the Ld. Grimston's family, having been purchased by their anceftor. Sir Harbottle Grimston, of Sir Fr. Bacon. Its Ch. was rebuilt in the R. of Hen. VI. by John of Whethamsted, the abbot.

REDERIDGE, (Hampfbire,) in the p. of Milbrook, is a place that has throve by ship-building, where the r. Tost or the Tese falls into Southampton-Bay. In the Saxons time it had a mon.

REDCASTLE, (Salop,) not far from Wem, is the decayed feat of the Audleys, on a rocky hill, anciently called Radcliff.

REDFORD, (Devon.) on the E. fide of Plymouth-Haven, bel. anciently to a family of that name; but fince the R. of Edw. IV. to the Harris's.

* REDFORD-EAST, (Notting.)
26 m. from Nottingham, 110 cm.

135 mm. from London, is a reval demeine, on the E. fide of the r. Idle, among large plantations of hops, in which and barley for malt it drives a great trade, though Worksop has got much of it away. K. Edw. I. granted this T. in fee-farm to the burgesses, with power to chuse bailiss for its Gt. K. Hen. III. granted it a Fair for 8 days, about Trinity-Sunday. which was discontinued. They had other privileges from several of our Ks. particularly exemption from tolls and all foreign fervices, holding pleas for any furms, &c. K. Ja. I. incorporated it a-new, by the name of bailiffs and burgeffes, and appointed it to be governed by 2 bailiffs, a fleward and 12 ald. to make a C.C. for the T. The 2 bailiffs, who are diftinguished by fenior and junior, are chosen on the 1st of Aug. and enter into their office Sept. 29; the senior being chose out of the ald, and the junior out of the freemen, who have been chamberlains. These bailiffs and the steward, who is generally some person of quality, are to be justices of the peace and quorum within the Bor. They have also 2 chamberlains, a T.-clerk, and 2 ferjeants at mace. Here is a free grammar-sc. and a good T.-hall, in which the fessions are held both for the T. and Co. and under it are shambles, the best in the Co. Its Mt, on S. is well flored with hops, barley and malt, fish, fowl, and meat. The Fairs are March 12 and Sept. 21, 3 days, for black-cattle and hogs.

Wist-Redford to which it communicates by a ftone-bridge over the Idle, is another p. but has nothing remarkable, except its hof, founded by Dr. Dorrel in 1666, and governed by a master (who is to be always the sub-dean of Lincoln) and 10 brethren inh. of the said hos, who have power to let leases for 21 years, and have each a garden and orchard.

RIDGRAVE, (Suffolk,) on the N. E. fide of Buddeldale, bel. formerly to the abbey of St. Edmundfbury; but was afterwards the less of the Basses. Bacons, descended from Sir Francis Ld. Verulam, till it was sold to Ld.-Ch.-Just. Holt; whose beautiful marble monument is in its Ch. with an excellent latin epitaph by the lateDr. Halley.

REDHAM, Norfolk,) on the Yare, 3 m. from Yarmouth, gave name to a family, who lived at Parkhall in this p. but is now the manor and feat of Sir Tho. Berney, Bt. whose family have had it a long time; and in the R. of Ph. and Mary, Henry Berney, Esq. built a magnificent house here, which is yet standing, and made large gardens to it.

RED-HORSE-VALE, (Warw.) a fruitful pleasant tract on the S. side of Avon, to the E. of Edgehill, is so called from the figure of a horse cut by the country people on the side of a hill, near Tysoe, out of red-coloured earth; the trenches that form it, being cleanfed and kept open by a neighbouring freeholder, who enjoys divers lands by

that fervice.

REDLAND, (Gloc.) near Bristol, in the p. of Westbury upon Trin, bel. formerly to the abbey of Tewkshury, new the seat of Mr. Cosins, who was a grocer in St. Paul's Church-yard, London.

REDMORE-PLAIN, (Leic.) 3 m. from Market-Bosworth, was the field of the decisive battle, that was fought bet, the houses of York and Lancaster, wherein K. Richard III. was killed. Here are often dug up pieces of armour, weapons, heads of arrows, &c.

REDRUTH, (Cornwall,)
227 cm. 273 mm. from London, is a
hamlet among the tin-works, annexed
to Uni-Redruth. Tho' it is no feaport, it is more frequented than St.
Ives. Its Mt.-day is uncertain; but
its Fairs are April 21, July 23, and
OHOD. I.

REED, (Hartf.) on a hill, 2 m. S. of Royfton, on the Erminstreet road and the northern post-road, bel. lately to Tho. Newland, who fold it to Sir John Jennings.

REMNEHAM, (Berks,) near Henley upon Thames, bel, to Mr. Whit-

lock, fon of Sir William, by purchase from the family of Ld. Lovelace.

REMSTON, OF RAMPESTON, (Nott.) S. of Nottingham, on the b. of Leicestershire, formerly gave name to a family, who owned the manor, which by marriage passed to the Stapletons; one of whom sold it to Mr. Field, who passed it to Gabriel Armstrong, Esq;.

RENDCOMB, (Glec.) in the Cotef-wold-Hills, N. of Cirencester, is a p. 7 m. in com. through which the r. Churn passes from Birdlip-Hills to Cirencester. It bel. formerly to the Clares, Audleys, and Berkleys, who sold it to Sir John Guise, Bt. whose great grandson, Sir John, the present Ld. of the manor, has a good house and gardens here, and a park. Here is a large beautiful Ch. erected in the R. of Hen. VIII. by Sir Giles James, then Ld. of the manor.

RENDLESHAM, (Suffolk,) on the r. Deben, over-againft Ufford, is the place where Redwald K. of the Eaft-Angles is faid to have kept his court, and where another of them was baptifed. In digging here not 60 years ago, there was found an old filver crown, weight 60 ounces, supposed to have bel. to the said Redwald, or some other K. of the East-Angles, which was fold and melted down. In the R. of Edw. I. it had the grant of a Mt. and Fair.

С Rеренам, (Norfolk,) 9 m. N. W. of Norwich, 92 cm. 111 mm. from London, has a ford over the r. Eyne. It had anciently a fine Chs. in one Ch.-yard, bel. to 3 several Lps. 2 of which were long ago demolished, and the last was burnt down with most of the T. in 1600; so that only the ruins of one remain. The chief trade of the T. is in malt, of which great quantities are fold in its Mt. on S. The Mt. together with a yearly Fair, were procured by one of the Vauxes, its ancient Lds. from whom the manor came to the Lds. Roos; one of whom being attainted in the R. of Henry VIII. that K essaces granted it to Sir James Boleyne, who fo'd it; and it was lately, if it be not fill, possessed by the family of the Anysons.

REPTON, (Derby.) near the conflux of the Dove and Trent, to the N.E. of Burton, was anciently a large T. where were buried feveral of the Mercian Ks. It had also a priory; and Sir John Port, of Etwall in this Co. ordered a fr. sc. to be erected here, which he endowed with lands in this Co. and Lancashire. The late Mrs. Thacker had a seat here.

RERE-CROSS, (York. N. R.) upon Stanemore, was erected as a boundary betw. England and Scotland, when William the Conq. gave Cumberland to the Scots, on condition that they should hold it of him by fealty, and attempt nothing to the prejudice of the crown of England.

RESINGHAM, (Northum.) on the r. Read, near Readmouth, where it falls into the Tine, has been almost washed away by its r. It has many remains of antiquity, particularly inferiptions; many of which were copied, about anno 1606, by Sir Rob. Cotton, as well as fince by Mr. Warburton, and may be feen in Camden's history; from which it appears, that its ancient Pagan inh. worshipped a god, called MOGON. The Roman firect comes hither from Co-bridge.

REVEL'S-HALL, (Hartf.) near Ware-Park, was so called from John Revell, who held it in the R. of K. Hen. II. It came by marriage of a daughter of Hen. Gardiner, to the late Henry Dunster, Esq; whose grandson has it now.

REVELSTORE, (Devon.) not far from Plympton, the feat of Richard Revel, who was sheriff of the Co. from the 8th of Rich. I. to the end of his R.

REWLEY, (Oxf.) in the fuburbs of its city, had an abbey, of which great part was standing in 1720. At the Dist. the site of it was granted by Heary VIII. to Dr. Geo. Owen, who pres physician to K. Ed. VI. Q. Jane,

Q. Mary, and Q. Eliz. but his fon fold it to the fame K. who gave it to the D. and C. of Christchurch, Oxford; where it remains to this

* REYGATE, (Surry,) 20 cm. 24 mm. from London, stands in the Vale of Holmsdale, with hills on each fide. It is an ancient Bor. by prefcription, with the fame constitution as Blechingley. It had a castle, built in the Saxons time, on the E. fide of the T. and called Holms-Caftle; some ruins of which are still to be feen, particularly a long vault, with a room at the end big enough to hold 500 persons; where, it is said, the. Barons, who rose against K. John, had their private meetings. Its Mt .house was formerly a chapel, dedicated to Tho. Becket. The weekly Mt. on Tu. was procured by charter from Edw. II. and its monthly one on W. from K. Cha. II. who at his Reft. granted the maner and castle, which had been in possession of Ld. Monson, to his brother, the D. of York; and at the Rev. K. William gave them to Ld. Somers; upon whose death they came to the late James Cocks, Eig; father of the present Ld. of the manor. Under the hill, on the S. fide of the T. is a great house, formerly a priory; the fite of which. late in the possession of Mr. Parsons, was purchased of the trustees of Ld. Mordaunt, by his grandfather, Sir John, Ld. mayor of London. The place, where it flood, still goes by the name of Crouched-Friars. This T. has fent members to Pt. from the first, gives title of Baron to the E. of Peterborough, and has a ch. sc. The Fairs here are W. in Easter-week, Whit-M. and St. James's. The neighbourhood abounds with fullers-earth, and medicinal plants and herbs. The famous E. of Shaftsbury had a house in this T. to which he often retired, to avoid company. It is now a private gentleman's feat, who has laid out and planted a fmall fpot of ground in fo many little parts, as to comprise whatever can be supposed in the most noble seats; so that it may properly be calded a model. The inh. call it the World in one acre.

RIBBESFORD, (Worc.) I m. S. of Bewdley, the manor and feat of the E. of Powis; whose ancestor, Sir Henry Herbert, descended from the Lds. Herbert of Chirbury, was a great sufferer in his estate by the civil wars. The seat is surrounded with woods.

RIBCHESTER, (Lanc.) on the Ribble, N.E. of Prefton, appears to have been once a very confiderable T. and flation of the Danes and Saxons, as well as of the Romans, from their many flatues, urns, coins, pillars, pedeflals, chapiters, altars, marbles, anchors, rings, &c. often dug up here; and from a military ways leading to it, vix. a high causey from York, and another road to it from the N. thro' Bowland-Foreft, which is plainly dif-cernible for several miles.

RIBSTON-HALL, (York. W.R.) on the E. fide of Knaresborough, the pleasant feat of the ancient and emiment family of the Goodricks; and now of Sir Henry Goodrick, Bt. in whose gardens is a funeral monument for the standard-bearer of the 9th Roman legion.

RICHBOROUGH, (Kent,) near Sandwich, and about 1 m. from the fea, was in the Romans time, before its port was choaked up by the fands, a famous harbour, where their forces used to arrive from Italy, and where they built a castle; and it was also the common landing-place from France. It flourished under the Saxons by the name of a city; and had a palace of Ethelbert, the first K. of Kent, who used to confer here with St. Augustin. then refiding at Stoner. The Danes destroyed both the city and castle; but in some places the old walls of the tower are vifible, and a noble remnant of Roman antiquity, Roman coins, both gold and filver, are often ploughed up here. The r. Stour from Canterbury runs under the cliff by the caftle. and so by Sandwich.

RICHMOND, (Surry,) on the bank of the Thames, 10 cm. 12 mm. frem London, bet. Mortlack and Kingston, to the latter of which its Ch. is a chapel of ease, is reckoned the finest village in the British dominions, and is termed the frescati of England. It was chosen, says Camden, by the Ks. of England for their royal feat; and for its splendor or shining, called Shene. It has been fince also, on account of the wholfomness of the air, the usual nursery of their children. Here K. Edw. III. died of grief, for the lofs of his heroic fon, the Black-Prince. Here also died Anne wife of Rich. II. who first taught the English women their present way of riding on horseback; whereas formerly they used to cross the faddle like men. The K. took her death so to heart, that he neglected and even abhorred the house. and, as some say, defaced, and even levelled it to the ground; but K. Hen. V. beautified it with new buildings. In the R. of Hen. VII. from whom the village affumed the name of Richmond, from that country in Normandy whereof he had been E. it was quite burnt down by a most lamentable fire; but he just began to rebuild it with greater beauty, and erected a library, when he died here. About 90 years after, viz. 1603, his grandaughter, Q. Eliz. died here also. This place was pretty much neglected by the Princes of the race of the Stuarts, and parcelled out by K. Will. into private tenements; but his prefent Majesty took great delight here, and made vast improvements in the palace, while her Majesty, the late Q. Caroline, diverted herself at her royal dairy-house, in her beautiful hermitage Merlin's-Cave, and in the other charming improvements, which the made to the park and gardens of this delightful place. The T. runs up the hill, above I m. from the village of East-Shene to the New-Park, with gardens declining all the way to the Thames; the tide whereof reaches just to this village, which is 60 m. atori from the mouth of it, a greater diftance than the tide is carried by any other r. in Europe. On the afcent of the hill are the wells of purging mineral water, to which a great deal of good company refort in the fummer; and on the top of it, from whence there is the most beautiful prospect of the Thames, and of the fine feats on the banks of it, there is an almsh. built by Duppa, Bp. of Winchester, in the R. of Cha. II. for the support of 10 poor widows, pursuant to a vow he made in that K's. exile, as is mentioned in an inscription over its gate. There is another almsh. endowed with above 100 l. a year, which has, fince its foundation, been confiderably increased by John Michel, Esq.. Here are also 2 ch. scs. one for 50 boys, the other for 50 girls. There is a stately house on the green, among other pretty feats, formerly Sir Charles Hedges's, fince Sir Matthew Decker's; in the gardens whereof is the longest and highest hedge of holly that was ever feen, with feveral other hedges of evergreens, vistos cut thro' woods, grottos, fountains, a fine canal, a duckoy, fummer-house, and stove-houses, in which the Indian fruit, called Ananas, was first brought to maturity. In the New-Park, besides the late Q's. house, is a pretty little hunting-seat, the late E. of Orford's; and a little hill caft up, called K. Henry's mount, from which there is a prospect of 6 Cos. including the city of London, and also Windsor-Castle, which is 14 m. off.

* RICHMOND, (York. N.R.) 200 cm. 262 mm, from London, has a good stone-bridge over the Swale, which encompasses near half the T. and by reason of the rocks forms a natural cataract. It had the name from the fruitful mount whereen it was built by Alan, one of Will. the Conq's. generals, who for his valour was rewarded with this earldom, and all the N. W. part of Yorkshire towards Lancashire, called Richmond-

tower whereof yet stands; the chapel and demelnes of which he gave to St. Mary's-Abbey at York, as did his grandson the tithes of the mills here to the cell of St. Martin's, near the The tract round it, called Richmondshire, though it has many Ts. and villages, is barren, rocky, and mountainous; but affords plenty of pit-coal, lead, and brais. The T. is large, has 2 Chs. and is fortified with a wall. It was annexed to the Duchy of Lancaster in the R. of Rich. II. as it still continues. It is a B.r. which has fent burgeffes to Pt. ever fince the 2d of Edw. III. is governed by a mayor, recorder, 12 ald. 24 C.C. and their officers, who keep courts for all forts of actions. The mayor is chosen on Jan. 13, by the 13 free companies of the tradefmen. It has a plentiful Mt. on S. for cattle and all provisions; and Fairs July 7, Sept. 13 for cattle, the 14th for other commodities, the 15th and 16th for horses, and St. Thomas'sday. It has 3 gates leading to 3 fuburbs; and had formerly a mon. the steeple of which yet remains. Many of the houses are built of free-stone, and the streets are well-paved. It has a great trade with varn flockings and woollen knit caps for feamen. There have been feveral Es. of Richmond, even in the royal families; but it first gave title of D. together with that of Somerfet, to Henry Fitzroy, natural fon of Hen. VIII. but he dying without iffue, K. Ja. I. created Ld. Lodowic D. of Lenos, E. of Richmond, and afterwards D. He dying also without iffue, was fucceeded in the title by James Stuart, D. of Lenox and E. of March; who was succeeded by his fon, Esme; and he by his coufin german, Charles E. of Litchfield; who dying without iffue, the title lay dormant, till Cha. II. created Cha. Lenos, his natural fon by the Dis. of Portimouth, D. of Richmond and Lenos; whose descendant, the present master of the horse to the K. now enjoys that title, together with Mire. He built a castle here, the that of D. of Aubigny in France, which which devolved to him on the death of his grandmother, the Dis. of Portimouth. This place is noted for annual horse races.

RICKARD'S, or RICHARD'S. CASTLE, (Heref.) 3 m. from Wigmore, had the name from Richard Scrupe, who was its owner in the R. of Edw. the Confessor; but it came afterwards to the Says, Mortimers, and the Talbots; from whom it went by marriage to Guarin Archdeacon, and Matt. Gurnay. The castle, long ago decayed, was built on a very rocky hill; beneath which is a little well, called Bonewell, being always full of fmall bones, like those of fish or frogs, tho' neither species are found in it; and be it ever so often emptied or cleanfed, it is foon as full of them as ever.

RICKLING, (Effex,) on the N. fide of Quendon, near those delightful fields, called Southern-Hills, bel. in the R. of Ja. I. to Sir Hen. Cutts's coufin Richard. One moiety of the manor was purchased by Mr. Tho. Michell, the other by the ancestor of John Turner; now of Widdington, the present possessor. There are yet remains of the old manor-house, that denote its grandeur, extent and strength, as part of the moat, the old gate arched with free-stone, its strong walls, &c. and it feems to have been embattelled. A room here went lately by the mame of the K's. parlour; where, it is prefumed, some Prince had been which Henry VIII. granted to Henry Parker, and his heirs.

RICKMANSWORTH, (Hart.) on the b. of Bucks, 3 m. I-half W. from Watford, 19 cm. 22 mm. from London, stands low in a black, moarith, cold foil, on a r. from Chesham, that runs into the Coln here together with the Gade, and forms a rich pool of water, to which its name Rickmearfworth in old records feems to al. N. W. fide of Uppingham, bel. in the

Edw. VI. granted the manor, rectory and Ch. to the Bp. of London; but the manor reverting to the crown, was by Cha. I. conveyed to Mr. Hewet, who fold it to Sir Tho. Fotherley; whose fon, John, left it to his widow, and then to her nephew, Temple Whitfield, Efq; the present possessor. The T. is governed by 2 constables and 2 headboroughs. K. Hen. III. granted it 2 Fairs, and a Mt. on W. but it is now kept on S. and the Fairs are July 2 and Aug. 13. Here is a ch. sc. for 20 boys and 10 girls, with an almsh. for 5 widows, and another for 4. In the neighbourhood is a warren-hill, with an eccho which repeats 12 times to a trumpet. The feveral mills on its streams, cause a great quantity of wheat to be brought to the T.

RICOT, (Oxford.) 3 m. S. W. of Tame, and 8 m. E. from Oxford, bel. anciently to the Quatermans, and to the Veres Es. of Oxford. Both Great and Little-Ricot were in the R. of Hen. VIII. purchased of Giles Heron of Shacklewell (who had bought them of Sir Rich. Fowler) by John Ld. Williams of Tame; whose daughter carried them in marriage to Henry Ld. Norris. They afterwards went by marriage to Montague E. of Lindsey; whose son, James E. of Abingdon, inherited her estate here; and from him it descended to the present E. who has a park here.

RIDGE, (Hartf.) on the ridge of a hill, near South-Mims, did bel. to the entertained. Here were some lands, mon. of St. Alban, till Henry VIII. that bel. to the priory of Berden, granted it to Sir Hugh Paulet; from whom it passed by marriage to the anceftor of Sir Tho .- Pope Blount, its present Ld. whose grandfather, Sir Henry, built the feat.

> RIDLEY, (Chefbire,) near Bunbury and the lake, called Ridley-Pool, from whence the Weever rifes, was formerly the feat of the Egertons; now Sir Orlando Bridgman's.

RIDLINGTON, (Rutland.) on the hude. It was given by one of the Saxon. R. of Ja. I. to John Ld. Harrington; Ke. to the abbey of St. Albans. K. from whose family it was conveyed to Sir Edward, afterwards Ld. Noel and Visc. Camden; and is since come to his descendant, the E. of Gainesborough, who has a park here.

RIDWARE-HAMPSTALL, (Staf.) on the Blythe, where it receives a brook from Needwood-Forest, bet. Rugeley and Yoxal, bel. to the Fitz-Herberts, by Sir Anthony's marrying the heiress of Rich. Cotton; to whose ancestor, William, it came the same way in the R. of Edw. III.

RIDWARE, HILL and PIPE, (Staff.) are near the other two Ridwares, where Ld. Leigh has a feat.

RIDWARE-MAVESTON, (Staff.) near the Trent, S. W. of the former, bel. to a family of its own name in the R. of Edw. III. and long after it, till it went by heiresses to Sir John Cawarden and Sir Will, Handfacre.

RIHALL, (Rutl.) on the E. fide of the Co. on the r. Gwash, near Casterton, bel. anciently to Peterborough-Abbey, but now to the E. of Exeter. The Bodenhams have had a fine freehold here, for many descents.

RINGLESTON, (Kent,) near Doddington, was fold in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Buck; not long after to Archer; then to Thatcher, who fold it to Mr. Allen; by whose daughter it went to Mr. Giles.

RINGLETON, (Kent,) a manor in the p. of Woodnesborough, was many generations in the Langleys, till fold to Mr. White, a merchant; from whom it was conveyed to Butler of Heronden, and afterwards passed to one Neame, and then to Spencer of Sandwich; from whom it went by marriage to Mr. Hugh's of Middleton-Stoney in Oxfordshire; in which name it refted, till a daughter carried it to Champneys of Bexley.

RINGMERE-PIT, (Norfolk,) near Thetford and Kilverston, a remarkable pool of 6 or 7 acres, in form of an amphitheatre; the fishery of which bel. to the Ld. of East-Wretham.

to Bartholomew Ld. Badlefmere, who obtained it a Mt. and Fair; the former, if not the latter, disused. It went afterwards to the Veres Es. of Oxford; and in Rich. II's R. to the Belknaps, till the R. of Q. Eliz. when Sir Henry's 3 daughters joined in a conveyance of it to the Edolphs, and Sir -- Edolph enjoyed it in the R. of Cha. I.

RINGWOOD, (Hampfb.) near the Avon, 77 cm. 96 mm. from London, was in the Saxons time a place of eminence; and is now a large thriving T. full of good new brick houses. where they deal pretty much in leather, flockings, druggets, and narrow cloth; but the neighbouring meadows are frequently over-flowed by the feveral streams into which the r. is here divided. Here is a good Mt. on W. for corn, cattle, &c. and a Fair Nov. 29. It was near this T. that the D. of Monmouth was taken by one Perkin, as he lay hid in a ditch covered with fern in July 1685, after his defeat at Sedgmoor.

RIPLEY, (Kent,) 4 m. 1-half S. of Sandwich, bel. to St. Auftin's-Abbey in Canterbury, till Q. Eliz. granted it to Sir John Hall, who conveyed it to Mr. Gokin.

RIPLEY, (Surry,) has a chapel of ease to Send. The Roman highway appears bet. this place and Guilford.

RIPLEY-COURT, (Kent,) in the p. of Westwell, was anciently held of the Abp. of Canterbury by the Ripleys, by Kts. tervice; and passed afterwards, thro' the Brookbulls, Ideas and Darells, to Mr. Baker.

RIPLEY, (York. W.R.) 4 m, from Knaresborough, 152 cm. 183 mm. from London, has a bridge over the Nyd, and is noted for its plentiful production of liquorice; but. more for being the birth-place of Sir Geo. Ripley, the famous chymist and canon of Burlington, who, after travelling to Italy and 20 years study, is RINGWOLD, (Kent,) near the fea, faid to have found out the philoso-5 m. N. E. of Dover, whereof it is a pher's stone, anno 1470, and to have member, bel. in the R. of Edw. II. given the Kts. of Rhodes 100,000 l. a year, to support their wars with the Turks; and, it is pretended, there is a record of it in the Isle of Malta. The Mt. is on F. Here is the seat of Sir John Ingleby, Bt. whose family has long slourished here with great reputation. Here is a ch. sc.

* RIPPON, (York. W.R.) 6 m. above Boroughbridge, 158 cm. 190 mm. from London, is a pleasant, well-built, populous T. with 2 bridges over the Ure, or Aire; where was ence a pompous mon. built by Winfred Abp. of York, which was afterwards turned into a college, for a dean and fecular canons; and the Ch. which was made a fanctuary by K. Athelstan and 2 m. round it, though diffolved by Hen. VIII. was reftored by K. Ja. I. and still retains collegiate privileges, having a D. and C. and fends a proctor to the convocation of the province of York. In the last age this Ch. was very famous for that, called Wilfrid's Needle, a meer piece of priestcraft, by which the canons got money. It was a narrow passage into a close vault, whereby trial was made of women's chastity, so contrived, that none could pass it, but who they pleased. They, who could pass it, by paying the priest in money, or what he liked as well, were declared chaste; and they, who did not, stuck in the passage, and were declared otherwise. Some of the Abps. of York used to reside in its mon. Before the conquest, and some time after it, this place was governed by elders, and a chief magistrate, called a wakeman, or watchman. It made 3 returns of Pt.-men very early; but lost that privilege, till it was restored by Q. Mary I. K. Ja. I. who founded and endowed in its Ch. a D. and C. of 7 prebendaries, gave the T. a charter for a mayor and 12 ald. and 24 affiftants, which they furrendered to K. Ja. II. for a new one; by which it had a grant of 2 new Horse-Fairs, viz. the M. before March 10, and the M. after Lammas-day, having had one before on Jan. 13. The woollen

mf. flourished here once, but has been loft for some time, though here is a staple for wool, which is bought up here, every week, by the clothiers of Leeds, Wakefield, Halifax, &c. Its most noted mf. now is spurs; of which the best in England are made here, with rowels that will strike through a shilling, and sooner break than bend. In 1318 this T. was plundered by the Scots, who were for annoyed however by a number of the inh. who had retired into the Ch. that after 3 days flay, they took 1000 marks, to spare the T. from burning, and then departed; but returned next year, when, because the inh. could not raise the same sum, they fired the T. and Ch. and put many of the inh. to the fword. In 1322 a fynod was held here. In the R. of Cha. I. 2 treaty was made here, bet. his commissioners and the Scots. In Dec. 1660 the great steeple of its Ch. was blown down, which broke into the chancel, and did much more damage to it; for the repair of which, the inh. obtained a brief of Cha. II. and it is both parochial and collegiate; the only Ch. that is so in England, except Southwel in Nottinghamshire. A confiderable number of Saxon coins were found here, anno 1695; particularly the brass ones, called sticcas, & whereof made a penny. The Mt.place is reckoned the finest square of the kind in England, and adorned with a curious obelifk, given by John Aislabie, Esq; who in the R. of Geo. I. was chancellor of the exchequer, as well as one of its representatives in Pt. Its Mt. is Tb. Fairs May 1 and the Tb. after it, Holy-Tb. the Tb. after St. Wilfrid's, Sept. 13, Nov. 2 and 11, and every forthnight for cattle There is a common in the neighbourhood, noted for horse-races.

RISBOROUGH-MONKS, (Bucks,) on the S. fide of Wendover, 29 cm. 33 mm. from London, was a cell to Canterbury, and the feat of the late Mr. Reynold. Its Mt. is S. and Fair on Good-Friday.

Q q RISHUNGLES

RESHUNGLES, (Suffolk,) N. of Debenham, was the estate of Tho. De Hickling in the R. of Edward I. and one of those manors, which was held of the manor of Eye, in the R. of Hen. I. by Sir Rob. Sackvil, the ancestor of the D. of Dorset.

RISLEY, (Derby.) on the Erwash, near Sandiacre, to the E. of Derby, formerly the seat of the Willoughbies, has a ch. sc. erected by the honourable Mrs. Grey, deceased.

RITON, (Warw.) a hamlet of Bulkington, or rather of Weston, whose tithes bel. once to Leicester, Abbey.

RITON, (York. N.R.) near Old-Malton, was the Percies, or Percihays, and fince the Barstows.

RITON UPON DUNSMORE, (Warw.) has a bridge over the Avon, N. E. of Stoneley-Abbey, stands in a light sandy foil, fitter to produce rye than any other grain, and formerly bel. to the mon. of Coventry, and to the Knts. of St. John of Jerusalem; but in 1640 to Will. Dilke of Max-stoke-Castle; whose ancestor, Tho. Dilke, purchased it of Randle Crew of Lincoln's-Inn, and Rich. Cartwright of London, to whom it was passed by Q. Eliz. Here is a Fair, or rather Wake. Nov. 6.

ROAKE, (Oxford.) a hamlet part in Benfington, part in Ewelm, and part in Berrick-Salome.

ROBIN-HOOD'S - BAY, (York. N.R.) on the ocean, to the S. E. of Whitby, is about 1 m. broad; where is a village of fifthermen, who supply the city of York, and all the adjacent country, with herrings and all forts of fish in their seasons; and have well-boats, wherein are kept vast quantities of crabs and lobsters.

ROCH, (Worc.) on the S. fide of the Forest of Wire, was noted for Augustin's oak; under which he and the British Bps. held a conference about the celebration of Easter and Baptism, and preaching the Gospel.

ROCH-ABBEY, (York. W. R.) on fee by K. Ethelbert, anno 604, has the S. E. fide of Rotheram, among met with many minfortunes. In 676

woods and rocks; in one of which is a cave, faid to have had a fubterraneous passage formerly to a moni in Tickhill-Caftle, 2 m. off. The inh. tell and believe strange stories of ridiculous pranks, played by ghofts and goblins in and about this abbey and cave. One fide of the building, with some pillars and arches, are all the ruins of it remaining, except fome fragments scattered up and down for about half a m. round; but the E. of of Scarborough takes care to preferve what is left. These ruins, especially when the fun fhines on them from the W. form a picture exceedingly delightful; and their recluse situation, free from every noise, but the murmur of a rivulet gliding thro' them, together with the fragments of sepulchral monuments, and the gloomy shades of the ivy, yew, &c. which branch out among them, make the scene perfectly solemn and venerable. The stone, whereof the abbey was built, was dug out of a neighbouring quarry, and is so white and beautiful, that the masons prize the Roch-Abbey stone above all others.

N. E. from Manchefter, 145 cm. 175 mm. from London, is a good trading T. in a valley or dale, on the r. Roch, under the hills, called Blackflone-Edge, that are fometimes covered with fnow in August. It is of late years much improved in the woollen mf. is larger and more populous than Bury, and gives title of Baron to Ld. Biron. The Mt. is Tu. Fairs May 3 and Ottob. 23.

* ROCHESTER, (Kent,) on the Medway, 7 m. I half N. of Maidfton, 23 cm. 29 mm. from London, appears to have been one of the Roman flations from the bricks in the walls, as well as Roman coins that have been found here. It has one p.-Ch. only, befides the cathedral; though it once had another. This little city, which was made a Bp's. fee by K. Ethelbert, anse 604, has met with many miniotunes. In 676

it was facked by Eldred, K. of Mercia; in 839 and in 885 befieged by the Danes, but rescued by K. Alfred. About 100 years after, it was befreged by K. Ethelred, and forced to pay 1001. Anno 999 it was taken and plundered by the Danes. Anno 1088 it was befreged and taken by William Rufus. In K. John's time, it was taken from the Barons, after three months fiege; and the very next year, 1281 its old wooden-bridge was carwas built in the R. of Rich. II. but an invation from France. It was afto expensive repairs, by reason of the annexed to it, to Sir Anth. Welden profecuting the cable-hangers, as they

of Swanfcomb, and his defcendents. There is much land held of it, whose tenure is perfect castle-guard. For on the day fixed for the quit-rents, there is a banner hung out upon or near the ruins of the castle. And if the rents be not paid that day, they are doubled every tide of the Medway. The Mts. here are W. and F. and the Fairs by grant of Hen. I. May 19 and New. 30, besides another on OA. 30. It is goviz. 1256, its castle, founded by Wil- verned by a mayor, recorder, 12 ald. liam the Conq. was stormed and taken 12 C.C. a T.-clerk, 3 ferjeants at by several of the Barons under the mace, and a water-bailiff. To its French K's. fon. In the R. of Hen. cathedral bel. a dean and o prebenda-III. it was befieged by Simon Mont- ries. It has given title of E. to feveford, who burnt its then wooden- ral families, but last to that of Hide, bridge and tower, and spoiled the Ch. descended from the E. of Clarendon; and priory; but then marched off. and the present Ld. is stiled E. of Cla-This city has also been several times rendon and Rochester. For the maindeftroyed by fire, viz. in 1130, on tenance of its bridge, certain lands are June 3 in 1137, and in 1177; after tyed down by Pt. to which it has sent which it is said to have continued demembers from the first. The townfolate till 1225, when it was repaired, house, built in the year 1687, for the ditched, and walled round. In the courts, affizes, and fessions, and the Saxon heptarchy here were 3 mints, 2 ch. sc. are 2 of the best publick buildfor the K. and I for the Bp. In ings here. The Mt.-house and clock were given by Sir Cloudsley Shovel in ried off by the ice, in a sudden thaw 1706. A mathematical school was after a frost, which had made the founded here by Sir Jos. Williamson, Medway passable on foot. Another one of our plenipotentiaries at Ryswie; and an almin. by Mr. Richard pulled down again, on the rumour of Watts, for lodging 6 poor travellers every night, and allowing them 4 d. terwards restored; but so often subject in the morning, when they depart; but he excepted persons contagiously rapid course of the r. under it, as well diseased, rogues and proctors; the latas the great breadth and depth of it, ter in particular, because one, whom that in the R. of Edw. III. it was re- he had employed to make his will, solved to build a new bridge of stone; had made himself heir to his estate, and the same was begun, and in a by a fraud he discovered in it, on manner compleated, at the expence his recovery. In the fummer here of Sir John Cobham and Sir Rob, are always 6 or 8 lodgers, who are Knolles, Edw. III's generals, out of admitted by tickets from the mayor. the spoils they had taken in France. It The Roman Watling - Street runs has 21 arches, is one of the finest, if not through this T. from Shooters-Hill the best, in England; and the strongest, to Dover. The mayor and citizens except those of London, Westminster, hold, what is called an admiraltyand Newcastle upon Tine. Its castle court, once a year, for regulating was one of the manors of the crown, till the oyster-fishery in the creeks and K. Ja. I. granted it, ruinated as it branches of the Medway, that are was, and now is, with all the services within their jurisdiction; and for

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are called, who dredge or fifth for oy-Rers, without being free, by having ferved 7 years apprenticeship to a fisherman, who is free of the fishery. Every licensed dredger pays 6:. and 3 d. a year, to the support of the courts; and the fishery is now in a flourishing way. Part of the casse is kept in repair, and is used as a magasine, where a party of soldiers do conflant duty. The bridge was newly repaired in 1744, and palisadoed with new iron rails.

ROCHESTER, (Northumb.) on the Watling-Street road; N. W. of Otterburn, and on the r. Read, near the fource of it, has some Roman antiquities, as altars, inscriptions, &c.

ROCHFORD, (Effex,) 34 cm. 40 mm. from London, on a stream that falls into the creek, which opens into the Crowch, gives name to its H. as it did to its ancient Lds. from whom it came to the Butlers Es. of Ormond and Wiltshire; and from them to Sir Thomas Bullen, whom Hen. VIII. created Visc. Rochford and E. of Wiltshire. It was afterwards granted to Richard Ld. Rich (the ancestor of the E. of Warwick) who is faid to have built the tower-Accepte of the Ch. at his own charge. It came to the late E. of Bolingbroke, from the Ld. St. John's lady, and he fold it to the late E. Tilney. K. Will. confidering his many faithful fervices and near relation to him, created William-Henry, son of Frederick of Nassau. Prince of Orange and Ld. of Zulestein, E. of Rochford, as well as Vifc. Tunbridge and Baron of Enfield; which titles descended, by the death of William, the eldeft fon unmarried, to his 2d fon Frederick, father of the present E. Some lands here bel. formerly to the priory of Berden; but were granted by Hen. VIII. to Henry Parker, to be held of the crown in capite. The late Cha. Tyrrel, Efq; had a feat here. The Mt. is Tb. Fairs April 2, Whit-Tu. and Oct. 6. The above-mentioned Ld. Rich bequeathed one of his manors here, for

building and endowing an almsh. at this place; to the statutes whereof are subject 6 other almshs. built by the last Ld. Warwick, for 5 men and I woman, who were each to have 3.. and 6 d. a week, a gown at Chrismas of the value of a guinea, and a loads of wood out of the E's. woods for

Rock, (Northumb.) S. W. of Dunstaburgh-Castle, bel. formerly to the Piercies Es. of Northumberland; and now the seat of Mr. Procter.

ROCKBEAR, (Devon.) in Fremington p. 7 m. from Honiton, which is noted for the best potter's-clay in the Co. has many manors, which bel, anciently to Lds. of its own firname; and came by coheirs to the families of Specott and Fulford.

ROCKINGHAM, (Northamp.) 65 cm. 83 mm. from London, flands on the r. Welland, and gives titles of E. and Baron to the family of Watfon, in which the estate is vested. It has a ch. fc. a Mt. on Tb. and a Fair Sept. 8 for 5 days. Its forest, reckoned one of the largest and richest of the kingdom, in which William the Conqueror built a castle, extended, in the time of the ancient Britons, almost from the Welland to the Nen; and was noted formerly for ironworks, great quantities of flags, i.e. the refuse of the iron-ore, being met with in the adjacent fields. It extended, according to a furvey in 1641, near 14 m. in length, from the W. end of Middleton-Woods to the T. of Wansford, and 5 m. in breadth from Brigstock to the Welland; but is now dismembered into parcels, by the interpolition of fields and Ts. and is divided into 3 bailiwicks. In feveral of its woods a great quantity of charcoal is made of the tops of trees, of which many waggon-loads are fent every year to Peterborough. There is a spacious plain in it, called Rockinghamshire, which is a common to the 4 Ts. of Cottingham, Rockingham, Corby, and Gretton. K. William Rufus called the council here of the **₹**763₹

great men of the Km. K. John's son, Richard E. of Cornwall, was conflituted governor of the castle, and warden of the forest, as was his fon, Edmund E. of Cornwall, who had also the manor of the T. which, after his death, was affigned to his relict, Margaret, as part of her dower by K. Edw. I. K. Edw. II. gave this T. and manor to his fon, John, when he was created E. of Cornwall in Pt. from which time it went along with the faid earldom, and still continues so, unless it was with the castle alienated to Sir Lewis Watson, the E. of Rockingham's ancestor.

ROCKLAND - ALL SAINTS OF MINOR, ST. ANDREW'S OF MAJOR, ST. PETER'S and TOFTS, (Norfolk), near Attleborough. The 2 first ps. were lately consolidated, their Chs. not being above a furlong asunder, and are affessed together at 518 l. to the land-tax. St. Peter's is at 230 l. At Tosts there is a Fair, June 24, called the Gild.

ROCK-SAVAGE, (Chefhire,) on the Weever r. near Halton, and almost opposite to Frodsham, was called Clifton, and the feat of the late E. Rivers; whose ancestor, Sir John Savage, built a stately house here, where his grandson, Sir Tho. Savage, entertained K. Ja. I. and all his train at breakfast here, as they came for a buck in Halton Park. It is since come by marriage to the E. of Barrishore.

RODBEROW, (Gloc.) near Stroud, is a chapel to Minchinghampton, and has a ch. sc. On the adjacent hill stands the tyburn of the Co.

RODBORN, (Warw.) in the toad from Southam to Daventry, bel. once to the Ardens and Muschamps; one of whom, in the R. of K. John, gave great part of it to Comb-Abbey; whose monks, in the R. of Edward IV. quitted the manor of Rodborn-Grange to Will. Catefby, Rich. III's. favourite; who being attainted, the K. gave it to Sir John Risley. It came again to the crown, and Q.

Mary I. granted it to Tho. Wilkes, merchani of the staple. That part of this place, called Little-Rodborn, did bel. to the priory of Coventry; but was given by Q. Eliz. to Henry Goodere and Clement Throgmorton, and his heirs; and the former having released all his right to the latter, he sold it to Will. Catesby; after which it was passed to Ranulph Crew, whose grandson sold it to Sir John Dryden; from whose family it passed to Ralph Sneyd of Staffordshire.

RODDAM, (Northumb.) Mr. Ridley's feat, on the N. fide of Ingram, was formerly part of the barony of Patrick E. of Dunbar. Here is that, called Roddam-Hall farm, of 150 acres; and another, called West-Farm, of 550 acres, both tithe-free of corn and hay, except only 51, as a modus for hay.

RODE, (Som.) near Frome-Selwood, did bel. to the Seymours; one of whom, in the R. of Edw. I. obtained a Mt. here on Tb. fince disseled; and a Fair July 20, for 3 days. It afterwards went to the Zouches; and from thence by marriage to other families.

RODENBURY-HILL, (Wilts.) in the Woodlands, I m. I-half S. E. of Frome-Selwood, has a small Ch. or rather chapel to Frome, built by the late Ld. Weymouth.

RODINGS, (Effex,) are 8 ps. throwhich the r. Roding runs from Canfield to the Thames, below Barking.

RODING-BERNERS, (Effex.) on the S. fide of Roding-Margaret, bel. heretofore to the Berners family, who had a park here. It was afterwarde held of the crown by feoffees, for the use of Thomas D. of Glocester; upon whose death they sold it for 4000 l. to Rich. Torrell. In the R. of Eliz. it was in the family of Mordaunt, who held the manor of the said Q. of her Duchy of Lancaster; and at length sold it to Sir Arthur, and Sir Edwa Capell; and Sir Arthur's grandson, Henry, enjoyed it in 1625. It was

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now, or very lately was, in Mr. Hanchet's of Chipping-Ongar.

RODING-EYTHORP, (Effex,) on the S. W. fide of High-Roding, was once called Roding-Grumbalds. bel. in the R. of Ja. I. to Tho. Aylet, in 1670 to Rich. Luther, and is now, or was very lately, in John Barrington,

whose ancestor purchased it.

RODING-HIGH, (Effex,) is the chief and the highest up the r. of all the Rodings, and the nearest to Dun-The E. of Warren held this manor, in the R. of K. John, with a park; but in the R. of Edw. III. it went by mairiage to the E. of Arundel. It bel, once to the mon. of Lewes in Suffex, but at the Diff. was given to one Stafford. In the R. of feat of the late Sir Walter Long and Q. Mary it was in Sir Will. Stafford; who fold it to Sir Tho. Jocelyn, who held it of the Q. as of her manor of Mandevil, parcel of the Duchy of Lancaster; and in that family it continued to the present Sir John, whose in which family it continued, till it father, Sir Strange Jocelyn, and his became the inheritance of Stephen uncle, Edward the rector, here endowed a sc.-house in High-Roding-Street for poor children.

RODING-LEADEN, or PLUMB, Fitz-Pains; from whom it went by (Effex.) on the r. bet. High, Easter, and White-Roding, is supposed to before those of the other Rodings. This manor, like the last, went from the Warren to the Arundel family; of whom it was held, in the R. of Hen. III. by Hugh Blount. In that of Rich. II. John Doreward held it of the D. of Glocester; and it was afterwards held of John Writtyll, and his heirs, as of his manor of Mascals-Sury in White-Roding. The Waldgraves held it, as of the faid manor, in the R. of Hen. VIII. In the R. of Q. Eliz. they conveyed it by fine to John Sherecroft; and it is now in Hickes's. Hall, on the N. fide of the hands of Timothy Brand, late of Smithfield; and whose grandson, Sir Fryerning.

an the S. side of Leaden-Roding, bel. in-law to Mr. Knight of the south-

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fince been, in whole or in part, in the once to the abbey of Ely, and was affamily of captain Thwayts; and is terwards divided bet, the Garnets and Olivers; by which denomination it was held, in the R. of Ja. I. by Giles Allen, of Sir Francis Hubbard of his: manor of Stansted-Mountfitchet. It was fold in 1672 to Mr. John Godwould; and it is now in his widow.

> RODING-WHITE, (Effex,) on the S. W. fide of Roding-Eythorp, includes that, which was anciently Morrell-Roding. John Le Neve, who fucceeded Sir Rich. Everard, Bt. in this manor, as he did the Brownes, fold it in 1717 to Rob. Summer. Eig. The country about these Rodings has good land and barley, but dirty roads.

> RODMARTON, (Gloc.) on the E. fide of Minchinghampton, is a p. 8 m. in com. and was the manor and

Charles Cox, Efq;.

RODMERSHAM, (Kent,) 2 m. S.E. of Milton and Sittingborn, was anciently the Pines manor, then fold to Pordage, or Pordach, of Devonshire; Lushington.

Rodway, (Som.) near Ilmister, whose manor was the estate of the

marriage to the Poynings.

ROKELEY, (Wilts,) not far owe its name to its Ch. being leaded from the source of the Kennet, N. W. of Marlborough, is the place, from whence some have supposed the stones were carried, that form the pile at Stonehenge, tho' it is 20 m. off, there being abundance of rocky stones standing up formerly in that neighbourhood.

> ROKHOLT, $(E//ex_*)$ on the E. fide of the Lea r. near Stratford and Layton, was purchased in the R. of K. Ja. I. by Sir Will. Hickes, Bt. whose younger brother, Baptist, created Visc. Camden in the next R. built

Harry Hickes, Bt. fold this estate in RODING-MARGARET, (Effex,) 1720 to Benj. Collier, Efq; brotherAs company. It was purchased ofhim by the E. Tilney, for his eldeft fen, the late E. It is a beautiful feat; but was lately turned into a house for assemblies and publick entertainment. Urns and other Roman antiquities have been turned up here by the gravel diggers.

ROLLRICH-STONES, (Oxf.) on the N. fide of Stanton-Harcourt, near Long-Compton, an ancient monument in the p. of Chipping-Norton, is a circle of stones standing upright, which the vulgar have a notion were men petrified. Mr. Toland positively afferts them to be the remains of a British Temple; but Mr. Camden and Dr. Plot are of different opinions; and in short the learned antiquarians are not agreed, what was the particular defignation of this monument.

Rolls, (Essex) near Chigwell, formerly called Barrington's manor, bel. to Will. Harvey; whose ancestor of the same name, was that learned physician, who found out the circulation of the blood.

ROLSTON, (Staff.) near Tutbury and the conflux of the Dove and Trent, was long the manor and feat of the Rollestons, then of the Ld. North and Grey, and now Sir Ofwald Mofeley's.

ROLVENDEN, (Kent,) near the Rother, 2 m. S. W. from Tenterden, has several manors among the marshes, and is the seat of Philips Gibbon, Esq. There is one constable of this H. who has under his command part of Bemenden.

ROMANS-LEIGH, (Devon.) to the S. of South-Moulton, is a p. wherein the abbat of Tavislock had much land.

ROMBROOK, OF ROMERICK, (Hartf.) near Ickleton, N. of Ickleford-Ch. on the W. fide of the r. Hiz, that goes to Arlfea, is a manor that did bel. to the abbey of Ramfey; but K. Ja. I. granted the court-leet, and view of frank-pledge of all the tenants, to the maker, fellows, and schelare of St. John's-College, Cama

bridge, who are the prefent Lds. The tithes are payable to Ickleford.

ROMDEN, (Kent.) meas Smarden, was purchased of Will. Draymer in the R. of Elis. by Sir Roger Manwood, who fold it to Martin James, remembrancer of the exchequer.

Rook's-Hill, (Suffex,) on the N. fide of Chichefter; whose true name is thought to be St. Roch's-Hill, here having been formerly a chapel, as supposed for pilgrims; of whom he was patron. Here are the traces of an old camp.

ROOK WOOD-HALL, (Effex,) near the Rodings, is a manor, some of whose lands anciently bel. to Barking-Abbey, and were purchassed by Mr. Howland of Stretham, sather to the first Dis. of Bedford; and from the Dis. they descended to the late D. of Bedford, who sold them to James Skinner. The manor and some lands were, till lately, in Mr. Hazard, who sold them to Mrs. Clark.

ROPE, (Chefb.) near Namptwich, the ancient feat of the Ropes, went by marriage to Mr. Green of Congleton.

RORIDGE, (Devon.) on the W. fide of Yarcombe, in the p. of Up-Ottery, bel. anciently to St. Mary's-Ch. at Roan; and by act of Pt. was allotted to Charles Ld. Montjoy, E. of Devon.

ROSE-CASTLE, (Cumb.) by the Caude, near Inglewood-Forest, a beautiful seat of the Bps. of Carlisle, was burnt down in the civil wars; but has since, by several of its Bps. been restored, though perhaps not to that magnificence, which it had when K. Edw. I. lodged here, in his expedition to Scotland, and dated his writs for summoning a Pt. apud le Rose.

Rosel And, (Cornwall,) a fruitful vale bet, the creek of Falmouth-Haven and Tregony.

Rossal-Ur and Down, (Salop,)
N. W. of Shrewthury, where the Sewern fetches such a com. that it almost
returns into itself, and incloses a tract
of several miles round, which is
therefore called the like,

Rosse, (Heref.) 93 cm. 117 mm. from London, a fine old T. with a good trade, on the r. Wye, was made a free Bor. by Henry III. and is a populous T. famous for cyder, and as noted in Camden's time for a mf. of iron-wares. Here are 2 ch. . fcs. and its Mt. and Fairs are wellstored with cattle and other provisions. The former is on Tb. the latter on Ascension-day, Corpus Christi, 2d Tu. after Trinity, July 20 to 25, Aug. 15, Sept. 14, OH. 30, and Nov. 29. At the W. end of it there is a fine broad causey; and there cannot be a pleafanter country than the banks of the Wye, bet. this T. and Monmouth.

ROSSE, (York. E. R.) in Holderness, near the sea, gave name and title to the Rosses of Hemlake, Werk, and Kendale; the first whereof, and from which the others descended, enjoyed this manor many descents.

ROTHBURY, (Northumb.) on the r. Coquet, 223 cm. 281 mm. from London, bel. anciently to the Piercies family, who were Es. of Northumberland, and in the R. of Edw. IV. to Sir Rob. Ogle. It had a castle, to which the barony was annexed. It has a ch. sc. erected for teaching 120 children.

ROTHERAM, (York. W. R.)

4 m. from Sheffield, 126 cm. 161 mm.
from London, a neat T. with a fine
frome-bridge over the Don, near its
conflux with the Rother, has a Ch.
built in form of a cathedral, an almsh.
which was formerly a college (founded
by Abp. Scot, who, being a native,
chose to be called Rotheram) with a
Mt. on M. and a Cattle and CornFair on Good-Fr. In Leland's time
it was famous for the iron ms. Here
is a ch. sc. for the use of which for
ever, the late Ld. Malton laid out
136/. in land.

ROTHERFIELD-GREYS, (Oxf.)
2 m. from Henley upon Thames, was
the feat of the Greys, whose estate fell
to the Lovels; and afterwards that of
Will. Knolles, whom K. Ja. J. created
Baron of Rotherfield.

ford.) on the S. fide of the former, was anciently held of the honor of Wallingford by the Pipards.

ROTHWELL, or Rowel. (Northamp.) 2 m. from Kettering. 58 cm. 69 mm. from London, stands on the fide of a rocky hill, and is plentifully supplied with springs of pure water. It has a noted Horse-Fair, which was held on Trinity-Sunday for a long time, but now the day after. It has a Mt. on M. but almost lost by its nearness to Kettering. Here is a fine Mt.-house, a square building of ashler-stone, adorned with the arms of most of the gentry of the Co. carved under the cornish on the outfide, the contrivance of Sir Lewis Tresham. This manor was formerly the Es. of Stafford; and here was once a nunnery.

ROTHWELL, (York. W. R.) near the road from Wakefield to Leeds, is the gaol for the liberty of Pontefract, had a colliery lately opened near it, and is the seat of Mr. Proctor.

ROUBIRIE, (Northumb.) a large manor, yet a member of the larger manor of Warkworth, had a charter in the R. of Edw. I. for a Mt. on Tb. and a Fair on Sept. 21, bel, formerly to the Northumberland family, and the Ogles.

ROUGLIFFE, (York. N. R.) on the Ure, W. of Boroughbridge, wasparcel of the earldom of Cornwall, and beflowed by Edw. II. on his favourite, Piers Gavefton.

ROUGHAM, (Norf.) on the N. E. fide of Caffle-Acre, was long the feat of the Yelvertons. Spelman fays, there were no lefs than 24 mons. at one time, within 12 m. round it.

is a ch. sc. for the use of which for ever, the late Ld. Malton laid out from St. Edmundsbury, in the road to Wulpit, had formerly a mon. and ROTHERFIELD-GREYS, (Oxf.) now a ch. sc.

ROULSTON, (Nott.) by the Trent.
S. W. of Newark, had 3 manors; one
of which bel. to the Babingtons, and
another to the Nevils, till Sir Tho.
Nevil of Holt, in the R. of Eliz. fold

it to Mr. Lodge, ald. of London; from whom it was afterwards conveyed to the Suttons, Lds. Lexington. In this p. divers lands were given to the mons. of Rufford and Thurgarton.

ROWCESTER, (Staff.) N.E. of Uttoxeter, near the conflux of the Dove and Churnel, had a priory, fince

the feat of the Trenthams.

Rowcliff, (Cumb.) at the mouth of the Eden, N. W. of Carlifle, where a caftle was formerly built by the Lds. Dacres, for their own defence.

ROWDHAM, (Norfolk,) N. E of Thetford, in the road to Norwich, wherein once flood a rood, or cross; the remaining stones of which Mr. Wright, Ld. of this manor, removed not long ago to Herling. There was once a priory here, to which the manor bel. but after the Diff. the K. granted it to Tho. Woodhouse, who fold it to Francis Lovel, and his heirs: after which it came by fale to the Wrights. Its Ch. happened to be burnt down lately, by some sparks of tobacco that fell from a lighted pipe upon its thatched roof. In the p. are about 120 inh. and it is rated to the land-tax, at 280 /. 10 s.

ROWINGTON, (Warw.) on the S. W. fide of Wroxhall-Park, was given by K. Henry I. to Reading-Abbey. K. Hen. VIII. gave it to his 6th and laft wife, Kath. Parr, as part of her jointure. This Lp. which is of a large extent, has been fince leafed to fundry persons; and lately to John

Sanders of Honiley.

ROWLEY, (Staff.) on the N. fide of Hale's-Owen, took the name of Somery from its ancient Lds. but paffed afterwards to the Suttons family, and by marriage of Sir Ferdinando's heirefs to Humble Ward of London, goldsmith, who was created Ld. Ward.

ROWTON-CASTLE, (Salop,) on the S. W. fide of Shrewsbury, not far from the Severn, belonged formerly to the Corbets, and afterwards to the L'Stranges of Knockin; out of illwill to whom, Leolin Pr. of Wales razed it to the ground. It is now the feat of Rich. Lyster, Esq; to whose ancestors it came from the L'Stranges of Knockin.

ROXCESTER, OF WROXETER, (Salop,) on the Severn, near its conflux with the Terne and the hill, called the Wrekin, to the S. E. of Shrewsbury, had a priory; and though a city formerly of 3 m. round, the 2d if not the first of the Cornavii (built, as it is thought, by the Romans Watling-Street way, when they fortitled the bank of the Severn, which is more easily fordable here than at any other place below it) is now but a small village of peasants, who often plough up coins, called Dinders, that prove its antiquity, though they are for most part illegible. Here are the ruins of old works, supposed to have been heretofore a castle, with a suditory, or sweating-house, for the Roman soldiers.

ROXHAM, (Linc.) near Sleaford, has abundance of fens about 3 m. from it, out of which are dug fome very large oak-trees, supposed to have been beat down and buried by fome inundations of the sea, though it is now 16 or 17 m. from it.

ROYALTON, (Cornwall,) towards the North-Sea, near Columb-Parva, abounds with veins of tin, and gives the 2d title to the E. Godolphin.

ROYDON, (Effex,) on the S. W. fide of Harlow, on the r. Stort, was anciently given to the Kts.-Templars, and then to those of St. John of Jerufalem; but Q. Eliz. granted their estate here to Francis Ld. Norris, and others, to be held of the crown in capite. It was by them fold to Sir Rob. Cecil, afterwards E. of Salisbury, whose descendant fold it to Sir Josah Child; from whom it came to the late E. Tilney.

ROYDON-HALL, (Kent.) on the S. fide of Malling, in Great-Peckham p. formerly went by the name of Fortune, till the hall or feat here was erected by Mr. Roydon of Suffolk; from whole family it went by the marriage of an beirels to Will. Twilden.

Esq; great grandsather to Sir Roger As for the T. it stands in 5 ps. viz-Twisden, Bt.

ROYSTON, supposed to have been a Roman T. from the Roman coins dug up near it, was, as it is faid, so called from a stone cross erected in the highway by Royes Cis. of Norfolk in the R. of K. Stephen; of which some token yet remains by the lately, in the Thomsons. inn, where the 2 roads meet. It is a pretty T. with very good inns, partly in Hartfordsbire, and partly in Cambridgesbire, 33 cm. 38 mm. from London. Rich. I. made it a Mt.-T. and granted it a Fair all Whit funweek. In the R. of Hen. IV. it was almost burnt down. Such was the plenty of corn one year in the R. of fold for three half-pence the bushel; which in that of Q. Eliz. role to 8 s. a bushel. Its Mt. which is considerable for barley, malt, &c. is on W. Fairs Afb-W. the W. in Whit-week, June 28, July 7 and 25. That of had once a mon, which was fold at the Ref. for 1761 /. to Rob. Chefter; in whose family the manor did very lately, if it does not fill, remain. It had also a hos. Its Ch. which has feveral fine monuments, was purchased at the Diss. by the inh. and made parochial. A school was erecthe T. and adjacent parts. The rectory here is of great value, and generally conferred on fome person of note; Ch. was made parochial, here were poffession of Kenilworth-Castle. five ps. reduced into one. Upon almost every eminence about this T. especially on the E. side of it by the Ickening-Street, there is a burrow. There is a fort of crows here, that and wings, different from other crows. The T. became populous, on fixing This T. suffered greatly by a fire, the seat of the Rudyards. Aug. 22, 1747. The foil for 2 ms.

Therfield and Berkway in this Co. and Melbourn, Kneesworth, and Baffingbourn in Cambridgeshire.

ROYTON, (Kent,) near Lenham, bel, anciently to a family of that name; one of whom founded a mon. here. The effate is now, or was

RUCKING, (Kent,) 5 m. N.W. of New-Rumney, whose marsh claims over some part of the p. as Wye-Liberty does over the other; while that of the dean of Canterbury claims over so much of it, as is in the manors of Ickham and Rucking, which were given to that Ch. by Henry VIII. The manor of Rucking was first given Henry VI. that the best wheat was to the Ch. of Canterbury by K. Offa, ad paleua porcorum, i. e. for feeding their hogs. A Fair was granted to this place on St. Mary Magdalen's. day, to whom the Ch. is dedicated.

RUDDINGTON, (Notting.) on a r. that runs to the Trent, S. of Notting-Yuly 7 was granted by Hen. III. It ham, is a great country-T. half a m. W. of Flawford its mother-Ch. which ferves it only for a burial-place, because here is a large chapel. manor bel. formerly to the Annelleys, whose descendants sold it to the E. of

Kingston.

· RUDYEN, (Warw.) in a red dirty foil, as the name imports, on the W. ted here in 1716 by contribution of fide of Coventry, bel. anciently to the mon. of Kenilworth; whole prior' enclosed 40 acres of arable land here, and made it a deer-park. Since the' who is Ld. of the manor. When its R. of Q. Eliz. it has accompanied the

RUDHEATH, (Chefbire,) near Northwich, has a large common bordered with the feats of the Mainwarings, and other gentry; and was once an alylum for the protection of have some white about their breast criminals a year and a day; but it was demolished long before the Ref.

RUDIARD, (Stafford.) N. W. of the post-road thro' it, which before. Leek, near the mountain Dun and the ran thro' Barkway to Biggleswade. brook, called Dunsmore, has long been

RUDSTON, (York. E.R.) to the either to or from the T. is chalky. N. E. of Kilham, has a very tall Ailədo ebelisk in its Ch.-yard, of the same stone, shape and fize as those at Boroughbridge, though it is 40 m. wide

of any quarries.

Ruz-Hill, (Kent,) near Wilmington, formerly bel, to the Bammes of London, and was fold to Mr. Brent : whose descendant also sold it to Mr. Smith.

RUFFINS-HALL, (Kent,) near Aldington, was once the feat of fome of the Godfreys; but went by marriage to the Clerks of Kingfnoth, and

to the Blechendens.

Rufford, (Notting.) N. E. of Mansfield, on the r. Maun, had formerly an abbey, to which the manor bel, but after the Diff, became the manor and feat of Sir Geo. Savile, Bt. as it is now of his descendant of the fame name. The late Vife. Halifax. George Savile, much enlarged and adorned it; and several of our Ks. have been often entertained here, by reason of its commodious situation for hunting in Sherwood-Forest,

RUGBY, (Warw.) on the S. fide of the Avon, 67 cm. 76 mm. from London, had formerly a little castle, supposed to have been built in the R. of K. Stephen; and the inh. have a tradition, that it was Sir Henry Rokeby's caftle, who gave some lands here to the abbey of Pipwell; and in the R. of Hen. III. obtained its Mt. on S. and a Fair on St. Laurence'seve, and two days after. The manor was purchased by the late William Boughton of this place, who died without iffue. The T. is chiefly noted for its number of butchers. Here is a grammar-sc. with 4 almshouses, founded in the R. of Eliz. by Lau. Sheriff, a haberdasher of London. There is another school and an almsh. for teaching and cloathing 30 poor children, and maintaining 6 poor widows for ever, being under 60 years of age, built and endowed by Mr. Rich. Elborow of Rugby in 1707.

RUGELEY, (Staff.) near the Trent, 5m. from Stafford and Litchfield, 7 from Burton upon Trent, and

manor bel. to the Bp. of Litchfield It is a handsome well-built T. in the Lancashire and Cheshire road from London, and on one fide of Cankwood-Chace. In the neighbourhood there is a paper-mill. It has a Mt. on Tu.

Ruggeley, (Northumb.) near Alnwick, was a member of the barony of Vesey, bel. to the Piercies Es. of Northumberland, and to the

late D. of Somerset.

🗱 Rumpord, (Effex,) 5 m. from Burntwood, 10 cm. 12 mm. from London, is a great thoroughfare T. governed by a bailiff and wardens, who, tho' no corp. are empowered by patent, to hold a court every week, for the trial of treasons, felonies, debts, or other actions, and for execution of the laws upon offenders. Here is a ch. fc. for 50 boys and 20 girls. The Ch. here is only a chapel to Hornchurch. It has Mts. on M. and Tu. for hogs and calves, and W. for. corn, most bought up for London, and a Fair June 24. The road to Bury and Colchefter, which used to be by Ongar, has lately been turned this way. RUMNEY-MARSH, (Kent,) is a tract in the S. E. part of the Co. 20 m. long and 8 broad, including the adjacent marshes of Walland and Gulford; and contains in that com. bet. 40,000 and 50,000 acres of firm fruitfulland, therichest pasture in England, which fatten vaft flocks of sheep and herds of black cattle, fent hither from other parts, and fold in the Mts. of London. The sheep are reckoned rather larger than those of Leicestershire and Lincolnshire; and their bullocks the largest in England, especially those they call stalled oxen, from being kept all the latter feafen within the farmer's yards, or sheds, where they are fed for the winter scason. This marsh is the place, from whence the owlers have for fo many ages exported our wool to France. It is fupposed to have been once covered with the sea; and is very unwholsome, being, as Lambard lays in his perambulation of Kent, byeme malus, affate 99 cm. 126 mm. from London. The moleflus, nunquam bonus. No wonder fperefo.

therefore, that it is not so well peopled as other tracts, and that the Pts. of old time used to allure men hither, by exempting them from the payment of the subsidies levied in other places. It has 2 Ts. and 19 ps. which were incorporated in the R. of Edw. IV. by the name of a bailiff, 24 jurats, and the commonalty of Rumney-Marsh. They have a court every ? weeks, to hold courts for all causes and actions; and a power to chuse 4. justices yearly among themselves (befides their bailiff) who are vested with the same authority; and have the return of all the K's. writs, the benefit of all fines and forfeitures, privileges of leet, law-day and tourn, exemption from toll and tax, fcot and lot; and, in short, many other privileges and exemptions, which no other. place has in England. Nor has the K. any waste here, or title to wrecks, they being all appropriated to the feveral manors next to the fea. In this marsh great trees are often found, lying at length under ground, as black as ebony; but fit for use, when dried in the fun-

* RUMNEY-NEW, (Kent,) 2m. 1-half N. E. of Lydd, 61 cm. 73 mm. from London, one of the 4 cinqueports of this Co. in the Channel, gands on a hill in the middle of the marsh. It was incorporated in the R. of Edw. III. by the name of Barons of the T. and Port of Rumney; and in the R. of Eliz. was a made a mayor-T. by the stile of mayor, jurats, and commonalty. The mayor is chose on Lady-day. The two great meetings for all the Cinque-Ports are held here, on the Tu. after St. Margaret's day. This T. formerly gave title of E. to Henry Sidney, youngest fon to Robert Earl of Leicester, as it does now of Baron to Sir Robert Masham, Bt. Its chief trade is grazing cattle in the marsh. The Mt. is S. the Fairs April 10 and Aug. 10. Q. Eliz. granted it the foil of the r. Rother, from the entrance of the haven to Red-Hill beyond Apuldre.

RUMNEY-OLD, (Kent,) I m. and half W. of New-Rumney, of which Cinque-Port it is a member and appendage, was once a large T. with 12 wards, 5 Chs. a priory, and a hof. and had a fafe and commodious haven. when the sea came so close to it. that ships used to anchor in one of the Ch. yards; but the fea deferted it in the R. of Edw. I. and it has now but one Ch. It is also faid by Kilburn and Lambard, that by a storm here on the 23d of Nov. 1334, above 300 windmills and houses were carried away; which, together with the withdrawing of the fea, so impoverished the place, that it could never recover

RUMSEY, (Hamp.) on the t. Tele, or Test, which runs hence to Southampton-Bay, 63 cm. 78 mm. from London, is a pretty large old T. in the road from Salisbury to Southampton, governed by a mayor, recorder, 6 ald. and 12 burgeffes, and much inhabited by clothiers. It had a nunnery, of which K. Stephen's only daughter was abbess. K. Edward and his fon Alfred were buried in the old Ch. here, which is, or was very lately, standing. The new Ch. is a noble pile, arched with stone in form of a cross. Sir Will. Petty, the great mathematician, was born here. The Mt. is on S. Fairs on Eafter-M. Aug. 15, and Oct. 28.

RUNDWAY, (Wilts,) is a hill that over-looks the Devizes; where, on July 13, 1643, the Pt.-forces, under Waller, were defeated by the K's. under Pr. Maurice.

RUNKHORN, (Cheshire,) near the mouth of the Mersey, N. of Rock-Savage, was built before the Conquest, by Q. Edelsteda (wife of Etheldred, a Mercian Prince) who founded a monhere.

RUNNING-MEAD, (Surry,) by the Thames, on the S. E. fide of Stanes, was formerly called Rumney-Mead; where K. John, affrighted by the great army of his Barons, who meet him here, igned those charters of their liberties, called Charta magna and Charta de Foresta. It is now divided into several enclosures, parcel of the demesse of the manor of Egham.

RUSHALL, (Staff.) on the N. fide of Walshal, on the same water, with a park, bel. to the Legbes of Wellington; and is noted for iron-ore, of which are made the best of wares.

Rushall, (Wilts,) 4 m. from Netherhaven, is a manor of 267 l. a year, in a fine sporting-country, near a trout r.

RUSHEROOK, (Suffolk,) on the S. E. fide of St. Edmundfbury, to whose abbey its manor once bel. but fince the Dist. to the Jermins family; whose heires marrying Sir Rob. Davers, carried the estate into this family, as well as their seat here, now Sir Jermyn Davers's, which is a very good one, with a park to it, fit for the palace of a prince.

RUSHDEN, (Hartf.) on the N.W. fide of Buntingford, and I m. N. from Bradfield in Effex, was the manor of the late Tho. Stanley, and purchased after his death by Joseph Edmonds; from whom it is descended to his grandson, Joseph - Edmonds Moor, Esq.:

RUSHFORD, or RUSHWORTH, (Norfolk,) on the S. W. fide of Eart-Harling, had in popifit times a collegiate Ch. all demolifhed, except the mave, which is fill ufed by the p. and there was a college on the S. fide of the Ch.-yard (part of whose offices are yet standing) founded by Sir Edward Gonville.

RUSSEL, or RUSTNAL, or RUSTISAL, (Wills,) near Uphaven, bel. in the R. of Edw. I. to Ld. De-la-War, who obtained a Fair here on Sept. 21. It was afterwards in the Hungerfords and Haftings families; and then given by Rich. III. to his favourite, John Ld. Howard, whom he created earl-marshal of England and D. of Norfolk.

Rusthall, (Kent,) where many persons used to lodge formely, who

came to drink the waters of Tunbridge, before the buildings fo much increased about the wells, bel. once to the family of Ruft; but lately to Mr. Bing.

RYAL, or RYEHALL, (Rutl.) on the N. W. fide of Stamford, anciently bel. to the abbey of Peterborough; then to the Spenfers, favourites of Edw. II, then to the Hollands, Es. of Kent; and fince to the E. of Exeter. The Bodenhams have had a good estate in this T. for several defects.

RYDAL, (York. N. R.) so called from the r. Rhy passing thro it, is a fine fruitful vale, with above 20 Chs. in it, bet. Hovingham, Helmsley, and Kirkby-Moreside.

RYE, or REE, (Hartf.) in the p. of Stansted-Abbots towards Hodsdon, is famous for that, from thence called the Rye-House plot, said to be formed here, for affaffinating K. Cha. II. on his return from Newmarket. manor was purchased by Edw. Baesh in the R. of Henry VIII. but lately became the property of Edm. Field, and his descendants. The Ld. of the manor has a bridge here over the Lea. and a causey through the meadows, which is a more direct and a better road, not only to the neighbouring villages, but for coaches and other carriages by Stortford to Norfolk and Suffolk; for which they pay toll to the Ld. of the manor.

* RYE, (Suffex,) one of the two ports and appendages to the Cinque-Port of Hastings, is 60 cm. 64 mm. from London. It is a populous T. on the b. of Kent, and on the fide of a hill, with a delightful prospect of the sea. In the R. of Edw. III. it was walled and fortified by William D'Ypres, E. of Kent; of whose name there is a tower yet standing, which is the prison of the T. and some remains of its old walls are still visible. It has one of the largest p.-Chs. in England, enjoys the lame privileges as the other Cinque-Ports, has sent members to Pt. ever fince the 42d of

most considerable, bet. Portimouth and Dover, as being the flortest pasfage to Normandy; but of late fo choaked up with fands, that the smallest vessels can scarce enter it, as K. Geo. I. found, when he was forced in here by a ftorm, when he returned from Holland in Jan. 1725-6. The T. is washed on two sides by the tides, and on the E. by the r. Rother; and is thereby a fort of peninfula. that branch of the tide, which is on the S. fide, called Tillingham-Water. there was formerly a ferry; but now a bridge. The corp. which is only by prescription, consists of a mayor, 12 jurats, and the freemen. The mayor is chosen out of the jurats, the M. after St. Bartholomew, by the freemen. When there is a vacancy in the jurats, it is filled up by the mayor, with confent of the jurats, on the day of his election, or at the general yearly festions, which are on the M. after St. Andrew's-day. In the R. of Rich. II. this T. was burnt by the French. It is well supplied with water by pipes, from 2 hills on the land-fide. Its trade is in hops, wool, timber, kettles, cannon, chimneybacks, &c. which are caft at the iron-works at Bakely, 4m. to the N.W. and at Breed, 5 m. to the S. W. The mackarel and herrings taken here in their feafons, are reckoned the best in their kind. All the rest of the year they trowl for foles, plaife, rates, turbets, brills, &c. which are carried up every day by the rippiers (as the fishermen are called, from Ripa the bank it flands on) to London, which they perform in three stages. There is a finall fettlement of French refugees here, who are for most part fishermen, and have a minister of their own, who is paid by the Abp. of Canterbury; besides a good number of presbyterians and quakers. Here is a storehouse for planks, hops, and other merchandise, which was formerly a Ch, that bel. to a mon. still called the friery. A confiderable part of the toW. but face disuled, K. Ja. L. gav

Edw. HI. and has a port, once the harbour has been gained from the fee, and turned into arable land. The Mts. here are W. and S. the Fairs on Whit-M. and Aug. 10. Here is a free grammar-sc. erected in 1644 by Mr. Peacock, one of the jurats, who also endowed it with 22 /. a year, for teaching all the children of the T. befides a ch. fc. for teaching 30 children, who are mantained with an addition from their earnings, by the facrament-money and private charities. Near this place, in the p. of Eak-Guilford (which is the utmost boundary of Suffex, eastward) is a peculiar way of tithing their marsh-lands; whereby they pay only 3 d. per scre to the rector, while in pasture, but if ploughed 5 s.

RYERSH, (Kent.) by the Med-way, 1 m. N. from West-Malling, flands in a pleasant country, finely watered with springs and brooks, The manor lately bel, if it does not

still, to the Nevils.

RYTON, (Notting.) a member of the great manor of Mansfield, which was many years the feat of the Eyres i.

RYTON, (Salop,) on the S. W. fide of Tong-Caftle, gave title of Baron in the R. of Cha. I. to John for of Sir Will. Craven, Ld.-mayor of London.

RYTON OF THE ELEVEN TO, (Salop,) so called from II p.-Chain its view, flands bet. Shrewfoury and Ofwestry, and was the manor and feat of the late Will, Kinaston, a master in chancery, recorder of that T. as well as its representative in Pt.

CABRIDG WORTH, OF SADS-MORTH, (Hartf.) on the W. fide of the Stort, S. of Bifftops-Stortford, in the road to London, bel. formerly to the Says; one of whom in the R. of Edw. I. obtained a Mt. here on F. which was afterwards changed this manor to Sir Lionel Cranfield, afterwards E. of Middlefex. K. Ch. I. granted it to Arthur Brett of London, and Nich. Horman of Chelfea, on their paying a yearly rent of 48 /. 13 s. These two, with the E. of Middlefex, sold this manor to The. Hewit; from whom it came to his grandaughter, Lady Mary, relict of Sir Charles Croft Read, who sold it to Ralph Freeman of Hamels, Eq; who pays the aforefaid rent out of it. Here are Fairs Abril 23 and OH. 9.

SACCAM, or SAWCOMB, (Hartf.) to the N.W. of Wadelmill, bel. in the R. of Rich. II. to Sir John Holt; who forfeiting it, the manor paffed through several hands to Ld. Bellasyse (governor of Tangier in the R. of Cha. IL) who fold it to Sir John Gore; of whom it was purchased in the R. of Ja. II. by Sir Tho. Rolt, who had been prefident at Suratte in the East-Indies; from whom it is descended to his grandson of the same name, whose seat here is adorned with most beautiful walks and vistos thro' the woods, that are full of well-grown timber, which make the park extremely pleafant.

SACY, or SAWSEY - FOREST, (Northamp.) 4 m. S. of Northampton, is about 1 m. and half long, and 1 m. over, and divided into 3 principal walks, where the neighbouring villages have right of commonage, and a4 coppices which are cut down in their turn at 21 years growth. Here is fine harbour for game for the genfry of the Co.

SADBERGH, (Durbam,) on a rivulet that runs into the Tees near Stockton, was purchased of K. Ed. I. by Hugh Puddey, Bp. of Durham, and has since given title of E. to his successors in that see.

SAHAM, (Norf.) a manor in Shipdam, I m. N.W. from Watton, called Saham-Toni from the Toni's its ancient Lds. from whom it came to the Beauchamps, and to Rich. Nevil, the great E. of Warwic; passed afterwards to the crown, and was fold by Henry

VIII. to Sir Rob, Southwell; whose posterity fold it to Mr. Barney of Redham, except 2 closes part of Rich. Southwell's estate, which were forfeited to the crown, and given by Hen. VIII. to Christchurch-Coll. Oxford. It is a large manor, with above 7000 oak and ash timber-trees on it, 6000 stands, and above 11,000 polards. The T. is valued to the landar, at 1074?, 61. 8 d. and has a fr. sc.

SALBRIDGE, or SAWBRIDGE, (Warw.) has a bridge over the Leam, S. W. of Willoughby, bel. once to the mon. of Thorney. Several roman urns were found in a well here in 1689.

SALCOMB, (Devon.) near the Channel, bet. Branfcomb and Sidmouth; whose manor was given by the Danish K. Canute to St. Peter's in Exeter, to attone for his father Swain's cruelty in these parts, where he had burnt several Ts. and villages. In the civil wars here was a fort, called Charles-Fort, bravely defended against the Pt.-forces by Sir Edmund Fortescue; tho' he was at last forced to capitulate.

SALCOT-VERLEY, (Effex,) near Tolefhunt and Weft-Merfey, which bel, anciently to the Verli family, came at length to Henry Ld. Morley, who fold it to Anth. Abdy, ald. of London; from whom it descended to Sir Rob. Abdy.

SALCOT-WIGBOROUGH, (Fifix), a hamlet of Great-Wilborough, being only feparated by a creek from Salcot-Verley; they are supposed to have been once but one T. only the difficulty of passing the creek might induce the Ld. of Verley to build for his tenants, that pile which, though only deemed a chapel to Wigborough-Magna, makes much the greatest appearance. This is reported to have been heretofore a Mt.-T. It was the seat of the late Mr. Fr. Dez e.

Beauchamps, and to Rich. Nevil, the great E. of Warwic; passed afterwards (Warw.) S. W. of Bitsord, a hamlet to the crown, and was fold by Henry of Salford-Priors, was given with it R r a

anciently to the Abbey of Everham; and after the Diff. by Hen. VIII. to Sir Philip Hobby, who fold it to Ant. Littleton, as he did to John Alderford; from whom it came to the fa-

mily of Stamford.

SALFORD-PRIORS, (Warw.) was with the former given, by the name of Salford-Major, to the Abbey of Evelham, at its foundation, anno 714, and afterwards to the mon. of Kenilworth; but it being in the crown after the Diff. K. Ja. I. paffed it with other estates to trustees, for payment of his debts, who fold it to Sir Simon Clerke, Bt. but it is now the manor of Sir Fulwar Skipwith, Bt. It is faid to owe its name to a falt-foring, which was there formerly, tho' now choaked

* SALISBURY, (Wilts,) 70 cm. 83 mm. from London, role from the ruins of Old-Sarum, and is a large, well-built, clean city, by the conflux of the Bourne, Nadder, Willy, and Avon; the waters of the two last running through its fireets in canals, that are handfomly bricked. It is the fee of a Bp. whose cathedral was begun, anno 1219, by Bp. Poor; who having fent for architects from abroad, it was fo forwarded by his fuccessors, that it was finished, anno 1258, and confecrated in presence of K. Hen. III. and many of the nobility and prelates. The fabric, which coft above 26,000 l. is the most elegant and regular in the Km. being built in form of a lanthorn with its spire of freestone in the middle, the tallest in England, being 410 feet, which is as high again from tle ground as the monument in London. On the outfide there is no wall, only buttreffes. Its windows are faid to be as many in number as the days in the year. There are 8 bells, which are hung in a fleeple erected by it felf in the Ch.-yard; the walls of the fpire, which are little more than 4 inches thick, being judged too weak for such a weight of metal; so that there is only one little bell in the Ch.

choir. The roof of the chapter-house, which is an octagon, 150 feet in circumference, bears all upon one little pillar in the centre, which feems too feeble to support it, and is therefore the more curious; fo that, it is supposed, it can hardly be matched in Europe. Round the frieze under the windows, the hiftory of the Old Tellament is carved in stone. The cathedral stands in that, called formerly Merrifield, now the Close, without the liberty of the city, and is furrounded by genteel houses of the canons, prebendaries, &c. and boarding-schools for young gentlemen and ladies, there being more of the latter educated in this city, than in any other in England. Here are three other Chs. and a fine T.-house in the Mt.-place, which is spacious enough for the muster of 3 or 4 batallions. The streets are generally spacious, and built at right angles. The city was first incorporated by Hen. III. and increased so, after the deserting of Old-Sarum, the building of the cathedral, and the turning of the western road through this city by a grant from Ed. III. that it foon became one of the most thriving cities in England. It is governed by a mayor, high-steward, recorder, deputy-recorder, 24 ald. and 30 C.C. with a T.-clerk, and 3 ferjeants at mace. In the councilchamber there is a picture of Q. Ans, drawn by the late Mr. Dahl, and purchased by the corp. from the October club, who put it up in the great room, where they used to meet till her death, at that called the Bell, now the Crown-Tavern, in King-Street, Westminster. Besides the mf. of flannels, druggets, and the cloths called Salisbury-Whites for the Turkytrade here, it is noted for the mf. of bone-lace and of sciffars; by all which commodities, and by its Fairs, Mts. boarding-schools, affizes, sessions, and especially the cathedral, this may be deem'd as flourishing a city as any in the Km. that depends entirely on a home-trade. Here is an affembly of which rings when the Bp. comes to the the ladies every Tu. A stage-coach flies hence to London every day in the fummer, and here is a printing-press. Befides 3 ch. fcs. in which 170 children are educated and cloathed, and taught to earn their bread, it has a hof or coll. for 10 widows of poor clergymen; wherein lived the mother of Dr. Henry Sacheverel, who was impeached and filenced by Pt. for his feditious fermon before the Ld.-mayor of London at St. Paul's-Cathedral, on the 5th of Nov. 1709. The faid hof. was built, in 1683, by its Bp. Dr. Seth Ward, who had before contributed very largely towards the making the Avon navigable from hence to Chriftchurch, which was begun in October 1675; and it was on this Bp's. petition to K. Cha. II. that the office of chancellor of the most noble order of the garter, which had been originally annexed to the Bps. of this see, but wested in the laity above 130 years, was reftored to himfelf, and his fuccessors in this see. The Bp's. palace here was fold by the Pt's. adherents, after the civil wars, to one Vanling, a rich taylor of London, who pulled it down, and fold the materials. It "is faid, that no less than 28 of its Bps. are interred in its cathedral. There is a remarkable monument in it of Ld. Stourton, who having in the R. of Q. Mary I. killed a gentleman and his fon at his own table, and thereby forfeited the usual grace of the crown to noblemen to be beheaded, was executed at the gallows; and when his friends pressed for his burfal agree to it, unless, as a farther infamy, they would confent, that the **should be placed over his grave in the** Ch. as a monument of his crime; which was done accordingly; and where the halter used to hang, there is now a wire. This city has given title of E. to several families, but now this Km. to the Cecils. The navigation from nearer than 2 m, from this city, because the stream was too strong. The

Mts. here are Tu. and S. Fairs on Jan. 6. Tu. after Epiphany, Ladyday and the M. before it, Whit-Tu. Tb. after Michaelmas, Octob. 2, and. Dec. 29, besides the fortnight Fairs for cattle, from 10 days before Christmas to Lady-day. Here wore formerly several religious houses. Its cathedral had at first 50 prebends, now reduced to 41. In that part of the fuburbs, called Harnham, a college was built by its Bp. anno 1260, where feveral feholars studied U. learning, who retired hither by reason of di-. flurbances that had happened at Oxford. There are no vaults in the Chs, nor cellars in the whole city, by. reason of springs; for the water often rifes up in the graves that are dug in the cathedral, and is sometimes 2 foot high in the chapter house, .

The Plain of Salisbury extends 25 m. E. to Winchester, and 28 W. to Weymouth; and in some places it is from 35 to 40 in breadth. There. are fo many cross-roads on it, and so few houses to take directions from, that the late E. of Pembroke's father planted a tree at the end of every m.. from hence to Shaftsbury, for the traveller's guide. That part of it about the city is a chalky Down, like East-Kent. The other parts are noted forfeeding numerous flocks of theep, fome of which contain from 3000 to 5000. each; and several private farmers hereabouts have 2 or 3 fuch flocks. -By folding the sheep upon the lands here, after they are turned up with in this cathedral, the Bp. would not the plough, they become abundantly fruitful, and bear very good wheat, as well as rye and barley. On this Siken halter in which he was hanged plain, besides the famous monument of Stonehenge, 6 m. N. of the city,. there are the traces of many old Roman and British camps, and other remains of the battles, fortifications, fepulchres, &c. of the ancient inh. of

SALKELDS, GREAT and LITT.. Christchurch could not be brought (Cumb.) on the N. side of Penrith, are washed by the Eden. At the Leffer there is a circle of 77 flower

R t 3.

Cach 10 feet high, and at the entrance in fingle one of 15 feet high, which the common people call Long Meg and her Daughters.

SALSTON, (Camb.) in a vale near Gogmagog-hills, came, by marriage of Sir John Nevill to the marquis of Montacute's daughter, to the Huddleftons.

SALTASH, (Cornwo.) the first T. in the Co. is in the p. of St. Stephen, to which its Ch. is a chapel of ease. 184 cm. 226 mm. from London, and but a league from the dock of Plymouth, to which there is a ferry over the Tamar, called the Crimblepassage. It is a corp. by charter of Charles II. confisting of a mayor and 6 ald. who are stiled the council of the Bor. and with the burgesses may chuse a recorder. The T. bel. to the honour of Tidmorton-Castle, from which it derives several large privileges over its haven, viz. a court of admiralty, a yearly revenue from its own boats and barges, anchorage and foilage from all foreign veffels, the profit of the Crimble-passage, and dragging of oysters, except bet. Candlemas and Easter, with a coroner's inquest, arrests, &c. The harbour is capable of a ship of any burden. The inh. trade much in malt and beer. Here is a handsome Mt.-house and townhouse, with a fr. sc. The Mt. is on S. and Fairs on Candlemas and St. James's-days. The Ld. Mohun took this place, in the civil wars, for K. Charles I. The manor of this Bor. is vested in the corp. who hold it of the duchy of Cornwal; and on the payment of a fee-farm rent of 18 1. a year, have all the toll of the Mts. and Fairs. The lift of representatives for this Bor, begins the 6th of K. Edward VI. As this T. lies so near Plymouth dock, being at the mouth of the Ham-Oufe, it is much the better for the increase of the inh. of Plymouth dock, who chuse to come to this Mt. by water, rather than to walk for their previsions to Plymouth T. by land; because the T. boat, in which they go, brings home

what they buy, and because provitions are much cheaper here. The merchants here have some ships of late that use the Newsoundland fishery.

SALTFLEET, (Lincolnfb.)
125 cm. 138 mm. from London, has a harbour on the ocean, with a Mt. on S. There are Eaft, Middle, and Weft, or All-faints, Clement, and Peter-Saltfleetby, near the coaft, not far S. E. from from Saltfleet, at one of which Mr. John Watton, who died in 1693, aged 102, was minister 74 years, in which time he buried the parishioners three times over, except three or four persons.

SALTHORP, (Wilts) to the S. E. of Wotten-Basset, was the estate of John Ld. Lovel, which being forfeited by his attainder in the R. of Hen. VII. was given by Hen. VIII. to William Compton, and his heirs, of whom Mr. Sutton purchased it, in the R. of K. James I. and settled it on the charter-house.

SALTLEY, (Warw.) on the N.B. fide of Birmingham, was originally a member of Afton, near that place, and not long ago in the family of the Arderns of Park-Hall, from whem it came by marriage to Sir Charles Adderley of Lea.

SALTREY-ABBEY, SALTREY-BREAMES, SALTREY-GRANGE, SALTREY-JUDITH, SALTREY-MOINES, (Hunt.) are on the S. and S. E. fide of Conington; at the first of which was an abbey, and the last has a toll-house. Saltrey-common and drain are to the E. of Conington.

SALT-WATER-HAUGH, (Durbam) near that city, is a remarkable falt fpring, in the middle of the r. Were, to be feen chiefly in the fummer, when the water falls to the fideof the channel. The water of this fpring tinges all the flones near is: with a red colour, and when boiled, has produced a great quantity of bayfalt.

SALTWOOD, (Kint) 1 m. N.W., of Hithe, whole manor was given to

the Ch. of Canterbury in 1036, had a castle, supposed to have been built in the time of the Romans, which in the R. of Hen. II. was held of the Abp. by Henry of Essex, baron Raleigh, and in that R. it was counted an honour." It has fince been a feat of the Abps. who made a park about it. In 1712, Brook Bridges, Efq; bought this estate of Sir Philip Boteler. The fea formerly, as it is supposed, came up so near this place, as to overflow a part of it, then a wood; and they fay, that anchors have been dug up here.

SAMBORN, (Warw.) near Great-Coughton, was given anciently to the mon, of Evesham, and sold at the Diff. to Rob. Throkmorton.

SAMFORD-COURTNEY, (Dev.) near the Ock, on the N. fide of Okehampton, was given by Henry VIII. to his college in Oxford. Here began the insurrection of the Devonthire rebels, June 10, 1549, in the R. of Edw. VIr chiefly promoted by two of the inh. who would have no justice of peace nor gentlemen among them, because they intended to defiroy all that were rich and in authority.

SAMFORD, GREAT and LITT. (Effex) N. E. of Thaxted. The former, with the chapel of Hemstead to the N. of it, was given by Will. Rufus to Battel-Abbey in Suffex, but has fince the Diff. been in the hands of the Tyrrels and the Harveys. The latter, which stands on the S. side upon the same stream, which forms a fine canal below the manfion-house, is the manor of Will. Peck, greatgrandson of serjeant Peck, who purchased it of Sir Will. Halton, in the R. of Charles II.

SAMPFORD-PEVEREL, (Devon.) by the Leman r. N. E. of Tiverton, bel, formerly to the Peverels, and then to the Ds. of Somerset, and was the feat of Margaret counters of Richmond, mother to Henry VII. who, the Ch.

SANDAY, (Bedf.) near Temsford. where the Romans built a fort, which was afterwards defended by the Saxons. A great many urns, and Roman coins without number, have formerly been dug up here, in a field called Chesterfield, bel. to gardiners. Here is the feat of Sir Hump. Monoux, Bt. and Mr. Kingslev.

CP SANDBACH, (Cheft.) 125 cm. 153 mm. from London, famous for its nappy ale, which the staunch ale-conners fay is as good as that at Derby. It stands delightfully on the r. Wheelock, which comes with three streams from Mowcop-hill, and falls into the Dan, a little above the T. It was long the estate of the Ratcliffes of Lancashire, of whom Sir John, in the last century, procured it a Mt. which is on Tb. It has fince bel. to Sir Randal Crew. The Fairs here are on Easter-Tu. Whitfon-W. the M. after St. Bartholomew, and the W. Th. and F. before Christmas. Its Ch. has a lofty steeple. The Mt.-place has two stone croffes with images.

SANDBECK, (York. W. R.) near Tickhall, gave title of Visc. to James Sanderson, Visc. Castleton of Sandbeck, and was the seat of the late Earl of Scarborough, and the late Sir Tho. Sanderson.

SANDERSTED, (Surry) near Croydon, was in the family of the Atwoods in the beginning of the 6th century, and fo it was not very long ago, if it be not still. From hence there is a delightful prospect on the N. side to Croydon, and on the N.W. fide to Harrow-on-the-hill, and some parts of Bucks and Berks to Hampshire, and over all Banfted-downs.

SAND ATE-CASTLE, (Kent) in Folkstone p. wherein Q. Eliz. lodged one night, when the came to vifit this coast, anno 1588, was built by Henry VIII on the fea-shore, at the bottom of two hills, and has about 16 guns to defend the fifting crafts, it is faid, built one of the ayles of from being disturbed in war-time by the French privateers. BKA2 SANDHERST, (Kent) by the Rother, 4 m. S. E. of Cranbrook, has a Fair Dec. 6. The principal feat in this p. called Sandherft-place, formerly bel. to the Betherindens; but was first given to the Ch. of Canterbury, by Offa K. of the Mercians, anno 791.

Sandon, (Hartf.) I m. N. from Rushden, on a sandy hill, anciently bel. to the Saxon Ks. of whom K. Athelfan gave great part of it to the canons of St. Paul's London; foon after which, the whole manor was appropriated to the deans of that Ch. who, for 300 years, granted leases of it to the Hides, and in 1661, they granted a new lease of it to Sir John Nicholas; but at present, the lease is to Franklin Miller, Efq; who purchased it of Dr. John Nicholas.

SANDON, GREAT and LITTLE, (Staff.) on the N.E. fide of Trent, below Stone. To the p. Ch. of the former bel. all its hamlets, and both the Staffords and Erdefwicks had their feats here, as had the late Ld. Gerard.

SANDOWN, (Kent) a masor in the p. of Worth, was fold by Sir Tho. Peyton to Sir John Narborough, by whose daughter it went in marriage to Sir Tho. Daeth.

SANDOWN-CASTLE, (Kent) on the N. fide of Deal, was erected by Henry VIII. for fecurity of the coaft. It confifts of four lunets of very thick arched work of ftone, with many port-holes for great guns. In the middle is a great round tower, with a ciftern at top, and underneath an arched cavern bomb-proof. The whole is encompaffed by a fosse, over which there is a draw-bridge.

SANDRIBGE, (Hartf.) in a fandy mar, Ramfgate, Reculver, Stunes, foil, near St. Alban's, to whose abby and Sar; and Brightlingsey, S. m. it anciently bel. till the Diff. when it from Colchester in Essex, is under was conveyed to Ralph Rowlet, from the jurisdiction of its mayor. It has whom it went by marriage to Ralph given title of Earl to a branch of the Jennings, of Church in Somerfet, family of Montague, ever since the whose descendant, Sarah Jennings, 19th of James I. The harbour has carried it in marriage to John late for many years been in the harbour has

D. of Marlborough, to whom it gave title of Baron.

SANDWAL, (Staff.) 5 m. from Wolverhampton, had a mon. which has fince been the feat of the Whorwoods, and of the Earl of Dartmouth.

SANDWICH, (Kent) 10 m. E. from Canterbury, 62 cm. 70 mm. from London, is one of the cinqueports bet. Ramigate and the S. Foreland, at the bottom of its bay, near the mouth of the Stour. It was formerly one of the chief ports of England, and walled round. It has fill a wall on the N. and W. fides, and a rampart and ditch on the others. It has fuffered much by wars with the Danes, &c. whose K. Canute here flit the notes and cut off the hands of those Englishmen who were given as hostages to his father Swain. In 1217 it was burnt by the French K. and again plundered and burnt by the French in 1457. It had two mions. and other religious foundations; and the T. itself was given, in the Saxons time, to Christchurch in Canterbury. It was first incorporated by the name of barons, and in the R. of Edw. III. by the stile of mayor, jurats, and commonalty. The mayor is chosen in the guildhall, on the M. after St. Andrew's day. Here are three Chs. three holps. a custom-house, a quay, and a fr. fc. built out of the ruins of the Carmelite mon. by Sir Roger. Manwood, who was Ld. chief baron, where is an endowment for fending off two scholars every year to Lincoln Coll. Oxford. This was reckened one of the cinque-ports even in the R. of Will. the Conq. The members bel. to it are Fordwich, Deal, Waln mar, Ramigate, Reculver, Stoner, and Sar; and Brightlingfey, 9 m. from Colchester in Essex, in under the jurisdiction of its mayor. It has given title of Earl to a branch of the 19th of James I. The Barbour has with fands, and by a ship of great burthen of pope Paul IV. funk in the Channel, that here is not depth of water enough for veffels of a confider. The wool-staple was reable fize. moved hither from Queenborough, in the R. of Rich. II. and some Walloons and Dutchmen, who fled hither in the R. of Q. Eliz. from persecution, fet up the mf. of cloth; but the chief trade of the T. now is in shipping and malting. The London Mts. are supplied from hence with the largest and sweetest carrots, and the feedimen with most of their feeds, the foil being very good for all forts of garden-stuff. Here are 2 ch. sc. for 25 boys, and as many girls. . I in Mts, are W. and S. the Fair Now 2; and two days after, befides those o April 1 and Octob. 1 for cattle. The mayor carries a black knotted staff. whereas the mayors of the other Cinque-Ports generally have white all the way.

SANGHALL - GREAT , (Chefbire,) near Chester, where lived Mary Daines in the last century, who, when the was 28 years old, had an excrefpence over her right ear, which continued 32 years like to a wen; then grew to a horns, which after 5 years the cast; then grew 2 more, which the again cast in 4 years; and they were succeeded by 2 more.

SANTON, (Linc.) opposite to Thornholm priory, not far from Spittle in the Street, is so called from the flying fands that have over-run and ruined above 100 acres of land; among which was a great Roman pottery, where have been found several Roman coins.

SANT ON, (Deven.) on the coaft of the Severn-Sea, in Branton p. where many hundred acres have also been overwhelmed with the lands; from which the village therefore takes its name.

SAPERTON, (Gloc.) The p. is parted from Bilfley by a brook that runs into the Stroud, and is 8 m. in com. It was the manor and feat of the late Sir Rob. Atkins; whose ancestor, Sir Robert, bought it of Sir Henry Pool in 1660.

SAPINGTON, (Kent,) near Betham, was fold by 4 brothers of the name of Longford, to the late Mr. Cranmer's father of Canterbury.

SARRE, OF SARR-STREET, (Kent,) in St. Nicholas p. in the Me of Thanct, is faid to have had ancimy a haven; but now there only 'mall brook, with a woodenver it, by which there is a y the manor of the White's, ind', and Wentworth's of Went-1- Woodhouse. It is so near the murshes, and the air so unhealthy, that the p. has been much deferted.

* SAPUM-OLD, (Wilts,) about staves. Before the gates are a Ro- 1 m. N. of New-Sarum, or Salisbury, man tumuli; and on the S. side by thands on a high, steep, chalk hill, the shore are 6 large broad Celtic tu- raph has the ruins of a fort, which bel. muli, at equal distances. From hence to the ancient Britons; and is faid to Hithe the French coast is visible asso to have been one of the Roman flations. It has a double intrenchment, with a deep ditch to each.' It is of an opolicular form, and has a very august being erected on one of the most elegant plans for a fortress that can be imagined. In the N.W. angle flood the cathedral and the palace of the Bp, whose see was removed hither from Wilton and Sherborn. Here synods and Pts. have formerly been held; and hither were the states of the Km. summoned to swear fidelity to Will. the Conq. Here also was a palace of the British and Saxon Ks. and of the Roman emperors; but was deferted in the R. of Hen. III. for want of water, so that one farmhouse is all that is left of this ancient city; yet it is called the Borough of Old-Sarum, and fends 2 members to Pit. who are chosen by the proprietors of certain adjacent lands. The manor was purchased by the late governor Pitt (who brought the famous large diamond from the East-Indies, which was bought by the French K. and is worn as the button to his hat) and is fince come by marriage to Rob. Needham, Eq; one of its late members. Bp. Godwin relates, that the steeple of its Ch. was set on sire by lightning, the very day after its confecration, but repaired by its Bp. Osmond, who in 1076 composed that form of service, called secundum usum. Sarum, which was afterwards received in most of the choirs of England, Wales, and Ireland.

SAVERNARE-FOREST, (Wilts,) to the S. E. of Mariborough, bel. to the late E. of Ailefbury, and is almost the only privileged forest for hunting that is possessed by a subject. It is about 12 m. in com. plentifully stocked with large deer, and adorned with many delightful walks and vistas cut through its woods and coppices, 8 of which vistas meet like the rays of a star in a point, near the centra of the forest where his Lp. intended an octagon tower. The Esturmies were in the R. of Hen. II. and long after, bailists and keepers of this forest,

SAVESTON, (Hamp.) to the N. E. of Quarley-Hill, where are certain lands and tenements, which Sir Tho. Heneage exchanged with Edw. VI. for the abbey-lands feized by his father.

SAUL, or SELL, (Norfolk,) betw. Alefham and Foulsham, was the birth-place of Godfrey Bullen, who was great grandfather by the mother's side to Q. Eliz. Here is a fine Ch. built in the R. of Hen. VI. by one Bruce, Ld. of the manor; from whose family it was transferred to the Townsends.

SAULDON, (Devon.) N. E. of Stratton, and not far from the Tamar, was the feat of a family of that name, and purchased in the R. of Q. Eliz. by Roger Prideaux, high-sheriff of the Co.

SAUNEY, (Nott.) on the IS. W. fide of Gainsborcugh, is a small, but side T. of whose manor the Saunbies from London were long the owners, as have been Aldborough face the Ds. of Kingston. Several Mt. on Tb.

estates in this p, bel. anciently to religious houses. The inh, used to time mostly on their dairies, their shaing little corn cultivated in the p. 1997 SAWCEMER 28, (Effer,) 2 m. W.

of Manuden-Ch. bel. to the honor of Mandeville; and, after having bees held time out of mind by a family of its own name; came to the Thurgoods; of whom it was lately purchased by Philip Martin, Esq. assorney at law.

SAWLEY, (York. W. R.) on the S. W. fide of Rippon, was graced with the title of a barrony, in the persons of Sir James Hay, Kt. whom K. Ja. Is created Ld. Hay of Sawley. Sawleys Hall is the feat of Mr. Norton.

SAWSTON, (Camb.) at the bottom of Gogmagog. Hills, S. E. of Cambridge, was the feat of Sir John Haddelfton; to which Q. Mary I. came, and rode from hence in diffguife behind his fervant to Framlingham. Caftle, where the first claimed the crown; and when the had obtained it, made Sir John her privy-counsiler, and gave him the greatest part of Cambridge-Caftle.

SAWTREE-ST. ANDREW, JU-DITH, and ALL-SAINTE, (Hunt.) on the E. fide of the Giddings. The a first are Mr. Cotton's manors, the last the D. of Devonshire's.

SAXENDALE, (Nott.) bel. to the family of the Stanhopes, Es. of Stanhopes, one of which pulled down the Ch. on pretence that it was only a chapel of ease to Shelford. Stone-coffins are some times dug out of pits here, which are used for troughs for their swine.

SAXHAM, GREAT and LITTLE, (Suffolk,) on the W. fide of St. Edmundfbury, bel. formerly to its abbey, and was for many years the manor and seat of the Crofts, ancestors of the late Ld. Crofts.

SAXMUNDHAM, OF SAX-LINGHAM, (Suffolk,) 70 cm. 86 mm. from London, is a little dirty T. bet. Aldborough and Dunwich, with a Mt. on Tb.

· FESSADE

SCALBY-CASTLE, (Comb.) 5 m. ing, pickling and fale of the herrings, N. from Carlifle, which is chiefly fupplint from hence with moss for fewel, Here is a corn-mill on the r. Irthing. The castle anciently bal, to the Tilinks then to the Pickerings, and was letally the feat of Mr. Gilpin; where are, preferved three alters lately dug up in those parts. Severus's wall runs bere. ·

. # SCARBOROUGH, (York. N. R.) 30 m. from York, 169 cm. 204 mm. from London, is a very encient Bor. sheltered on the N. E. fide by a high fleep rock quite furrounded by the fea, except on the W. fide, where is a narnow flip of land. On this rock K. Hen. II. erected a noble large caftle (now in ruins); into which Edw. II. not his minion, Piers Gavefton, to fecure him from the refentment of the mebility, whom he had infulted; but they formed it to furrender, and took him prisoner. The top of the rock is a plain of about 19 acres. The houses of the T. which are well-built and throng, are of a romantic fituation bending in form of a half-moon to the main Ocean, and extending confufeelly on the declining fide of the rock. It is incorporated with 2 bailiffs, a recorder, and C.C. has a good trade, and a commodious quay, one of the best harbours in the Km. and a good number of veffols, chiefly employed in the coal-trade from Newcastle to London. It is the best place, betw. Newcastle and the Humber, for receiving thips in stress of weather, that some from the eastern feas on this coaft; and therefore the pier here is maintained at the public charge, by a duty upon couls from Newcaftle and Sunderland; and the mariners have erected a hol. for the widows of poor feamen, which is maintained by a rate on vessels, and by deductions out of the feamen's wages. Herrings are taken here its great numbers, from the middle of August to November ; with which, and codfish, mackard,

is a great advantage to the inh. tho it must be observed, that the Dutch gain vaftly more by fishing on this coaft, for which they used to have a licence heretofore from the governor of the caftle; for the English, says Camden, always granted leave for fishing, referving the honor to themselves, and out of a lazy humour refigning the incredible gain to others; but it is now to be hoped, that the legislature, by a late act for encouragement of the British fishery, has spirited up the industry of the English to share with their neighbours, in collecting the tribute of their own feas. The wealth of this T. must be chiefly ascribed to the numbers of people of all ranks, that flock hither in the hottest months of the year, to drink its waters, which are purgative and diuretic, much of the same kind with those of Pyrmont in Germany. The Spaw-well, as it is improperly called. is a fpring a quarter of a m. S. of the T. in the fands, at the foot of an exceeding high cliff, and rifes upright out of the earth, near the level of the foring-tides, which often over-flow it. It was discovered, near 150 years ago. by Mr. Ferrow, an inh. It is never dry, and yields 24 gallons of water in an hour. Its qualities are a compound of vitriol, iron, allom, nitre, and falt: and it is very transparent, something like a fky colour. It has a pleafant tafte from the vitriol, and an inky fmell. The top of the cliff was 54 yards above the high-water mark, till Decem. 29, 1737, when it rent 224. yards in length from the main land, and 36 in breadth, and funk, with the cattle feeding upon it, near 17 yards perpendicular. During this, the place under the cliff, where the people used to walk, rose 6 or 7 yards above its former level, for above 100 yards in length, on each fide of the faith or wharf adjoining to the house; and the wells rifing with it, the water turbute, and variety of other fifth, they failed, and the spring was lost for some Supply the city of York. The dry- time : but on clearing away the ruins for rebuilding the wharf, it was to the great joy of the T. recovered. Here are affemblies and balls, as at Bath and Tunbridge. This place gives title of E. to the Lumley fami-Ĩγ. The Mts. are on Tb. and S. Fair on Holy-Tb. The proverb of a Scarborough warning, to denote a fudden furprize, took rife from the feizing of its castle by one Tho. Stafford in the R. of Mary I. with a handful of men. when the T. had no notice of his approach, and was therefore unprovided for its defence. There was a flately tower to the castle, which served as a land-mark to the failors, but was demolished in the civil wars. In this T. there were formerly 3 mons.

SCARSDALE, (Derby.) a rich fruit-ful tract in the N. E. part of it, tho' furrounded with barren rocks and mountains, has a H. of the same name, and gives title of E. to the family of Leake.

SCILLY-ISLANDS and Rocks, in the mid-way bet, the British and Bristol-Channels, are about 145 in number, and 60 m. from the Land's-End in Cornwall; to which they are fupposed to have been formerly joined, but separated both from it, and from each other, by some violent irruption of the sea, which is here of much the fame depth, viz. bet. 40 and 60 fathom. They were conquered by Ethelftan, one of the Saxon Ks. Scilly, which gives name to all the reft, was once the chief; but St. Mary's-Island, though only o m. round, is the largest, as well as the most fruitful, and has a very good harbour, fortified by a castle which was built by Q. Eliz. Some of these islands stand very high, but others are covered with water at the spring-tides. Some of them bear good corn, but most of them pasture. They abound with cranes, herons, swans, and other water-fowl, and have plenty of rabbets. Many vessels, by mistaking their reckonings in the nighttime, have been here dashed to pieces; as was the much lamented fate of Six Cloudesley Shovel's squadron, Oct. 22, It was incorporated by Hea. VIII. by

1707, as it was returning home from Toulon.

SCIREDUN, (Dev.) on the Dert, in the p. of Holm, or Holeland, bet. Dartmore and Ashburton. Its ancient tenure was to find the K. three arrows, when he came to Dartmore to bunt.

SCOTNEY, (Kent.) near Lamberhurst, is a handsome seat, which anciently bell to the Scotneys, and then to the Ashburnhams; one of whom fold it to Henry Chichely, Abp. of Canterbury; by whose niece it went in marriage to the Darrels of Colehill. SCOTNEY, (Kent,) near Lid, also bel. to the Scotneys, and then to the Afaburahams; and, like the former, was fold to the same Abp. who settled it on his college of All-Souls in Oxford.

Scots, (Suffolk,) near Aldborough, formerly bel. to the mon. of Snape; but at the Diff. was granted by Hen. VIII. to cardinal Wolfey, and foos after to Thomas D. of Norfolk.

SCRIVELERY-MALL, (Linc.) by the r. Witham, not far from Horncastle, came by marriage from the Marmions to Sir John Ludlow; and from his descendants to the Dimocks. who hold the manor by grand ferjeantry, viz. to attend on the coronation-days, on a good war-horse in presence of the sovereigns, to challenge any that disputes their right to the crown.

SCRORY, (Nott.) in the p. of Sutton, just by Bautre, and in the road from London to York. In the R. of Q. Eliz. the Abps. of York had a fine palace here, and a jurisdiction over many Ts. on the N. fide; and it has still a good park, but the house is almost fallen to the ground.

* SEAFORD, (Suffex,) bet. Newhaven and Beachy-Head, is a small fishing T. built of stone and slave; yet it is a cinque-port, and fent members to Pt. from the 26th of Edw. I. to the 21st of Rich. II. from whence it lent no more, til the R. of Ed. IV.

monalty of the T. p. and Bor, of Seaford. The bailiff is chosen on Sepr. Beacon he on the N. side of it. .39, and by himfelf, or deputy, holds a court every fortnight. This place . has fuffered much by the depredations. H. but has a conflable of it felf. Its of foreign enemies. In 1560 it was attacked by the French, but they were repulsed by Sir Nich. Pelham. This place is very famous for those delicious birds, the wheat-ears, which ..ame fo fat, that they diffolve in the mouth like jelly. Here is a ch. fc.

SEAL, (Devos.) on the E. fide of Okehampton, was one of the corps. of this Co. that had charters, remaining in force at this day, by which it .was liable to have the expence of returning and paying members of Pt. but having made friends to the sheriff (in whose power it was chiefly to return what members he pleased) or pleading poverty, &c. were excused.

SEAL, (Kest,) 2 m. N. of Seven-. oke. whose liberty claims here, as the Duchy of Lancaster does over the manor. Its Ch. was once a chapel to Kemfing. In the R, of Hen, IV, the enanor came into the possession of the family of Fiennes; whose descendant, James, was summoned to Pt. in the a 5th of Hen. VI. as baron of Say and Seal. In the R. of Edw. IV. William Ld. Say fold it to Geoffery Boleyn, grandfather to Sir Thomas; and it paffed in right of Q. Anne of Boleyn to her daughter Q. Eliz. who granted it to her kiniman, Hen. Cary; whose grandion, the E. of Dover, fold it to Rich, Sackville, E. of Dorset; and he to Rich. Smith, commonly called Dog Smith, who bequeathed it to St. Thomas's-Hof, in Southwark.

SEAL, (Surry,) on the E. fide of Farnham, of which the Bp. of Winchefter is Ld.-paramount, has long been the residence of the Woodroffes.

SEAMER, (York. E.R.) S. W. of -Scarborough, formerly bel. to the Piercies Es. of Northumberland; and is the place where a rebellion broke rectory here is 700 or 800 l. a year. out in the R. of Edw. VI. which was

the stile of bailiff, jurats, and com- but the ringleaders. Seamer-Hall, a feat of the D. of Leeds, and Seamer-

> SEA-SALTER, (Kent,) near the Sea, 4 m. N.E. of Feversham, is in no manor, which once bel, to the priory of Christchurch, was given by Hen. VIII. to the cathedral of Canterbury. Here are Fairs March 25, June 24, Sept. 29, and Dec. 25. Here is an oyster-fishery-ground held of the D. and C. of Canterbury.

SECHY, OF SEECHING, (Norfolk,) 77 cm. 94 mm. from London, has a well-frequented Mt. on Tu. and once a fortnight for the fale of fat bullocks. The Mt. was procured of K. Ja. I. by Robert E. of Warwick. The manor came, by marriage of Mr. Cremer's daughter, to the Ld. Fitz-Williams of Lifford in Ireland.

Seckington, (Warwicksbire,) near Tamworth, famous for a battle, anno 757, bet. Cuthred K. of the West-Saxons and Ethelbald K, of the Mercians, came, by marriage of a daughter of Gerard Camvile, to the family of Sir Rob. Burdet. On the N. fide of its Ch. are the ruins of a fort, and near it an artificial hill, 43 foot high. Here is a Fair, or Wake, Nov. 2.

SEDGBROOK, (Linc.) on the N. fide of Grantham, and on the same r. opposite to Belton, bel. not very long ago to the Markhams, who have a vault in its Ch. built by the famous judge Markham, and over it a chamber, where he lodged. Here is a ch. sc.

SEDGFIELD, (Durbam,) at forme distance from the Tees, on the E. side of Bishop's-Aukland, was made a Mt.-T. by a grant from its Bp. anno 1312, with a Fair on the eve and day of Edmund Abp. of Canterbury, and three days after. This was for some time neglected, and afterwards revived. Here is a good almfa, wellendowed, for 10 poor people. The

SEDGLEY, (Staff.) near Dud'e; soon quieted by the K's, pardon of all, on the S. fide of Wolverhampton, had

a park, anciently bel. to the Lds. Dudley, in whose family it continued, till it refled in the Lds. Ward, and is the feat of the present Ld. of that name. It is faid, that a wast trade is carried on here, by not less than two thousand men and boys, in working plow, cart, and tire-irons, horselecks and shoes, bolts and hinges for doors, bars for windows, squares for trunks and coffins, staff-heads, buckles, and nails. In this p. is a fat thining coal, which forme prefer before Cannel-coal. It burns with a filent bright flame into white after; and there are mines of it, that lie 14 yards deep, infomuch that fome acres have been fold hereabouts, for 100 /. an acre; and one fingle acre was fold for 250%, 500% worth of coal having been drawn up out of one thaft.

SEDGMOOR, (Som.) a traft on the N. fide of the Parret, bet. King's. Weston and Bridgwater, is memorable for the defeat of the D. of Monmouth and his party, in the year 1685, by the forces of K. Ja. II. with the fols of but 18 men. In the 10th year of Will. HI. a statute passed for opening the ancient water-courses of this moor. and making new ones, to render it both more healthful and profitable,

SESTON, (Lanc.) on the Alt, by Crosby, the ancient seat of the Molineuxes (now Vifc. Molineux;) one of whom in the R. of Hen. VIII. built the Ch. a-new, and houses for ics. about the Ch.-yard,

SEGSHILL, or SEXHILL, (Leic.) on the fosseway, 7 m. N. of Leicester, is supposed to be one of the Roman tumuli; and now the centre of 6 ps. the marks of whole bounds are let here.

SELBORN, (Hamp.) near Liphook, where a mon, was founded in the R. of Hen. III. has 3 ch. fcs. that were erected in 1705, for the poor children of this and 3 neighbouring os.

SELBY, (York, W.R.) 6 m, from Sherborn, 141 cm, 172 mm. from Landon, is a small, but popudous trading T, on the Ouse, which

brings up large vessels to it; so that here are feveral merchants. being the birth-place of Hen. I. his father, Will, the Conq. built an abbey here; whose abbats sate in Pt. In 1690 part of its old beautiful Ch. with half of the steeple fell down suddenly : but it is fince rebuilt. One Mr. Rayner left 100 /. not many years ago, for teaching the children here. Its Mt. is M. Fairs June 11 and Sept. 29.

SELBURY-HILL, (Wilts,) near the village Kennet, and half a m. from Aubury, in the road from Marlborough to Bath, is a high round hill raifed by human hands, but for what purpose is unknown; and is the largeft and most uniform barrow in this

Co. if not in all England.

SELLINDGE, (Kent,) by the Stoure, 3 m. I-half N. W. of Hithe. In its Ch, are memorials of some of the Godfreys, Henmans, and Baras families.

SELLING, (Kent,) 2 m. 1-half S. E. of Feversham. The manor, which was anciently claimed by the liberty of St. Auflin's-Abbey in Canterbury, came by marriage of a daughter of the E. of Feversham to Lewis late E. of Rockingham.

SELSEY, (Suffex,) a peninfula on the Channel, to the S. E. of Thorney-Isle, encompassed with the sea, except on the W. fide, where it is joined to the Co. by a flip of land, not above a stone's - throw in breadth. fireet of the T. is a dry, gravelly soil, and therefore not fo unhealthy as many places, so low and so near the sea. In the Saxons time it had a mon. and was honoured with the fee of a Bp. which the 22d Bp. removed to Chichefter. In Camden's time fome remains of its ancient little city, in which the first Bps. resided, were plainly visible at low-water. This peninsula has several fishing-houses towards the shore, where excellent cockles are gathered; and it produces the finest wheat,

SELSTON, (Nott.) on the S. W. fide of Mansfield, bel. for most part pera-

heretofore to religious houses; but was Saunderson and Sir Geo. Chaworth. the late Sir William Willoughby's, Several lands here bel. formerly to whose ancestor married the heiress of Roch-Abby in Yorkshire. the manor.

called Selwoodshire; and the chief T. tended to Bruham in length, which is about 15 m. and was about 6 in breadth. The Stourtons, Hungerfords, and other noblemen were its woodwards and bailiffs; and it was formerly a very thick forest, which being a noted shelter for money-clippers and banditti, most of the trees were cut down, to unharbour them.

SEMPRINGHAM, (Linc.) near cashire. Folkingham, had a mon. founded by one of the same name, and a priory by Gilbert de Gaunt; and was the feat of Edward Ld. Clinton, afterwards made E of Lincoln, who was Q. here, now in decay; the plaister of which is so fine, and still so firm and flakes; and it will bear writing with fent D. a pencil, or steel pen, like the leaves of a table-book.

SENAN, (Cornw.) 5 m. from St. Burien, is the most western p. in the Km. being 238 cm. 300 mm. from London. It abounds with tin-works: and has Penros, a house which has long been the feat of the Jones fa-

SEND, (Surry,) near Woking, is divided into two tythings, Send and Ripley: that both make but one manor, which did once bel. to Newark-Abbey, and was the Lp. of the late Anthony Vife. Montacute; where are many acres of heathy, barren ground, which rifes 7 or 8 feet above the Wey on one fide; whereas the other fide, meadow-land as any in the Co.

SETON, (Devon.) by the fea, bet. SELWOOD, (Somersetsbire,) was a Axmouth and Branscomb, formerly wood in the E. part of the Co. from bel. to the Abbey of Sherborn; but which the neighbouring country was Hen. VIII. granted it to his last wife, Q. Cath. Par. It had once a fine in it is to this day called Frome-Sel- harbour, till choaked up with the wood. It began near this T. and ex- fand; after which the inh. procured a collection under the great-feal, for cutting out another harbour; but it came to nothing.

SETTLE, (York. W. R.) 60 mm. from York, in the road to Lancaster, and 165 cm. 200 mm. from London, has a Mt. on Tu. It is a good T. on the Ribble, at the foot of the hills which part this Co. and Lan-

SETTRINGTON, (York. E.R.) near New-Malton, gave title of baren to the D. of Lenox's fon in the R. or James I. who also created him E. of Richmond; but upon his death the Eliz's, admiral, and built a fine house title of the barony was extinct, till Cha. II. conferred it on his natural fon, Cha. Lemos, D. of Richmond; intire, that they break it off in large from whom it is descended to the pre-

SEVENORE, (Kent,) near the r. Darent, a great thoroughfare in the road to Rye, 18 cm. 23 mm. from London, had its name from 7 very great high oaks near it, when first built, which have been long fince cut down. It has a Mt. on S. and Fairs March 3, June 29, Oct. 1, and Dec. 6. Here is a hof, and fc. for the instruction of poor children, and the maintenance of old people, erected by Sir Will. Sevenoke, who was Ld .mayor of London in 1418, and is faid to have been a foundling brought up at the charge of some charitable perfon of this T. and that from hence he took his name. John Potkyn. who lived in the R. of Hen. VIII. which is often overflowed, is as rich was a great benefactor to this fc. and its revenue being augmented in the SERLEBY, (Nott.) near Blithe, R. of Q. Eliz. it was thence called Q. bel. for many successions to a family Eliz's, fr. sc. It was rebuilt in 1727 of that name; but lately to Mr. The stile of the corp, is the wardens and esastites TO

assistants of the T. and p. of Seven- dos, because he had married one of oke, and of Q. Eliz's. fr. sc. here. the daughters and co-heiresses of Sir The faid Q. granted the honor of Sevenoke to her kiniman, Henry Cary, Ld. Hunfdon; whose grandson, the E. of Dover, alienated it to Rich. Sackville, E. of Dorfet. In this p. about 1450, the rebel Jack Cade, after a long fight, defeated and killed Sir Humphry Stafford, his brother William Stafford, and several other gentlemen of note fent against him by Hen. VI. Sir Hen. Fermer, Bt. has a feat here, as has also Dr. Tho. Ful-This liberty has no court of record for pleas; but claims part of Kemfing, part of Lighe near Tunbridge, part of Seal, all Sevenoke, and part of Speldherst; and the sheriff directs his warrants to the bailiff of the liberty of Sevenoke.

SEVINGTON, (Kent,) by the Stour, 2 m. S. E. of Ashford, the ancient manor of the Barrys, who lived at the moat here; and by whose heires it went to Vincent Bois, who fold it to Mr. Alcock; by whose daughter it passed to another Bois, and descended to Edw. Bois of Wellesborough.

SEWARDSTON, (E//ex), in the p. of Waltham-Holy-Cross, Its manor was given by K. Hen. II. to its abbey. Sir Ralph Sadler conveyed it after the Diff. to Sir Anth. Denny. James E. of Carlifle by a will, 1666, devifed it to be fold. In the R. of Cha. II. Will. Pocock appears to have had it. It was afterwards purchased by James Southerby, grandfather of the present The late Edw. Parre, Efq; owner. had a feat here.

SEWDLEY, (Gloc.) a little below Winchcomb, on a brook that runs into the Avon, is a p. 6 m. in com. In the R. of Hen. VI. it gave title of baron to Ralph de Boteler, his Ld .treasurer, who built a castle here, out of the spoils he got by his wars in France; but, having no iffue, fold it to K. Edw. IV. This castle and manor was granted by Q. Mary I. to Sir John Bridges, afterwards created baron Sewdley, by the name of Ld. Chan-وأستناست

John Chandos, Ld. Sewdley; and in the honourable family of Bridges the barony still continues; but George Ld. Chandos, for want of male-iffue, gave the manor to his wife, the daughter of the E. of Rivers; who, marrying Geo. Pit of Stratfieldsey, left it to his fon of the same name; but the castle is for most part pulled down. Its Ch. was much defaced and damaged in the civil wars.

SEYTON, (Rut/.) which was at the conquest reckoned parcel of the manor of Barowden, bel. to the late

James Tryane.

* SHAFTON, OF SHAFTSBURY, (Dorset.) 9 m. from Blandford, 14 from Salisbury, 88 cm. 103 mm. from London, stands on a hill in the postroad to Exeter, which has a prospect into Wilts and Somerfet. This T. is supposed to have been built in the 8th century, and to have been enlarged by K. Alfred, and had 10 Chs. (befides a famous mon. in the Saxons time;) but has now only 4. K. Edw. the Conf. was buried here. It had ? mints before the conquest, and in the R. of Hen. VIII. was the fee of a fuffragan Bp. It was incorporated by Q. Eliz. and K. Cha. II. and is governed by a mayor, recorder, 12 ald. bailiffs, and a C.C. Here are about 600 houses, many of which are of freestone. Water is so scarce here, that it used to be supplied with it from Motcomb, in the manner we there. mentioned; and it was furnished with water more commodiously in 1718, at the expence of Will. Benson, Esq; then one of its members in Pt. and fince auditor of the imprefts, by means of engines, which raised the water above 300 feet perpendicular, and conveyed it to a large ciftern in the middle of the T. from the distance of 2 m. But even this is laid afide, and they have dug feveral pits at their: doors, in which they preferve the rainwater; and the poor get their living to this day, by fetching it in pails, or on horses. This place gave title of E. in the R. of Ch. II. to Sir Anthony-Ashley Cooper, whom he at the same time made Ld.-High-Chanc; whose posterity still enjoy it. The Mt. is S, Fairs the Eve of Palm-Sund. Midfummer-day, and St. Martin's. On the top of Park-Hill here, a fine plantation was lately made by a neighbouring gentleman for the inh. to walk in. The T. bel. to the mon. till its Diff. after which Ed. VI. gave it to Thomas Wriothelley, E. of Southamp-In the R. of Eliz, the Es. of Pembroke were Lds. of this manor and Bor, but in that of Cha. II. the royalty was fold to Anthony-Ashley Cooper, E. of Shaftsbury, whose defrendant, the present E. now enjoys it. This Bor. has returned members from the very beginning of Pts to this time, faving a defect in the Rs. of Hen. VII. Hen. VIII. and Edw. VI.

SHALMSFORD, (Kent.) near Chartham, has a bridge over the Stoure, and was anciently the feat of the Shalms-ford family; but the manor came not very long ago to Mr. Belke, vicar of Wye.

SHALMSFORD-STREET, (Kent,) another manor in Chartham, origially the feat of the Bolles family, was in the R. of Q. Eliz. fold to Cracknall, and in the next R. to Michel.

SHAP, (Westmor.) at the source of the Loder, bet. Orton and Penrith, had once a famous abbey; but is of no other note, except for some great stones, like pyramids, placed at equal distances, almost in a direct line for a mile together, in remembrance, perliaps, of some action, which history does not discover.

SHARNBURN, or SHERBORN, (Norf.) to the B. of Snelfham, whose Ch. (the 2d that was erected in the Km. of the East-Angles) was of wood, and therefore called Stock-Chapel, bel. to a family of the same almost 600 years; but about the beginning of the last century, all the heirs male being extinct, it was sold to Fr. Ashe, and by him settled an Emanuel-College, Cambridge.

SHAPPNOR - CASTLE, on the N. W. shore of the Isle of Wight, is turning to the W. from the rocks, called the Needles, and opposite to Hurst-Castle in Hampshire, to which it is not above 2 m. over. Here used to be a small garrison under a governor.

SHARSTED, (Kent,) by Doddington, once the eftate of the Sharsfeds, and afterwards of the Bourns, from the R. of Edw. I. to that of Cha. I. when James Bourne alienated it to Mr. De Lawne of London; from whom it descended to colonel Will. De Lawne, one of the Kts. of the shire in the first Pt. of K. Geo. I.

SHATTESBROOK, (Berks,) on the W. fide of Windsor, had formerly a mon. The manor, which bel. to Mr. Rich. Powle in 1603, and then to Mr. Cherry, was fold, upon the demise of the latter, to Mr. Vansittat, a merchant of London, for 21,000 l. Its Ch. is said to have been founded, in the R. of Edw. III. by Sir ——Trussel.

SMAW, (Berks,) near Newbury and the r. Kennet, a pleafant feat of the Dolemans, near the Bath-road, which has been honoured with the prefehce of feveral of our monarchs, in their journeys thither. In this p. in the road to Oxford, is a handsome feat of the late Tho. Cowslade, Esq; of the Inner-Temple.

SHAWFORD; (Hamp.) on the Itchingg. 2 m. below Winchester, where Sir Henry Mildmay's fon laid out 10,000 l. in a fine seat, which was the estate of the late Carew Mildmay of Rumford.

SHEALES, (Kent,) near Maidston, once the manor of the Freminghams, and afterwards of the Iskies, till Sir Henry being attainted in the R. of Q. Mary, she gave it to Sir Walter Henfey; in whose family it continued in 1659, if it does not ftill.

SHEALES-NORTH, (Northumb.) on the Ni fide of the Tine by Tin-mouth, has a fort, called Cliffords.

SHEALES-SOUTH, OF SHIELDS, (Durbam,) on the S, fide of Tine by S & 3 Tinmouth-Bar, is very eminent for its falt-pans, above 200 in number, where great quantities of falt are boiled and made; and on both banks of the r. are many convenient houses for the entertainment of seamen and colliers, most of the Newcastle coal-sleet having their station here usually, till their coals are brought down in the barges and lighters from Newcastle. A very large, fair, Roman altar, of one entire stone, was found some years ago near this place, and put into the hands of the learned Dr. Lister; who, in his account of it fent to the royal-fociety. fays it was erected to Marcus-Aurehus-Antoninus Caracalla, when he took upon him the command of the empire and the whole army (after his father's death at York) for his fast return from his fuccefsful expedition. against the Scots and Picts.

SHEEPHALL, (Hartf.) on the S.E. fide of Stevenage, bel. anciently to the Abbey of St. Albans; but after the Diff. was conveyed to George Nodes, ferjeant of the buck-hounds to Hen. VIII. Edw. VI. and the Qs, Mary and Eliz. in which family it has con-

tinued ever fince.

SHEEPY-GREAT, (Leic.) on the S. fide of Hoggs-Norton, has 2 manors; one bel. anciently to the Shepeys, the other to the Harcourts; which last went by marsiage to the late Sir Tho. Etcly.

SHEEFY-LITTLE, (Leic.) a chapelry to Great-Sheepy, was the manor of the Temples, then of the Whit-

hulls.

SHEERNESS, (Kent,) on a point of Sheppey-Island, where the West-Swale, or Medway, falls into the Thames, has a royal fort, raifed by Charles II. in the room of that demolished at Queenborough, which has partly supplied with fresh-water.

C SHEFFIELD, (York. W. R.) 115 cm. 140 mm. from London, a large, thriving, populous T. on the b. of Derbyshire, has a fine stone-bridge over the Don, and a Ch. built in the R. of Hen. I. It had a castle, built in the R. of Hen. III. in which, or: else in the manor-house of the park. Mary Q. of Scots was prisoner, 16 or 17 years; but after the death of Cha. I. it was with several others by order of Pt. demolished. In 2673 a stately hose was erected here, and endowed with 200 /. a year, by Gilbert Talbot, one of the Es. of Shrewfbury (and Lds. of its manor); of whom many are interred in its Ch. particularly his great grandfather, who gave 200 l. a year for ever to the poor of: the p. Here is a ch. se. for 30 boys, and another for 30 girls. The Ld. of the manor, which is very large, is the D. of Norfolk, who has a prison here, and holds a court every 2 weeks. This T. has been noted several hundred years, for cutlers and fmiths mfs. which were encouraged and advanced. by the neighbouring mines of iron. particularly for files, and knives, or whittles; for the last of which, especially, it has been a flaple for above 300 years; and it is reputed to excel: Birmingham in these wares, as that does this T. in locks, hinges, nails. and polished steel. The first mills in. England for turning grindstones were also fet up here. The houses here look black, from the continual imoke of the forges. Here are about 600 master cutlers incorporated by the file of the cutlers of Hallamshire (of which this is seckoned the chief T.). who employ not lefs than 40,000 perfons in the iron mfs. and each of the masters gives a particular stamp to his wares. Here is a large. Mt. on Tu. a line of cannon, facing the mouth of, for many commodities; but especially the Medway, with good apartments for corn, which is bought up here for for the officers of the ordnance, navy, the whole West-Riding, Derbyshire, and garrison, here being a yard and and Nottinghamshire. It has a Fair dock, as an appendix to Chatham; on Trinity-eve and Morrow; both from whence the yard and garrison are which Mt. and Fax were obtained of Edw. I. by one of the Eurainels, who

were Lds, of the manor. The p. being very large as well as populous, Mary I. incorporated 12 of the chief inhabitants and their successors for ever, by the stile of the 12 capital surgestes of Sheffield, impowering them to elect and ordain 3 priests to affift the vicar, who were to be paid out of certain lands and rents, which the gave out of the crown; and fince this settlement, there have been a chapels built in 2 hamlets of this p. which are ferved by 2 of the affiftants, while the 3d, in his turn, helps the wicer in his parish-Ch. Ia. I. founded a grammar fr. sc. here, and appointed 23 school burgesses to manage the revenue, and appoint the mafter and wiher. A chapel was built here lately by the contributions of the people of the T. and of the neighbouring nobility and gentry, Just at the entrance of the Don r. into this p. flands the hat of the late Geo. Bamforth, Efq; called High-House; and near it an excellent fpring, whose water is conveyed by pipes into Sheffield, whose inh. pay but a moderate rent for it. In the neighboushood of this T. there are some mines of allom. The remains of the Roman fortification, bet. this T. and Rotheram, which is 6m. lower down the r. are still visible; and here is also the famous trench of 5 m. long, by some called Devil's or Dane's-Bank, and by others Kemp-Bank and Temple's-Bank.

SHEFFORD, (Bedf.) 32 cm. 40 mm. from London, and about 3 m. S. of Stratton, flands bet. 2 rivulets, with a bridge over each, and a Ch. which is a chapel of case to Campton. It has a Mt. on F. and a Fair July 7. Sir -—Ofborn, Bt. has a

SHEFNAL, (Salop,) 106 cm 128 mm. from London, was the manor of Ld. Badlesmere, who in the R. of the S. side of the Rodings, near Rox-Edw. II. obtained 2 Fairs here, viz. on the Eve-day and Morrow of Trimity, and Sept. 20, 21, and 22. Here is a small ch. sc. The manor was the hate E. Staffged's.

SHELDON, (Warw.) near Colefhil. formerly bel. to a family of that name, and after passing thro' others was fold in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Sir Geo. Digby; in whose family it did lately, if it does not still, remain. Here is a ch. fc.

SHELFORD, (Notting.) 2 m. from Bingham, is above half encompassed with the Trent. It had once a priory, the scite whereof was granted by Hen. VIII. to Sir Mich. Stanhope; whose great grandson, Philip, was by James I. created Baron Stanhope of Shelford, and by Cha. I. E. of Chefterfield. His eldeft son, Philip, kept a garrison for that K. at his seat here: which being taken by ftorm, was burnt, and he with most of the garrison put to the sword. It bel. now to his great grandson, the prefent E: of Chefterfield.

SHELFORD-MAGNA, (Berks,) late Sir Will. Trumbal's feat, to the S. E. of Lambourn, came to the family of Browne (a branch of the Visc. Montacute) by an heiress of that of Bruges.

SHELLEY, (Effex,) is contiguous to Ongar, and parted only from Pyfield by the Rothing. The manor was long in the Leigh's family, and in. the R. of Eliz. Richard Ld. Rich had it. In the R, of Ja. I. the Greenes. had it; and the two daughters, coheiresles of Haddelley. Greene, carried it lately by marriage to Mr. Baker of Fingresh-Hall in Blakemore, and to the Rev. Mr. Trebeck of St. George, Hanover-Square.

SHELLEY, (Suffolk,) on the S. fide of Hadleigh, was part of the forfeited estate of Robt. Harleston, a Lancastrian, given by Edw. IV. to his brother, Richard D. of York, and the feat of the ancient family of the Tilneys; and now of Tho. Kerridge.

SHELLOW-BOWEL, (Effex,) our well, anciently bel. to the Jocelyns, one of whom gave it to the priory of Blakemore; and it was lately purchased of Mr. March by Tho. Brampfon Eigi

SWELLEZ-

SHELSEY-BEAUCHAMP, (Wore.) on the W. fide of Woodbury-Hill, was the eftate of the Beauchamps; and is parted by the r. Teme from Selfey-Walsh, which was the seat of Sir Richard Walsh, high-sheriff of the Co. who at the time of the gunpowder-plot apprehended the conspirators.

SHELTON, (Notting.) bet. Bingham and Newark, gave firname to a family; from which this manor paffed thro' feveral others to the Markhams; of whom, Sir Robert, fold it to Sir Tho. Bennet, ald. of London; from whom it defcended fome years age to Siron Bennet. For

ago to Simon Bennet, Efq;.

SHELVINGBOROW, (Kent,) near Barham-Downe, bel. anciently to the Shelvings, and in the R. of Henry VIII. went, by marriage of a daughter of Sir Will. Haut, to Sir Tho. Colepoper. It went lately, after having passed through other families, to

Mr. Hopday.

SHENFIELD, (Effex,) so near to Brentwood, that it is only divided from it by the road from Billericay to Ongar. It was held formerly of the honor of Mandeville. Edw. IV. fettled it upon his Q. Eliz. It was afterwards granted from the crown to private hands. In the R. of Cha. I. Sir John Lucas was created Baron Lucas of Shenfield. The Hon. Philip-Yorke, Efq; eldeft fon of the Ld. Hardwick, Ld.-High-Chanc. had this manor (to which the rectory is appendant) by marriage with the marchionels De Grey. Here was the feat of the late Rich. Vaughan.

SHENGAY, (Camb.) on the r. Cam, opposite to Clopton, N. W. of Royston, bel. formerly to the Kts.-templars, and those of St. John of Jerusalem. Here are the pleasantest

meadows in the Co.

SHENSTON, (Staff.) on the E. fide of Walfal, bet. formerly to the Grendons, till one of them forfeited his hand by firiking in the court, and yielded this manor to the K. for the redemption of it, It is a goodly man

nor with a park, and here was the feat of the late Mr. Rugerey. Dr. Plot fays the inh. frequently use the Erica Vulgaris, i. e. heath or ling, for hops to preserve their beer; and that they sometimes malt oats, which, mixed with barley-malt, makes excellent tipple.

SHEPERTON, (Midd.) has a wooden toll-bridge over the Thames to Walton, lately erected by the heir of Sir Barth. Read, to whom the manor came from the erown; and is much reforted to in the fummer by the lovers of angling. Here is that, called War-Clofe, in which fours, I words, and many men's bones have been dug up; and (at a little distance to the W.) part of a Roman camp is still visible.

SHEPHEARD'S-FORS TALL, (Kent,) near Sheldwich, was for many decents the eftate of the Rucks, and came at laft to Nich. Oliver, who fold it to All Souls-Coll. in Oxford.

SHEPISTER, (Devon.) near Mevychurch, bel. anciently to Herbert Combe; and some lands here were in the hands of the Elisords.

SHEPPEY-ISLAND, (Kent,) is encompassed by the East and West-Swale. 2 branches of the Medway, that here fall into the Thames, and had its name from the sheep formerly kept on . it, which were remarkable both for their number and the finencis of their fleece. The Danes landed here twice and plundered it, and once wintered their ships in it. Also in the R. of Edw. the Confessor E. Godwin, &c. landed on this island, and harraffed it much. It is 21 m. in com. and vields plenty of corn; but is forced to buy wood at a dear rate from the continent. There are several hillocks in the marshy parts all over the island, which the vulgar call Cotterels, sup- . posed to have been cast up in memory of some of the Danish leaders buried there. The passage hither from the main land is by King's-Ferry already mentioned. Most of the springs here are brackish; but lately a well was

funk so deep, as to lie below the bed of the sea, and to furnish the garrison at Sheerness with fresh water. A great number of marine plants grow in the salt marshes, and therefore they are often visited in the summer by the betanists. The manor of Sheppey anciently bel. to a nunnery here. The island has one constable, who has the command of all its ps. It gave title of Countess to Lady Dacres in the R. of Cha. II. and that of Visc. to Hen. Sidney, afterwards E. of Romney in that of K. Will. III.

SHEPTON-MALLET, (Som.) bet. Frome-Selwood and Glaffonbury, 2 m. from Wells, 92 cm. 111 mm. from London, was many fuccessions in the family of Mallet, and then came to the Beauchamps; one of whom in the R. of Edw. II. obtained a Mt. here on M. which is now on F. and a Fair on the Eve-day and Morrow of St. Barnabas. It was afterwards the estate of Thomas Ld. De la War. The Pr. of Wales is Ld. of part of it, as are also the co-heirs of the late Mr. Parker. It is a T. of above 1200 houses and 9000 souls, with some confiderable clothiers, it being wellwatered with rivulets for their business; but it stands on hills, and the fireets are very narrow, sleep, and irregular. It is governed by a constahle.

SHEPWASH, (Dev.) 160 cm. 193 mm. from London, the manor of which bel. anciently to the Hollands and to Sir Gervaife Horton, was burnt down in April 1743. Its Mt.-day is uncertain.

SHEPWAY-CROSS, (Kent,) 1-half m. E. from Limme-Church, betw. Westenhanger and Hithe, gives name to one of the Laths. As it lies bet. the two extremes of the cinque-ports, Sandwich and Hastings; it is said, it was therefore pitched upon formerly for swearing the Ld.-warden of those ports, at his entrance into the office, and for holding all pleas and great assemblies thereto belonging, privileges which bel. now to Dover.

SHERBORN, (Dorfet.) 14 m. from Shaftsbury, on the b. of White-Hart-Forest, 100 cm. 118 mm. from London, is an ancient T. in both the coach and post-road to Exeter, divided by the r. Parret into two parts, called Sherborn and the Caftle-Town; in which latter are a Ch. and a Mt. The see of a Bp. was fixed here, in 704, by Ina K. of the West Saxons; in which there fate 25 Bps. fucceffively, till the 11th century, when, after being united with the Bpk. of Sunning, it was removed to Sarum; whereupon this Co. was made a part of that diocese, till Hen. VIII. erected a new see at Bristol, to whose diocese it has bel. ever fince. Soon after the translation of the fee, the cathedral was converted into an abbey; the Ch. whereof, a most magnificent structure both within and without, being the best in the Co. and so much prized by the inh. at the Ref. that it is faid they bought it, and pulled down 3 Chs. and 4 chapels about the T. to fave it. A quarrel happened in the R. of Hen. VI. bet. the townsmen and the monks, when a great part of it was burnt, which the former were forced to repair. At the entrance of it lie Ethelbald and Ethelbert, 2 of our Saxon Ks. and in one of its ayles is a fumptuous monument of John Digby, E. of Bristol (who died in 1698) which is reported to have cost 1500 % In the tower are 6 bells, fo big that they require near 20 men to ring them. This T. was once the retiring place of Will, the Conq. and it bel. to. fome of his fucceffors feveral centuries. Roger, the 3d Bp. of Salisbury, built a castle here, in that part ever fince called Caftle-Town; but K. Stephen, incenfed at the Bp's pride, feized it, and his fucceffors kept it till 1350, when it was recovered from the crown by Rob. Wyvil, a Bp. of more courage than learning. This was the first castle that was formally besieged in the civil wars, and the last that held out for the K. This T gave title of baron to John Digby,

of Bristol, so created in the R. of Ja. I. The Mts. here, which are plentifully fupplied with all necessaries, are T. and S. Fairs July 7, Aug. 10, and Sept. 21. There are computed to be at least 20,000 souls here, which is more than in any other T. in the Co. The inh, had formerly a good trade in the medley-cloth; but now buttons, bonelace, and haberdashery wares are their chief mfs. with which they supply all the West. Here is a fr. sc. founded by Edw. VI. a fine almsh. by Rich. Beauchamp, Bp. of Sarum, a ch. sc. and in the neighbourhood are many gentlemen's feats. Though it never had representatives in Pt. yet it sent Will. Turpin and 2 other deputies to a council at Westminster, in the 11th of Edw. III. and it will ever be famous for the Pr. of Orange's being met here by Pr. George of Denmark, the Ds. of Ormond, Grafton, Marlborough, and many others of the prime nobility, on their deferting K. Ja. II. at Salisbury, and thereby refloring the constitution of Great-Britain without bloodshed.

SHERBORN, (Gloc.) near North-Leche, has large parks, with the Windrust running on the N. side, and a little brook in the middle of it. Here are many excellent quarries of free-stone. The manor bel. formerly to Winchcomb-Abby; was given at the Diss. to Chris. Allen, who fold it, in the R. of Edw. VI. to Tho. Dutton; whose descendant, Sir Ralph, was late Ld. of it, as is now Sir John.

SHERBORN, (Hamp.) near East-Wortham, had an alien priory, which was seized by Hen. V. and given by Ed. IV. to St. Julian's hos. at Southampton. Here is a small ch. sc.

SHERBORN, (Warw.) on the S.W. fide of Warwick, near a brook that joins the Avon, bel. formerly to the Kta.-templars and hospitallers; but K. Edw. VI. conveyed it to Thomas Lucy of Cherlecote, whose heirs have enjoyed it fince.

SHERBORN, (York. W.R.)
137 cm. 176 mm, from London, has

a harbour for barges at the conflux of the Wherfe and Oufe, is a populous T. noted for its cherry-orchards; and for a hof. and fc. founded by Robert Hungate, for 24 orphans, who are each allowed 5 /. a year for their maintenance in lodging, boarding, cloathing, &c. from 7 to 15 years of age \$ when they are fent to the U. or apprentice to trades, for which there is a provision, which including the maintenance of the hof. amounts to 250 % a year. The Mt. here is S. Fair Aug. 10. Here was a battle in 1645, bet. the forces of the K. and Pt. The Abps. of York, to whom K. Athelstan gave this T. had formerly a palace here. There is a Roman way, very high raifed, from heace to Aberford, which is 4 m. There is a fort of stones here, very fost when just taken out of the quarries; but afterwards grow very hard.

SHERBORN, (Oxford.) 6 m. from Wallingford, has the remains of a caftle once bel. to the Quatermains, and for many generations the manor and feat of the Chamberlains, defendants from the Es. of Tankervill. In 1716, when it bel. to Thomas Gage, Efq. he fold the caftle and all the eftate to Sir Tho. Parker, afterwards E. of Macclesfield, the father of the prefent noble E. whose feat it now is. Here was formerly the seat of Ld. Abergaveny.

SHERBORN, (Durbam,) on the Efide of Durham, where is the feat of John Tempett, Efq; has a hof, which was founded and endowed by Hugh Pudfey, its very rich Bp. (who was also E. of Northumberland) for 65 lepers, besides mass-priests; which hof, is fettled by the name of Christ's-Hospital, for a master and 30 brethren, and the mastership is in the Bp. of Durham's gift.

SHERE, (Surry,) on the r. Wey, near Albury, formerly bel. to the Botelers Es, of Ormond; one of whom forfeiting it in 1461, Edward IV. granted it to Touchet Ld. Audley; whose son, James Ld. Audley, also fore

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feited it to the crown. Then K. Hen. VII. gave it to Sir Reginald Bray; and it was not very long ago in the hands of Edw. Bray, who had 200 l. a year estate in this p. The T. has been some ages famous for weavers of sustinan, and had a yearly Fair once on May, the charter for which it parted with above 100 years ago to Abineer.

SHERFORD, (Devon.) by the Sea, S. W. of Dartmouth, bell once to the priory of Exeter, and fince to the

Willoughbies.

SHERFORD, (Warw.) in Burton-Hastings p. was anciently a member of it, and the Lp. of the Ferrers; and great part of it bel. to the monks of Erdbury and Combe. It went afterwards to the Purefoys of Leicesterhire, in whose family it continued to the R. of Hen. VIII. and was their chief feat in this Co. It was afterwards fold to Hen. Smith of Covengry; and fince that we find it in the pollession of Sir John Littleton of Worcestershire, and then of serjeant Hele, who disposed of it to 5 sons, that went to law about it; but by an heirels it afterwards passed to Mr. Hook, father of Sir Hele Hook; who, dying without iffue, left his 3 fifters co-heirs, who carried it in marriage to Mr. Groves, Mr. Dyer, and Mr. Hamond.

SHERIFF-HUTTON, (York. N.R.)
near York, and scarce 4 m. from the
Forest of Galtres, has the shell of a
castle, which with the manor bel, in
the R. of Stephen, to the see of Durham; after which they were in the
crown, till Edward III. granted the
manor to Ralph Nevil, Ld. Raby;
whose son obtained a charter for a
Mt. here on M. and a Fair Sept. 14,
25, 16; but the former, if not the
latter, has been long disused.

SHERING, (Effex.) N. W. of Harlow, and near Hatfield-Broadcak, on the N. fide of a ftream that runs from thence into the Stort, was bought of Lady Filmer by Rob. Chefter, one of the late South-Sea directors; and being fold by the South-Sea company, is

now in the possession of Sam. Feake, who has built a seat here. There was once a free-chapel bel. to this manor, a quarter of a m. from the p.-Ch.

SHERS TON, (Wilts,) S. W. of Malmbury, on the Roman folle-way and appears to have been one of the Roman flations, by the filver coins often found at it; fome of which are deposited in Ashmole's museum at Oxford.

SHIFFORD, (Oxf.) bet. Bampton and the Ifis, bel. formerly to the mon. of St. Fridefwide at Oxford; but Hen. VIII. fettled it on his Coll. of Christ-church. A M.S. in Sir Rob. Cotton's library fays, K. Alfred affembled a council or Pt. here, of all the chief men of the Km. and gave them grave admonitions, touching the manners and Gt. of the people.

SHILLINGFORD, (Devon.) bet. Exeter and Chudleigh, was in a family of that name, from Hen. I. to Hen. VII. when it was fold to Sir Will. Huddesfield, one of his judges; whose daughter carried it in marriage to Sir Ant. Printz, who fold it to John Southcote, Efg.:

SHILTON, (Devon.) in Modbury p. was heretofore the manor of the Shiltons; after whom it paffed to the Gonetons; one of whom fold it to Sir John Hill, a judge of the K's.-bench in the R. of Hen. IV. His descendants flourished here for generation; but they fold it to Mr. Savery.

SHILTON, (Warw.) was formerly a hamlet to St. Michael's p. in Coventry, and bel. once to the mon. of Leicefter; but fince to the dean and canons of Windfor.

SHINGEY-HALL, (Hartf.) near Sabridgworth, is also called the manor of Marthams, its ancient owners, as were afterwards the Leventhorps; from whose family, after several generations, it passed by marriage to the Cooks of Melbourne in Dorfetshire.

SHINGLE-HALL, (Effex,) near Epping, anciently bel. to Waltham-Abbey; but now to Mr. Rich. Day, who bought it of Mr. Ralph Beaton

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of London; to whole ancestor it was conveyed in the R. of Eliz. by Henry Parker, who had a grant of it after the Diff.

SHINGLEY, (Kent,) in the p. of Goudherst, once bel. to the priory of Leeds; but at the Diff. was granted to Tho. Colepeper, who fold it to Steph, and Tho. Darell; and they to Will. Campion, father to Sir William, who was slain at Colchester in the late civil wars.

SHIPBORN, (Kent,) near Fair-Lawn, and 3 m. 1-half S. W. of Wrotham, has a Fair Sept. 1, that was granted in the R. of Edw. I. with a Mt. which is long ago disused; and a Ch. built 20 years ago by the Ld. Barnard, Ld. of the manor, to whose memory, as also to his dowager's, it has a flately monument; and from whom the manor descended to Sir Hen. Vane.

SHIPTON-MOIGNE, (Gloc.) on the S. fide of Tetbury, was held by Will. le Moigne, in the R. of Henry III: by the service of keeping the K's. larder; and was in the family near 200 years, till by an heirefs it passed to the Stourtons; and from them to the Hodges and Escourts, who have a large house here, and a pleasant park.

SHIPTON UPON STOWER, (Worc.) 62 cm. 75 mm. from London, on the W. fide of Edge-Hill, is a little T. with a very large Mt. on F. and a Fair June 11. Camden calls this an ancient Mt. for sheep.

SHIRE-OAKES, (Nott.) a hamlet of Worksop, to whose mon. it once bel. was at the Diff. granted by Hen. VIII. to the Thornhills, and from them it is fince come to the Hewits of London.

SHIR WOOD-FOREST, (Not.) which takes in almost all the W. part of the Co. and was heretofore the famous head-quarters of Robin Hood, Little John, and their gang of thieves, is now stripped of its woods, which were their shelter, and contains se-

chief officers of this forest, according to Dr. Thoreton's account in 1675, were a warden, his lieutenant, and a steward, a bow-bearer and a ranger, 4 verdurers, 12 regarders, 4 agifters, and 12 keepers or foresters in the main forest, all of them under the chief forester, the E. of Chesterfield, and his heirs; whose ancestor, Sir John Stanhope, had the same granted in fee, with liberty to kill what deer they pleased, referring a hundred in the whole walk. Thomas D. of Newcaftle was warden of this forest in the R. of Cha. II. and in the first year of K. Geo. I. his nephew, the prefent D. was constituted steward, keeper, and warden of this forest. There were moreover feveral woodwards for every T.-ship within the forest, and one for every principal wood. In fome parts of this forest they dig a fort of coal, of the same nature as the pit-coal of Lancashire and Yorkshire: but more unctuous and fulphureous. For the reft, the foil of it is not fo fertile as some other parts of the Co. SHISTOCK, OF SHUSTORS,

(Warw.) on the N. E. fide of Coleshil, bel. once to the canons of Maxstoke, who soon exchanged it for another estate with John de Clinton ; whose descendant forseiting it in the R. of Hen. VI. by adherence to the house of York, the K. gave it to Sir Edm. Mountfort; but by the ruin of K. Henry foon after, the Ld. Clinton was repossessed of it; and in his line it continued, till the R. of Hen. VIII. when Edward Ld. Clinton and Say fold it to Jam. Levelon, who gave it in marriage to Walter, fon and heir of Sir Edw. Afton; whose grandfon, Sir Walter, in the R. of Ja. I. fold the greatest part of it to the tenants. and foon after the manor it felf to Sir Geo. Devereux. Its Ch. was erected in the R. of Edw. II.

SHOBROOK, (Devon.) near Crediton, bel. formerly to the Carews: from whom it was conveyed to Sir Will. Periam, chief baron of the exveral fine parks and noble feats. The chequer. It has been the relidence of many eminent divines, tempted by its rich parsonage.

SHORURY-NORTH and SOUTH, (Effex,) by the Thames mouth, opposite to Buoy in the Nore, betw. Wakering and South-Church. The manor-house of the North-Shobury, which is also called Little-Shobury, and flands near the Ch. was in the R. of Edw. IV. called West-Hall. The late Tho. Collins of London, vintner, having this estate, left it by will to his wife, who married Mr. Ruffel, orange-merchant, and after his death fold it, in 1722, to Mr. Affer of South Church-Hall. Great or South-Shobury, whose hall stands also near the Ch. bel. once to the Priory of Prittlewell, and was let in the R. of Hen. VIII. to William Trend, for 30 years, for 40 !. That K. granted it to Sir Rich. Rich; from whom it came to Daniel E. of Nottingham, who with his wife, Lady Estex, sold it to the grandfather of Robt. Bristow, Esq; the present Ld. A point of land runs out into the sea from hence, called Shobury-Ness. It juts out into a nook, called Black-Tail-Point, here being a great shoal of sand, called the Black-Tail, which runs out near 3 leagues into the fea, due E. and has a mast, or pole, set up at the end of it by the Trinity-house of London, as This is called Shoea sea-mark. beacon. From this fand all along to the mouth of Colchester-Water, the there is full of fands, and deep channels bet, them so full of fish, that the Barking imacks are well employed here; and the shore swarms besides with small fisher-boats bel. to the neighbouring coaft, which come in every tide with what they take; and felling the smaller fifth in the country, fend the best and largest upon horses, which travel night and day to London-Mt. Camden calls these 2 villages a city; to which the Danes retired and fortified themselves, whenchased from Benflect.

had once a caftle. It is of late only remarkable for the fine feat, which was the manfion-house of Sir Randolph Brereton; whose heiress carried it by marriage to the Egertons of Rid-

SHOOTER's-HILL, (Kent,) in the Dartford road beyond Black-Heath. Here begins a chalky foil much overgrown with coppice-wood, which is cut for faggots and bavine, and ufed to be fent by water in vaft quantities to London, till coal fires began to be made in the upper rooms of taverus. Before the road was widened on the E. fide of this hill, which was in 1739, many more robberies were committed on it than fince. On the top of it is a spring, which constantly over-flows the well, and is not frozen in the sharpest winters. There is a noble prospect from hence, not only of the Thames and great part of Kent. but of Suffex, Surry and Effex, and the great cities of London and Westminfler. To this place K. Henry VIII. and his Q. Cath. came in very great splendor one May-day from Greenwich, and were received by 200 archers clad all in green, with a captain, personating Robin Hood, who first shewed the K. the skill of his archers in shooting; after which the ladies were conducted into the wood, and entertained with venifon and wine, in arbors and booths adorned with fine pageants, &c.

SHOPLAND, (Effex,) contiguous to South-Church, Prittlewell, Sutton. and Barling, bel. in the R. of Hen. VIII. to Sir Tho. Darcy, who fold it to Will. Harris. A moiety of the manor of Shopland-Hall was purchased by Ld. Riche of Roland, clerk, and Eliz. Fane, widow, in the R. of Q. Eliz. and from Riche it came to the female-heirs of Warwick. Will. Gillingham of Kent held it, and left it to his fon, Isaac.

SHOREHAM, (Kent,) by the Darent, 4 m. N. W. of Sevenoke, has a ch. ic. Snoclacn, (Cheft.) on the Dec, Here is an old house, called Shore-W. of Malpas, has a small. Ch. and ham-Caftle, because built with bats)cments T Ł

not ftill, in the Polhill family.

* SHOREHAM-NEW, (Suffex,) 46 cm. 55 mm. from London, and 4 m. from Stening, stands at the mouth of the r. Adur, where Ella, the Saxon, landed with supplies from Germany, with which he drove the Britons into the great wood, now eafled the Weald; and possessing him-Telf of their country, established the Km. of the South-Saxons. This, which rose by the decay of Old-Shoreham, on the N. fide of it, is a Bor. By prescription, by the name of constables and inh, and has fent burgeffes to Pt. ever fince the 26th of Edw. I. Though most of the T. has been washed away by the sea, it is still populous, has a good harbour for veilels of confiderable burthen, and builds many thips for the fervice both of the mavy and merchants; and here is a collector, with the other officers of the customs. The p.-ch. formerly collegiate, was fately repaired and greatly beautified at the expence of the inh, to whole credit, it is also observed, there is not one who recelves alms. The thip-carpenters and Bip-chandlers, who are pretty numerous here, with all the tradefinen depending on that bufiness, seemed to have fettled here chiefly, because of the plenty and cheapness of timber in the country behind it, which is in a manner covered with it; and the r. though not navigable for large velicle. brings down great floats of it from Bramber, Stening, &c. The Mt. here is S. Fair on St. James's-day. The manor, which was the estate of John D. of Norfolk, who was killed in Bosworth-Field, was given afterwards to Thomas Ld. de la War. Here was once a priory, endowed by one of the Mowbrays its ancient Lds.

SHORLAND, Kent, by Eastchurch, on the N. fide of the Ifle of Shepey, was anciently the feat of a family of mer, exchanged it with Q. Eliz, and it does not kill, remain.

tlements, which was fately, if it be it was granted, in the R. of Ia. I. to the E. of Pembroke's fecond ion, Sir Philip, who was created Ld. Herbert of Shorland, and E. of Montgomery; and was in the possession of the late James Herbert, Efe; Kt. of the thire for Oxfordshire. Sir Tho. Cheyney rebuilt the feat here, in the R. of 'Hen. VIII.

SHORNE, (Kent,) 3 m. 1-half S.E. of Gravelend, anciently the effate of the Cliffords, and of the Brooks, berons of Cobham: but on the attainder of Henry Ld. Cobham, in the R. of Ja. I. Robert E. of Sallbury purchased it of the crown, and then sold it to Sir John Lewson; whose son sold it to Mr. Woodier of Rochester.

SHORT GRAVE, (Effex,) 2 m. from Saffron-Walden, bel. formerly to St. Bartholomew's-Priory, London, and to the p. of Newport. The hall was built, in 1684, on an eminence going from Newport to Cambridge, by Giles Dent, who died in 1711. It was afterwards fold to the E. of Thomond (the fame that married a daughter of the old D, of Somerfet) who has augmented and improved the feat very much.

SHORTLEY, (Warw.) a member of Coventry, bel. in the R. of Eliz. to Edw. Brabazon of Eastwell in Leicestershire, and had a mon, the fite of which bel. to the posterity of Edw. Hill; one of which lately carried it by marriage to Mr. Inge.

SHOTENDEN, (Kent,) near Lees-Court, was granted by Q. Eliz. to her kiniman, Henry Ld. Hundon, and bel. to the late E. of Winchelfes. by purchase of his father from that Ld's. grandion, the E. of Dover,

SHOTERY, (Warw.) on the W. lide of Stratford upon Avon, was above 900 years ago given to the Ch. of Worcester; but in the R. of Henry VIII. it bel. to the Harewells, and was allotted, by a partition bet. the fifters and coheireffes of Tho. Harewell, to her that was the wife of the fame name; but afterwards came John Smith, a baron of the exche-

SHOT OYER-

SECTOVER-FOREST, (Oxford.) the demefine of which is in the crown, lies upon and about Shotover-Hills, on the E. and N. E. fides of Oxford. It is remarkable for large timber, for the best ochre in the world, for a fort of earth, which takes greafe out of cloaths, and for a kind of tobaccopine-clay, which is excellent for the models of statues. Dr. Bancroft, Bp. of Oxford, nephew to the Abp. obtained this royalty of Shotover for his fee.

SHOTTISHAM - ALL - SAINTS, ST. BOTOLPH'S, and ST. MAR-TIN'S, (Norfolk), are on the N. fide of Saxlingham. One of them has a good ch. fc. and is famous for the Birth of that D. of Norfolk, who fived in the R. of Ja. I. who, before other noble benefactions, founded the hol. we mentioned, at Greenwich, for a poor men, 8 of whom are to be cholen out of his native-place; the before he fucceded to his brother a great effarte as well as titles, he was often forced to dine with D. Humphry.

Shorthawell, (Warw.) near Warmington, on the N. fide of Hanwell in Oxfordfhire, and the E. fide of Edgehill. The heirs of Tho. Pope did lately, if they do not fill, enjoy a part of it, which did bel. to the mon.

of Studley.

SHOTWICE, (Ch.fb.) on the Dee, N.W. of Chefter, has the ruins of a caffle of the Ks. of England, inclosed in their park, of which the Wilbrahams had the keeping. From hence to Flintfoure, the Dee is a m. over, Near its Ch. is an old house, that was the seat of the Heckenhalls.

SHEAWARDEN, (Salop.) near the Severn, on the W. fide of Shrewfbury, had a caffle, which, after having been long in the E. of Arundel's family, came in the R. of Q. Eliz. into the possession of Sir Tho. Bromley, her folicitor-general, who was afterwards Ld. -chancellor, and fate as judge at the trial of Mary Q. of Scots.

* SHREWSBURY, (Salep,)

most delightfully situated on an eminence, with two bridges over the Severn at the foot of it, which encompasses it in the form of a horse-shoe. It is walled all round, and where the, r. does not fence it, it has a castle. It. was a well-built and well-frequented place, so long ago as the Normanconquest, when 12 of the townimes. were bound to keep guard, when the Ks. of England came hither, and sa many to attend them in hunting. Roger de Montgomery, to whom it. was granted by Will. the Conq. with the title of E. erected the caftle, and founded an abbey here, whose abbot was mitred, and fat in Pt. It was called St. Giles, or the Holy-Cross; and after this feveral other mons, and Chs. were erected here, belides two collegiate Chs. wis. St. Chadd's and St. Mary's. The governor and theriff of this T. and Co, held out the caftle for the empress Maud, till K. Stephen took it by ftorm. In the R. of Hen. III. part of this T. was hurnt by the Welfh. K. Rich. II. held a Pt. here. wherein he fate with the crown on his head. The corple of Henry Piercy, the younger, firnamed Hotspur, who had rebelled against Henry IV. was routed and killed at a place in the neighbourhood, from hence called Battlefield, was taken out of his grave by order of that K. and put bet. 2. mill-flones in Shrewbury; after which it was here beheaded and quartered; and his uncle, the E. of Worcefter, being taken prisoner, was also beheaded in this T. Richard D. of York and Geo. Plantagenet, fons of Edw. IV. were born here. Though it is acknowledged to be a healthy as well as pleafant place, yet the fweating fickness, which was fo fatal throughout the Km. anno 1551, is faid to have first broke out here. K. Cha. I. formed that army here, which was stopped by the Pt .- forces at Edgehill, on its march to London. After the Montgomeries, this T. gave title of E. to the Talbots; of whom Cha. Talbot, that mortgaged his chate to

40,000 i. and went to Holland to join the Pr. of Orange, with whom he returned to England, was by K. William created Marq, and D. of Shrewfbury, which titles ceased by his death without iffue-male; but the earldom reverted to a descendant of his uncle, and is now enjoyed by that branch of the family. Mr. Camden fays, that in his time this was a fine, populous, trading T. much enriched by the induftry of the inh. their cloth mf. and their commerce with the Welfh, who brought their commodities to this place, as to the common mart of both nations. Near the Black-Raven inn, which is of note by being mentioned in the play of the Recruiting Officer, there is one of the largest scs. in Engfand. It was first founded and endowed by K. Edw. VI. by the name of the free grammar-sc. Q. Eliz. rebuilt it from the ground, and endowed it more largely. It is a fine flately fabrick, with a very good library, a chapel, and spacious buildings, not inferior to many colleges at Oxford and Cambridge; in which last U. several scholarships are founded in its favour. Befides hofs, and St. George's and St. Chadd's, and other almshs. here are also several ch. scs. where 140 boys and 40 girls are taught, and part cloathed. Though the refentment of the Pt. fell very heavy on this T. for its adherence to Cha. I. as just now mentioned, it has fully recovered itself, and is now one of the most flourishing Ts. in England. Here are, besides meeting-houses, 6 Chs. including St. Giles's p. united to that of Holy-Crofs, or Abbey-Forgate; the jurifdiction whereof was granted to the corp. on the Diff. of abbeys, it being no part of the ancient Bor. of Shrewibury, or the suburbs thereof. The Mt.-days for corn, cattle, and provifions, are W, and S, and every Tb, is the Mt. for Welfh cottons, freezes, and flannels; of which here are fold, as much as comes to 1000 /. a week, one with another. The Fairs are W. after Eafter-week, W. after Holy-Tb.

June 24, Aug. 14, Sept. 21, and Dec. 1. K. Cha. I. incorporated the bailiffs and burgeffes of this T. by the name of mayor, ald. and burgeffes; and the Gt. therefore confifts of a mayor, recorder, steward, T .- clerk, 24 ald. and 48 C.C. who have their fword-bearer, 3 ferjeants at mace, and other inferior officers. The corp. has a power of trying causes within itself, even such as are capital, except for high treason. The burgesses qualified to chuse its members of Pt. are about 450. Here are 12 trading companies, who repair on the M. fortnight after Whitfuntide to a place, called Kingland, on the S. fide of the T. but on the opposite bank of the Severn, where they entertain the mayor and corp. at arbours, or bowers, erected for the purpose, and distinguished by fome mottos, or devices, alluding to their arts and crafts. The fireets of this T. are large, and the houses wellbuilt; particularly the E. of Bradford's, which with others have hanging-gardens down to the r. It is faid, Cha. II. would have created this T. into a city, and that the townsmen refuling this honour, were afterwards called The Proud Salopians. This T. has been many years famed for its delicate cakes, and its excellent brawn. There is such plenty of provisions of all forts here, especially salmon and other good fish, both from the Severa and the Dee, and the place itself is so pleasant, that it is full of gentry, who have affemblies and balls here, once a week all the year round, it being a T. reckoned not inferior to St. Edmundfbury, or Durham, for mirth and gallantry; but is much bigger than both together; and it is observed, that more gentlemens coaches are kept here, than in any T. in the N. W. part of the Km. except Chefter; for the cheapnels of providens draws many genteel families to the place, who love to live within com. One great ornament of this T. is that, called the Quarry, from Rones having been dug there formerly; but fince con. 461.5g

verted into one of the finest walks in England. It takes in at least 20 acres, on the S. and S. W. fides of the T. bet. its walls and the Severn is shaded with a double row of limetrees, and has a fine double alcove in the centre, with feats on one fide facing the T. and the other the r. There is a very noble gate upon the Welfh-bridge, over the arch of which is the statue of Llewellin, the idol of the Welfh, and their laft Pr. of Wales, this being the T. where the ancient princes of Powis-Land, or North-Wales, used to reside at. The castle is ruinous; but the walls built foon after the conquest on that fide of the T. which is not enclosed with the Severn, are yet flanding with their gates, though houses are built on some part of the walls. Here is an infirmary for so patients, which was opened in April, 1747. There is a good T .house here, and many ale-houses round it, which have the name of coffeehouses. They all speak English in the T. tho' it is inhabited both by Englith and Welth; but on the Th's Mt .day the chief language is Welfh. The ancient road, call'd Watling-Street, comes hither from London, and goes on to the utmost coast of Wales. It is raifed very high above the foil, and fo Brait, that upon an eminence it may he feen to or 15 m. before and behind, over many hill-tops answering one anecher like a vifta of trees.

SERUES'S-HILL, (Surry,) in theg, of Egham, used to be so infamous for frequent robberies, it being in the great western road, that this H. has said more on that account, than any

other in England.

477.5

Sauck Bor ough-Upp. (Warm) he hie E. of Southam, and S. W. of Wolfhamcote, has been long in poffection of the Shuckborough's, who hear in their arms 3 mullets, which extramely refemble the little stopes, called Astroites, that are often found in the neighbouring fields.

SHUTBOROUGH, (Staff.) on the E.

Ld. Anfon, has a horfe-bridge over the Treat to Herwood, which is the longest in England, having about 40 arches; yet much shorter than than over the Drave at Esseek in Hungary, which Dr. Brown fays is at least 5 m. long, and made all of wood. The Bps. of Litchfield and Coventry had a house here springerly, which afterwards bel. to the Lds. Paget, Lds. of the manor.

Shuttington, (Warw.) near Seckington, bel. anciently to the mons, at Aucote and Polefworth. After the Diff. Hen. VIII. paffed it away to the Ld. Audley, chancellor of England, who fold it to Joan widow of George Robinson of London, mercer; from whose descendants Robert E. of Leicester got it; and exchanging it for other lands with Q. Eliz. it has been

ever fince in the crown.

SIBTHORP, (Note) bet. Shelford and Normanton, bel. anciently to the Sibthorps; one of whom founded a mon, here, which upon its Diff. by Hen. VIII. was with all the lands bel. to it granted to Dr. Tho. Magnus and Richard Whalley; whose grandion of the fame name first enclosed it, then incumbered it, and lastly sold it. It became in time the estate of the late D. of Newcastle: whose trustees (while he was retired to France from the refentment of the Pt.) fold it to Edw. Whalley, majorgeneral of the Pt.-armies, and one of the K's, judges; who being for that reason attainted after the Rest. of Cha. II. that K. gave his estate to the D. of Newcastle, who had indeed been paid for it before; but having been forced to fell it, by those who enabled Whalley to buy it, it was but a restitution of his estate, which he would otherwise have kept. But however that happened, John Whalley, ion, or grandion, of the majorgeneral, who, married Sir Herbert Springate's daughter, has possession of the effate, by virtue of a mortgage that the D. had made of it to Six Arnold Waring.

TE 3. SIDEKHER?

SIDENHALE, (Were.) not far from Coventry, bel, to the Hugfords for a good while, till John Hugford, late of Henwood, fold it to Nath. Cookes.

SIDEMEAM, (Kent,) in Lewisham p. where are the wells we mentioned at Dulwich.

Channel, bet. Lyme and Ermouth, 130 cm. 157 mm. from London, flands at the mouth of the r. Side. It bel. anciently to the Abbey of Sion, and was a canfiderable port; but has been fo choaked up by fands, that no faips of burden can get in; yet it remains one of the chief fifter-Te. in the faire, and furnishes the E. parts of it with much provision.

SIDNEY, (Surry,) near Awfold, bel. in 1673 to Capt. Doddington of Westminster. Mr. (commonly called Dog) Smith, gave 5 l. a year to the soor of this hamlet for ever.

SIFFIVENEE, (Hartf.) in Codicote p. had a walnut-tree in 16a7, for which Mr. Penn, then Ld. of the manor, was offered 50. It covered 76 poles of ground, and the weight of the boughs on each fide cleft the trank in twain. Mr. Penn had 19 loads of plank out of it; a gun-flockmaker at London had as much, as coft 10. carriage; and there were 30 loads more of roots and branches.

SILCHESTER, (Hamp.) to the N. E. of Kingsclere, on the b. of Berks, 3 m. from Aldermaston, was in the Romans time a place of good sepute, by the Britans called the city of Segont; though now here is only one farm-house and a Ch. The Britifh historians fay K. Arthur was esowned here; after which it was demolified, and nothing now remains but the walls, which are very high, composed of flints and ragg-stone, with fome Roman bricks, and in a great measure entire, except where the gates sood. They are near a Italian ms. in com. and out of them grow prodigions oaks, which feem as it were inenergrated with the Rones.

Biewets, the Culans, and the Bays nards were owners of this manor after the conquest, for several generations, British tiles and Roman coins are often dug up here; which last, the vulgar call Onion-Pennies, from one Onion, who they think was a giant here. A Roman military way from hence to Winchester is still visible a and another runs W. thro' the Forest of Pamber, &c. by the village of Lichfield to the Forest of Chute. On the N. E. fide of it is a noble piece of antiquity, which was an amphithestre, exactly like that at Dorchefter; but has for time out of mind been a yard for cattle, and a watering-pond. Here is a fmall ch. fc.

SILVERTON, (Deven.) near Bradninch, came from judge Wadham to Mr. Chidley. Its rectory is reckoned the best living in the Co.

SINNINGTON, (Yark. N.R.) near Kirkby-Morefide, formerly the estate of the Lds. Latimer; one of whom, in the R. of Edw. I. obtained a Mt. here on M. long fince disused) and a Fair at Martinmas. It afterwards came by marriage to the Lds. Willoughby of Eresby.

SINODUM-HILL, (Berks,) hangs over the Thames, near Brightwell, and had a caftle of the Romans on R, which is supposed to have been ruined by the Danes. Roman coins have been often turned up here by the plough.

Sion-House, (Midd.) near the influx of the Brent into the Thames, bet. Beentford and Meworth, was fo called, in remembrance of that Holy-Mount in Jerusalem. It was built by Hen. V. and a house of monks, till he expelled them, and fettled 60 nums here; to whom he added 23 priefts, 4 deans, and 8 lay-brethren, so that the whole number might equal that of the 33 apostles, St. Paul being reckened for one, and 72 disciples of Christ, This house was founded upon a piece of ground in that K's demeine, which had bel. to the monks, aliens in the manor of Meworth and p. of Twic-The henham; and appears by the abuttings and boundings to have been 2028 foot in length, and 925 in breadth. It was one of the first mone, that Hen, VIII, dissolved, because it had harboured the K's enemies. He kept it in his hands, as heng as he lived; but Edw. VI. smated it, with the fite of the mon. to Edward D. of Somerfet, who pulhad down the Ch. and began a neat house; but being attainted, the same R. granted it to John Dudley, D. of Northumberland; who being also attainted in the R. of Q. Mary, the reflored the nuns hither; who being turned out of it by Q. Eliz. the re-Rored the house to the posterity of the faid D. of Somerfet, whose attainder the reverled, and his fon was made Ld. Beauchamp and E. of Hartford; but the title of D. was not recovered, till the Reft. of Cha. II. Q. Eliz, fometimes refided here, as did the Pfs. Ann of Denmark (after the was out of favour with K. Will.) by virtue of a compliment from the sold D. of Somerfet; whose feat it then was, as it is now of the E. of Northumberland (Hugh Percy, late Sir Hugh Smithson) who married his daughter. It is a noble, square, Mone-building, finely finished and furmished. Thomas E. of Derby, who went with Hen, VIII. to meet and accompany the emperor of Germany from Dover, was buried in this mon. SISINGHERST, (Kent,) near Cranbrook, was anciently written Saxenherst, from the name of its owners; from whom it came by marriage to the Berhams, and was purchased in the R. of Q. Mary I. by Sir John Baker, who built that magnificent house , in the park; and his descendant, Sir-John, who left the estate to his four daughters, rebuilt the old chapel here, which was founded by John de Saxenherft, and had it confectated in 1627. Here is the feet of Edmund-Hungate Benghan, Eiq:.

SISTERS-KIRKS, (York. E.R.) to Robert Bruce, E. of Elgin in Scotnot far from Confiable-Burton, are the land, when he was also created E. of a little Che, of Overthorn and Wither. Alchury in England.

enfey, faid to be built by two fifters, like those of Fulham and Putney.

Sisten, (Gloc.) in Kingtwood-Foreft, the manor and feat of the late Samuel Trotman, had that, called St. Bridget's Well, admired for its wholesome water.

SITTINGBORN, (Kent,) Im. from Milton, being a great thoroughfare from Rochester to Canterbury, has many convenient inne; at one of which, viz. the Red-Lion, one Mr. Norwood treated K. Hen. V. and his retinue, at his return from France: when wine was but 2 d, 2 quart, and every thing elfe fo cheap, that the whole feaft cost but 9 s. and 9 d. In the R. of Eliz. this was made a mayor-T. and it once had a Mt. but now. through difuse, it has neither. It has a Fair, however, at Whitfuntide for 3 days, and another of 5 days, beginning at Michailmas. Here is a fmall ch. fc. Just by this T. there are the ruins of a fortification, called Bavard-Caftle, that was raifed by K. Alfred, when he was in pursuit of Hastings, the Dane.

SKELLINGTHORP, (Linc.) 2 m. W. of Lincoln, a manor of 520 l. a year, was not long ago in the Stone's family, till Hen. Stone, for want of heirs, bequeathed it to Christs-Hos. London.

SKELTON-CASTLE, (York.N.R.) bet. Kirkleatham and the Sea, anciently bel. to Robert de Brus, a Norman, ancestor of the Bruces, Ke, of Scotland. It went by marriage, together with its great pask, to Walter de Falconberg; whose grandson obtained a license of Edw. II. to change the Mt. it then had on Sunday, to S. and for a Fair on Whit-M. and 2 days after. It went from this family, by marriage of the heirefs, to William de Nevil, afterwards by her right Ld. Falconberg, and at last created by Edw. IV. E. of Kent. This T. gave title of baron, in the R. of Cha. II. to Robert Bruce, E. of Elgin in Scot-

SEEDDAW-HILL, (Cumb,) near Cockermouth, is reckoned the highest in England, there being a prospect from it of Scruffelt-Hill in Galloway in Scotland.

SELLTES, (Warw.) on the N.W. fide of Henley in Arden, is a grange, which of old bel. to the Priory of Studeley, and after the Diff. to one Knightley: from whom it went by marriage to James Duffield, who fold it to Will, Haft, and others; who in the R. of Eliz. fold it to Will. Sheldon, by the name of 2 melfuages, 600 acres of land, 60 acres of meadow, Soo acres of pasture, 120 acres o wood, and 100 acres of heath and furze, all which he emparked for deer; but it is since disparked, and turned into farms, of which his pofterity are, or lately were, possessed.

. SKINBURNESS, (Cumb.) in the p. of Boninefs, near the Sea and Holm-Cultram, to whose abbey it once bel. was by grant of Edw. I. made a free-Bor. and the inh. who were the abbot's tenants, free-buggeffes; and had a Mt. on S. fince difused, and a

Eair on June 24. SKIPTON, (York. W.R.) 270 cm, 221 mm. from London, is hid among precipices, in the midft of that rough rocky country, called Craven. It flands not far from the r. Are, and is a pretty large, well-built T, confidering the way of building in that mountainous tract. It had once a castle, which with the honor of kipton, Edw. II. granted to Robert Ld. Clifford; and it was the feat and (epulchre, for many generations, of his fucceffore, who were at length Es. of Cumberland. It came at last by marriage to the Es. of Thanet. It has a plentiful Mt, on S. and Fairs on the Eve of Pulm-Sunday, July 25, and Nov. 11. Here is a grammar-ic. to which a confiderable parcel of books were given, some years ago, by Silwester Petit, who had been principal of Barnards-Inn, and gave a large and

also a sc. in which all the boys of the T. are taught to fing plaims by the p.-clerk, who is allowed a falary for it. Here is a large, handsome Ch. great part of which was rebuilt by theprefent E. of Thanet's great grandmother, the counters of Pembroke, who was born here, and at her own expence rebuilt, or confiderably repaired, 6 ancient castles, built 7 chapels, or Che, from the ground, and founded and liberally endowed twogately hoss.

STOULTON, (Norfolk.) E. of Watton, was part of it the effate of Geo. Nevil, Ld. Abergavenny, wh was larder at the coronation of fa. I the tenure by which this manor had been held long before. hiere are about 50 families; and the T. is affeffed 606 /. to the land-tax.

SLAITBURN, OF SLANDBURN. (York. W.R.) pot far from Barnelles anciently hel, to the Lacies, Bs. of Lincoln; one of whom, viz. Henry procured it a Fair on St. Peter's a days after; and was the fame L who built his mantion-house, called Lincoln's-Inn, in Chancery-Lane name which it has retained ever &

SLAPTON, (Deven.) on the Channel, S. W. of Dartmouth, is a man of 120 tenements, late Sir H. North-

SLAUGHTER, UPPER and NE-THER, (Gloc.) near Stow in the Would, the feat of the late W. Whitmore, where is a chapel of ease to. Burton on the Water.

SLEAFORD, (Line.) 14 m. from Lincoln, 8g cm. 110 mm. from London, stands near the source of a pretty little r. which runs so quick thro' the T. that it never is frozen a and within the T. and in the space of 2 m. below, it drives 5 corn, mille, 2 fulling-mills, and one paper-mill and then falls into the Witham. It is a very populous T. continually improving in its buildings, has a large handsome Ch. a considerable Mt, valuable library to the Ch. Here is every M. flored with all forts of cattle and provisions, and 3 Fairs, viz. Whit-M. Aug. 1, and OE. 9. Alexander, who was Bp. of Lincoln in the R. of Hen. I. built a caftle in the S. W. part of the T. fit for entertaining a K. but only a part of its wall is flanding. There is a fr. fc. here, founded and handsomely endowed in 1603 by Robert Carr, the mafter whereof is presented to the approbation of the feoffees, by the inheritor of the castle, who was the late Ld. Harvey. The faid Mr. Carr also efected and endowed a hof, here, for 12 poor men; for the management of which charity, he conflituted the vicar of this T. together with the rectors of Aswardby, Kirby, Lathorp, Afgarby, and Quarrington, perpetual governors for the time being, with some laymen governors for life. Its Mts. on M. after Epiphany, Eafter, and Whitfuntide, are equal to some pest Fairs. This is called Newford, to distinguish it from Old-Sleaford in the neighbourhood, where was the feat of John Huffy, the first and har baron of that name.

STEVESHOLM - PRIORY, (Norfolk,) in the p. of Methwold, was granted at the Diff. to the Mundefords; but came to the late Sir Tho.

Scabright, Bt.

BLIMBRIDGE, (Gloc.) on the N. ade of Berkley, a p. 20m. in com. bounded with the Severn and Cam, has bel. almost ever fince the conquest, to the ancestors of the E. of Berkley : whole manor extending to the midft of the Severn, has been augmented by many hundred acres of rich meadow. called the New-Grounds, that have not very-long fince been gained from that *. A family, named Knight, have dwelt here for many generations, and been diftinguished for having 5 fingers and a thumb on each hand.

SLOVGH, (Bucks,) in the Bath read from Colebrook to Maidenhead, It is a village, therefore almost full of inns; but none fo well-fituated or accommodated, as the Caffle and Wind-

mill on the delightful ascent without the T.

SLOWLEY-HILL, (Warso.) near Arley and Aftley, has a Wake out Sept. 14, and a farm, bel. to Bablake-Hof. at Coventry, which was let for

35 1, a year in 1699.

SMARDEN, (Kent,) by the Medway, 5 m. S. from Lenham, anciently bel. to the Abps. of Canterbury; one of whom obtained a weekly Mt. here, in the R. of Edw. III. long fince discontinued; however here is a. Fair on Sept. 29. In its Ch. there was a rood-loft in the R. of Q. Mary I. through which one Drainer, a justice of peace, made 9 holes to look into the Ch. to see who did not conform to the popish ceremonies at mais, that he might punish them, unless they bought it off; for which he was much hated, and nick-named justice Nine-Holes.

SMERCOTE, (Warw.) in the p. of Bedworth, bel. heretofore to St. John's-Hof. at Coventry; but at the Diff. Hen. VIII. granted it to John Hales, and his heirs; so that not long before 1640, it came to Cha. Hales

of Newland.

SMITHAM, (Surry,) in the p. of Coulidon, on the S. fide of Croydon, lies in a bottom, very productive of. hazels, near a coney-warren.

SNAPE, (York. N. R.) in Well p. to the N. of Masham, bel. anciently to the barons of Latimer, and after-

wards to the Cecils.

SNAPE, (Suffolk,) S. of Saxmundham, had a mon. now the estate of the E. of Strafford; and has a Horse-Fair for 4 days, from Aug. 11, much frequented by the jockeys from London.

SNAREHILL-House, (Norfolk,) on the E. side of Thetford, is deemed extra-parochial, and with that called Thetford-Lodge, is all that remains of two villages, called Great and Little-Snarehill, which bel. formerly to the priory at Thetford, and to the abbey of St. Edmundsbury. At the Dist. it went to the D. of Norfolk, and has fince passed through several hands to Mrs. Buxton, daughter of Robert Buxton of South-Elmham.

SNARGATE, (Kens,) 4m. N.W. of New-Romney, has its Ch. standing in Romney-Marsh. The manor, in the R. of Henry IV. was in the Moyle's family; from whence it went, in that of Edw. IV. to that of Cheyney; in which family it stayed, till that of Eliz. when Henry Ld. Cheyney fold it to Hen. Nevil, Ld. of Bergavenny; by a daughter of which family it went, in the same R. to Tho. Vane; whose son, Sir Francis, made E. of Westmorland in the R. of Ja. I. fold it to Jackman, and he to Sir Edw. Henden, baron of the exchequer; in whose family it was not very long ago.

SNATE, (York. W. R.) 8 m. from Pontefract, 136 cm. 175 mm. from London, near the conflux of the Aire and Dan, is a little T. but of good trade by the navigation to it in boats. The Mt. is on F, and the Fair

on Sept. 8.

SMAVE, (Kent.) 3 m. 1-half N.W. of New-Romney, went in marriage from the family of Haut to Sir Tho. Wyat; who forfeiting it by his attainder in the R. of Q. Mary I. she granted it to Sir Hen. Sidney, Kt. of the garter and Ld. deputy of Ireland; whole descendant, the E. of Leicester, conveyed it, in the R. of Cha. I. to Sir Geo. Stonehouse.

SWAVZWICK, (Kent,) a manor near Snave, anciently bel. to St. Auftin's-Abbey in Canterbury; but at the Diff. Hen. VIII. granted it to Sig. Walter Henley, for his life only; and it reverting to the crown by his decease, it there remained, till Cha. I. granted it to Mr. Patrick Black, a Scatingan; tho' the crown had long before granted it in leafe to Mr. Yates of Beskfhire; and conveyed the feefinely in reversion to Mr. Rob. Auftin of Berley.

SHELLANALL, (Buchs,) a quarter fome lands here did bel, to the priors of a m. from Whaddon-Church, had of Buckenham. It is affelfed to the a priory, of which there only remain K's-tax at 4201, and has about 200

fome arches, that is the N. fide of a farmhouse here. whole having been pulled down in the R. of Hen. VIII. and its well-church, to the bigged of which is this inferction, Vox Augustini sonet in aure Lei.

SNENTON, (Kott.) in the p. of St. Mary in Notting am, bel. heretoforn in part to the priory of Lenton, and fince the Diff. to the Pierpoints, the ancestors of the D. of Kingston,

from Lynn-Regis, 82 cm. 99 mm, from London, upon the rife of the little r. Ingol, was once a royal demense, with many privileges. It has a Mt. on F. and is the feat of Sir Rob. Clarke, Bt.

SNITTER, (Northumb.) 1 m. from Rothbury, is divided into 3 farms, fit either for feeding, breeding, or corn, and lies within 1 m. of coals. Here

is the feat of Mr. Talbut.

SNITTERFIELD, (Warto.) to the N. of Stratford upon Avon, bel, once to St. Sepulchre's-Ch. at Warwick. and to the monks of Bordesley. It had formerly a Mt. on W. afterwards changed to Tu. but long fince disused a and a Fair, July 16, procured by one of its Lds. the Cantilupes. The manor was granted by Henry VIII. to Rich. Morison, and his heirs, who fold it to John Hales of Coventry ; one of whole heirs, in the R. of la. I. in confideration of 1500 / in band, and 500 marks to be paid to his alfigns at his death, settled it on Steph. Hales of Newland; one of whose defoendants fold it, in 1668, for 14, 500 / to Tho. Coventry, afterwards E. of Coventry, whose posterity enjoyed it: and the last possessor of the family was the lady Ann, countels dowager.

SNITTERTON, (Norfolk,) betwee Harpham and Lerling, had 2 p. Chip, before one of them was pulled down in the R. of Hen, VIII. There were also 2 gilds or mons, in this T. and some lands here did bel, to the priory of Buckenham. It is affelfed to the K-3-tax at 420 l. and has about nod

Tinh. In the Confessor's time it was 2 Ts. the S. part being called Snetterton, and the N. part, where the demolished Ch. stood, Ashby, both together being 2 m. long, and 1 broad. The 2 parts afterwards became 4 manors, the fines whereof are at the Ld's. will, and the eldest son is heir. They have no leet bel. to them, this having always bel. to the Ld. of its by fale, to Sir William Blacket. Bt. H. viz. Shropham.

SNODHERST, (Kent,) partly in Chatham, and partly in the limits of Rochester, bel. anciently to the great family of Badlesmere, and was lately in the possession of Rich. Lee.

SNODLAND, (Kent,) by the Medway, 4 m, 1-half N. W, of Maidston, was twice given to the priory of Rochefter. The manor is a kind of anpendage to Halling, and was fettled Rochester.

SNOREHAM, (Effex,) joins to Lachingdon, to whole Ch. the parishioners repair for divine service and burials, its Ch. though one of the latest erected, being cut down as a flower, and one of the first in these parts in ruins. Great part of the manor, which is called Lachingdon-Parva, bel. formerly to the priory of Christ-Ch. Canterbury; but was lately, if it be not fill, Mr. Green's.

SNOWDEL, OF SNOTTHILE-CARTLE, (Heref.) near the Golden-Vale and the r. Doies, was enciently the barony of Rob. Chandes, and had a quarry of excellent marble.

bach.

Sock, (Som.) 3 m. from Yeovil, where is a large pool in certain paftures that bel. to the late Mr. Philips of Montacute, at which pigeons often drink; but cattle will not touch its water, even in a time of the greatest drought. It has a brackish and very losthfome tafte, looks, when put into a Venice glass, like eyder, when it is first clarified; and if boiled, yields a thick, vitriolick talle.

SOCKBORN, (Durbam,) on the Tees, 4 m. S.R. of Darlington, the feat of the ancient family of Convers. who were barons of the palatinate and Lds. of Sockburn, from even before the conquest till the inheritance was carried, by marriage of the heirefs. into the family of the E. of Shrewfbury. From her daughter it passed, and descended from him to his sone Sir Edward.

😭 Sodeury-Chipping. (Gloc.) 10 cm. 12 mm. from Briftol, 85 cm. 103 mm, from London, is an ancient Bor. which was formerly governed by a bailiff, made into a corp. confisting of a mayor, 6 ald, and 12 burgeffes by Cha. II. in 1681; but Ja. II. by a proclamation in Your 1088, suppressed it. It is a great thoroughby Hen. VIII, on the D. and C. of fare in the road from Bristolyto Gisea... cefter and Banbury, and has many large inns, which have a great trade by the carriage of lime and coal into Cottwoold. The Mt. is 7b. the Fairs on Accusion-day and from 24. The p. is 3 m. in com. with a freem on the N. side, that runs into the Fronte. The manor bel, formerly to the Stanshaws and Walshes; which last fold it. in the R. of Ja. I. to Tho. Stephens. attorney-general to Pr. Henry; in whole family it did lately, if it does not fill, remain. It has a large Ch. which is a chapel of case to Old-Sodbary, and a fr. k. Here is the greateft Cheefe-Mt. in England, except Atherston in Warwickshire. K. Stephen SNOWSHILL, (Gloc.) near Broad- granted the burghers of this place the way, is a chapel to Staunton, and the faine liberties as those of Bristol. and manor and feat of the late Will. Sand- allowed every burgher commonage for a heifer, in the place, called the Rodiage. The bailiffs and burghers are fill impowered to diffribute \$8.00wpastures to as many of the inh, and \$ seres of meadow for their own lives. and these of their widows ; and the they fall, to grant them again in like manner.

> KE SORAM - MONRE, (Comb.) 57 cm. 68 mm. from kandon, on the E. fide of the r. Cam, and near a fen. which was very dangerous to the

that went to Ely before a causey was made through the marshes. Here are the ruins of a Ch. which was episcopal and burnt by the Danes, together with the inh. The Mt. is on S. the Fairs April 28, and the M. before June 24. It has a ch. sc. and had once a priory.

Solus, (Kent,) in Barfrifton p. antiently the Lp. of the Soles, was fold in the R. of Henry VII. to Mr. Will. Bois, whose descendant, John Bois, fold some of it to Sir Anthony Percival in the R. of Charles I. and left the reft to his fon, John Bois.

SOLINUL, (Warwick.) bet. Al-church and Meriden, had a charter granted by Henry III. for a Mt. on W. long since disused, and a Fair on St. Alphege's-day, changed in the R. of Edward II. to Lammas-day. The Lp. part of which once bel. to the friers at Thelesford, anciently bel. to the Odingfels; and after having paffed through many hands, came by purchase to the Throckmortons, one of whom, for 1080 /. fold it in the R. of lames I. to Edm. Hawes and Humphry Coles. We find that, anno 1631, Sir Richard Greaves, to whom it was conveyed by Samuel Marrow, had a confirmation of the Mt. and Fair here, by a privy seal in the sower, and he fold this manor to Sir Simon Archer of Tamworth.

Sollom-Mosse, (Cumb.) lyes on the N. fide of Eik, in that tract which is now reckoned English ground, though before the union of the two kingdoms, it was called bateable or debateable ground, the inh, on both fides always contending for it, and vielding it to neither. In 1543, the English, not above 300, under Sir Thomas Wharton, Ld.warden of the W. marches, took above 2000 men prisoners here, for which, 'tis faid, K. James V. died soon after of grief.

SOMERFIELD, OF SOMERVILL, (Kent,) near Sellindge, was anciently the feat of the Wilmingtons, and afterwards the manor of the which from hence took its name.

Tilts, till the R. of Henry VIIL and then it went by marriage to Peter Henman, from whom it descended to his great grandson, Sir Hen. Henman, Bart.

SOMERHILL, (Kent,) in the p. of Tunbridge, 3 m. from Maidflone, has been a fine feat, and was anciently appointed by the Earls of Glo-. cefter as a lodge for the bailiff of their great chace of Tunbridge-forest. Being afterwards forfeited to the crown, Q. Elizabeth granted it to Sir Fran. Wallingham, by whole daughter it went in marriage to Sir Philip Sidney, and afterwards it came to the Burghs, Earls of Clanrickard and St. Alban's. They say it bel. once to the family of the Villiers, Ds. of Buckingham. There is a prospect from it of above 50 m.

Somerley, (Suff.) on the Yare, near Leostoff, anciently bel. to the Jerninghams, great favourites of Canute K. of Denmark, and is fince come to the Allens, from the Garnishes, to whom it came from the Wentworths.

SOMERSHAM, (Hunting.) among the fens, near 3 m. to the N. E. of S. Ives, had formerly a large palace of the Bps. of Ely, from whole See it was alienated many years ago, and was in the possession of Anth. Hammond, Eiq; one of the commissioners of the navy, &c. in the R. of Q. Ann, whose seat here was called Somersham-Place. Mr. Wood, in his Athenæ Oxoniensis, says, that Somersham, with its appurtenances, was part of the jointure of Q. Henrietta-Maria, but that Col. Walton. one of the K's, judges, got it settled on himself and his descendants, for the great service he had done the Parliament.

(SOMERTON, (Somer.) OR & branch of the Parret, bet. Glaffonbury and Martock, or Wells and Crewkern, 105 cm. 129 mm. from London. Tis a post T. and was once the most celebrated in the Co.

The

Mercians took by storm. The conflableship of it was reckoned a very confiderable trust; for K. John of France, and state prisoners of the highest rank, were committed to it; but time has quite demolified it. The T. is governed by a bailiff, chosen by the inh, and has a hall for the petty fessions. Here is an almsh. for eight poor people, and a fr. sc. is just opened by the fish-Mt. for Latin, Greek, and Hebrew. 'Tis a very healthy place, though fo near the moors, for it lyes on a hard foil; but in wet winters, people come from the Parret in boats, to the very doors. It gives title of Baron to the Ld. Stawel, whose family were Lds. of the manor, (which was valued in the R. of Hen. VII. at 72 /. a year) till the executors of the last Ld. fold it to Col. Strangeways for 9500 /. Its chief support is the Mts. and Fairs for cattle, fed on a neighbouting moor, where are 20000 acres of good ground for grazing them gratis, to fuch as have a right of common, though this has been disputed by the most noble family of Ancaster. who had a grant of those moors from Charles I. To this beast Mt. the butchers refort from Briftol, Bath. Wells, Frome, Salifbury, Dorchefter, and even from Winchester. The Mts. are on Tu. for corn and cattle, and every other M. for lean cattle. It has a Fair also for cattle from Palm-Sunday to the middle of June, frequented by most of the landholders who make grazing their employment. Its other Fairs are Sept. 14, Oct. 28, Nov. 29, and 8 days after, the last of which was granted in the R. of Edw. H.

SOMERTON-CASTLE, (Linc.) on the N. E. fide of Beckingham, near the r. Witham, was given by its builder, Anthony Bp. of Durham, to K. Edw. I. who gave it to Henry the anceftor of the family of Beaumont.

SOPWILL, (Hartf.) near St. Al-

The West-Saxon Ks. had a castle here, which Ethelbald K. of the Mercians took by storm. The confiderable bip of it was reckoned a very considerable trust; for K. John of France, and state prisoners of the kighest rank, were committed to it; it went also in marriage to Thomas but time has quite demolished it. Saunders of Flamsted, who sold it to The T. is governed by a bailist, Sir Harbottle Grimston, from whom the nexts (since Here is an form.)

SORANES, (Kent.) in Stanftede p. came in Q. Mary's R. from the Screnes, Woods, and Barefoots, to Henry Fanshaw, who conveyed it to Mr. Launce, by whom it was fold to John Cox, the late, if not the prefent possession.

* SOUTHAMPTON, (Hampfo.) 62 cm. 78 mm. from London, is the Co. T. bet. the Alre or Itching r. on the E. and the Tese or Anton on the W. that here fall into that arm of the fea called Southampton-water, which runs up to it for fome miles, and is so deep, that ships have been built here of 500 ton. Both rs. are navigable for some way up the country, from whence, especially from the New-Forest, vast quantities of timber are brought down, which lye on the shore here sometimes for 2 m. in length, and are fetched by the thip-builders at Portfmonth dock few fhips being of late built at Southampton. This T. after being yielded by the Romans to the Saxons, was taken and fadly harraffed by the Danes, in 980, and here it was that their K. Canute, after he had become fole monarch of England, being flattered by his courtiers. that he had power to check the tide. in order to convince them of the contrary, seated himself, at low-water, in his regalibus, and commanded it not to touch his foot-stool, but it did approach, and werting his royal robes, obliged him to retreat, to the great mortification of his parafites, and he would never fuffer the crown to be placed on his head more, but caused it to be set on Christ's fintered at Winchester. This T, was then ø U

called Hantun, and it has fince been termed South-Hanton, or Hampton, to diffinguish it from Hampton, Northampton, and others of that name. In the R. of Edward III. this old T. was plundered and burnt by the French, after they had flaughtered the men, and ravished the women; but another foon fprung up in a more commodious fituation, fortified with double ditches, walls, watch-towers, and battlements, to which K. Richard II. added a strong caftle on a high mount, for defence of its harbour. The wall is formed of a very hard fort of stone, resembling those little white shells, like honeycombs, that grow on the back of oysters. It seems to have been gathered near the beach of the fea, which encompasses near half of the T. Here it was that K. Henry V. mustered his army, when he made his first expedition to France; and the Earl of Cambridge, Ld. Scroop, and Sir Tho. Gray, whom he caused to be beheaded here, upon information that they intended to betray him, were buried in that called the Chapel of God's House, which is an hof, that is one of the principal ornaments of the T. and was founded by Philippa, wife to Edward III. for the maintenance of poor men and women and scholars, with a warden. K. Henry VII. also founded a mon. here. Cha. V. emperor, embarked here on board the English sleet for Spain; and K. Philip of Spain landed here, when he came to marry 'Tis faid, that formerly Q. Mary. all the canary that came to England was oblised to be landed here first, which brought great trade and treafure to this T. but the London merchants finding an inconvenience, by the delay of the wine before it came to their hands, gave money to the corp. for the privilege, and had it brought directly to their port. In Camden's time, this place was noted for the great refort of merchants to it, for the number and meatness of its

buildings, and for the wealth of its inh. but it has loft much of its trade and people too, by the late wars with France and Spain, and other accidents. There are some merchants here who carry on the French and Port wine trades; but their greatest dealings are with Jersey and Guernfey. There are others, indeed, who trade to Newfoundland for fish, which they carry to the Streights, &c. K. Henry VI. made this Bor. (which had been incorporated by K. Hen. II. and K. John) a Co. of itself, fo that 'tis independent on the Ld. lieutenant of the shire. There is a fort near the quay, called the Tower, which was crected by K. Hen. VIII. in 1542. There is one of the broadest streets here in England, 'tis also three quarters of a m. long, well paved, and ends at the quay, or dock, in which ships of considerable burden may ride. Here are no less than 5 Chs. for the natives, befides one for the French, and the chapel above mentioned. According to its last charter granted by K. Cha. I. the corp. confifts of a mayor, 9 justices, a sheriff, 2 bailiffs, and 24 C.C. and as many burgeffes; and here is a collector, with other fubordinate officers of the customs. The mayor is admiral of the liberties from Southfea-Castle to that of Hurst. After it had given title of Earl to feveral families, K. Charles II. raifed it to a dukedom, in favour of his natural fon by the Duchess of Cleveland, and his fon is therefore stiled D. of Cleveland, and D. and Earl of Southampton. Besides a fr. sc. founded by Edward VI. a ch. fc. was opened here, in 1713, and a subscription compleated of above So I. a year, for 30 boys, who are both taught and cloathed. The Mts. are Tu. Tb. and S. their Fairs on Sbrowetide, the T. before Trinity-M. St. Mark'sday, and the T. after St. Andrew's. At St. Mary's hamlet, a little to the E. flood the old Roman T. called Clausentum; the ruins reached on one fide as far as the haven, and on the other beyond the r. Itching; and the trenches of a castle half a m. in com. fupposed to have been one of the forts erected by the Romans, to keep out the Saxons, are fill visible in St. Mary's field; and divers Roman coins have been dug up here. At the W. quay there is a bath. The T. is supplied with good fresh water, which is conveyed in pipes from some distant springs into 4 publick conduits. In the fummer a flage-coach runs quite through every day bet. this T. and London. As Southampton claims the prerogative of a court of judicature for all criminal cases, an affize of over and terminer is generally held here once in 3 years, when the judge takes it in his progress from Winchester to Sarum.

Nouth-Ash, (Kent.) near Ash by Wrotham, once bel. partly to the priory of St. Helen's, London, and was not many years ago in the possestion of Mr. Will. Hodfol.

South-Church, (Effex,) next to Prittlewell, is so called to distinguish it from some older Ch. in the N. and being on the shore, is therefore sometimes called Sea-Church. It was given as early as 824 to the mon. of Christ-Church, Canterbury, of whose prior it was held in feefarm, by the family of Southchurch. in the R. of Henry III. At the Diff. Henry VIII. granted it to the D. and C. of Canterbury, then gave them fomething else in exchange for it, and granted it to Sir Richard Rich. It came at last to Daniel Earl of Nottingham, who fold it to George Affer, Efq:

SOUTHCOT, (Kent,) near Eynsford, anciently belonged to the Abp. of Canterbury, and afterwards to the Wyat's family; but upon Sir Thomas's attainder in Q. Mary's R. it went to the crown, and was granted to John Leonard of Chevening, and it was lately in the possession of Sir Steph. Leonard of W. Wickham.

SOUTH-DOWNS, (Suffex,) the most pleasant of the kind in all England, having a delightful prospect of the sea, and a carpet road, as it were, of 12 m. from Lewes to Brighthelmston.

SOUTHEND, (Kent.) 2 m. N. of Chillehurst, has a mill on the Ravensbourn, where the late Mr. How the cutter, who had a feat here, made the best knife-blades in England.

SOUTHFEET, (K.nt,) fo called to diffinguish it from Northfleet, is 2 m. S. of Gravesend. 'Twas anciently given to the priory of Rochester, and by K. Hen. VIII. settled on the cathedral. Q. Eliz, granted it to Sir Will. Petre's son, and it is now the seat of Sir Charles Sidley, whose ancestor, Sir John, sounded a fr. sc. here, in 1697. He purchased the manor of ald. Garret, of London, who bought it of Mr. Petre. In the R. of Edward I. here was a Fair, of which the prior of Rochester claimed the benefit.

SOUTH-HAMS, (Devon.) a number of villages on the back of Torbay, famous for that noble rough cyder, which is generally preferred to the foft, fickly Hereford redftreak 3 and so near wine in taste, that it has tempted some vintners and coopers in London, as well as in other cities and Ts. to mix it with their Port wines. The soil here being a reddish sand produces also the best cabbages in England, and carrots not inserior to those of Sandwich. Great part of these Hams bel, to the Champermons.

* SOUTHWARK, (Surry,) being only parted from London by its bridge, feems but a suburb of that great city; yet it contains 6 ps. and for its extent, number of people, trade, wealth, hoss. almsh. and ch. scs. &c. it is inserior to few cities in England. It is mentioned in history, anno 1053, and was a distinct corp. governed by its own bailist till 1327, when a grant was made of it to the city of London

whole mayor was to be its bailiff, and to govern it by his deputy. Sometime after this, the inh. recovered their former privileges; but in the R. of Edw. VI. the crown granted it to the city of London for 647 l. 2 s. Id. and in confideration of a farther fum of 500 marks paid to the crown by the city, it was annexed to the faid city; and by virtue of the ded grant continues subject to its Ld.-mayor, who has under him a steward and bailiff, and proclaims its Fair on Sept. 8, for a fortnight; and it is governed by one of its 26 ald. by the name of Bridge-without. The military Gt. is by the Ld.-lieutenant of the Co. and II deputy-lieutenants, who have under them a regiment of 6 companies, of 150 men each. Its Mts. are M. W. and F. and all plentifully furnished with all manner of provisions. It is divided into 2 parts, viz. the Bor.-liberty and the clink or manor of Southwark. The first bel, to the jurisdiction of the Ld.-mayor of London, who by his steward holds a court of record every M. at St. Margaret's-Hill, for all debts, damages, and trefpasses within his limits; to which court bel. 3 attornies, who are admitted by his steward. There are also 3 court-leets held in the Bor. for its 3 manors, wis. the great-liberty, the guild-hall, and the K's-manor; wherein, besides the other business wiual at fuch courts, are choie the conflables, aleconners, and flesh-tafters. The clink is under the jurisdiction of the Bp. of Winchester, who, besides a court-leet, keeps a court of record (on the Bankfide, near St. Saviour's-Ch.) by his steward and bailiff, for pleas of debt, damages, and trespasses. There is a counter for the imprisonment of offenders in the bailiwick. and another for the clink-liberty. Befides these there is the Marshalseaprison, which is the Co.-gaol for felons, and the admiralty-gaol for pyrates. Here is a court, which was

of which the Kt.-marshal is president. and his steward judge; to whom bel-4 counsellors, and 6 attornies; and the court is held every Fr. by him, or his deputy, for debt, damages, and trespasses, in causes for 10 m. round Whitehall, excepting London. Here is also the K's-bench-prison, the rules of which are of a confiderable extent, and the allowance fomewhat better than that of the common prisons; for which reasons many debtors remove themselves hither by Habeas Corpus. It is properly a place of confinement, in all cases triable in the K's-benchcourt. Here was formerly that called Suffolk-House, a palace built by the D. of Suffolk, in the R. of Hen. VIII. where was afterwards a mint for the coinage of money, which confifts of feveral ftreets, whose inh. formerly claimed a privilege of protection from arrefts for debt, which has fince been fuppressed by the legislature, who have lately passed an act for establishing a court of conscience here, as well as in London, Westminster, and the Tower-Hamlets, &c. for the berter recovery of small debts. The Bps. of Winchester had formerly a palace here, with a park (the same that is now called Southwark-Park) which is fince converted into ware-houfes and tenements, held by leafe from the Bps. of that see. In the times of popery, here were no less than 18 houses on the Bankfide, licensed by the Bps. of Winchester (under certain regulations confirmed by Pt.) to keep whores, who were, therefore, commonly called Winchester Geese. Here are 2 hosps. viz. St. Thomas's and Guys, the noblest endowment of the kind perhaps in England. We have not room for particulars, for which we refer to Maitland's History of London, Westminster, and Southwark; yet must observe, that the founder of the latter was Tho. Guy, a bookseller of London, but a native of Southwark, who, by printing and binding bibles, first erected for trial of causes bet, the discounting sailors tickets, and by K's demesticks, or menial servants, South-Sea stock, had amassed a rask s stuke estate; out of which, at his death in 1724, he left about 200,000 /. to finish and endow this hof. besides 1 50,000 /. in other legacies and diffributions. Though it is faid to be for incurables, i. e. for such as are turned out of other hosps, for any ailments that are incurable (except lunacy) it is not fo; for the founder by his will wested his executors, with a power of continuing the patients, or discharging them; and he used to fay, he would not have his hof. made an almsh. Dr. Gibson mentions a very particular grant here of St. Mary-Overy's-Ch. to the Ch. wardens for ever, with the tythes to provide 2 chaplains at their pleafure, who are neither presented, nor inducted; wherein it differs from all other Chs. in England.

from Portimouth. K. Hen. VI. was married here to the D. of Anjou's daughter. In the R. of Edw. IV. Humphry Ld. Stafford was stiled Ld. Stafford of Southweek; but whether he was Ld. of the manor, is uncertain. It has, ever fince the R. of Eliz. been the feat of the Nortons, an ancient family; some of whom have been sheriffs of this Co. others its re-. presentatives in Pt. The last of them. Col. Rich. Norton, who died in Dec. 1732, made an extraordinary will; by which he left his real estate of 6000 /. a year, and a personal one computed at 60,000 l. to the poor, hungry and thirfty, naked and ftrangers, fick and wounded, and prifoners, to the end of the world, appointing the Pt. his executors, and on their refusal the Bps. and leaving his pictures and other moveables to the K. Truftees were foon nominated, by proper authority, to inspect into and take care of the premistes; but the will carried such evident marks of infanity, in the very face of it, that it was soon set aside. His house here was part of a mon. founded by Hen. I. good part of the walls whereof are yet standing. It has a great deal of morais about it; but a park rifes from the house to tos-rotulorum, and judices of peace,

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the highest point of Portsdown, where are 2 large clumps of Scots fir-trees planted by the colonel, which are feen near 20 m. at land, and a good way at fea: And from the level on this spot, there is such a view of Portsmouth-T. harbour, and docks, and of St. Helen's in the Isle of Wight, with fuch an unbounded prospect of the sea to the S. E. and of an extensive vale on the land-fide, well-planted and cultivated, bounded with hills fpread with woods, and of the South-Downs covered with sheep, that it may be reckoned one of the finest prospects in England. It is now the feat of Mr. Fr. Whitehead.

SOUTHWELL, (Nott.) 94 cm. 114 mm. from London, stands on the Greet, that falls into the Trent, has its name from a well on the S. fide of it, and is divided into 2 parts, viz. the Burridge, as it is called for the burgage, which comprehends all that part bet, the Mt.-place and the Greet, and the prebendage or liberties of the Ch. Its Ch. which is both parochial and collegiate, the only one that is fo in England, except that of Rippon, is called a minster, and supposed to have been founded by Paulinus, the first Abp. of York, anno 630. There bel. to it 16 prebendaries or canons, 6 vicars choral, an organist, 6 fingingmen, 6 choristers, besides 6 boys, who attend as probationers, a register to the chapter, a treasurer, an auditor, a verger, &c. It was furrendered at the Diff. but Hen. VIII, refounded it, and reflored it to its ancient privileges, which were confirmed by Q. Eliz. and Ja. I. The chapter has a peculiar jurisdiction over 28 ps. to most of which it has the right of presentation, besides to others in Lincolnshire and Yorkshire. Here are visitations twice a year, besides 2 yearly fynods, at which all the clergy of Nottingham attend. The civil Gt. of its jurisdiction, to which about 20 Ts. are subject, is called the soke of Southwell cum Scroby. The cuf-

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SPENE, and SPENHAM-LAND, (Berks,) on the Kennet, 1 m. N.W. of Newbury. The former was the Spine of the Romans, out of the ruins of which rofe the latter, where are 2 or 3 good inns for travellers, in the Bath road from London. This alfo, which is generally reckoned a part of Newbury, to which it extends, is a place of fome antiquity, and was formerly a T. of confiderable trade.

SPILLHILL, or SPILSILL, and SPILSILL, anciently bel. to a family of its own name. In the R. of Chailes I. 'twas fold to Mr. Sharpeigh, and by his daughter went in marriage to Mr. Geo. Thompson of London.

SPILEBURY, (Oxf.) near Chadlington and Charlbury, gives title of Baron to the Earl of Litchfield.

SPILSBY, (Linc.) 101 cm.
122 mm. from London, has a wellfrequented Mt. on M. a Fair on
Trinity-M. and a ch. sc. that was
arected in 1716, for 24 boys and
16 girls, all to be cloathed as well as
taught.

SPITTLE-IN-THE-STREET, (Linc.) bet. Gainsborough and Mt.-Raifin, and 10 m. N. of Lincoln, was part of the Roman causey leading from London by Lincoln to the Humber, which the common people call the High Street, it being cast up to a great height, and in some places 7 yards broad. Whether it be true or not, as tradition fays, that here were formerly a city and a castle, there are two fprings here, one called Julian's-Well, and the other Castleton-Well; and some quantities of Roman coins have been dug up in this village, from whence it is conjectured, that some Roman T. stood by the highway. 'T is pleasant riding from hence to Lincoln, in a country wholly champaign, or heath, with miliary stones all the way, of which some are thought to be

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faid to be founded in 1308, and there was, no doubt, fome manfion; because hard by a little beck runs thro's it. There are great foundations all around, some of which are supposed to be Roman. At present the village consists of 2 or 3 farm-houses, a chapel, an inn, and a sessions louse, which has this inscription on it.

Hacce domus dat, amat, punit, conferent, bonorat, Æquitiam, pacem, crimina, jura, bonos. 1620.

i. e.

"This court does right, loves
"peace, preferves the laws,
"Corrects the wrong, honours the
"righteous cause."

SPOFORTH, (York. W. R.) on a fiream that runs to the Nyd, S. of Knaresborough, has a park on the W. side of it, where is a seat of Mr. Stanhope. One of the Piercies, its ancient Lds. procured it a Mt. on F. which it has long loss. Here is a ch. sc.

· SPOONBED, (Gloc.) in the p. of Painswick, was granted by Hen. VIII. to Sir Will. Kingston, and was lately in the family of Journingham.

SPROTBOROUGH, (York, W.R.) to the N.E. of Rotheram has a park on the bank of the Done, which comes to it from Conifburrow, and was the feat of the ancient family of Fitz-williams, from which it defeended to the Copleys, of whom the late Sir Godfrey made it a delightful feat, with canals, gardens, fountains, &c. Great banks are to be feen near it, which run fome ms. to the N. and are supposed to be the remains of the Roman Ikenild-Street.

Rood by the highway. 'Tis pleasant riding from hence to Lincoln, in a country wholly champaign, or heath, with miliary stones all the way, of which some are thought to be Roman, and the later ones crosses, to Angel of London, who had a patent supply their place. Here is an hos. for it from Charles II. and since \$1684.

2684, there has been a beacon upon whom Cha. I. created a baron, by the

* STAFFORD, (Staff.) 12 m. from Lichfield, 104 cm. 135 mm. from London, has a bridge over the Sow, is an ancient Bor. governed by a mayor, recorder, 10 ald. 20 C.C. a T. clerk, and 2 serjeants at mace; and is the shire-T. where, by virtue of a statute in the R. of Eliz. the asfizes and quarter-fessions are always to be kept. K. John made it a corp. and Edw. VI. both confirmed and enlarged its charter. In doom:day-book it is termed a city; but though it is more commodious for transacting the business of the Co. it is much inferior to Lichfield; yet it is greatly increased of late both in people and wealth, by their mf. of cloth. Will, the Cong. built a caftle here, fince demolished; and by the remains still to be feen, it is supposed to have had walls round it. Here are 2 handsome Chs. a hof, built in the last century by Mr. Martin Noel, a native, a fr. fc. and a spacious Mt.-place, in which is the shire-hall. The T. in general is well-built and paved, the houses being mostly of flate, and fome of them very modifh; and the old custom of Bor.-English is fill kept up here. The Mt. here is S. the Fairs on the T. before Sbrowe. tide, Feb. 6 and 26 for horses, May 3, June 29, July 30, Sept. 21, and Dec. 4. The barony of this T. from the conquest to the R. of Rich. III. was fo large, that there were 60 Kts. fees bel. to it de veteri feoffamento; whereof 9 were in demelne, and 51 this barony; and a castle was built by Ralph the first E. of Stafford, half a m. S. of the T. for their feat; but by the attainder of Hen, Stafford, the last D. of Bucks, and by his death, the barony was diffolved, and this castle and manor, with his other great estates, were confiscated; but in the R. of Hen. VIII. they were restored to his family, and went by marriage of Thomas E. of Arundel and Surry)

title of Ld. Stafford, and foon after a Visc. the same who was beheaded for the popish-plot. His fon, Henry, was by Ja. II. created E. of Stafford, and attended him to France. The castle, above-mentioned, without the T. which was one of the feats of the family, was demolished in the civil wars. Besides a nunnery, here was a priory founded by Ralph Ld. Stafford, in the R. of Edw. III. This T. is noted for good ale, as well as Burton upon Trent, and Newcastle under Line.

STAGNO, (Hartf.) is in the p. of Pauls-Walden, which is in Caisho-H. but lies in the half-H. of Hitchin, where it is charged with all parliamentary and extraordinary taxes. The manor bel. formerly to the Pilkingtons, till forfeited in 1487 to the crown, by Sir Thomas's adherence to Lambert Simnel, the pretended Plantagenet, and granted to George Ld. Strange, fon to the E. of Derby, who fold it to Rich. Godfrey; in which family it continued 2 or 3 generations, till it was fold to Richard Hale of King's-Walden; whose descendanta Sir John Hale, built the manor-house about 1650. It went by marriage of his daughter to Sir John Austin; whose son, Sir Robert, sold it to the late Robt. Heysham.

STAINBOROUGH, (York. W. R.) 2 m. N. of Tankersley, anciently bel. to a family of its own name, and then fuccessively to the Everinghams and Cutlers; but now here is a most elein fervices. Eight villages held of gant feat of the E. of Strafford, to whom it gives title of baron.

STAINDROP, (Durbam,) 5 m. from Stretlam, and somewhat farther from the Tees, had formerly a Mt. on S. and a collegiate-Ch. built by the Nevils, which was also a burialplace to the family. K. Canute, the Dane, gave this T. to the chapter of Durham for ever.

STALBRIDGE, (Dorfetto Sir Will. Howard (a younger fon foire,) 98 cm. 115 mm. from London, has a market on Tuesday; a chi STANDFORD, (Salop,) in the p. of Edgmond, in a fine sporting country, 2 m. from Newport, in the road from London to Chester.

STANDISH, (Gloc.) 4 m. N. W. from Stroud, was the manor and feat of the late John Dutton, and has a medicinal spring, in repute for the

cure of many diseases.

STANDISH, (Lanc.) on the N. fide of Wigan, was many ages in the possession of a family to which it gave name. Its rectory is 700 l. a year. Dr. Leigh says, a fignet was turned up by the plough near this place, in a copper urceolus, with 200 Roman coins, or medals, and two gold rings of the equites aurati, or Roman knights.

STANDON, OF STANDLOW, (Hartf.) 25 cm. 29 mm. from London. Its Ch. with 140 acres of land, formerly bel, to the Kts. Hofpitallers, and to Croyland abbey; but the manor, after having been in the Clare's family, came to the crown, where it remained, till K. Henry VIII. gave it to Sir Ralph Sadler, who built a fair house here, where his son, Thomas, entertained K. James I. and his royal train, two nights, in his progress from Scotland to London, in 1603. It went afterwards by marriage to the family of Ld. Afton, of whom Walter Ld. Afton obtained two Fairs here, viz. St. Mark's-day, and Aug. 26, and gave the wicar a fair house, with a garden and orchard; and Tho. Fisher, of London, skinner, gave the Bell inn at Puckeridge, &c. to the school here, to which, in the R. of Q. Elizabeth, the fishmongers of London contributed 20 1. a year; and George Crouck, another citizen, gave 5 % a year, to be distributed among poor maids, at their marriage. There is a farm here, called Lodge, confisting of 470 acres, and a countybridge over the Rib, which runs through the middle of the T. Lionel D. of Clarence being Ld. of this manor in the R. of his father

Edward III. obtained a Mt. here on T. and a Fair for 3 days, at St. Peter ad Vincula, which is fance changed to Off. 13. The Erminstreet is supposed to pass through this p. over the stony hill field from Braughing to Hartford.

STANELAND, (York. W. R.) on the S. fide of Halifax, near the Calder, where Roman coins have been found, is the feat of Mr. Garfed.

STANES, (Midd.) has a wooden bridge, with a ferry, over the Thames to Surry, 7 m. N. W. of Brentford, 15 cm. 19 mm. from London, was fo called from the Saxon word Stina, or stone, because anciently a boundary-stone was set up here, to denote the extent of the city of London's jurisdiction upon the r. 'Tis a populous T. with feveral good inns, and is governed by 2 constables, and 4 headboroughs, appointed by his Majesty's steward, because it is a Lp. bel. to the crown. Here is a Mt. on F. and Fair Sept. 8. and a ch. sc. The Ch. stands alone, almost half a m. from the T. From Stanes to Brentford, all that which lies bet. the high-road along Hounflow, and the Thames, was called the Forest, or Warren of Stanes, till Henry III. disforested it.

STANESGATE, (Effex.) by the water fide, N. of Steple, of which it is a hamlet, had a priory.

STANFIELD, (Norfolk,) near Windham, was purchased in 164by Sir Thomas Richardson, in whose family it has continued to the present owner, William Jermy, who married the heires. The fine is at the Ld's, will.

STANFORD, (Kent,) 2 m. 1-half N.W. from Hithe, has a Ch. which is accounted as a chapel, and so not valued in the K's. books. The bridge bet. this and Hithe being broke down in the R. of Edward I. 'twas given by the jury, that it ought to be repaired by the then Ld. of the manor, and not by the adjacent Ha.

STANFORD, (Norfolk,) near Langford and Lingford, has its name from the flony ford over the r. that runs thro' it. The manor formerly bel. to Sir Rob. Wingfield; from whose family it came to Sir Nich. Bacon, and so to Sir Edw. Coke; and in the R. of Cha. I. was fold to Tho. Garrard, Esq; and is now in the possession of the widow of his descendant, Sir Nich. Garrard, Bt. of Langford, Here is a good inn, in the road from Thetford to Watton and Swaffham.

STANFORD, (Nott.) which is only parted from Loughborough by the r. Soar, was not long ago fold by Sir Thomas Rayns's fon to Mr. Thomas Lewis.

STANFORD LE HOPE, (Effex,)bet. Orfet and the Thames, had a ford, now a bridge, over the rivulct, called the Hope by the seamen, which is for great part a boundary to Stanford-Mucking and Horndon; which ps. are at the charge of keeping the arch in repair. The estate has been for fome time in the family of Fether-Ron, who built the present manorhouse.

STANFORD-RIVERS, (Effix,) on the W. fide of Rothing, near Ongar, anciently bel. to the family of Rivers, and was the estate of the late William Petre.

STANBOPE, (Durbam,) in that called Werefdale, from the r. Were which runs thro' it, is of special note, for giving name to the noble and ancient family, of which are the Es. of Chesterfield and Stanhope, though it has been feated many centuries in Nottinghamshire. It is a small T. but has a spacious park, held by leafe from the Bp. of Durham, in which the Scots army encamped, when they were belieged by Edw. III. The late E. of Carlifle had a feat here. It had a Mt. on 7 u. now discontinued.

STANIDELF, (Warw.) in the precincts of Wilnecote, bel. anciently to pears by a grant of it made from Q. ix's-day. Here is a ch. sc.
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Eliz. for 3 lives, to Sir Chrif. Blount, husband to Lettice Countess of Leicester.

STANK, (York. W.R.) near Leeds, where was a mansion erected by the Beestons, which came to the late ald. Kitchingman.

STANLAKE, (Oxf.) near Stanton-Harcourt, formerly the manor of Ld. Grey of Rotherfield, bel. now to Magdalen-Coll. and was the feat of the late E. of Peterborough. The parson of this p. in the procession on Holy-Tb. used for a long time to read the gospel at the barrel-head in the Chequer-Inn here, where some say was anciently a hermitage, others a crofs, at which a gospel used to be read in times of popery; and the inn or cellar of it being built over it, they were afterwards forced to perform it. as aforefaid; but if they had no better reasons for it, it would have been more fuitable to the office of a protestant clergyman to have left it un-

STANLEY, (Staff.) on the S. fide of Cheadle, about I m. E. of Trent. is a rough stony place, tho' it be in the Moorlands, from whence the Stanleys Es. of Derby take their name.

STANLEY - KING'S, (Gloc.) on the S. W. fide of Stroud, was the manor and feat of the late Jo. Jefferys. It had a palace of one of the Mercian

STANLEY-LEONARD, (Gloc.) 82 cm. 95 mm. from London, had its name from the priory dedicated to that faint, of which fome ruins are yet remaining. It was given to the abbey of Glocester, to which it was a cell till the Diff. when it was granted to Sir Ant. Kingston, who soon conveyed it to Mr. Sandford; whose posterity had their feat here in the old Priory. Will. Whitmore of Staffordshire, deceased, was the Ld. of the The Mt. here is S. and the manor. Fairs (which were granted by Ed. II. the Ferrers of Tamworth-Castle; but and renewed in 1620) are kept on came afterwards to the crown, as ap- Nov. 6, and the S. after St. SwithSTANMORE-GREAT, (Midd.) near Cannons, bel. formerly to St. Albans-Abbey, but was given at the Diff. to Sir Pet. Gamboa, Kt. a Spaniard. The Ch. here was built in the place of the old one, that was ruinous and too remote from the p. at the expence of Sir John Wolftenholm, and confecrated by Dr. Laud in 1632.

STANSTED, (Kent.) 2 m. N. W. of Wrotham, was a part of it, till 16,46, when it was by Pt. made a diffinet p. The manor, to which Edu II. granted a Fair Aug. 15, 16, and 17, bel. to Mr. James of Ightham.

STANSTED-ABBOTS, (Hartf.) had the name, when part of it bel. to Waltham-Abbey, the other moiety being fold to Hen. II. The Ch. is 2 m. S. of Eastwic, upon the same road: but the T. which heretofore was a trading Bor. stands in the vale upon the r. Lea, and was governed by a bailiff and 7 burgesses, who paid a rent to the Ld. of the Bor. for the liberty and fecurity of their trade. At the Diff. the manor was conveyed by Hen, VIII. to Phil. Paris. It came afterwards to the family of Baesh, of whom, Sir Edward, fold it in 1676 to Edm. Field of Marden; from whom it is fince come to his great grandfon of the same name. Sir Edw. Baesh, just mentioned, built and endo ed an aimsh, here, in the R. of Cha. 1. for 6 poor widows, and gave 20 /. a year for the master of a free grammar-ic. here, of which he made the Lds. of the manor perpetual patrons.

STANSTED-MONTFICHET, (Effex), near Birchenger, had the name from a caftle fixed here anciently on an artificial smount; fome relicks of which were lately, if they are not ftill, vifible a quarter of a m. from the Ch. It bel. for many generations after Will. the Conq's. time, to the Montfichets, who were reckoned then among the chief. nobility of the Km. K. Hen. VIII. gave the manor to Sir John Cary, and it was afterwards fold to Edw. Hubberd; from whom it was transferred to the Middletons, who

had a fine feat here. In the late R, this eftate was purchased by Thomas Heath. The priory of Tremhale enjoyed the great tithes of this p. till the Dist. Here is a small ch. sc.

STANSTED-FOREST and PARE, (Suffix,) near Racton, on the b. of Hampshire, with a lovely feat of the E. of Scauborough, furrounded with woods, through which are cut the most agreeable vistas in England; and at the W. opening from the front of the house, they sit in the diningroom, and see the T. and harbour of Pottimouth, with the ships at Spithead, and also at St. Helen's.

STANTON, (Linc.) 17 m. E. of Lincoln city, 108 cm. 129 mm. from London, has a Mt. on M. and Fair Oct. 13.

STANTON, (Nott) near Newark, did bel, to the Priory of Haverholm 3 but has continued long in the family of the Stantons, of which there are many monuments in its Ch. and it is now the feat of Job-Stanton Charlton: As great part of it is a hamlet of Orfton, it pays all duties with it to the H. of Bingham.

STANTONBURY-HALL, (Bucks.) near Stony-Stratford, bel, anciently to the Barries; and was purchased of Sir John Temple, in 1667, by Sir John Wittewrong, who built a farmanfion-house here, which he settled, with lands worth 1000 l. a year, on his eldest son.

STANTON-DREW, (Som.) on the r. Chue, that runs into the Avon near Pensford, bet. Bath and Briftol, 8 m. W. of the former, is noted for a monument bigger than Stonehenge, confifting of a circle of ftones, 5 or 6 foot high; the diameter of which circle is 90 paces. Here is a ch. sc. and in the neighbourhood an old elm, where 3 roads meet, which was covered with the heads and limbs of the unfortunate friends of the D. of Monmouth, who suffered by the sentence of bloodyminded Jesteries.

STANTON - HARCOURT, (Oxf.) 6 m. W. from that city, is a leat of

Ld. Harcourt, to whom it gives the titles of Baron and Vifc. There is a large barrow in the fields adjacent, and fame ftones near it, called the Devil's Coitt, which are 8 foot high, and 7 broad near the bottom; and fupposed to be made by art, of small mones commented together, of which there are vast numbers in these fields.

STANTON-HAROLD, (Leic.) with a park, 2 m. N. of Afhby de la Zouch, is a noble feat of the E. of Ferrers, as big as a little T. and the gardens adorned with statues are very entertaining. At his gate is a Ch. with this inscription, viz. " In the year " year 1653, when all things facred ef throughout the nation were either demolifhed, or prophaned, Sir Rob. " Shirley, Bart. founded this Ch. " whose singular praise it is, to have done the best things in the worst of " times." We read that as foon as Oliver heard, that he was fo rich and so religious as to build this Ch, at his own expence, he compelled him to build him a ship-of-war at bis own cost,

STANTON-QUINTIN, (Wilts,) bet. Somerford and Cafflecomb, did bel. to Circocfter-Abbey, and was held by the family of Powers 300 years upon leafe.

STANTON ON THE WOULD, (Not.) on the N. fide of Plumtree, has bel. a great while to the family of Clifton.

STANTON-ST. JOHN, (Oxford.) on the N. E. fide of that city, bel. formerly to the Lds. St. John of Blet-boe, and fince to New-College.

STANWICK, (York. N. R.) 5 m. N. from Richmond, is one of the feats of the present E. of Northumberland. There is a ditch near it, 8 m. in length, drawn betw. the Tees and Swale.

STANWICK, (Cumb.) N. W. of Carlifle, was the feat of the late Mr. Aglionby. The Picts-wall is very wifible here, as it croffes the Eden. K. Hen. I. gave the appropriation of this village to the Ch, of Carlifle,

STAPLE, (Kent,) 3 m. S. W. of Sandwich, has a chapel annexed to Addesham, and a Fair on July 25. The Omer family appears to have been constantly resident in this p. above 400 years.

STAPLEFORD, (Hartf.) on the N. fide of Hartford, in the vale near the r. Beane, as it runs from Woodhall-Park to Hartford, was once part of the p. of Benjoy, or Bengoo, which lies 2 m. from it to the S. E. It was in the R. of Edw. IV. divided into 2 manors; one of which was purchased in 1696 by Tho. Feltham of Ware-Wesmill. The other manor bel. now to Philip Boteler.

STAPLEFORD, (Nott.) near Nottingham, bel. heretofore in great part to the priories of Lenton and Newflede. The share which the latter had, came after the Diss. To John Broadbents, and by marriage afterwards to the Jacksons. The rest sell into many other hands; of whom the late Gervase Tevercy was the most considerable proprietor, who settled it on his grandson, Teverey Palmer; whose brother fold the seat and demesse to Arth. Warren, and the other farms to to Mr. Burroughs, a soap-boiler in

Derby.
STAPLEFORD, (Leic.) 3 m. S.E. of Melton-Mowbray, the feat of the E. of Harborough, to whom it gives title of Vifc.

STAPLEFORD-ABBOTS,(Effex,) near Ongar, on the E. fide of the r. Rodon, or Rothing, over which it had a ford, bel, heretofore to the abbey of St. Edmondibury, and at the Diff. was granted to John Maynard: but the last that held Stapleford-Hall by grant from the crown, was the Countess of Granville, mother to the present E. of Granville, lately created Knt. of the garter. In this p. is a house and park, the seat of the late Sir Robt. Abdy. The house, which is a fine one, was built in 1620, by Inigo Jones, for Sir Tho. Edmands of whom it was purchased, 30 year.

X % 2

after, by the then Sir Rob. Abdy, the grandfather of the late Bart. of that name.

STAPLEFORD-TANY, OF TAW-NEY, (Effex), on the N. side of the Former, and the other side of the Rothing, near Stanford-Rivers. It is said, the Danish K. Swayno erected a cairle here. In the R. of Hen. III. this was the Lp. of a family of the same name. In 1716 it was purchased of Arabella, the daughter of the D. of Norsolk, by Sir Edward Smith, Bt. The late Tho. Luther had a seat here.

STAPLEGATE, (Kent.) near Nackington, was once the feat of a family of the fame name, and afterwards came by marriage to Sir Tho. Cotepeper, who, in the R. of Edw. VI. fold it to Phil. Cowfe, as he did to Sir Anth. Aucher; and the latter to Sir James Hales, whose descendant sold it to Mr. Smith of Highgate.

STAPLEHERST, (Kint,)
4 m. N. of Cranbrook, is a rectory
seckoned the fecond best living in
the Co. the perpetual advowson being
upwards of 200 l. a year. It stands in
a healthy air and fruitful soil. The
manor being forseited to the crown,
by Sir Hen. Isley's engaging with Sir
Tho. Wyat, Q. Mary granted it to Sir
John Baker, her attorney-general;
in whose family it continued not very
long ago, if it does not fill.

STARBURGH, (Surry,) on the E. fide of Crowherft, was called Pringham, and formerly bel. to the Lds. Cobham; one of whom obtained a licenfe, in the R. of Edw. III. to make his house here a castle, and he furnished it with arms. After many successions in this family, it was translated by marriage to the Burghs; but the manor was lately Mr. Saxby's. Of the castle, which was demolished soon after the death of Cha. I. there remains a mount, and one of the 4 corner towers.

STARETON, (Warw.) a member of Stonely, continued therewith in the crown, till Hen. I. granted it to his cock, and his heirs. It was af-

terwards granted to the monks of Stonely; but at the Diff. given to the D. of Suffolk, and in the R. of Q. Eliz. fold by Samuel Marrow to Sir Tho. Leigh, ald. of London; whose posterity enjoyed it in the last century, if they do not in this. Near it there is a bridge over the Avon, once called Kingsbridge, and now Starebridge.

STATFALL, or STOTFALL-CASTLE, (Kent.) on the descent of the hill below Limme-Church, is plainly of Roman original, and inclosed about 10 acres; and its walls, though now much broken, were very thick.

STAVELEY, (Derby.) to the S. E. of Dronfield, of which the Musards were barons, till their extinction in the R. of Edw. I. came to the crown in the R. of Ed. IV. by the attainder of John Ld. Clifferd, and afterwards to the Freschevilles; to one of whom it gave title of baron in the R. of Cha. II.

STAVERTON, (Dev.) bet. Broad-Hempston and Little - Hempston, where it is said more hogsheads of cyder are made one year with another, than there are men, women and children in the place, hath anciently bel. to the D. and C. of Exeter.

STAVERTON, (Wills,) on the Avon, 2 m. from Bradford and Trowbridge, has 4 tucking-stocks and 2 grift-mills.

STAUNTON, (Gloc.) on the N. fide of Winchcomb, was given to its nunnery by K. Kenul; h, and was the manor and feat of the late Mr. Izard and Mr. Jagles.

STEANFORD, (Notting.) on the Trent, near its entrance into this Co. has been noted for Roman coins and many other remains of antiquity.

STEED'S DIKE, (Hunt.) is a dike, formerly called Swerds-Delf, drawn, out in the marshes bet. Ramscy and Whittlesey-Meers, as the boundary bet. this Co. and Cambridgeshire.

STELLING, (Kent,) 2 m. 1-half N.W. of Elham, a chapel of ease to Creat-

Great-Hardrefs, has a Fair on Holy-Tb. and Nov. 1. The manor was fold in the R. of Hen. VI. to Hum. Stafford D. of Buckingham, whose grandson forfeited it to the crown in the R. of Henry VIII. and Q. Mary granted it to Edward Ld. Clinton, who fold it to Hen. Herdson, from which family it went by will (for want of iffue) to Sir Bafil Dixwell.

STENE, (Northamp.) near Brackley, which was the ancient manor and feat of the Crews of Cheshire, gave title of Baron to the late Ld. Crew Bp. of Durham.

* STENING, (Suffex,) 40 cm. 47 mm. from London, is a poor little T. with scarce 200 families, but an ancient Bor. by prescription, with the flyle of constable and burgesses; and we are informed, that it was once a very large T. and Co. of itself, and had a mon. which was afterwards turned into a college for a dean and secular canons. Its constable, who is chosen yearly at the Ld. of the manor's court-leet, prefides over and determines the election of its members of Pt. Here is a grammar fr. sc. founded above 100 years ago, by Mr. Holland, a tradefman of this place. Here is a Mt, on W. and the second W. every mouth for cattle. The Fairs are May 9, Sept. 8 and 29. The two first Fairs forts of cattle, feed, wheat, &c. but its Michaelmas Fair is much the greatcattle fold at it in a Day, besides a-'tis counted one of the greatest Fairs in Suffex. There are fome hundreds of acres of land about this T. worth above 20 s. an acre per annum, which often produce 30 or 40 bushels of wheat, and 30 bushels of barley, per The downs are also so good pasture for the sheep, as well as black cattle, that there is as fweet and as

hills, within I m. of the T. is a good 4 m. course, where plates are often run for. The air hereabouts is very healthy, and the people are generally long-lived. The T. is supplied with water from a great hill not half a m. off, which drives two mills; and the road passing through here from Lewes, Brighthelmston, and Shoreham, to Petworth, Midhurst, &c. is a great advantage to it. Near it was the feat of the late Sir Robert

ST. STEPHEN'S, (Hartf.) near St. Alban's, bel. to its abbey formerly, but in the R. of James I. Edward Ld. Denny conveyed it to Robert Briscoe, who fold it, in 1607, to Sir Baptist Hicks, (afterwards Vife. Camden) who built that hall, called by his name, near Smithfield, It went by his daughter in marriage to Sir Charles Morrison, by whose daughter and heirefs it went, in like manner, to Arthur Ld. Capel, from whom the manor is descended to the

Earl of Effex.

ST. STEPHEN'S, OF HACKING-TON, (Kent,) I m. N. of Canterbury, and near the Stour, had an image of that faint, much reforted to by pilgrims, from whence it had the name. It stood in the garden of Sir Roger Manwood, Ld. Chief Baron, who, in 1573, built 7 almshs. in the year are pretty large, for all here. The manor anciently bel. to the monks of Christ-Ch. Canterbury : but Q. Eliz. granted it to Sir Roger eft, there having been 2 or 3000 Welsh' Manwood, above-mentioned, whose grandfon fold it to Sir Thomas Colebundance of other cattle, sheep, hogs, peper. K. Edward III. on his reand horses, seed, wheat, &c. so that turn from France, held a tournament here.

> STEPLE, (Effex,) lies W. of St. Lawrence, reaching to the creek of St. Ofyth, or Ofey-Island, was later the Duchess of Montague's manor, but is now in St. Bartholomew's hof. Steple-Grange, just by, bel. to Mr. Boulter in Crutched-Friars.

STEVENAGE, (Hartf.) 2 m. found beef and mutton in these parts N. of Knebworth, 7th. W. from as any where in England. Upon the Buntingford, 28 cm. 32 mm. from X * 3

London, whose Ch. stands on a hill, bel. to the Saxon Ks. till Edward the Confessor granted it to Westminsterabbey; but after the Diff. Edw. VI. fettled it on the Bps. of London. who have enjoyed it fince, raying 100 /. a year into the exchequer. K. James I. granted it a Mt. on M. and Fairs on the Fr. before Palm-Sunday, Alcenfion-day, and St. Swithin's. K. Will. and Q. Mary changed the Mt. to F. Here is an almsh. or hos. founded in the R. of Henry VII. by Stephen Hilliard, called All-Christian-Souls-House, and a grammar fr. fc. which was founded in the R. of Philip and Mary, by Thomas Allen, a clergyman, befides feveral other funds of charity. This is a great thoroughfare in the north coach-road from London, both for people and cattle, to and from Hartford, Hitchin, Baldock, Gc.

STEVENSTON, (Devon.) in the p. of St. Giles, near Great-Torrington, the feat of the Rolles family, gave title of Baron to Henry Ld.

Rolle, lately deceased.

STICEALL, OF STIVICHAL, (Warw.) near Coventry, of which it used to be reckoned a member, bel. lately to the Gregorys, and has a chapel of ease to St. Michael's in that city.

STIFFORD-CLAY, (Effex,) 2 m. and half from Grayes, is to the E. of Aveley, by the road to Orfet, upon a stream that goes to Purfleet. Some lands here bel, formerly to Barking-Abbey, and other mons. Mr. Godwin had the manor from the Lathams not very long ago; and fince him Mr. Smith and Mr. Grantham; but it was for a good while under mortgages. Here is a small almíh.

STIFKEY, ST. JOHN's and ST. MARY's, (Norf.) on the E. side of Wells with Stifkey-Hall, the feat of the Ld. Townshend, 3 m. from Walfingham. On the sea-side hereabouts are many little hills cast up, Appoied to contain the hones of the

Saxons and Danes, who fell in some. neighbouring field of battle.

STILTON, (Hunt.) to the S.W. of Yaxley, on the Roman highway from Caftor to Huntington, called Ermin-Street, some parts of which in this neighbourhood appear still paved with . stone. This place is famous for cheese, which is called English Parmesan, and is brought to table full of mites, or maggots; Mr. Cotton is Ld. of the manor. Here is a ch. fc.

STIPERLEY-PARK, (Cheft.) not far from Lime-Park, bel, to the late John Leigh of Adlington, is noted .. for sheep larger than common, whose fleece is rather hair than wool, which, befides 2 sheeps-horns, have two as erect as goats, and their flesh, though agreeable enough, is more the tafte of

goat than mutton.

STIPERSHILL, (Warre.) from whence there is a natural steep descent to the r. Asker, a little above Polesworth, seems to have been once a fortification. In K. Edward III's time, and after, the Lds. of Tamworth-Caftle kept their three weeks. court here; but now 'tis kept no

more than twice a year.

STOCK, alias HERWERD-STOCK, (Effex,) bet. Chelmsford and Billericay, was anciently the Lp. of the Ferrers of Groby, from whom it passed to the Lds. Berkley; but in Q. Elizabeth's R. was fold to Paul Vifc. Banning, and was the feat of the late G. Bates. The rectory is appendant to the manor, but with a refervation of presenting to it every ad turn to the family of the Tyrrels. Here is an almsh. built and endowed by one Mr. Twedye, in the 16th century, for 4 poor men.

* STOCKBRIDGE, (Hampfbire,) 9 m. N. from Winchester, 55 cm. 69 mm. from London, is a Bor. by prescription, and a noted thoroughfare, with some good inns, in the S. W. road from London; but 'tis a poor place, and, in 1693, had like to have loft its charter for bribery. Memorable is the firstagem by which Sir Rich. Steele carried his election for this Bor. against a powerful opposition by the court-party, in the R. of Q. Anne. Having made an entertainment for the burgesses and their wives, at which he was very gay and facetious, he took a large apple, fluck it full of guineas, and declared it the prize of that man whose wife should be first brought to-bed, after that day nine months. This merry offer of so golden an apple, was so well liked, especially by the good women, that they would not let their husbands rest till they had voted for Sir Richard, and he was accordingly returned. 'Tis faid, the women here actually commemorate the knight to this day, and that they once made a strong push to get a standing order by the corp. that no man should be received as a candidate for it, who did not offer himfelf upon the fame terms. This place. has been of special note for wheelwrights and carpenters. The Mt. is on Tb. Fairs Holy-Tb. St. Peter's and St. Luke's, for all cattle, especially sheep. Houghton Downs in the neighbourhood are noted for horferaces.

STOCKBURY, (Kent.), 4 m. S.W. of Milton, has a Fair July 22. The manor was fold by Edw. Bourchier in the R. of Henry VII. to Robert Tate, by whose descendant it was fold in that of James I. to Sir Edward Duke.

STOCK-HALL, (Effex,) near Matching, was fold, in 1707, by the trustees of John Bennet, to James Brain, who gave it with his daughter to Dan. Quare, fon of the famous watch-maker.

STOCKHAM, (Nott.) to the N.E. of the Markhams, bel. in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Will. Swift, and by the daughter of Sir Robert Swift, his defeendant, passed in marriage to Sir Rob. Amstrudder.

STOCKINGFORD, (Warw.) was originally a member of Nun-Eaton, and bel. partly to the canons of Lei-

cefter, and partly to the nuns of Eaton. The share of the latter was granted by the crown, after the Dist. to Sir Marmaduke Constable; the other part was granted to Charles D. of Susfolk, and is since divided into several hands.

STOCKLEYS, (Devon.) are villages near each other, bet. Tiverton and Crediton, which are distinguished from one another by the names of That next to their ancient owners. the r. Credy belonged, in the R. of . Henry III, to Gilb, English; and was therefore called Stockley - English. Stockley-Pomeroy, to the S.E. of it, was given by William the Conq. to Ralph de Pomeroy, in whose family it continued, till Sir Thomas forfeited it, by murder, to the crown. Stockley-Lucombe, more to the N. is a tything in the p. of Cheriton, and was the manor of Lucombe, who lived in the R. of Edward I.

FORD, (Cheft.) 6 m. N.E. from Altrincham, 132 cm. 160 mm. from London, on the S. fide of the r. Mersey, had formerly its Barons, who, after the R. of Henry IV. were the Warrens of Pointon. It has a Mt. on F. and Fairs on March 2, April 22, Holy-Tb. and Corpus-Christi-day. Its rectory is valued at 700 l. a year. In 1742, the Pt. passed an act for making a sluice or tunnel through part of the Glebe bel. to it, for conveying water to its mills. 'Tis a T. of good entertainment, with a bridge over the r. which was blown up, to prevent the retreat of the rebels this way in 1745, fo that the K's. forces, then in pursuit of them, were obliged to ford it up to their waftes. The naturalists have observed a rare plant here, called the cerasus, or small wild heart-cherry tree; and in the neighbourhood has been found the bolemnites, or thunderbolt, in 🛎 free-stone rock.

the N. fide of the Tees, 2 m. from

Its mouth, 13 from Durham, 180 cm. 220 mm. from London, is a wellbuilt T. of great refort and bufiness. The r. is capable of good ships at the entrance, but the current formewhat dangerous, and the tide flows the lefs up the r. fo that the navigation here is not very long, whereas otherwise the Tees would be a fine r. for trade. It has abundance of fine falmon, and a good trade for lead, butter, and bacon, but 'tis only to London. 'Tis a corp. governed by a mayor and ald. Its ale is much admired. For the management of this small port, which is risen upon the decay of Yarum, here are a collector of the cuftoms, and other inferior officers. The Bos. of Durham are Lds. of the manos, and had formerly a palace here. 'I'is one of the four ward Ts. of the Co. and is fo increased of late, both in trade and inhabitants; that a Ch. has been erected here in the place of an old chapel. It has a large Mt. on S. for all manner of provisions, and a Enir July 7, for 4 days. It appears to be a member-port of Newcastle upon Tine, by a commission returned into the exchequer in the R. of Charles II. and by a report made in the 2d year of the R. of George II. of the dimensions of its three lawful quays for thipping and landing goods. In the neighbouring course are frequent horfe-races.

STOCKTON, (Warw.) to the N. E. of Southam, a member of Long-Itchington, was fold in the beginning of the last century, by Geo. Purefoy, to John Clapham, one of the fix clerks in chancery, who dying without iffue, left John Clapham, of Winnall near Coventry his heir. Here were forme lands bel. to the priory of Hartford, which after the Diff. were given to Anth. Denny and

his heirs.

STOCKWITH, (Notting.) on the
W. fide of the Trent, is a hamlet of
Mifterton, which being given by K.
John to the priory of Newfted, a Mt.
and Fair were proclaimed here in the

R. of Henry III. fince difused. The Stockwiths, who took their name from hence, occupied all or most of the lands here bel. to the priory.

STODMARSH, (Kem.) near the Stour, 5 m. N. E. from Canterbury. Its manor once bel. to the revenue of the Saxon Ks. of Kent, till K. Lothair fettled it on St. Auftin's-Abbey; but at the Diff. Hen. VIII. granted it to John Mafters, by whose grandaughter it went in marriage to Will. Courthop, from whom it defeended to his fon, &c. The vulgar call this place Studmarsh; and some think the Saxon Ks. had their Studs of horses here.

STOFORD, (Deven.) in the p. of Harford, above Ivy-Bridge, over the Arme, bel. in the R. of Q. Eliz. to the family of Mr. Speaker Williams. It once bel. to the duchy of Lancatter.

STORE, (Kent.) near the 1st of Greane, 5 m. and half N. E. of Rochester, has a Fair on March 25. The manor was first given to the priory of Rochester; but Hen. VIII. settled it on its D. and C.

STOKE, (Nott.) on the Trent, by Newark, bel. anciently to the Stokes, who gave feveral pieces of land here to St. Peter's Ch. at Thurgerten. Before the Diff. here was an hof. dedicated to St. Leonard, which, with the fite thereof, was given by Q. Eliz. to John Marsh and Francis Greenham.

STOKE, (Suffolk,) near Nayland, has a Ch. upon a hill, whose tower is 120 foot high, and the steeple is a sea-mark to ships that pass the mouth of the Orweil at 15 m. distance. There are soveral monuments in it of the Howards. This place gave a Ld.-mayor to London in 1503, viz. Sir Will. Capel of the drapers company, ameestor of the E. of Estex. Here are Fairs Feb. 24, and May 1.

STOKE, (Suffolk,) near Clare, had a priory, which was translated hither from the castle of Clare by Richard E. of Clare, who gave it the masor, and attervised by Edm. Morti-

mer, E. of March, into a collegiate Gh. of dean and fecular canons. It is now. the manor and feat of Sir Harvey Elways, Bt. and has a Fair Wbit-M.

STOKE, (Warw.) on the E. fide of Coventry, was, as a member of it, possessed by the Es. of Chester at the conquest, and had a chapel in the p. of St. Michael. Several parts of it bel. to the monks of Combe and Coventry; which having been purchased by fome citizens of Coventry, is now adorned with many fair fummer-

STOKE-BARDOLPH, (Nott.) by the Trent, E. of Nottingham, was granted by Hen. VIII. to Lady Ann Stanhope, great grandmother to the first E. of Chesterfield, and descended from him to his posterity.

STOKE - BISHOPS, (Gloc.) near Briftol, in the p. of Westbury, was so called, because at the conquest it was beld by the Bp. of Constance, or Coutance, in Normandy. Here was the feat of the late Sir Robt, Canne.

Stoke-Dalberon, Daborn, or DABERNON, (Surry,) near the r. Mole, bet. Cobham and Fetcham, bel. once to the family of Dabernon, to whose ancestor it was granted by Will. the Conq. from which, thro' many descents and intermarriages, it came to Sir John Norbury, and then to the ancient family of the Vincents. by Tho. Vincent's marriage of the daughter of Tho. Lyfield; and is now the manor of Sir Hen. Vincent, Bt. who has a fine old brick feat here by the Ch. At Jessops-Well here is a purging water.

STOKE-DALE, (Northamp.) near Oundle, has a park with a house of Mr. Arundel's, built by the famous Inigo Jones, about 4 m. from that erected by the same architect, for the late Ld. Pomfret at Elton.

STOKE-DAMEREL, (Devon.) on the N. side of Plymouth, by a creek, called Damerel, bel, anciently to the family of that name, and came at length to the Wises; of whom, Sir called Mount-Wife.

STOKE DRY, (Rutl.) on the fide of a hill, near the little Ey r. below Uppingham, was anciently parcel of the Bp. of Lincoln's manor of Lyddington in the neighbourhood, and afterwards bel. to the Morwoods. Of later times it was the manor and feat of the Digbies.

STOKE-FLEMING, (Devon.) on the coast, hard by Dartmouth, had the name from a Fleming, who was its Ld. in the R. of K. John, and went by a daughter of the Mohuns family to the Carews; of whom, Sir Peter, conveyed it to Mr. Tho. Southcote, who married his niece. On the low land, called Black-Pool, in this p. the French landed in the R. of Hen. IV. and fet fire to feveral villages, before they made their attempt on Dartmouth. There is an estate in this p. bel, to the Fords; of which name, there are 3 families in this Co.

STOKE-GIFFARD, (Gloc.) on the r. Frome, to the W. of Pucklechuich, is a p. 25 m. in com. and bel. heretofore to the Giffards of Brimesfield, till forfeited by treason to Edwin. who gave it to Maurice de Berkeley. One part of the p. buries at Winterborn, the other at Almondibury. Great-Stoke, Little-Stoke, and Harris-Stoke are 3 hamlets of this p.

STOKE-GOLDING, (Bucks,) to the S.W. of Oulney, was the feat of the great lawyer, Sir Edw. Coke, and has a ch. fc.

STOKE-GOLDING, OF MANS-FIELD, (Leic.) in the p. of Hinckley, to which it has a chapel of ease, bel. formerly to the Harringtons, whose descendant was Ld. Harrington of Burley in Rutlandshire. The top of the spire of its chapel, which is equal to many p.-Chs. and endowed with all the facramental rights, was shaken down by a general earthquake in 1580.

STORE-GOMER, (Somerfetsbire,) joins to the p. of Lydiard-Lawrence, on the S. fide of the Quantock-Hills. It is noted as a Mar-Thomas, built a pleasure-house here, ket-town in our villares and some maps; but we suppose it is disused, because we cannot discover on what day it was held, nor whether it has any Fair. In the year 1666, a large pitcher of medals, supposed to be Roman, 80 16. weight, was dug up by labourers in the ploughed fields here. Mr. Card has a seat at this place.

STEER-LIBERTY, (E.J. x.) S. of Harwich, includes Thoup, Kirkby, and Walton, where no process is served, but by the bailist of it, and not by him, without the confent of the Ld. so that the sheriff has no power at all within this liberty.

STOKENHAM, (Dovos.) on the coaft, to the N. E. of Salcomb-Haven, where the shores form a bay; and by it is a spacious mere, separated from the fea by a ridge of gravel, called by fome Long-Sand, and abounding with fish. The manor, which bel. formerly to the Monthermers, by marriage with a daughter of the Fitz-Herberts, paffed also by marriage, in the R. of Edw. III. to Sir John Montacute, brother to the E. of Salisbury; and by the marriage likewise of the Montacute's heirefs, it passed to the Haftings, Es. of Huntingdon, and was difmembered by one of the Es. among his servants, for their particular fervices; in confideration whereof, the Ed. has the benefit of all amerciaments for not appearing at the affizes and feffions, all felons goods, and, non obstante the K's pardon, of all for-Seitures, waifs, strays, wrecks, &c. Here is a well-frequented Fair on Good-Friday.

STOKE-POGES, (Bucks,) 2 m. N. of Exton, fo called from the Poges, its ancient Lds. descended by senale heirs to the Molins, and from them by the Hungerfords to the Hastings; of which family, Edward, created Ld. Hastings in the R. of Q. Mary, built a chapel and a hof. here, with a portico supported by pillars. These still semain on the left-hand of this ancient feat; the entrance whereof, like that of the Villa Borghese at Rome, is by great hall pawed with marble, and

adorned with many fine ancient buffes of the Roman emperors, fome of martle, fome of porphyry, and others of granate, brought from Rome by the late Sir Robt. Gayer. At the bottom of this hall is a pretty little chapel paved with marble, feeming to rife like fleps. From the hall there is an entrance into a fine park, with 7 noble avenues cut in flape of a flar 3 from each of which there is a delightful prospect, and from one of them a good view of Windsor-Castle. In this park are also 5 delicate fish-ponds.

STOKE-RIVERS, (Decom.) near Sherwell, stands bet. 2 streams, and bel. anciently to the Rivers Es. of Devon; from whence it came by marriage to Solers, and so by Champernon and Willington to Beamcat.

STOKESLEY, (Fork. N.R.) a few miles E. of Yarum, 179 cm. 217 mm. from London, near the fource of the Tees, in a fruitful tract, called Allertonshire, watered by the r. Wilk, is a corp. of one well-built ffreet, half a m. long, with a very good Mt. on S. and a Beaft-Fair July 7, noted for the greatest in England, which was granted by a charter of Hen, III. The maner was a long time in the Eure family, till Ralph Ld. Eure died without issue, in 1707. In K. Stephen's R. David K. of Scotland was here defeated by Tunstal, Abp. of York, then the K's lieutenant in those parts, in that bloody battle, called the Battle of the Standard, which, it feems, never efed to be erected, but when the Km. was in imminent danger.

STORE-SOUTH, (Owford.) on the Thames, S. of Wallingford, has a small springs, whose waters have the colour, but not the taste, of milk. Dr. Higgs, dean of Lichfield, who was born here and died in 1659, left 30 l. a year for the master of a sc. here, to be erected by the master and sellows of Merton-College.

feat; the entrance whereof, like that of the Villa Borghese at Rome, is by a little below Odcombe, where the a great hall paved with marble, and Gournaye had a castle, and boilt a college;

college; from whom part of the eftate came by the Hamptons to the Newtons.

STOKE BY WALTON, (Staff.) to the S. E. of Stone, anciently the estate of the Hinckleys, Leighs, and Stanleys, came from the latter to the Moyles, and then to the Heninghams. The parsonage is reckoned one of the best in the Co.

STONACRE, (Kent,) near Otham, was long in the Ellys's family, till about 1709, it was fold to Geo. Waterman. It had once a mon.

STONALL, UPPER and Lower, (Stafford.) near Shenfton. By one of them is an old fortification, called Caftle Old Ford, or Fort, within which spear-heads, and other warlike instruments, have been plough-

STONDON-MASSY, (Effex,) 2 m. from Ongar, towards Kelvedon, is the manor of John How, whose father, Richard, purchased it, by fawour of an act of Pt. of the grandion of Sir Nath, Rich.

STONE, (Kent,) S. W. of Feverfham, was, when it flourished most, only a chapel of ease to Tenham; and all the tenths within its limits were anciently given to the priory of Christ-Church, Canterbury.

STONE, (Kent,) in Oxney-Isle, near the r. Rother, 4 m. S. E. of Tenterden, was plundered and burnt by the Danes, about the year 990. Here is a Fair on Holy-Tb. The fea formerly came near it; and near the fide of a marsh here are, or were lately, the ruins of a great stone building, supposed to have been then the merchants warehouses.

STONE, (Kent,) 2 m. 1-half N.E. of Dartford, towards the Thames, which was given, about anno 900, to Rochester-priory, afterwards bel. to Sir John Wilshire, and went by marriage to Sir Rich. Wingfield.

STONE, (Staff.) 5 m. from Stafford, 110 cm. 140 mm. from London, stands on the Trent, with com-

Chefter, has a park, a small ch. sc. a Mt. on Tu. and a Fair July 25. It had in the Saxons time a nunnery. founded by Q. Ermenhild, and much enlarged by the family of Stafford; one of whom also founded a priory, which after the Diff. was purchased by Will. Crompton, a merchant in London, whose descendants have had their feat here. A great part of the T. was purchased by the grandfather of Mr. Ja. Collier, who was first of all a taylor, then a draper, and last of all a woolstapler. The Rev. Tho. Allen gave lands for founding a grammar fr. fc. here.

STONE - CASTLE, OF STONE-HOUSE, (Kent,) in the p. of Stone, by Dartford, was the old castellated mansion of the Northwoods. It was afterwards in the families of Bullivant, Cholmley, Chapman, Preston, Carew, Atkins, and Plume; and was lately given to charitable uses,

STONE-HALL, $(E/\overline{l}ex$,) on the r_* Roding, near Redbridge, was held, in 1636, by Sir Henry Mildmay; from whom it passed to the late E. Tilney.

STONEHOUSE, WEST and EAST, (Devon.) The former is the W. fide of the passage at Crumwell-Ferry, near Plymouth, which shews the ruins of the houses formerly burnt by the French. It was heretofore the estate of one Stonehouse, but at length came to the Edgcombs; of whom, Sir Richard, built a house, castle-like, with round turrets at each end, on the decline of a hill in the midst of a deer-park, near the mouth of the Tamar; from which there is a profpect of St. Nicholas-Island, Plymouth, Saltash, and Milbrooke. East-Stonehouse, anciently called Hipeston, the manor and feat of Joel Stonehouse, in the R. of Henry III. which also descended to the Edgcombs, is become a large populous T.

STONELY, (Warw.) on the N. bank of the Sow, near Coventry, is a fpacious p. to which there was an abbey, translated from Radmore in the modious inns, in the great road to Forest of Cannock, the site of which, foon after the Diff. was fold to Sir Rowland Hill and Sir Tho. Leigh; but the latter, in the R. of Q.Eliz. bought out the former, and became compleat Ld. of the whole manor, which from him descended to Ld. Leigh, created Ld. Leigh of Stonely by K. Cha. I. The Lady Leigh, relict of Sir Thomas above-mentioned, who lived to fee her childrens children to the 4th generation, founded an hof. here for 5 men and 5 women unmarried, to be recommended by her and her heirs. K. Edw. I. granted the monks here a Mt. on Tb. and a Fair at Midfummer for a week; but the former, if not the latter, has been long difused.

STONE-PLACE, (Kent,) near Stone by Dartford, anciently bel. to the Wingfields, then to the Tanifords, from whom it came to How, and lately to one Malines.

STONLEY, (Hunt.) on the E. fide of Kimbolton, had a priory, founded and endowed by William Mandevil Earl of Effex, then Ld. of the manor.

STONOR, (Oxf.) to the E. of Wallingford, was anciently the estate of the Stonors, who have been of long standing in this place, and afterwards transferred to Thomas Baron Wentworth, who in the R. of Cha. I. was created Earl of Cleveland.

STONY-STANTON, (Leic.) S. E. of Hinckley, was in the R. of Edw.I. the demeine of the Ld. Baffet of Sapcote, from whose family it passed by an heir-general to that of Moton of Peckleton in this Co. Here is a ch. fc.

STORTFORD-BISHOPS. (Hartf.) 25 cm. 28 mm. from London, stands on the b. of Essex, on a hill declining to the r. Stort, over which it had a ford; and was called Bishops, because it was given by Will. the Conq. to the Bps. of London, who held their courts-lect and baron at the manor of Padmore, at the N. end of the T. 'Tis a confiderable

being a thoroughfare to Cambridge, Newmarket, and St. Edmundsbury. 'Tie built in form of a cross, with four streets pointing E. W. N. and S. and stands in a dry soil, and pleasant healthful air. K. John made it a corp. impowering them to chuse their own officers; and it once fent members to Pt. 7 or 8 times, a privilege which it has loft long ago. On the E. fide of the r. stood that formerly called Waymour - Caftle. built by the Conqueror, who gave it, with the T. to the See of London; and that the Bps. might be the better able to maintain it, granted them therewith feveral lands and manors, which he charged with certain rents yearly, for castle-guard, that are still paid to the Bp. by several places; for though the castle was demolished by K. John, because the Bp. of London was one of the three prelates that executed the pope's interdict against the realm, yet when he restored the exiled Bps. to their Sees, to make his peace with the pope, he let the Bp. resume that possession, which his fuccessors have enjoyed here ever fince, appropriating the ruins of the demolished castle to their own benefit. In the faid castle there was a deep dungeon, into which Bp. Bon-

ner put many good protestants; but the prison-house was sold, and pulled down in 1649, with the bridge leading to it, and a fair inn built just by, with the materials. The Ch. which stands on a hill, has a handsome tower, with a fine ring of 8 bells, and a spire covered with lead 50 feet high, and had an organ so long ago as Henry VII. Here are 2 almins. but the chief ornament of the place is its grammar-sc. built 40 years ago by contribution of the gentry, both of this Co. and Effex. The scholars have a particular gallery in the Ch. and there is a library, to which every one that leaves the fc. gives a book. The fc. stands in the high-street upon arches, under which are shops; and well-built place, full of good inns, a Mt. is held on Tb. Here are Fairs

on May 27, Holy-Th, and Michaelmas-day. On the E. side of the r. there is a spring, called St. Osyth's Well, the water of which is recommended for fore eyes. The manor of the rectory was anciently granted to the precentors of St. Paul's, who have been successively Lds. of it, and from time to time have held courts for it; and it is let by lease for lives to John Sandford, Efq;. The Bp. of London appoints a bailiff here, for what is called his liberty, and to him are directed sheriffs warrants to be executed in this p. the two Hadhams, Albury, the three Pelhams, Meesdon-Datchworth, Ashwell, Stevenage, Gravely, and Chisfield. The bailiff has a right to strays, and the toll of corn and cattle in its Mt. and Fairs. In the castle-garden have been found fome Roman coins.

Stoughton, (Suffex,) on the N. E. fide of Racton, had a charter granted it by Henry IV. for a Mt. on W. and Fairs on May-day, Whit son-W. and Nov. 11; but the Mt. is disused.

STOURMOUTH, (Kent,) near the mouth of the Stour, 4 m. N.W. of Sandwich, bel. once to the Huffeys, afterwards to the Apulderfields, and lately went in marriage to John Roper of Canterbury.

STOURTON, (Warw.) on the Stour, S. E. of Brailer, was originally a member of Whichford, and bel. to the Cantilupes, but went by marriage to Sir T. West, who sold it in the R. of Rich. II. to John Harwell.

Stow, (Bucks,) 2 m. N. W. from Buckingham, the feat of Ld. Visc. Cobham, where are the most magnificent gardens in England, adorned with temples, pavilions, obelisks, &c. designed by Sir John Vanbrugh, Kent, Gibbs, &c. and with the statues and busts of Cain and Abel, of Lycurgus, Epaminondas, Socrates, and Homer, of K. Alfred, Edward the Black Prince, Q. Elizabeth, K. bailiffs, is 12 m. in com. and has William III. and the Prince of Wales, fome good inns. The Mt. is on Th. the Earl of Chesterfield and Ld. Cob-

ham, Sir Walter Raleigh, Sir Francis Drake, Sir Thomas Gresham, Ld. Verulam, John Locke, Sir William Penn, the poets Milton, Shakespear, and Pope, John Hamden, Inigo Jones, Sir Isaac Newton, Sir John Barnard, and Mr William Pitt, besides the statues of the nine muses, of the liberal arts and sciences, and of all the Saxon idols that gave names to the days of the week. In a close wood, there is a building called the fleepinghouse; and at the head of a fine canal, there is an equestrian statue of K. George I. and here are two remarkable monuments to the memory of Signior Fido (a greyl ound) and the poet Congreve. In fhort, to describe all the beauties of these gardens, would require many pages.

STOW, (Cornwall,) in the Briftol channel, below Hartland, 4 m. from Stratton, has a park, and bel. in the R. of Q. Elizabeth to Barnard Granvil, and fince to the Earl of Bath, who in the R. of Charles II. built a flately house here, reckoned the finest in these western parts, but in so disagrecable a fituation, that the owners

have lately pulled it down. STOW ON THE WOULD, (Gloc.) II m. N. E. from Cheltenham, near the r. Windrush, 65 cm. 77 mm. from London, is generally called in old records Stow St. Edward, in which Robert Chefter had a grant from Hen. VI. for a corp. Its Ch. is large, has a high tower, and stands on a hill. Here is an hos. almsh. and fr. sc. all well endowed. befides other charities, the poor here being very numerous. This place stands so high, and is so exposed to the winds, that it is a common obfervation that they have but one element, viz. air, there being neither wood, common, field, nor water belto the T. The Roman fosse-w y passes through it to North-Leach. The p. which is governed by two the Fairs, which are May 1, and $_{\ell}$

Off. 13, have been famous for hops, cheefe, and sheep, of which 'tis said 20,000 have been sold in one of its Offober Fairs; but the inhabitants are not suffered to set stalls before their own doors. The toll of the Mt. and Fairs is computed at 80. a year. The manor was the late Ed. Chamberlain's, to whose samily it was granted by Q. Eliz. but it bel. anciently to the abbey of Evesham.

STOW, (Linc.) I m. E. of Fokingham, is noted for a very large Fair, on a neighbouring hill, for all forts of goods, from June 13 to June 23, which last is the biggest Fair-day. There is no house bel. to

it, but only booths.

STOW, (Lincoln.) bet. the city of that name and Gainsborough, is supposed to be the ancient Sidnacester, once the feat of the Bps. of this Co. called the Bps. of Lindiffer. Its privileges are greater than those of any place hereabouts, except Lincoln, and did once exceed even that, it having been famous before Lincoln was a Bp's. See; and the common notion is, that this was heretofore its mother Ch. The Ch. which, is a very large fabrick, was founded by one of the Bps. of Dorchester in Oxfordshire, and rebuilt by the first Bp. of Lincoln. In Stow-park, 1 m. from the Ch. there was once an abbey, which was afterwards made a Bp's. palace; but there is little of the ruins now to be

Srow, (Northamp.) near Weedon-Beck, or Weedon on the Street, has a noble monument erected in its Ch. to the memory of the late Dr. Tho. Turner, prefident of Corpus-Christi-Coll. in Oxford, who left money to his executors for the purchasing this manor, and settling it on the sons of the clergy, for the relief of such widows and orphans of the clergy as the governors should think proper.

from Needham, 8 from Mendlesham, and 60 cm. 73 mm. from London, is a large T. the center of the Co, and

on the banks of the Orwell, with a well flored Mt. on Tb. feveral good inns, a ml. of tammies, and other Norwich fluffs, and a ch. fc. It has a spacious beautiful Ch. with 8 tuneable bells, a large steeple, and lofty spire, hardly to be matched in this Co. being 120 feet high. Its Fairs are Whitjon-Fr. and June 29, and a lamb Fair Aug. 1. The manor anciently bel. to the abbey of St. Ofyth.

STOW-BARDOLPH, (Norfolk,) on the N. E. fide of Downham, fo denominated from its ancient Lds. the Bardolphs, one of whom had the grant of a Fair here in the R. of Henry III. has a stately mansionhouse, the seat of Sir Ralph Hare, Bt. which was built near 130 years ago, by his ancestor Nicholas Hare, who purchased this estate, and left it to his brother Hugh, created Baron Colerane by K. Cha. I. by whom it was much improved. There are feveral monuments of the Spelman's family in its p.-Ch. In the fenny grounds hereabouts there is great plenty of turf for firing.

STOWBOROUGH, (Dorf.e.) on the r. Frome, a fort of suburb to Wareham, of which the inh. say it was the mother T. 'Tis a little place, with an officer, whom they call a bailiff, and had till lately a mayor. It pretends to some privileges supposed to have been granted to it, as having been the ancient demesne of

the crown.

S T O WELL, (Gloc.) on the r.
Coln, near Northleech, bel. anciently for a good while to the Martells, and was afterwards purchafed by John How, Efg; who was paymafter of the guards, &c. in the R. of Q. Anne, the ancestor of the prefent Id. Chedworth, who has a pleafant seat and park here. Its neat little Ch. is annexed to Hampnet.

S TOWER, EAST-OVER and WEST-OVER, (Dorfet.) S. W. of Shaitsbury, are only parted by a bridge over the Stoure. One of them bel, to the mon. of Shaitsbury, but

at the Diff. was given by Edw. VI. to Tho. Wriothesley Earl of South-

amp'on.

STOWEY, (Somer.) on the S. fide of Stanton-Drew, 120 cm. 146 mm. from London, bel. anciently to the Colombers, who get leave to make a park here, and obtained of Edward I. a Mt. on Tu. with a 3 days Fair at the Nativity of the Virgin Mary. It afterwards came to the Touchets Lds. Audley.

STOW.LANGTOFT, (Suffolk,) near Ixworth, the manor-house whereof was the feat of Jeffery Pecher, and afterwards of that curious antiquary Sir Simonds D'Ewes, from whom it descended to Sir Jermin D'Ewes, Bt.

but it is now Tho. Norton's.

STOW-MARIES, (Effex,) to the N. of N. Fambridge, bel. not a great while ago to Sir Will. Maxey, and now to the Ld. Fermannagh.

STOWTING, (Kent,) 3 m. and half S.W. from Elham, bel. anciently to Christ-Ch. Canterbury. In the R. of K. John it had the grant of a Mt. on Tu. and a two days Fair at the Assumption of the Virgin. 'Tis now the estate of Thomas Jenkins, whose great grandfather, Mr. Jenkins of Eythorn, bought it of Josiah Clark, of Westerfield in Essex. Dr. Gale fays, Roman coins have been found here; and 'tis said by others, that in the old park, long before it was laid open, feveral urns were found lying in a stone trough.

STRAFFORD, (York. W. R.) is a passage over the Dun, by the Roman Ikenild-Street, bet. Doncaster and Rotheram, which gives name to a wapentake, as it has done title of Earl to the family of Wentworth, fince the first so created, who was beheaded in the R. of Cha. I.

STRATFORD - ST. ANDREW'S, (Suffolk,) on the S. W. fide of Saxmundham, near Benhale, once bel. partly to the priory of Butlee on the Stour.

(Suffolt,) near Dedham, 4 m. W. of family of Ferrers.

Eaft-Bergholt, is a trading thoroughfare, and employed in the woollen mf. It has a Fair June 11.

STRATFORD AT Bow, (Midd.) on the E. fide of London, whose bridge over the Lea r. to Effex was built by Maud, wife of Herry I. as its old Ch. was by Henry II. had formerly a nunnery, founded by William the Norman, who was Bp. of London in the R. of the Conqueror. Its Ch. which was a chapel of ease to Stepney, was lately made parochial. This place is noted for a mf. of porcellain, lately creeted. See Bow.

STRATFORD.FENNY, (Bucks,) 6 m. from Hockliff, on the Watling-Street Roman way, to the S. E. of Stony-Stratford, had a charter granted by K. James I. Aug. 13, 1609, for a Mt. on M. 'Tis part in Bleachley and part in Sutton p. 'Tis about 40 cm. 49 mm. from London.

STRATFORD-Long-Thorn, (Effex,) the first village in the Co. next to London, in the p. of Westham, had an abbey, which, with the fite thereof, and the Ch. and Ch .yard, was given by Henry VIII. to Sir Peter Meautys of Westham, whom he fent ambaffador to France; and part of the wall which keeps out the Thames, is fill called Meautys's Wall. 'Tis faid Sir Tho. Campbel bought this effate in the last century; Mr. Price married his daughter, who has fince fold it to John Pickering.

STRATFORD-OLD, (Northamp.) on the Ouse, opposite to Stony-Stratford. In the neighbouring fields many Roman coins have been found. A little to the N. of the Horse-shoe inn stood one of Q. Eleanor's crosses, which was pulled down in the civil

STRATFORD, (Warwick.) near Tamworth, on the Watling-Streetway, where it croffes the r. towards Fasely, did bel. to the Frevills, Lds. STRATFORD . ST. MARY'S, of Tamworth-Caftle, and fince to the

A STRATFORD-STONY. (Bucks,) stands with a stone-bridge on the r. Ouse, to which the Watling-S reet comes cross the Co. from Dunstable, 6 m. from Fenny-Stratford, 44 cm. 53 mm. from London, in the road to Chester. It is a large T. with 2 p.-Chs. and the houses for most part of stone. K. Edw. I. erected one of the croffes here, in memory of his Q. Eleanor. The Mt. is F. Fair July The 22. Here is a small ch. sc. chief mf. in this T. and neighbourhood is bone-lace. In May 1743, 150 houses here were wholly definoyed by fire. Here are 2 chapels in the ps. of Calverton and Wolverton.

F STRATFORD ON AVON, (Warw.) 72 cm. 97 mm. from London, in the road to it from Henley in Arden, bel. above 300 years before the conquest, to the Bp. of Worcester, together with a park. K. Rich. I. granted it a Mt. on Tb. and K. John a Fair on Trinity-eve, and 2 days af-William de Bleys, Bp. cf Worcester, procured it another Fair May 26, and Walter de Cantilupe another on Sept. 14, and 2 days after. Another Bp. vies. Giffard, procured it a Fair, in the R. of Hen. III. upon Hely-Tb. and the day before and after. Another of the Bps. in the R. of Ed. II. obtained a charter for its Mt. on Tb. and added another Fair at the latter end of June. In the R. of Edw. VI. Nich. Heath, Bp. of Worcester, passed this manor, when it was let at 60 l. a year, by the name of Old-Stratford, to John Dudley, E. of Warwic, afterwards D. of Northumberland; upon whose attainder, Q. Mary granted it first to his Dis. and then to the Savoy-hof. near London. K. Edw. VI. made this T. a corp. confisting of a bailiff and burgesses, who were to bear the name of ald. and to have a common feal, &c. It is now governed by a mayor, recorder, high-fleward, 12 ald. of whom two are justices, and 12 capital burgesses. Trinity-Ch. here is thought to be almost as old as the Norman conquest, but

parts of it have been at several times rebuilt. Here was formerly a collegiate-Ch. which was granted by Ed. VI. to the D. of Northumberland, abovementioned; upon whose attainder it came to the crewn, and there continued a long time; for we find, that in the 18th of Eliz. she granted a leafe of it to Rich. Coningfby, for 21 years. It came afterwards to the Combes family, and about 1700 was purchased by the Keyts of Ebrington in Glocestershire, the ancestors of Sir Will. Keyt, Bt. Here is a fr. grammar sc. and an almsh. and a fair stone bridge over the Avon, with a long causey at the W. end of it, walled on both fides; which bridge and caufey were erected, in the R. of Hen. VII. by Hugh Clopton, once Ld.-mayor of London, who built here a chapel of ease; whereas before there being only a timber-bridge, and no causey, the passage was very dangerous on the overflowing of the r. which to this T. is navigable by barges. The faid Mr. Clopton built himfelf a house here by the chapel, which Edw. VI. gave to Mr. Reeve and Mr. Cotton of London, and their heirs, to hold of the manor of E. Greenwich. It is remarkable, that this T. gave birth and burial to the famous poet, Will. Shakespear. The chief trade here is corn and malt, of which it makes abundance. Shottry-Meadow, near this place, is noted for horfe-races. The Fairs now are Holy-Tb. May 1, and Sept. 8.

STRATTON, (Cornew.) 174 cm. 211 mm. from London, which gives name to its H. is noted chiefly for its orchards, gardens, and garlick, and countryman's treacle. Here it was that Sir Ralph Hopton, in the civil wars, defeated the Pt's. majorgeneral Chudleigh, and took him prisoner, for which he was made a Ld. with the title of Baron Stratton, but for want of heirs it became ex-

tinct. Here is a Mt. on Tu. and Fairs May 8, and OA. 28.

STREET-HOUSES and STREET-LANE, (York. W. R.) near Leeds, fo called from the Via Vicinalis paffing through it, from the Watling-Street to the Roman flation that was at Addle.

STRELLEY, (Nott.) on the N.W. fide of Nottingham, long the estate of an eminent family of the same name, where was great plenty of coal.

STRENSHAM, (Worc.) S. W. of Parshore, not far from the influx of the Avon into the Severn, bel. anciently to the Delawars and the Wesls, then to the Russell, the last of whom, Sir Francis Russell, Bart, built and endowed an hof. here fo poor vidows, and his relict settled a ch. sc. They had a park here.

STRETCHLEY, (Divon.) in the p. of Armington, near the r. Yalme, N. W. of Modberry, was long the feat of a family of the fame name, and paffed by marriage to the Chidleighs.

STRETHALL, (Effex,) on the N.W. fide of Saffron-Walden, lies on the Ermin-Street, as it goes from Chichefter to London. 'Tis in the record reckoned a hamlet to Littlebury, and bel. with it heretofore to the mon. of Ely, as it did afterwards to the Bp. In 1635, it was the eftate of Robert Newport, and being mortgaged, was also fold to Edward Collton of Briftol. Since his death, viz. in 1721, it has been the cstate of Rob. Carr of fileworth.

STRETHAM, (Surry,) bet. Mitchem and Dulwich, 3 m. N. from Croydon, and 6 S. W. of Lendon, for some years belonged to the Howland's family, of which there are many tombs in its Ch. and used to be frequented for its medicinal wells. It has a ch. sc. and a dole every Sunday, of st two-penny loaves, given by Sir Giles Howland, whose fon, Sir Matthew Howland, was gentleman pensiones to K. James I. and

Cha. I. for many years. The monor came by marriage to the D. of Bedford.

STRETTON, (Rut.) bet, the five m. crofs and Lincolnfhire, anciently belonged to Market-Overton, and afterwards, in the R. of Henry VI. it bel. as a manor of the crown, to Humphry D. of Glocester, his uncle. Then it came to the Harringtons, who held it in soccage of the manor of East-Greenwich, and sold it to the ancestors of the Earl of Ganesborough.

STRETTON, (Stafford.) on the Watling-Street by the Penk, S.W. of Penkridge, was for many ages the feat of the Congreves, where was found not very long ago, a remarkable piece of Roman antiquity, viz. the brash head of the bolt of a catapulta.

STRETTON-ALL, (Salop,) near the Quenny r. to the N. E. of Church-Stretton and Little-Stretton, came to the Thynnes family by Sir John Thynne's marriage with a daughter of Sir Rowland Hayward.

STRETTON-BASKERVILE, (Warw.) on the Watling-Street, to the N. of Wolvey, bel. anciently to the Mortimers, the Barkerviles, Ralph Fitz-Nicholas, the Twyfords, and the Smiths; but is fince, with its Ch. gone to ruin. In a ground, called the Townfhip, the extent of it is plainly to be feen, with the lanes, fireets, Ch.-yard, &c. as alfo the fite of the manfion-house of Ralph Fitz-Nicholas, and several pools near Burton-Hastings.

STRETTON UPON DUNSMORE, (Warve.) to the E. of Stoneley, near Woolfton and Marston, bel. heretafore in part to the monks of Burron
and Combe, and was fold 130 years
ago, by Geo. Tate, to Rich. Taylor
of Binley. Here used to be a wake
on the Sunday after All-saints day.

STRETTON UPON THE ROMAN FOSSE-WAY, (Warw.) to the S. W. of Shipston, bel. anciently, for great part at least, to the abbey of Bordel-

ley; but was passed in the R. of Eliz. to Will. Freeman, and fold afterwards to Sheldon of Weston.

STRETTON UNDER THE FOSSE, (Warw.) near Monks-Kirby and Newbold-Revel, of which last it was originally a member, bel. anciently to the Revels, and came at length to the Poughtons.

STROUD, (Gloc.) 78 cm. 93 mm. from London, stands on a hill, at the foot of which runs Stroud-water, which is very clear, and famous for dying scarlet broadcloth, and for all other grain colours; for which reason, the mf. of white cloth was planted here, and many clothiers, who live on the banks of this r. for near 20 m. have erected many fulling-mills on it; and fome formerly used to make 1000 cloths a year to their own share. Here is a handsome Ch. a fr. ch. a ch. sc. for 60 children, and a workhouse. The Mt. is on F. Fairs May 1, and Aug. 10. The late Sir Rob. Atkins had the profits of the Mt. and Fairs. The manor was anciently in the Whittingtons, and the Ch. was a thapel of case to Bisley. In 1730, its r. was made navigable by Pt. It rans into the Severn 5 m. below -Mocefter.

STROUD, (Kent,) is parted from Rochester by the Medway. Its Ch. anciently but a chapel of ease to Frindsbury, was given by Gilbert · Glanvil, Bp. of Rochester, to St. · Mary's hof. which he founded here ; but after the Diff. it was fettled by Henry VIII. on the D. and C. of Rochester. The manor, in the R. of Henry III. was granted to the ·Kts.-Templars, whole manfion here is to this day called the Temple; but after their Diff. it came to the crown, and was granted by Edw. III. to Mary Countess of Pembroke, who gave it to the nuns of Denny-Abbey in Cambridgeshire; but at the Diff. was granted by Henry VIII. to Edw. Lirington, who fold it to George Ld. Cobham, whose grandson, Henry, ferfeiting it to the crown in the R. of James I. the K. gave it to Robert Cecil Earl of Salifbury, whose fon, William the Earl, fold it to Mr. Hide, a commissioner of the customs, who fold it also to James D. of Lennox; and thence it was alienated to Mr. Blague, and descended to his fon Isaac. Here is a Fair Aug. 15.

STUBHAM-LODGE, (Yorkfo. W. R.) is parted from Ilkley by the r. Wherfe. Here is the feat of the Middletons, descended from Sir Adam, who lived in the R. of Edw. I. and an old Roman altar, removed hi-

ther from likley.

Sтирнам, (Hartf.) joins to-Kensworth, 3 m. N. from Great-Gaddesden, was given by Henry I. to the priory of . Dunstable; but in the R. of Q. Eliz. bel. to Will. Belfield of London, and Hen. Belfield is, or was lately, the possessor.

STUDLEY, (Divon.) on the W. fide of Ex, to the N.W. of Tiverton, where the Carews have a fine estate.

STUDLEY, (Warw.) on the r. Arrow, to the S. E. of Ipsley, had a priory founded in the R. of K. Stephen, the fite of which, after the Diff. was given by Henry VIII. to Sir Edm. Knightley, by whose niece it went to John Knotford. The manor came in the R. of Hen. VIII. to Mr. Hunt, and descended to his posterity. It had a wake the 26th of March.

STUDLEY, (Wilts,) near Calne, is supposed to have rose out of the ruins of a Roman colony in its neighbourhood, where Roman coins are often found. Here was the feat of Walter Hungerford.

STUKELEY, GREAT and LITT. (Hunt.) on the Ermin-Street, N. W. of Huntington. The former bel. to Mr. Torkington, the latter to Mr. Bigg. The Stukeleys, one of the ancientest families in those parts, had their feat at the former, which has the was anciently called Stivecle, or Stiffclay, from the nature of the foil.

STURBRIDGE, (Worc.) has a stone bridge on the Stour, leading to Staffordshire, 5 m. N. E. from Kederminster, 96 cm. 128 mm. from London. 'Tis a well-built T. much inriched by iron and glass-works, by rhe former of which, great estates were raifed by the father of Sir Ambrose Crawley, and by Mr. Richard Foley, whose posterity has much improved it. Here are about 10 glasshouses, where are made drinkingglaffes, bottles, and window-glafs, together with fine stone pots, and crucibles, for the glass-makers to melt the metal in, the clay of which they are made being peculiar to the place, which is the estate of Mr. Milward, and is carried in great quantities to other glass mis. Here is also a mf. of cloth, and especially fine freeze. It has a good grammar fr. fc. well endowed, and a library given by Edward VI. to the governors, of which Mr. Biggs, a clothier here, gave 300 /. by will, in 1726. towards building a Ch. or chapel; and by other contributions, to the amount in the whole of near 2000 l. the same was finished, and by an act of Pt. in 1742, made a p. Ch. feparate from, and independent on Old-Swinford. Here is a Mt. on Friday, and Fairs March 18, and Aug. 29, befides one lately established on the 8th of January, and several meetinghouses of protestant diffenters. The T. is governed by a bailiff, &c.

STURBRIDGE, (Camb.) has a Fair Sept. 8, for a fortnight, one of the most famous in Great-Britain, though 'tis of late somewhat lessened; 'tis kept near the little brook Sture, in a large corn-field, extending from the r. Cam towards the road for about half a m. fquare, bet. Chefterton and Cambridge, where the booths are placed in rows, like streets, by the names of which they are called, as Cheapfide, &c. and are filled with

the advantage of the N. road. It all forts of trades, coffee-houses: taverns, eating-houses, musick-houses, &c. here being stage-players, whores, and a mixture of all forts of people, fo that it does not come up to Bury Fair for fine company, but much furpalles it for its prodigious traffick. in cattle, and other merchandize. Vast quantities of cheese are brought to it from Atherston Fair, and fold here for the supply of Essex, Suffolk and Norfolk. Abundance of cloths, by the name of kerfeys, cottons, penistons, and fustians, are brought to it from Yorkshire and Lancashire; all forts of tapes, cadduces, and the like wares, from Manchester; variety of stuffs and crapes from Norwich, and great store of serges, duroys, druggets, &c. from Exeter, Taunton, Bristol, and other parts in the West, and some too from London; so that the Duddery, an area of 80 or 100 yards square, in which the clothiers unload, resembles Blackwell-Hall; and in the woollen goods only, befides upholsterers and iron-mongers wares, here have been fuld to the value of 100,000 /. in a week, to which, if there be added 50 or 60,000 /. generally laid out here. by the manufacturers of Norfolk, Suffolk, and Effex, in wool; besides the immense sum in hops, the price of which all over the Km. is generally fettled at this Fair; and the large commissions for all forts of commerce, which are negotiated here for all parts of England, it may be allowed one of the greatest Fairs in Europe. Yet 'tis so well regulated by the magistrates of Cambridge, who hold a court of justice here during the Fair, that there is no confusion nor disorder. After the wholesake business is over, the country gentry generally flock in, and lay out a great deal of money in toys, drolls, puppet-shews, rope-dancing, &c. and the whole concludes with a day for the sale of horses, and with horse and foot-races for the diversion of the commonslity. Here are formetimes

to hackney-coaches from London. which ply morning and night to and from Cambridge, where the bulk of the people lodge; nay, wherries have been schually brought hither from London on waggons, to row people up and down the r. Cam: For during this Fair, not only Cambridge, but all the Ts. round are full, nay the very barns and stables are turned into inns, for the accommodation of the meaner fort of people. 'Tis to be noted, that if the field where the Fair is held be not cleared of the corn by a certain day in August, the Fair-keepers may trample it underfoot, to fet up their booths; and, on the other hand, if the Fair-keepers have not cleared this field by a cerrain day in September, the plough. men may come with plough and cart and overthrow all into the dirt. As for the filth, dung, straw, &c. left behind, which is very confiderable, 'tis fo good manure as makes the farmer amends for the damage done to the ground. All heavy goods are brought hither by water-carriage from London, by way of Lynn in Norfolk, from whence they are carried in barges up the Ouse to the Cam, and so to the Fair. In like manner, fuch goods are fent to Lynn, and there shipped for the Humber and Tine. There is a very fair causey just by this place for about 4 m. leading to Gogmagog-Hills, which was begun by Dr. Harvey, mafter of Trinity-Hall, and finifbed by William Wortes, Efq; of Cambridge.

STURMISTER - NEWTON, (Dorfet fb.) on the Stour, 94 cm. 122 mm, from London, had a men. or minster. 'Tis a mean T. with a fmall Mt. on Tb. and Fairs May 1, and Off. 12. Newton-Caftle was joined to it by a stone-bridge, but nothing now remains of it, except the name and a few works about it. K. Edgar gave the T. to the abbey of Glastonbury, as did Edmond Ironside Mewton-Caffle. They lately bel, to F. Eceke and T. Pitt.

STURRY, (Kent,) by the Stour t. 2 m. N. E. from Canterbury, anciently bel. to the abbey of St. Auftin, after which, the manor was the estate of the Apulderfields, from whom it went by marriage to Sir John Phineux, and from thence in like manner to Sir John Smith, grandfather to its late owner Vifc. Strangford, of the Km. of Ireland.

STURTON, (Note.) on the S. fide of Ganciborough, anciently bel. in part to Mansfield, and came at length to the Sturtons family, and thence to the Darceys and Lascells. Some lands here did bel. to the priory of Matterfey, which after the Diff. were granted by Henry VIII. with that mon. to Sir Anthony Nevil, from whose family they went to the Sturtons, and were lately the inheritance

of John Millington.

STURTON, OF STOURTON, (Wilts,) on the W. fide of Mere, at the fource of the Stour, which rifes here out of 6 springs, gave name to its ancient Lds. fome of whom had great possessions in these parts, and bore confiderable offices in the state before the Ref. One of them, in the R. of Henry VI. obtained a grant for divers deer-leaps in his park here, as well as for a yearly Fair, and was created Baron Stourton of Stourton, from whom is descended the present Charles Ld. Stourton.

STURTON, and STURTON-CASTLE, (Staff.) on the Stour r. 3 m. N. W. from Sturbridge, are in the p. and manor of Kinfare, 2 m. off. Cardinal Pole, who was chosen pope, but refused the triple crown. was born in the caftle.

STUTFALL-CASTLE, (Kent,) in the p. of Limme, was formerly very strong, being plainly of Roman origin, and inclosing about 10 acres. and having very thick walls, now much broken and decayed.

SUCKHOLM, (Nott.) a hamlet of the manor of Worksop, given anciently to St. Ofwald's priory at Nostel in Yorkshire, was granted by Henry VIII. to Margaret, the widow of John Leek, for her life, and the remainder to her fon Henry and his heirs, and remainder to her right heirs, paying the yearly rent of II l. 13 5. 9 d. In 1612, it was in the possession of Sir Charles Cavendish, and after him descended to his posterity, who were Dukes of Newcastle. Mr. Rolleston, secretary to the late D. of Newcastle, had a seat here, which may still be his heir's.

* SUDBURY, (Suffolk,) 46 cm. 54 mm. from London, is almost surrounded by the Stour, over which it has a handsome bridge, leading to 'Tis an ancient corp. which has fent members to Pt. ever fince the R. of Edward IV. and gives title of Baron to the D. of Grafton. 'Tis governed by a mayor, recorder, and 7 ald. whereof the mayor is one, a bailiff, T .- clerk, 24 C. C. and two ferjeants at mace. It has 3 handsome large Chs. and drives a good trade in perpetuana's, says, serges, &c. A great addition to the trade and wealth of it is the r. Stour, which has of late years been made navigable for barges and small craft, as far as Maningtree. The buildings are pretty good, but the streets being unpaved, are very dirty in bad weather. This was one of the first Ts. in which K. Edward III. fettled the Flemings, who taught the English to work up their own wool into cloth. The Mt. is on S. Fairs June 29, Aug. 24, March 12, and the last Tu. in April. Simon Theobald, (called Sudbury, because he was born and buried here) the Abp. of Canterbury, founded a college of fecular canons, if not a priory also; but some ascribe the latter to one Simperling. The Abp's. head, which was cut off by Wat Tyler's rebels, after having suffered eight strokes, is still to be seen in St. Gregory's Ch. the upper end of which he built.

SUNBURY, (Midd.) on the Thames, bet. Hampton-Court and

Shepperton, gives title of Visc. to the Earl of Halifax. One of the Saxon Ks. granted seme land here to Westminster-Abbey; but the manor has, from old time, bel. to the See of London, and the D. and C. of St. Paul's have all along been patrons of its Ch. in which lies buried Nicasius Yestworth, who was secretary for the French tongue to Q. Eliz. In this p. also there anciently bel. a portion of tithes to the priory of St. Bartholomew in W. Smithfield, and a pension to an abbey in Normandy.

SUNDERLAND, (Durbam,) 200 cm. 263 mm. from London, is a populous well-built port, (and a member of Newcastle) on the S. side of the Were, where it falls into the German ocean, which at high-water almost furrounds it. 'Tis a Bor. with a fine Ch. a Mt. on F. and has given title of Earl to the Spenfers, (as it does now to the D. of Marlborough) ever fince the R. of Charles I. It has been greatly inriched by the coaltrade and its falt-pans, which, with the numbers of thips employed in carrying not only coals and falt, but glass and other merchandize, to divers parts of the Km. as well as abroad, makes it a fine nurfery of feamen. But, though there have been several acts of Pt. to remedy it, the port is so barred up, that ships are obliged to take in their lading in the open road; fo that 'tis fometimes very dangerous for the keelmen that bring down the coals, who are often loft in venturing off to the fhips, which are generally fmaller than those of Newcastle; but then they have this advantage of the Newcastle men, viz. that in case of a contrary wind, particularly at N.E. which, though fair when at fea, yet fuffers not the hips at Newcastle to get out of the Tine, the ships at Sunderland riding in the open lea, are ready to fail as foon as they have got their lading; so that it has been known they have gone away and delivered their coals at London, and got beeles egain, before the ships at Shields, which were laden when they departed, were able to get over the bar. There is abundance of able feamen here, who are reckoned among the colliers the best in the country. As to the Sunderland coal, it is observed to born flowly, to have much pyrites with it, and that it turns to a heavy reddish cinder, which appears by the loadstone to be iron-ore. The late [a. Salvin had a feat here.

SUNDRIDGE, (Kent.) 2 m. 1-half N. E. from Westram, anciently bel. to the Isleys; of whom, Sir Henry, was executed in Q. Mary's R. for Wyat's rebellion, whereby it was forfeited to the crown, but restored the same year to his son; after whose decease in the R. of Eliz. it was sold to Brooker, and not many years after to John Hyde, son of Barnham-Hyde, who was a commissioner of the customs in the R. of Cha. I. Here is, or was, a small ch. sc.

SUNDRIDGE, (Kest.) in Bromley p. succently the feat of the Blunds, went by marriage to the Willoughbies, and from thence by fale to the Booth family; from which it went again by marriage to the Bettenhams of Pluckley.

SUNGER, (Ware.) on the S. fide of Claverdon, was granted, in the R. of K. Stephen, to the mon. of Bordefley, and after the Diff. given by the crown to Clement Throckmorton; from whose descendant it afterwards passed to counsellor Norclist.

SUNNING, (Berks,) by the Thames, a.m. from Reading, and I from the Bath road, had a mon. formerly with a park at the entrance of the T. from Reading. At the E. end of the Ch. Leland fays, there stood a chapel, formerly much reforted to in pilgrimage for the cure of madnes; and that 9 Bps. fate here, till Hermannus, the last of them, translated the see to Sarum, whose Bps. are Lds. here, and had before the conquest a manor-house here. Sir Rob. Rich, Bt. has a seat here, dariyed from his ancestors.

SURRENDEN, (Kent.) on the N. W. fide of Ashford, was for many generations the seat of the Surrendens, who fold it to cardinal Kemp; by whom it was settled on his college at Wye, but by Hen. VIII. granted to Sir Maurice Dennis, who alienated it to Sir Henry Aucher, who fold it to Philip Chewte; in which family it continued, till it acquired the name of Surrenden-Chewte; and now that of Dering, by being the seat of Sir Edw. Dering, Bt.

SUTCOMB, (Devon.) from whence the Walden-Water runs to the Towridge, was the ancient estate of the Mertons, Kts. from whom it descended to Sir Will. Stowell of Somersetshire.

SUTHBURY-HILL, (Wilts,) the higheft in the Co. bet. Everley-warren and Ludgershall, has the traces of a wast fortification, supposed to have been Danish.

SUTTON, (Camb.) S. W. of Ely, the feat of the late Roger Paule, where, in 1694, were ploughed up feveral small old coins, 3 sliver plates, 3 twisted rings, and a plain one. There was a Saxon inscription on the plates, but not legible.

SUTTON, (Effex,) is a manor of Hornchurch, on the S. fide of Hornchurch-Hall, which anciently bel. to a mon. at Caen in Normandy, but now to New-Coll. Oxford; on which it was fettled by its founder, William of Wickham, who obtained the alienation of it, before the supprefixon of the alien priories. The Prujean's family have a feat near it.

SUTTON, (Effex.) near Stapleford-Tawny, of which manor it was anciently held, was the effate of the late Tho. Luther, who dying unmarried fettled a part of it on his fifter, who married Mr. Gobel of Walthamstow, to whom the reversion of the whole was to come.

SUTTON, (Kent.) 5 m. N. E. from Dover, part of whose Ch. was thrown down by an earthquake, April 6, 1580, was once the masor of the Strouds. Strouds, then of the Criols, then of the Foggs; by whose family it was fold to Whitlock, thence to Maycott, thence to Stokes, and thence in the R. of Cha. I. to Merryweather.

SUTTON, (Kent,) by the Darent, 2 m. S. E. from Dartford, bel. to the cathedral of Rochester, on which it was settled by Hen. VIII. Mr. Roper had lands here, about 100 years ago, which are claimed by the liberty of the D. and C. of Canterbury.

SUTTON, (Nott.) which was a hamlet of Mansfield, and also called Sutton in Ashfield, once bel. part of it to the priory at Thurgarton, and afterwards bel. to the Suttons till the R. of Q. Eliz. when it was in the hands of Roger de Greenhagh; by the marriage of whose daughter it came to Gervase Nevil; after which it was sold to Ja. Hardwick; from whom it went by marriage to the D. of Devonshire's ancestors.

SUITON, (Nott.) on the Trent, near Grefshorp, bel. anciently to a branch of the Suttons, who gave some part of it to religious soundations, and claimed a Mt. on M. and a Fair on July 24 and 25; but is now, or was lately, in the heirs of Gilbert Talbot, E, of Shrewsbury.

SUTTON, (Surry,) near Nonfuch and Carshalton, in the road from London to Epsom. The manor was not long fince Sir Rich. Mason's, whose daughter fold it, in 1717, to Henry Cliffe, an East-India captain. Here is a ch. sc.

SUTTON-BARNE, (Kent.) in the p. of Borden, bel. in the R. of Edw. II. to Sir John Savage; from whose family it passed to the Cliffords, and stayed with them till Henry VIII. when it was conveyed to Mr. Plott, and came to his descendant, Dr. Plott, whose widow lately had it.

SUTTON-PLACE, (Surry,) in the p. of Woking, is a noble manor-house built of brick, with a stately gate-house and high tower, having at each angle a turret. The window mouldings within the house, and quoins of the

walls, are all of baked white clay, which is as perfect as when it was first fet up in the R. of Henry VIII. by Sir Rich. Wesson, master of the court of wards; a gentleman who deferves an honourable mention upon these accounts: He not only brought the water of the r. Stoke by Guilsord to this manor, but was the first that introduced the planting of clover-grass in England from Flanders; and at the same time brought over the use of locks, turnpikes, and wears for rs.

SUTTON-CASTLE, (Keni,) in the p: of Sutton-Valence, was fold, in 1690, by Sir Edw. Hales to Sir Will. Drake; and in 1708 by the truftees of Mountague Drake, an infant, to Christopher Desbouverie, afterwards knighted.

(Sutton-Cofield, (Warw.) 88 cm. 105 mm. from London, is a large p. in an excellent air, among pleasant woods, but in a barren soil. K. Hen. I. exchanged it with Roger E. of Warwic, for the manors of Hocham and Langham in Rutland. It has a chase, or forest, as it was at first called, which extended to the banks of Thame and Bourne; and Ikenild-Street runs thro' part of it. Guy de Beauchamp, E. of Warwic, in the R. of Edw. I. obtained a charter for a Mt. here on Tu. and a Fair on Trinity-eve, for 3 days. Thomas de Beauchamp, E. of Warwic, obtained another Fair here, on the Eve and Day of St. Martin. This manor at length came to Rich. Nevil, who, for fiding with the House of York in the R. of Hen. VI. forfeited it to the K. who demised it to Sir Richard ! Mountfort, and disposed of the ranger. ship of the chase to John Holt. In the R. of Hen. VIII. when this manor was in the crown, John Herman, alias Vefey, Bp. of Exeter, who was born in this Lp. and a very great benefactor to the T. obtained his letterspatent for incorporating it, by the name of a warden and fociety, to confift of 23 persons, befides the warden; and for another Fair on St. Simon and

Tude,

Jule, with a Mt. on M. instead of Tu. which was discontinued, together with a common-hall, a clerk of the Mt. and a steward and serjeant at mace; the warden for the time being to be coroner within the corp. and that no theriff, or bailiff, thould meddle within their liberties, granting them besides, the whole T. and manor of Sutton-Cofield, as also the chace and park, to hold to them and their fuccessors for ever in fee-farm, at the rent of 58 /. a year. Here is a grammar-sc. founded by the abovenamed Bp. of Exeter.

SUTTON-COURT, (Midd.) bet. Chifwick and Strand-Green, was the celebrated feat of the late E. of Falconbridge, who left it to his nephew, Sir Tho, Frankland, the post-mastergeneral; and it has fince been the feat of the E. of Grantham; but it now bel. to the E. of Burlington, who

lately bought it.

SUTTON - EAST, (Kent,) 4 m. S. W. from Leneham, has a neat Ch. which being accounted only as a chapel, was lately annexed to Sutton-Valence. In it are feveral monuments of the Filmers, to whom the manor has bel, ever fince the R. of Ja. 1. when Sir Edw. Filmer purchased it of John, the grandson of Sir Tho. Argoll, and left it to his fon, Sir Robert, who greatly improved the feat; and his descendants of the same name enclosed the park with a stone wall. It is now the manor and feat of Sir Edw. Filmer, Bt.

SUTTON-MAGNA, (Effex,) joins to Rochford. The mansion-house, or hall, joins to the Ch. The manor bel, to Thomas Hubson, whose son, Charles, fold it in the last century to William Brittridge of Harrow on the Hill; from whom it came to his 3 grandaughters.

SUTTON-MANDEVIL, OT MANS-FIELD, (Wilts,) on the Madder r. to the E. of Wardor-Castle, bel. anciently to the Mandevils and the Lds.

De-la-War.

Mortimers of Wigmore. It is a farm of 600 acres, mostly tithe-free, all entire paled in.

SUTTON - PARVA, (Warw.) 2 hamlet of the manor of Sutton-Cofield. was anciently given to the Priory of Canwell, on the b. of Staffordshire; and at the Diff. granted by Hen. VIII. to cardinal Welfey, who fettled it on Christchurch-Coll. Oxford.

SUTTON-VALENCE, (Kent,)4 m. 1-half S. E. from Maidston, has a Fair Nov. 20, and a grammar fr. sc. erected and endowed by William Lamb, clothworker of London, and a great favourite of Hen. VIII. who also built 6 almshs. here.

SWAFFHAM, (Norfolk,) 77 cm, 94 mm. from London, stands in an air highly commended by the physicians, has a very splendid Ch. the N. aile of which, they fay, was built by a travelling pedlar; and is almost as famous for spurs as Rippon in Yorkshire. It has a Mt. on S. and in the neighbourhood are frequent horfe-races.

SWAKELEY, (Midd.) near Ickenham, has a manfion-house in the middle of a small park well-stocked with deer, and a piece of water runs through it, well-stocked with fish. It was formerly the Brockleys feat, and in the R. of Q. Eliz. Sir Tho. Shirleys; but now Mr. Lethuilliers.

SWALDALE, (York. N. R.) a pleafant rich valley, through which the r. Swale runs. It gave name to an ancient family; the last of which was Sir Solomon Swale, Bt. who wrote himself of Swale-Hall, but died a prisoner in the Fleet. Here is just by, a place, called Swaldale-Forest, which, whatever it had formerly, has scarce any trees on it now.

SWALE-EAST and WEST, (Kent) are 2 branches of the Medway, that run into the Thames; the former bet, the Isles of Greane and Sheppey, and the latter on the E. side of Sheppey. Upon the coasts of the latter, SUTTON. PARK, (Worc.) in the from Colemansole to the Snout-wears. p. of Tenbury, fermerly bel, to the and so to the Ride, lies the fishery, Exsured granted by K. John to the Abby of Feversham, which after the Dist; paffed with the demesses of that abby, and was not long ago in the hands of Sir Geo. Sondes. It abounds with the best oysters; of which the Dutch used to take off vast quantities every year. See Feversham.

SWALE-CLIFF, (Kent,) 5 m. N. of Canterbury, is by the Sea, bel. anciently to a nunnery in Thanet-Ifle, and afterwards to St. Andin's-Abby in Canterbury; of which it was held in fee, by a family of its own name. It bel. lately to Mr. Gould.

SWALLOWFIELD, (Berks,) near Okingham, was granted to the D. of Bedford, regent of France, afterwards to the Defpensers, and was the seat of the late E. of Clarendon, as it is now of Mr. Dodd and Mr. Walker.

SWANSCOMB, (Kent,) by the Thames, 2 m. W. of Gravesend, has the traces of small camps and forts in its p. particularly on Reads-Hill, in the mounts, and in the park. The manor, which was anciently held of Rochester-Castle, and owed service for its defence, was in the Talbots family, from Rich. II. to the end of the R. of Hen. VI. when it was fold to Sir Thomas Brown of Beachworth-Castle, who had a grant for a Fair here on Wbit-Tu. and whose son, Sir William, in the R. of Edw. IV. furrendered it to the K. for the use of his mother, the Dis. of York. On her decease it reverted to the crown, and Q. Eliz. granted it to Ralph Weldon; in whose descendants it was lately, if it be not now. This is faid to be the place, where the Kentish men, sheltered with boughs in their hands like a moving wood, furprized William the Conq. and, throwing down their boughs, threatned battle, if they had not their ancient customs and franchifes; which he thereupon granted.

SWARRSTON, (Derby.) in the road from Derby to Ashby de la Zouch, has a bridge over the Trent, supposed to be the longest in Europe, except that of Esteck in Hungary, it having 39

arches. Here is the feat of Sir John Harpur, Bt.

SWINBROOK, (Oxford.) on the E. fide of Burford, anciently bel. to the Lds. Cobham of the Brooks family, but now to Sir Geo. Fettiplace, Bt. the daughter of whose ancestor, Sir John, founded the fr. sc. here.

SWINDON, (Stafford.) N. W. of Kings-Swinford, is one of those places on the little waters hereabouts, which have blade-mills, where scythes, axes, reaping-hooks, &c. after being prepared for it by the white-smiths, are ground to a fine edge, The manor formerly bel. to the Lds. Sutton, but went by marriage of the heires to Ld. Ward.

73 mm. from London, (Wilts,) 62 cm.
73 mm. from London, has a Mt. on
M. and a fine prospect of the Vale of
White-Horse.

SWINE-FLEET, (York. W. R.) on the Oufe, E. of Snath, bel. in the R. of Edw. I. to Lacy E. of Lincoln, who obtained a Mt. for it on Tb. and a Fair for 4 days after Holy-Croft-day; of which the former, if not the latter, has been long disused.

SWINERTON, (Staff.) on the W. fide of Stone, was a long time in a family of its own name, till the heirefs carried it by marriage, first to Sir Will. Fitzherbert, and then to Fran. Gattarre; but the Broughtons have had it a good while, who held it of the Bp. of Litchfield's manor of Eccleshal, by the 3d part of a Kt's fee, and other fervices. The first of the Swinestons, we have any account of, obtained a Mt. here in the R. of Edw. I. on W. and a Fair on the Affumption of the Virgin Mary; the former of which has been long disused. There is variety of marl in the foil hereabouts. which is excellent manure; and this place, with the hill country bet. it and Trentham, being most free from waters, mines, and woods, is reckoned the healthiest part of the Co.

SWINFORD, (Kent,) near Hothfield, once bel. to a family of that name, but in the R. of Hen. V. to one Mr. Bridges; in which family it continued, till that of Ja. I. when it was fold to Sir Nich. I ufton, anceftor of the E. of Thanet.

Swinford-King's, (Siaff.) on the N. fide of Stoubridge, bel. antiently to the Someries, and then went by inarriage to the Suttons; from which family it passed, as Swindon did. Upon Ashwood-Heath in this p. is a large intrenchment, supposed to have been Roman; and at Barrow-Hill are 2 uniform barrows, all rock, which the learned Dr. Plot thinks nevertheless to have been earth at first, and petrified by subterraneous kindlings of bituminous sulphur. In the neighbourhood are coal-pits.

SWINFORD-OLD, (Worc.) Im. E. from Sturbridge, of which it is the mother-Ch. is a large populous p. of which the tithes and other profits to the rector are at least 250 l. a year. Here Tho. Foley, fon of Rich. Foley of Sturbridge, and grandfather of the late Ld. Foley, erected and endowed a noble hof. with 6 or 700 /. a year. for maintaining, cloathing, educating, and putting out 60 boys of this and neighbouring ps. who are admitted bet. 7 and 11 years of age; 8 or 10 of them are put out apprentices every year, when each is allowed 4 % and 2 fuits of cloaths. This hof. is under the direction of 18 governors. Here are 3 other ch. scs.

SWINGFIELD, (Kent,) 3 m. S. E. from Elham, had anciently a preceptory of the Kts.-hofpitalles, which at the Diff. was granted by Henry VIII. to Sir Anth. Archer, who fold it to Palmer; from whom it descended to Sir Hen. Palmer of Wingham. It is said, the inh. of this p. were obliged to maintain the watch-tower in Dover-Castle.

SWINTON, (York. N. R.) in the p. of Wath, has a chapel, which was repaired and endowed by the Hon. Mr. Wentworth, Ld. of the manor, father to the late Ld. Malton.

SWIRE, (Dorfet.) on the Channel, W. of Abbotsbury, the late D. of Bedford's manor, and the feat of the late George Doddington and Mr. Swayne.

SYBBERTOFT, (Northamp.) near the springs of the Welland, on the S. W. side of Harborough, is a manor, which was held by Nicholas de Archer, in the R. of Edw. I. by the service of carrying the K's bow thro' all his foress in England. It was many successions in the samily of the Lds. Stafford.

SYLUM, or SILHAM, (Kent,) in the p. of Rainham, was the ancient manor and feat of the Danets, St. Legers, Cheyneys, and Bloers; and has a monument in its Ch. for one of the Danets, which is near 350 years old. The manor came by marriage, in the R. of Hen. VIII. from the Bloers family to Sir John Tufton, the ancefter of the E. of Thanet.

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TACHBROKE-BISHOPS, (War-wickshire,) on the S. E. side of Warwic, bel. to the Bps. of Chester from the conquest to the R. of Edw. VI. when Bp. Samford passed it to Tho. Fisher; whose son, in the R. of Q. Eliz. sold it to the Wagstaffs.

TACHBROKE-MALLERY, in the fame p. but 2 m. from Warwic, anciently bel. to the mon. of Kenilworth. to the Kts.-templars, and to one Malory, whose family were Lds. of this manor a long time. In the R. of Hen. VII. it was in the hands of Benedict Medley, clerk of the fignet. After the Diff. Q. Eliz. granted the part, which had bell to the mon. of Kenilworth, to Barth, Brakefby and Edw. Downing, who fold it to Geo. Medley (heir of the aforefaid Benedict.) to whose heir it descended: but it afterwards came to the Wagstaffs of Harberbury; and the daughter of Sir Tho. Wagslaff, who was the widow of Sir Edward Bagot, Bt. marrying Sir Adolphus Oughton, Bt.

charged the estate here with 5000 l. for his use, and settled a moiety of the tithes of Harberbury on him; by virtue of which he retained the possession of it after her death.

TACKLEY, (Oxf.) on the N. E. fide of Woodflock, bel. formerly to the Lds. Beaumont. There is an excellent fort of earth in the p. for making floors for ground-rooms and barns.

TADCASTER, (York. W. R.) 9 m. from York, 142 cm. 182 mm. from London, is well provided for travellers, it being fituate near the meeting of the road from Cheffer, and that from Cambridge to York, and gave title of Visc. to the E. of Thomond. In the civil wars it was feized by captain Hotham for the Pt. but abandoned on the approach of a superior force under the E. of Newcastle. Dr. Oglethorp, Bp. of Carlifle, who crowned Q. Eliz. but was afterwards deprived of his Bpk, for adhering nevertheless to popery, founded and endowed a hof. and a fr. fc. here, which he called the fc. and hof. of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ. The hos. he endowed with a revenue for 12 poor people, to have each I s. a week. Great plenty of lime-stones is dug up here, which are reckoned very good and ftrong, and are conveyed to York and all the country round for building, Many coins of Roman emperors have been dug up here, and quite round the T. there are the marks of a trench, befides the platform of an old castle; out of the ruins whereof a fine stone bridge was built, 140 years ago, over the r. Wherf, which not far from it glides into the Oufe. There was heretofore a wooden bridge, the remains of which are yet to be feen : but when that was broke down, and the Wherf was not fordable, the paffage was turned by Wetherby, The Mt. here is Tb.

TADMERTON - UPP. and Low. (Oxf.) S. W. of Banbury, supposed to have been but one p. formerly, tho'

now divided, had a caffle heretofore, thought to be Danish.

TAKELEY, (Effex,) S.E. of Birchanger, is contiguous to Stanfted, and parted from Hatfield-Broadcak by the Stane-Street road. This manor, called Waltham-Hall, anciently bel. to Waltham-Abby; to whose -abbot a Mt. and Fair were granted here by Hen. III. Hen. VIII. after the Diff. granted this manor to Rich, Heigham; whose widow's fon, Tho. Colt, by a former husband, had a share in it with Will. Heigham, and alicnated 2 parts of the manor to Tho. Miller, who purchased the other 3d of Heigham. The estate, after being by fale in the Ld. Petre's family, was lately in the possession of Sir Isaac Shard; and the late John Kendal had a feat here. Some lands in this p. bel. to the Priory of Ankerwick, which Henry VIII. after the Diff. beflowed on the Abby of Bisham-Mon. tague in Berks, which he had newly founded. Here was once a fmall priory, which was given with the manor by Hen. I. to the Priory of St. Valory in Picardy; but suppressed by Henry V. with the other alien priories.

TALK ON THE HILL, (Staff.) on the N. fide of Newcastle under Line, near the fource of its water, is in the road from London to Carlifle, and had a coal-mine discovered in it by Mr. Pool, which in the years 1674, and 1675 yielded him 800%. clear profit.

TALLATON, (Deven.) near St. Mary's Ottery and the little r. Tale, was the ancient effate of the Peverells of Samford; but fell to the Francis's of Combeslory in Somerset, by the marriage of the daughter of Heale. Here dwelt the families of Canon and Eveleigh, and it is now the seat of Sir Will. Pole, Bt.

TAMER TON-FOLIOT, (Devon.) on the E. fide of Tamar, N. of Plymouth, fo called from the Foliots, who gave fome lands here to the Priory of Plimpton.

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* TAMWORTH, 5 m. S.E. of MI. and appear, from our records, to the royal feat of the Mercian Ks. A and spear-heads have been dug up. It races. was destroyed by the Danes, and rebuilt by Q. Ethelfleda, who added a strong tower to it, which stood below that which is the present castle. This Bor. was in the crown, from Edw. the Conf. to Hen. III. when it was let to Phil. Marmion, Ld. of the castle, for life, afterwards to Baldwin Frevile, and then it was granted to the inh. in fee farm; after which it decayed, and had almost lost the name of a Bor. when Q. Eliz. made it a corp. of 2 bailiffs, one for each Co. with 24 principal burgesses (one of whom is T.-clerk) who with the bailiffs should have a power to call courts, chuse seijeants at mace, be justices of the peace in the Bor. keep a three weeks court of record, and have a gaol. Mt. and Fairs, and a court-leet twice a year, with a high-steward, recorder, an under-steward and other inferior officers, and a common feal, &c. The Ch. here is collegiate, and stands, where once was a nunnery, in the Staffordshire part of the T. which anciently bel. to the Hastings. Here is a grammar-fc. founded in the Staffordshire part of the T. by Q. Eliz. and a fine charity of that rich bookfeller, Mr. Guy, who founded that noble hof, we mentioned in Southwark. Here is a confiderable trade in narrow cloths and other mfs. and is is noted for special good ale. The Mt. is S. Fairs on AB-Wed, April 23, July 15, and Octob. 13. As for the castle, Will. the Conq. granted it to the Marmions, who enjoyed it Come successions, till the R. of Hen.

Lichfield, 89 cm. 109 mm. from Lon- have been hereditary champions of the don, is so equally divided by the r. Ks. of England at their coronations. Tame, which has its conflux here This honor went afterwards to the with the Anker, that one half, viz. Dymocks, as we observed at Scrithe W. part stands in Staff. and the velsby, as did the castle to the Ferrers, other on the E. side in Warwic, and a younger branch of the barons Fereach chuses a member of Pt. It is rers of Groby. The Bretons family the oldest T. in these parts, and was have had a seat in the Staffordshire part of the T. almost ever fince the large trench remains, called the K's.- R. of Edw. II. In Calford-Meadow Dyke, where bones of men and horses near this T, there are frequent horse-

> TANFIELD-EAST and WEST. (York. N. R.) on the E. fide of Matham. In the Ch. of the latter are feveral monuments of the Marmions, its ancient Lds. who had a castle here. as the Fitzhughs had before them, which passed by marriage to the Greys of Rotherfield.

> TANKERSLEY, (York. E.R.) 2 m. E. of Wortley, bet. Barnefley and Sheffield, had a Ch. in the Saxon times, 'Tis a Lp. of 800 acres, which anciently bel. to the Tankersleys from whom it went by marriage to the Elands; from whose family it passed to the Savils, and from them to the Talbots Es. of Shrewfbury, who fold it to the Wentworths; from whom it descended to the late Ld. Malton, and is now the Marquis of Rockingham's. Here is a confiderable park, in which, it is faid, are the finest red deer in England. In this p. was once a hermitage, which was given to the Abby of Kirkstead, but after the Diff. came to Tho. Rokeby: from whom it came to the family of Wombwell, and was the feat of the late Smithson Green. This T. in the civil wars was seized for the Pt. but was taken for Cha. I. by Sir Will, Cavendish, afterwards D. of Newcastle.

> TANRIDGE, (Surry,) on the S. W. fide of Oxted, gives name to its H. and had once a priory. The Lp. was some time ago in the possesfien of Francis-Boftock Fuller, who bequeathed his best lands here, to the amount of 400 /. 1 year, to his grandfon, Edw. Fuller, and the fite of the

priory and great tithes to his four daughters. Mr. Edw. Fuller afterwards fold his part to Will. Clayton of Marden, who also bought the priory-lands. The late learned antiquary, Sir Will. Howard, had a feat here; and at Undersnow in this p. where is dug the fine fand for hourglaffes, writing, and fcowering, the theriffs turn used to be kept for this Co. From hence to Croydon is a hilly barren tract, and full of coneywarrens, but the air is exceeding fweet and wholfome.

- TANWORTH, (Warw.) near Umberflade, was anciently a member of Brailes, though at fuch a distance, but has long fince been an independent manor. It being in the crown, Henry VIII. fold it Sir Geo. Throckmorton, whose descendant sold it in the R. of Ja. I. to Andrew Archer; and in the Gh. here were anciently 2 chantries, whose lands after the . Diff. were granted to Kenelm, Clement, and John Throckmorton, and their heirs. In the R. of Hen. VIII. this p. was certified to be 20 m. in compais.

TAPLEIGH, (Down.) in the p. of Westley, near Biddiford, was beretofore the manor of the Baudropes, then of the Grants, the Cobkys, and the Giffards. Here is the feat of Mr. Cleviand, secretary of the admiralty.

TARVIN, OF TERVIN, (Cheft.) 4 m. E. of Chefter, near a brook that comes from Torperley, was made a Mt.-T. by Sir John Savage, which is fince disused. Here was an ancient feat of the Bruines, which afterwards pailed to the heir of the famous hwyer Will. Brock.

TASBOROUGH, (Norfolk,) to the W. of Saxlingham, anciently bel. to a family of that name; and has an intrenchment of 24 acres, supposed to have been a Roman camp.

TATENELL, (Staff.) on the W. fide of Burton upon Trent, had formerly a mon, and bel, to Sir Philip Somervile.

TATENHAM, (Wilts,) 4 m. from Marlborough, formerly a feat of the D. of Somerfet, and fince of Ld. Bruce.

TATERNAL, OF TOTTERNHOE, (Bedf.) N. W. of Dunstable, is the feat of --- Chefter, Bt. Here is a free-stone quarry.

TATESFIELD, (Surry) on a hill, to the S. E. of Chelsham, on the b. of Kent, was some time ago the Lp. of Sir Tho. Gresham, who sold it to Sir Isaac Shard.

TATTENHALL, (Cheft.) on the W. fide of Beeston-Castle, bel. to the late Peter Egerton, Esq; and had a feat of Rich. Bostock,

TATTERSHAL, (Linc.) on the Bane, N. W. of Boston, of cm. 118 mm. from London, is commodioufly fituate, confidering 'tis in a marshy country, and most of the houses are of brick, as is also the castle, famous for its ancient Barons. Its Mt. is on F. and Fair May 3. A college was founded here by Ralph Ld. Cromwell, in the Ch. of which was buried (in the R. of Henry VII.). Maud, that Ld's. cousin and heiress. who was the relieft of Lord Willoughby. Here was a feat of the old Earls of Lincoln.

TATTINGSTON, (Suff.) S. W. of Ipswich, had a free chapel, which was purchased in the R. of Edw. VI. by John Earl of Oxford, and The. Ailmote. Thomas Wights has a feat

* TAVISTOCK, (Devon.) near the Tamar, 27 m. S. W. of Exeter, 166 cm. 201 mm. from London, 1s a very ancient Bor. by prescription, never incorporated, but governed by a portreeve, chosen on Michaelmasday by 24 freeholders, at the court of the Ld. of the manor, now the D. of Bedford, to whom this T. gives the title of Marquis. 'Tis one of the stannary Ts. and is large and well built, with a handsome Ch. covered with flate, has a almih. and plenty of fish from the Tave, on which it stands. In 961, K. Edgar's fon built a flatchy abbey here, (whole Ĺzz esodda abbots were Barons of Pt.) where books were printed in the old Saxon language, (particularly a Saxon grammar in the late civil wars) and a fc. erected for teaching it. The fite of this abbey was given at the Diss. by Henry VIII. together with the T. and burgage, to John Ruffel, afterwards Earl of Bedford, the D's. ancestor. Among other remains of the abbey still to be seen, are part of the abutments of the arch of the guild-bridge over the Tave. Here is a chalybeate mineral water. Its Mt. is on S. and Fairs April 25, Aug. 29, Sept. 29, Nov. 30, and it once had a Fair Jan. 6. St. Mark's-day is a great Fair for sheep, and St. Andrew's for cattle and horfes. It has enjoyed the privilege of fending members to Pt. fo long as the R. of Edward I. and they are returned by the portreeve.

* TAUNTON, (Som.) is delightfully feated on the r. Thone, 37 cm. 47 mm. from Bristol, 120 cm. 147 mm. from London. 'Tis a populous Bor. one of the biggest in the Km. and Camden calls it one of the eyes of this Co. Ina K, of the West-Saxons built a castle here, which his wife demolished, and another was afterwards built by one of the Bps. of Winchester, (to which the T. and deanery bel. before the Conquest) the hall whereof, with the outer-gate and porter's lodge, are yet standing. 'Tis a large building, where the affizes for the Oo. are generally held. In the civil wars, a garifon was first placed here by the Pt. which was drove out by the Marquis of Hartford's men, as was the K's, garison not long after, by Col. Blake, (afterwards general and admiral) who being appointed commander of the castle, when it was again befieged by the K's. forces, under the Ld. Goring, kept it till it was relieved. King Charles II. in 1662, caused the walls of it to be entirely demolished. The

which Charles I. granted them, and the Bor. remained without one for 17 years, being governed by portreeves and constables, till a new charter was procured for it from K. Charles II. by Bp. Mew. The corp. confifts now of a mayor, recorder, justice, 2 ald. 24 capital burgesses, a town-clerk, 2 conftables, 2 portreeves, and 2 ferjeants at mace. The portreeves have the benefit of the standings in the Mt. which they lease out at 40 or 50 l. a year. The mayor and ald. are chosen yearly out of the burgeffes. Befides thefe magistrates, there are six gentlemen, who are justices of the peace at large, and may act within the Bor. The mayor's officers cannot arrest and there is no prison here, but a Bridewell for vagrants; debtors and criminals being fent to the Co. gaol at Ilchester. Nor have the corp. any lands, houses, or joint stock of money; fo that though it is one of the most flourishing Ts. 'tis the meanest corp. in the Co. The inh. are computed at above 20,000, of whom: some thousands are employed in the mf. of ferges, duroys, fagathies, shalloons, &c. for weaving of which 1100 looms have been employed at a time, and children, if above 5 years old, may earn their own bread in this mf. The Thone, by act of Pt. in the R. of Will. III. is made navigable by barges from hence to Bridgwater, for the support of which mavigation, they pay toll. There is a bridge over it, maintained by the Co. Here are a parish-Chs. several pretestant-dissenters meeting-houses, and an academy to train up perfons for their ministers. Here is, besides a well endowed grammar-fc, an hof. founded by Robert Gray, a native of this place, who went a poor boy to London, where he grew rich. The penfioners are 6 men and 10 women. who have each 2 s. a week; and there is a chapel for daily prayers. corp. refusing to renounce the folemm About 120 years ago other almine. league, Or, forfeited the chartes were crafted here by ----- Huish, a

e of this place, who also made ortune at London. The founa is for 13 fingle men, decayed imen, who have half a crown a and a gown every three years. apel likewise belongs to it for re. There are others erected : 70 years ago by Mrs. Dorothy ey; they are without endow-, and inhabited by 20 men and en. Many of the inh. of this ere involved in the ruin of the f Monmouth; for this was the frene of the bloody execution of dherents by general Kirk and: Jeffreys. The general caused rounded men to be hanged here, out permitting their relations to t to them, and with pipes playand drums beating, to drown the of their crys and groans. The : condemned vast numbers, whom ad perfuaded to confefs, and throwsfelves on the K's, mercy, and caused them to be executed, ing their quarters to the trees on oads. About 20 gentlemen were zd, drawn, and quartered in this T. and when K. Ja. H. iffued roclamation of pardon, 40 young lewomen were particularly exted out of it, who had prefented. D. when he came hither, with ars, made at the charge of the No wonder therefore, that when Prince of Orange arrived here 1 Torbay, this whole T. ran to with such universal and unned joy, that 'twas thought, if Prince had wanted it, he might : raised a little army in this T. neighbourhood. The election of abers of Pt. here is very fingular, y pot-walloner, i. e. that dreffes own victuals, is intitled to vote: hat the inmates, or lodgers, to ify themselves, a little before the tion comes on, make a fire in the ts, and there boil their victuals. : Mt, here is W. and S. Fairs # 17, and July 7, for a week. the N. fide of the T. without the pate, was once a priory, or nun-

nery, the lands of which were given at the Diff. by Henry VIII. to Sir Tho. Darcy.

TAUNTON-DEAN. 20 it is vulgarly called, for the Vale of Taunton, is a tract for 30 m. about, fo fruitful, to ule their own phrase, with the sun and zoil alone, that it needs no manure. 'Tis divided into 5 Hs. which are subdivided into ten collections, each whereof has a reveto collect the Bp's, rents, which are all annexed to the See of Winton, and amount to about 1000 /. a year. The tenures here are copyhold-lands. over-lands, and reve-lands. Copyhold-lands are subject to suit and fervice, herriots and fines, on furrender or death. Over-lands are subject to fines, but not to herriots, fuit, and fervice. The reve-lands oblige the tenants to exercise the office of reve, to collect the Bp's. rents, & . All lands here are registered, and commonly fell for 20 years purchase, the' subject to fines and quit-rents, herriots, suit and service, &c. they being the more valuable, not only for their foil, but for the validity of their title, by reason of the register. Coals from Wales, after being brought by fea from Swansay to Bridgwater, are brought from the latter by barges to this T. as are all heavy goods and merchandize from Briffol. The office of bailiff of the manor is held by patent from the Bp. of Winchester, and executed by a deputy.

TAWSTOCK-HOUSE, (Devon.) half a m., from the Taw, S. W. of Barnfraple, is faid to be the largest and best finished in the Co. "Tis the seat of Sir-Bourchier Wrey, Be, by inheritance from the Bourchiers Earls of Bath, who used to reside here. "Tis observed, that there is a view from hence of the best manor, best mansion, finest Ch. and richest rectory in all this country. Here is

a perk.

TAWTON-BISHOPS, (Decon.) on the Taw; S. of Barastagle, cresagainst Tawstock-House, was in

first Bp's. See in this Co. from whence, after only 2 Bps. that refided in it, 'twas removed to Crediton, and then to Exeter.

TEAM, UPPER and Lower, (Staff.) near the Tayne-water, bet. Cheadle and Checkley, bel. formerly to the Bekes, afterwards to the Swinertons, and then was divided bet. the Peshalls and Savages. The former part came at length to Sir-Rowland Lacon, and the latter was at length fold to Mr. Wilburnham of Namptwich. On the W. side of the r. bet. these two ps. is an unaccountable spring, called the well in the wall, which, according to the report of Mr. Wood, whose seat was here, rifes under a rock, and throws out all the year round, except in July and August, small bones of different forts, like those of sparrows or chickens.

TEDNAMBURY, (Hartf.) on the N. E. fide of Sabridgworth, bel. heretofore to the abbey of St. Edmondibury; but at the Ref. King Henry VIII. gave it to Hen. Parker Ld. Morley, whose descendant, Ld. Morley and Monteagle, in 1650, fold it to Tho. Lindsey, from whom it came by marriage of the heireffes to Mr. Hocknell and Mr. How.

TEIGNTON-BISHOPS, (Deson.) bet. Kings-Teignton and Tingmouth, so called because a house was built there formerly by a Bp. of Exeter, for his fuccessors to retire to, whenever they were deprived of their temporalities.

TRIGHTON-KINGS, (Devon.) on the Teign, N.E. of Newton-Bushel, bel, formerly to the Burdone and Thorps, from whom it descended to the Cliffords.

TEMPLE, (Cornw.) by the fide of the moots, N.E. of Bodmin, was in the R. of James I. exempt from the Bp's. jurisdiction, (having formerly bel. to the Kts.-Templars) and was a lawless Ch. where many tinlawful marriages were celebrated, :."

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and where they used to bury selfmurderers.

TEMPLE-BROUGH, (York.W.R.) on the Don, near Conifburgh, formerly bel. also to the Kts.-Templars, the remains of whose mansion, together with the evident traces of the Ikenil-Street Roman way, that breaks out here, and is discernable plainly in the park made by the late-Ld. Malton, induced fome writers tothink here was once a Roman fla-

TEMPEL-BRUER, (Linc.) on the N. W. fide of Sleaford, is thought, from the ruinous walls of their demolished Ch. to have bel. also to the Kts.-Templars, as it was of those of St. John of Jerusalem.

TEMPLE-CHELSIN, (Hartf.) in. the p. of Benjoy, whose Ch. on a hill overlooks Hartford T. was also the effate of the Kts.-Templars, which at the Diff. Henry VIII, gave to Sir Ralph Sadler, whose defcendant in the R. of James I. fold it to Sir Robert Beteler, from whom it went by marriage of his daughter to John Bellafis, who fold it to Sir John Gore, by whom, after he had enjoyed it 50 years, it was conveyed to Sir Thomas Rolt, who had been governor of Surat in the East-Indies. from whom it descended to Thomas. Rolt.

TEMPLE-COMB, (Som.) near-Milburn-Port, was a manor likewife of the Kts. Templars, and after their Biff. given to the Kts.-Hospitallers of St. John of Jerusalem.

TEMPLE-DUNSLEY, (Hartf.) in Hitchin p. had the fame Lds, as Temple-Comb before the Diff. and then it was granted, with Temple-Chelfin, to Sir Ralph Sadler.

TEMPLE-EWELL, (Kent,) on the N. W. fide of Dover, was one of the Kts.-Templars chief mansions, which had much land bel. to it in these parts and in Romney-Marsh. After the Diff. Edward V.I. granted it to Will. Cavendia, who fold it to Christopher. All Control of the

Sackvile, by whom, in the R. of Eliz. it was conveyed to John Daniel, whose heiresses sold it to Rob. Bromley, as he did to Mr. Angel, the father of the late Mr. Angel of Crowherst in Surry.

TEMPLE-NEWSOM, (York. W.R.) on the S. E. fide of Leeds, had once a commandery of the Kts.-Templars. after whose Diff. their estate here was given to John Ld. Darcy, one of whose descendants forfeiting it, 'twas given in the R. of Henry VIII. to Matthew Earl of Lenox, by whom it was fold to Sir Arthur Ingram, who pulled down the old hall here, and built a noble palace, (wherein was born Henry Ld. Darnley, father of K. James I.) which was the feat of the late Ld. Visc. Irwin, as it has been fince of Mr. Green. This manor bel. in 1377, to Mary Countess of Pembroke, founder of Pembroke-Hall in Cambridge.

TEMPLETON, (Devon.) on the W. fide of Tiverton, bel. also once to the Kts.-Templars; but King Henry VIII. fold it to Mr. Loofemore, and he to Ld. Chief Baron Periam.

TEMPSFORD, (Bedf.) near Great-Barford, bet. Biggleswade and Eaton, a little below the conflux of the Quie and Ivel, was the feat of the late dean Chetwood, and fince of Mr. Bendish. 'Tis a well accommodated T. and was formerly noted for a castle, and a Danish camp.

TENBURY, (Werc.) 102 cm. 128 mm. from London, is a populous well-built T. on the r. Temd, or Teme, which comes out of Shropthire, with a Mt. on T. and Fairs April 25, and July 7. It formerly came by marriage to the family of the Mortimers.

TENDEING, (Effex,) near Debden. John Wileman, and his fon, Sir Thomas, held this manor of Sir George Norton, of his manor of Debden-Hall. Tho, Nightingale held it in 1623, as did Sir Thomas in as had Hen. Lewes in 1679, and Adam Newman in 1696, of whom it was purchased by Mr. Chiswell.

TENDRING, (Effex,) S. W. of Harwich, in the middle of the H. to which it gives name, bel. anciently to the Suttons, who held it about 100 years, and then to the Dorewards, who gave it to their hof. at Bocking; but after the Diff. it was given to John de Vere Earl of Oxford, whose posterity having alienated, it has fince bel. to Arblaster, Drury, Bowes, and Curtis.

TENDRING-HALL, (Suff.) near Stoke by Neyland, was anciently a manor-house of the D. of Norfolk, who came to it by Sir John Howard's marriage with the daughter of Sig-Will. Tendring. From the Howards it passed to Ld. Windsor, who sold it to the father of Sir John Williams.

TENHAM, (Kent,) noar Sheppey-Ide, 2 m. 1-half E. from Milton, was once so considerable, as to give name to the H. to have a grant, in the R. of Henry III. of a Mt. on T. and a Fair, for 3 days, at the Allumption of the Virgin Mary. It is particularly noted by Lambard, for its cherrygardens and apple-orchards, it being the place, where Rich. Harris, fruiterer to Hen. VIII. first planted cherries, pippins, and golden-renates; but its fituation is reckoned unhealthy, fo that Lambard mentions this old rhime, as common in the adjacent country, viz.

- " He that has not a mind to live " long,
- " May dwell at Murston, Ten-" ham, or Tong."

The manor was formerly given to, or rather exchanged with, the priory of Canterbury, and after the Diff. Abp. Cranmer exchanged it with the crown; in which it refled, till K. Ja, I. granted it to Sir John Roper, whom he also created Baron of Tenham, because he 1635. Then The Weelley had it, was the first who exemly proclaims

Aim in this Cb. and in his descendant, the present Baron, the manor continues.

TENTERDEN, (Kent,) by the r. Rother, 6 m. E. of Cranbrook, 50 cm. 60 mm. from London, remarkable for its lofty fleeple, which had a beacon fet upon it, in the R. of Q. Eliz. at the time of the alarm of the Spanish invasion, is an ancient Bor. incorporated first by the name of the Barens of the T. and H. and then by that of bailiff and commonalty, by a charter of Henry VI. and haftly by a mayor and jurats, in the R. of Eliz. of whom the former is chosen May 29. Here is a grammar fr. sc. that was founded by Mr. Hayman, the ancestor of Sir Peter: and the T. was formerly noted for a mf. of cloth. Its Mt. is F. Fair Ap. 25. This is a member of Rye, to which it was annexed in the R. of Hen. VI. See Goodwin-Sands.

W. fide of New-Shoreham, 45 cm.

g mm. from London, was formerly
the eftate of the Wests Lds. Delawar,
and has a ch. se. with a Mt. on S.

TERRINGTON - ST. CLEMENT and ST. JOHN, (Norfolk,) are z ps. in the Marshland, to the W. of Lynnergis. The latter is S. of the former, and the ancient feat of the Chervils and Cobbs. The former was that of the Howards, and has a fine Ch. built by Gonvile, the founder of Caius-Coll. in Cambridge. Here is also a ch. sc.

TESTON, (Kent.) has a large frome bridge over the Medway, 2 m. 1. half S. E. from West-Malling. The manor bel. once to the crown; but Q. Eleanor, wife to Edw. I. made this part of the exchange, which the Priory of Christchurch had, for the T. of Sandwich. After the Dist. Henry VIII. granted it to Sir John Baker; whose desendant, Sir John Baker, Bs. of Sisinghurst, fold it in the R. of Cha. L. to Mr. Jasper Clayton of London. This p. is a Bor. and hath a court-leet of its own, at cattle the borsholder is sworn.

TETBURY, (Gloc.) bet. Sodbury and Cirencester, 77 cm. 93 mm. from London, is a handsome populous T. in a healthy air, and on a rifing ground; so that water is so scarce in some dry summers, as to be fold for Is. 6 d. a hogshead. In its Mt. which is W. the chief article is yarn, which is fold in a large Mt .house in the middle of the T. whereas cheefe, bacon, and other commodities are fold in great quantities at a leffer Mt.-house. Its p. is 10 m. in com.-The Avon rifes in it, which runs through Bath and Briftol into the Severn, and at the end of the T. is a high long bridge, half of it in Wilts. Here is a large handsome Ch. a mf. of woollen cloth, a fr. fc. and analmin. for 8 poor people, built by Sir Tho. Rumney. Here was once a caftle, said to have been built, above 2000 years ago, by a K. of the Britons. The publick revenues are managed by a bailiff, chosen every year. Here are Fairs Alb-Wed. and July 22. The manor was held 400 years by the Berkleys; but George Ld. Berkley fold it, with the advowson of the vicarage and commonage, to the inh. In its Ch. are divers monuments of the Savages, who had their feat here: On the N, fide of the T, there is a pctrifying fpring.

TETTENHALE - CLERICORUM and TETTENHALL - REGIS, (Staff.): the first of which formerly bel. to the clergy, the other to the crown, are onthe N. W. side of Wolverhampton.

TEVERSALE, (Nott.) near Mansfield, bel. for many generations to the Barries, and then to the Greenhaughs; from whom it went by marriage to the father of Sir Fr. Molineux, Bt. who made this his chief feat for fome years, till his fon's marriage with the daughter of Alex. Rigby, when he left this house to him.

TEW-DUNSE, (Oxf.) on the N. fide of Steeple - Afton, has certain lands, which having bel. to St. Fridefwide's-Mon. in Oxford, were given by Hea. VIII. to his Coll. of Christian charch.

a feat here. It is very memorable, what happened here, in 1650, to Sir Thomas Read's fervant, Anne Green, who came to life, after being hanged at the gallows, till she was thought dead even by those, who, as she defired, used means to dispatch her. For being carried to a house to be dif-Sected, where Sir Will. Petty, anatomy-professor, Dr. Wallis, Dr. Bathurst, &c. were preparing her body for it, they perceived a rattling in her throat, and used such means to recover her, that within 14 hours the Ipoke; and it was remarked, that the came to herself, just as if she had awaked out of seep, beginning to speak where she left off at the place of execution. The officers hearing of it would fain have had her back, to have compleated it; but the Drs. and the mayor of Oxford kept them from it, till they got her a pardon; and the went to her friends at Steeple-Barton, where the married, had a children, lived in good repute, and died in 1659.

TEWING, (Hartf.) on the N. W. fide of Hertingfordbury, on the same r. viz. the Maran, or Minerum, formerly bel. to the Priory of St. Bartholomew, London; and upon the Diff. was granted to John Cock of Broxborne. It was afterwards fold to one Butler, and by him conveyed to Rich. Hale, grocer of London, whose fon fold it to William E. of Salisbury; from whom it descended to the late Capt. Ja. Cecil. Dr. John Montford, residentiary of St. Paul's, built a fair house near the Ch, which was fold to Sir Geo. Boteler, Bt. in the R. of Cha. I. afterwards conveyed to Rich. Winch, again fold to William Gore, and last of all to Gen. Sabine, who rebuilt it magnificently. The Pygots family lived in this T. above 300 years. Here are some almshs. and 2 ch. fcs.

* TEWESBURY, (Gloc.) 9 m.

church. Sir Ja. Chamberlain, Bt. has May 4, 1471, bet. the houses of York and Lancaster, is a large, beautiful, populous T. at the conflux of the Severn and Avon, which with the little rs. Carron and Swallyate encompass it. It had its first privileges in the R. of Edw. II. confirmed by several of his fuccesfors, and lastly by James I. who reincorporated it. It is governed by 24 burgesses, of whom 2 are yearly chosen bailists, who with 2 others are the ruling magistrates. It first sent members to Pt. in the R. of Q. Eliz. This corp. was one of those disfolved in 1688, by a proclamation of Ja. II. Here are a fr. sc. (which was erected in 1625 by Will. Ferrers) a hof. an almsh, in the Ch. yard for 10 poor widows, a ch. fc. for 40 boys, both taught and cloathed, and a noble Ch. one of the largest in England, that is not collegiate, or cathedral, with a stately tower, a communion-table of one entire marble-stone, near 14 foot long, and the monuments of fome very great men, as several of the Es. of Glocester and Warwic, Pr. Edward fon of Hen. VI. and the D. of Clarence, brother to Edw. IV. This pile is the only remains of its ancient abby, whose abbot was mitred and fat in Pt. The chief mf. here is woollen-cloth and flockings; and its cloathing-trade is the better accommodated, by reason of its nearness to Cotefwold-Hills for the fleece, and to Stroud-Water, which is impregnated with that fecret quality for the fcarlet dye. It has been long noted also for its mf. of mustard-balls. This place formerly gave title of Baron to the E. of Effex in the R. of Cha. II. as it did to his present Majesty, when Prince of Wales. Its Mts. are Wed. and S. Fairs Feb. 24, May 3, June 11, Aug. 24, Sept. 29, procured by Hugh Despencer and Henry E. of Warwic, besides the first W. in Sept. for cheese. The Ham, near this place, is noted for horse-races. This p. is 6 m. round. The manor, which was formerly in from the city, 79 cm. 96 mm. from the crown, was granted by Ja. 1. to London, noted for the great battle, the corp. The late Q. Mary granted chequer, for the maintenance of 13 the coheir of the aforesaid Ld. Willipoor people here and a reader, to be ams. A pot of Roman coins was found

disposed of by the corp.

TEYNTON, (Oxf.) on the N. W. fide of Burford, which bel. formerly to Tewksbury-Abby, was given by Hen. VIII. at the Diff. to Mr. Edw. Herman. It is a place noted for divers rarities of nature. From a hill, about 1 m. to the N. E. of it, 10 Mt.-Ts, may be very clearly feen in

a bright day.

THAME, OF TAME, (Oxf.) 10 m. from Okford, 37 cm. 45 mm. from London, gives its name to the H. and takes it from the r. Tame. which is navigable here by barges, enters this County here from Bucks, and washes the N. part of the T. as two fmall brooks do the E. and W. This T. had the reputation of a burgh in the time of the Danes, who erected a fortification here, which was taken by Bdw. the elder in 941, and the T. fuffered much by the Danes in 1010, when they over-ran the Km. In the R. of Hen. III. Hen. Lexington, Bp. of Lincoln, to whose see the manor bei. brought the great road to Alefbury through the middle of the T. which then began to flourish. After this, we find the family of Williams were great benefactors to it; one of council for Wales and its Marches, founded a fr. sc. here, the master to be nominated by the warden and scholars of New-Coll. Oxford, as also an almsh. for 5 poor men and a woman. fine large Ch. and near it was a mon. live cattle and all necessaries is Tu. the Danes ruined it. the Fairs Sept. 29 and 2 Tu's. after. THANINGTON, (Kent,) by the The leat, called Thame-Park, is the Stour, 1 m. S. W. of Canterbury. Ld. Visc. Wenman's, whose supposed This manor was sold, in the R. of

an I. a year, to be paid out of the ex- ancestor, Sir Richard, married Isabet here some years ago.

THANET-ISLAND, (Kent,) in the N. E. part of the Co. lies open to the Sea on the N. and E. with the r. Wantfam on the W. and S. is about 10 m. long from the North-Foreland to Sarre-Bridge, and about 8 broad from Weftgate to Sandwich-Ferry. The N. part of it is all arable, except fome barren land, that is fown with faintfoin, which produces a load and fometimes 2 loads of hay upon an acre; by which means, the land, that otherwife is not worth half a crown an acre, yields 30 or 40 s. The S. and W. parts of the island are most of them marsh or pasture lands. The soil is generally very fertile, especially in the best of barley and other forts of grain, of which it is computed above 20,000 quarters are fent hence to London in a year, besides what is fold to other places. The Alga marina, or fea ore, as they call it, is their chief manure. This they also dry on the shore and burn it, in order to make kelp, which the potters use in glazing their ware. But the smell of the fotten ore upon the foil, and the smoak of it, when burning, is very noisome. The gentlement families are for most part gone from which was made Ld. Williams of this part of the Co. having fold their Tame by Q. Mary, and chamberlain estates; so that their mansion-seats of her houshold; and being also by are converted into farm-houses; But Q. Eliz. made Ld.-president of her then on the other hand many of the yeomen and farmers have good effates. on which they live very genteely. In this island are 6 p.-Chs. and one chapel. It has given title of E, to the family of Tufton, ever fince the R. The Quatermans, a very eminent fami- of Cha. I. We read, that Egbert the ly in these parts at one time, are;also eighth K. of Kent, gave 1-third of faid to have built a hof. here, of which the island to a lady, whom he had there are now no remains. It has a much injured; and that she built a mon. upon it, to which the other The Mt. which is well-furnished with Kentish Ks. were very liberal; but

Edw.VI. by Tho. Bellard to Sir John Hales, a judge of the common-pleas, and descended to the late Sir Thomas

Hales, Bt. of Howlets.

THARFIELD, (Hartf.) among the tops of small hills, that hang over Royston to the N.E. of it. manor bel, formerly to the Abby at Ramfey, as did forme lands here to that of St. Albans; but after the Diff. was granted, with the advowfon of its Ch. to the D. and C. of St. Paul's, London, who continue Lds. of it, and keep courts-leet and baron here; but the Fordhams have had lesses it for several generations. The rector of its Ch. is always Ld. of a difilect manor, by virtue of a gift from the abbot of Ramsey, and has power to hold a court-baron. Here was the feat of the ancient family of the Berners. There was a wake here formerly, on the M. after St. Swithin'sday. The hill, on which it stands, had once a beacon on it. There are charity-lands in the p. 41 acres and 3 rods, according to an estimate in 1918, which are called Bateman's-Stock, from one Bateman a confi-The yearly derable benefactor to it. rent of them with the school-house is 19 1. 10 s. 4 d. which is distributed to the poor on St. Thomas and Good-Fr. or else laid up to put out apprentices. THATCHAM, (Berks,) 2 m. N. E. of Newbury, was a manor of the Winchcombs, from whom it came by an intermatriage to Henry late Visc. Bolingbroke. There is an old feat in this p. called Chamber-house, purchased not very long ago from the

not 6 yards long nor 5 broad. THANTED, (Effex,) anciently a Bor. on the Chelmer, near its fource, 35 cm. near 42 mm. from London, has a regular stately Ch. and was incorporated by Philip and Mary John, his grandfon. by the name of a mayor, bailiff, and

Fullers family, by Mr. Lonfdale of

the Tower. It has a little chapel

have a recorder. The Mt. is on F. the Fair Aug. 1. It had another on the Sunday after Holy-Tb. The manor was granted by Richard III. to his mother, after whose death it descended to her grandaughter Elizabeth, daughter of Edward IV. then-Q. of England, by marriage with Henry VII. Henry VIII. fettled it on his Q. Catherine, (of Spain) who granted both the manor and Bor, to Sir John Cutt. The fame K. granted 57 l. out of the manor and Bor. to Lady Ann of Cleve, which rent was afterwards part of the jointure of K. Cha. II's. Q. Catherine; but it was afterwards fold to Sir John Banks.

THELESFORD, (Warw.) on the N. fide of Charleot, had a priory, founded by Sir Will. Lucy, near the road-fide from Wellesburn to Warwic, the fite and lands whereof Hen. VIII. fold to Will. Whorwood and Will. Walter for 648 1. 19 s. but they are fince come again to the Lucies.

THELWALL, (Chefbire,) by the Merfey, near Warrington, tho' now but a fmall village with a chapelry and Lp. which bel. formerly to Norton-Abbey, is laid to have been once a large walled T. built by Edward the Elder. father of the Confessor.

THE-MOAT, (Kent,) near Maidfton, an ancient feat in Cowden, which bel. heretofore to the Cofins, but more lately to the Gainsfords.

THE-MOAT, (Kent,) near Ight. ham, obtained a Mt. on M. in the R. of Edw. II. long fince difused, and a Fair at St. Peter's and Paul's, for ? days. In the R. of Q. Elis. it bel. to Sir John Allen, who was twice Ld. mayor of London; whose son, Sir Christopher, fold it to Sir Will, Selby; whose nephew, Sir William, having no iffue, gave it to continue ... the name to Mr. Geo. Selby of Lone don; from whom it descended to

THEOBALDS, -(Hartford.) by the New River, in Cheshunt p. had a commonalty, which Q. Eliz. con- New River, in Cheshunt p. had a firmed, and James I. augmented its magnificent house, built by LA. treaprivileges, and empowered them to furer Burleigh, and improved by his fon Sir Robert, in whose time King fames I. staying here for one night's refreshment, as he came out of Scotland to take possession of England's throne, was so pleased with the seat, that he gave him the manor of Hatfield-Regis in exchange for it, enlarged the park (on the W. fide of the village) with a brick-wall, 10 m. round, visited it often, for the pleafure of hunting in Enfield-Chace, Epping-Forest, &c. and at last died here. In the civil wars this noble palace was not only plundered, but defaced, it being the place from whence Charles I. let out to erect his ffandard at Nottingham. K. Cha. II. granted the manor to George Monk D. of Albemarle, and his heirs-male; but his fon Christopher dying without iffue, it reverted to the crown ; and K. William III. bestowed it upon William Bentinck, whom he created Earl of Portland; from whom 'tis descended to the D. his grandson. The great park, which was part in this Co. and part Middlesex, is now converted into farms. Rich. Cromwell, who had been protector, but abdicated, passed the last part of his life here, very privately.

THERVERTON, Or THAVERTON, (Devon.) on the N. fide of Exeter, and on the fame r. is a great thoroughfare, whose chief manor once bel. to the college of Crediton, that lies to the S. W. of it, but now to the D. and C. of Exeter.

* THETTORD, (Norfolk and Suffolk,) divided by the r. Oufe, in a pleasant open country, 10 m. from Bury, 70 cm. 80 mm. from London. stands on 2 navigable rs. Thet and Onfe, the first of which runs through it. In 672, the Abp. of Canterbury held a fynod here. The Saxon Ks. made it the metropolis of the Km. of the East-Angles; but 'twas three times rained by the Danes. In the 12th century 'twas the See of a Bp. and then a place of great note; but declined on the translation of it to Norwich i yet in the R. of Hen. VIII.

it was of fuch confequence as to be made a suffragan See to Norwich, but was so only in that R. It had formerly also a mint. It was incorporated by Q. Eliz. with a mayor, recorder, 10 ald. 20 C. C. (two ofwhom are generally chamberlains) a town-clerk, fword-bearer, and two fergeants at mace. The Lent affizes for Norfolk are always held in its guild-hall. 'Tis a pretty large T. but not so populous as in the R. of Edward III. when it had 20 Chs. 6 hofs. and 8 mons. most of which are now in ruins; and all the Chs. left are only one on the Suffolk and two on the Norfolk fide of the T. Its chief mf. is woollen cloth. In the R. of James I. an act of Pti passed for founding an hos. and a grammar-sc. and for maintaining a preacher in this T. four days in the year, for ever, purfuant to the will of Sir Richard Fulmerston; and Sir Joseph Williamson, secretary of state to Charles II. built a council house. here, and gave the corp. a mace and a fword. The manor is in the crown, as part of the duchy of Lancasters The Mt. is on S. and Fairs on May 3, June 22, and September 14. The chief magistrate found here at the Conquest, was stiled a conful; from whence it is supposed to have been a Roman T. In the R. of Charles II. this T. gave the title of Vifc. to Sir Henry Bennet, (whom he created Earl of Arlington) as it does now, as well as ipswich, to the Duke of Grafton. There is a large mount here, called Castlehill, thrown up to a great height, and fortified with a double rampire. which Sir Hen. Spelman thinks was a Danish camp. The site of it is the D. of Norfolk's. Its Mt. and the Fair of St. Mary Magdalen's, were granted by Q. Elizabeth. Here are a common gaol, a Bridewell, and a workhouse, as also an hos, for 6 poor men, built and endowed by Sir Cha. Harbord and his fon William, for 99 years. The Oule is navigable hiElier from Lynn, by lighters or barges. This place has been honoured with the presence of many of our sovereigns, particularly Henry I. and II. Q. Eliz. and K. James I. of whom, the two last made it one of their hunting-seats; and K. James gave his palace here, which is still called the K's.-house, to Sir Philip Woodhouse, from whom 'tis descended to Sir John, the present recorder.

THEYDON-BOIS, GARNON, and MONT, (Effex,) are three villages in Epping-Foreft, on the W. fide of the Rodings. The first bel. heretofore to Waltham-Abbey; but at the Dist. was granted by Edward VI. to Sir Tho. Wroth, and not long after purchased by one Elrington, as it was about 1656, by Mr. John Smart, of London, merchant, and afterwards by Rob. Meggot, who died in 1721, and left it to his son John.

TREYDON-GARNON, I m. from Epping, the ancient feat, if not the manor of the Gernons, was held in the R. of James I. by Sir Sam. Dun, dean of the arches, as parcel of the duchy of Lancaster. In 1660, Sir Robert Abdy, Bt. was Ld. here, from whom it descended to Sir Robert, his grandfon. The late Mr. Archer had a seat here.

THEYDON-MONT, bel. in the R. of Edward III. to the Suttons, after whom it was in the Malins family at leaf 100 years. In the R. of Hen. VII. it was in the Hampdens. In that of Eliz. it was Sir Thomas Smith's, (whose nephew Sir William rebuilt its Ch. that had been burnt by lightning) and it came to his defcendant, the late Sir Edward Smith, Bart.

THINGDON, or FINDON, (Northamp.) N. W. of Higham. Ferrers, in the road to Kettering, where was the feat of the late Sir John Dolben, has a ch. sc. for 20 girls, who are cloathed, lodged and dieted, taught to read and write, and spin jersey yarn, which is made into ferge for

clothing the children of the ch. ka. in London.

THIRLWALL-CASTLE, (Northumb.) N. E. of Brampton, stands on that part of the Picts-Wall where it crosses the Tippil, near the Irthing, on the b. of Cumberland, and gave feat and furname to that ancient and honourable family, before called Wade. Here the Scots forced a paffage into England; for having fummoned in the boors, with their mattocks and pick-axes, they made gaps in the wall for their passage, from which gaps, this part of it was called Thirlwall, the Saxon fignifying the fame as the Latin words Murus perforatus. The castle, which is about 20 yards long and 12 broad, stands close by the N. side of the wall, has been curiously vaulted underneath, and its walls are 6 feet thick, and on the top are 6 little turrets.

THISSLETON, (Rutl.) on the N. fide of the Co. in the York road from Stamford, was in the Buffeys family from Edw. I. to Hen. VIII. when it went to Anth. Meers, who, for want of iffue-male, was the heir at law, and fold it in the R. of Eliz. to Sir Edm. Brudenel, anceftor of the Earls of Cardigan, to whom it defeended. In the R. of James I. John Ld. Harrington held 50 acres of land here of the K. in capite, by the rooth part of a Kt's. fee. Here is a ch. fc.

THOLTHORP, (Rut.) to the N.W. of Stamford, had formerly a chapel, and was the feat of the Burtons, from whom, in the R. of Edw. III. it was conveyed to John Brown of Stamford, of whose descendants it was lately, if not now, the manor and seat.

ST. THOMAS, (Hartf.) 2 m. from Ickland, had a chapel dedicated to Tho. Becket, now a barn, where the rector of Mepershal has, for time out of mind, read the 2d service upon Holy-Th. after he has performed the first at his p. Ch. This place below

3300 0000

ence to the mon. of Chickfand, and was the late Greg. Langvill's feat.

THORGANBY, (Linc.) bet. Mt.-Raifn and Grimfby, was the manor and feat of Will. Chaldwell, a justice of peace, which was plundered in the civil wars, for his great fervices to Charles II. and being fequestered, his hinfman Lawr. Chaldwell was forced to pay 552 L to fave.it.

D pay 553 l. to fave it.

THO R N, (York. W. R.)

131 cm. 161 mm. from London,
frands in the Marfhland, on the r.

Dup. The fens to the E. and N. E.
of this T. are generally a turf-moor.

The marfhes here have been drained,
and the ground thereby much funk
by a cut 10 m. in length, from hence
to Gowle, or Gowldhall. Here is a

Mt. on W.

:

TRORN, (Devon.) in the p. of Thornbury, was the ancient manor and feat of the Thorns for many generations; and in the R. of Hen. VIII. the daughters of Rob. Thorn did homage for their lands here to Sir Roger Giffard, then chief Ld. of it.

THORNBURY, (Gloc.) on a rivulet that runs 2 m. off into the Severn, is, 22 m. from Glocester city, 89 cm. 105 I half mm. from London. The p. is 20 m. in com. The manor bel but lately, if it does not still, to the family of Stafford, whose specifier was by K. James II. created an Earl. The chief gentry of the Co. were formerly obliged to attend the court of this manor, at which actions were tried of a confiderable value, and the abbot of Tewksbury to fay mais. Here are still to be feen the foundations of a magnificent caftle intended, but never finished, by Edward D. of Bucks, who was beheaded in the R. of Henry VIII. Here is a large Ch. built in the cathedral form, 4 almins. for 15 poor people, and a fr. fc. The T. which gives name to the H. has a customary or titular mayor, 12 ald. who must be such as have been mayors, and 2 conflables. In 1670, William Visc. Stafford procured it a Mt. on S. and

Fairs on Eafer. 31. Aug. 25, and M. before St. Thomas. In the civil wars this T. was fortified for King Charles I. to curb the garifon of Glocefter.

THORNDEN, (Kent,) a manor bet. Whistaple, Hern, and Swalecliff, which is extra-parochial, and therefore not mentioned in the books that have formerly treated of Kent. "Tis part of the revenue of the Ch. of Canterbury, and was not long ago in possession of Tho. Turner of Isleden, in lease for three lives, consising of about 300 acres, with a manorhouse and farm.

THORNDON, (Warw.) a hamlet long fince depopulated, in the p. of Nether-Eatington, bel. anciently to the Sherleys; in the R. of Hen. VII. to the Nevils, and in Q. Elizabeth's to the Watfons, one of whom fold it to Lewis Hobdy; and it came afterwards to Mr. Keck of Great

Tew.

THORNDON-EART, (Effex,) joins to W. Thorndon, bet. Burntwood and Horndon on the Hill. It came bel. to the Nevils, who gave a maner here to Waltham-Abbey; but at the Diff. was granted by Henry VIII. to Sir William Petre, from whom 'tie descended to the present Ld. Petre. The late Sir John Tyrrel had a feat here.

THORNDON-WEST, (Effer.) Its Ch. with that of Ingrave, being ruinous, the ps. were united by Pt. and a new Ch. built in 1734, by Ld. Petre, the Ld. of the manor.

THORNER, (York, W. R.) on the W. fide of Bramham-Moor, not far from Leeds. Here died, in January 1741-2, Mr. John Philips, etcl. 117.

THORNEY-ABBRY, (Camb.) among the fens, to the N.W. of Ely, was of old called Ankeridge, from the anchorets mon. there, with cells of hermits, which the Danes deflroyed; but it was rebuilt by Ethelwold Bp. of Winchefter, and furnished with manks, whose abbot was

mitered,

mitered, the' the poorest that was so in England. William of Malmfbury, who wrote above 1200 years ago, Tays, that Bedford Level, in which this abbey is fituate, though fince overflowed by the fea, was in his time the very picture of paradife, with tall trees, verdant greens, richly interspersed with orchards and vineyards, and fine buildings.

THORNEY, (Nott.) to the N.E. of Normanton, bel. in the R. of Edward III. to Sir Tho. Bret, and afterwards to the Merings, who fold it to Geo. Nevil of Grove, to whose heirs it descended. Some lands here, which once bel. to the priory of Broadholm, were granted by King Henry VIII. to Robert Brooksby and

John Lyon.

THORNHAM, (Kent,) 2 m. and half N. E. of Maidstone, had a castle on the brow of that called Goddard-Hill, not far from Binbury, on which it is faid Roman urns have been found; from whence fome think the caftle was built by the Romans, as others do by the Saxons, or at least that it is as old as their time; but Kilburn fays it was founded in K. Siephen's R. by Sir Leonard Goddard. The manor anciently bel. to the Thurnhams, one of whom, in the R. of Rich. I. settled it on Lingfield college in Surry; but at the Diff. Edw VI. granted it to Sir Edw. · Wotton, whose ancestor, Sir Nicholas, had good part of this manor in the R. of Henry IV. by marriage of the heiress of Robert Corbie, Sir Edward left the whole to his great grandfon Thomas Ld. Wotton, whose daughter, on whom he fettled it at her marriage with Henry Ld. Stanhope, fold it after her husband's death to Mr. Godden of London.

THOROTON, (Nott.) to the S.E. of Bingham; flands on the Suite, which runs into the Trent at Newark, and was the estate of the Thorotons, who fold it to Geo, Barret, from whom it came to his late de-· feendant of the fame name.

THORP, (Norf.) near Norwich. was the estate of the Mowbrays, from whom it came by marriage to the Howards Ds. of Norfolk, of whom Thomas being attainted in the R. of Edw. VI. that K. gave this manor to Sir Tho. Paston.

THORP, (Notting.) a hamlet of Mattersey, to whose priory it once bel. but at the Diff. Henry VIII. gave the manor to Anth. Nevil. In the fame R. Sir Tho, Markham had

a good estate here.

THORP, (Notting.) by Newark, which anciently bel. to the Thorps, was in the R. of Edw. VI. purchased by Sir Edmund Molineux, together with the lands here that bel. to the Kts.-Hospitallers; and his great grandson sold it to John Halsey, and others, one of whom, 'tis like, was Rob. Butler, who afterwards coming into this Lp. intire, rebuilt its ruinous Ch. and left the effate to his fon.

THORP, (Surry,) near Egham, has two manors, viz. Thorp and Hall-Place, which, with the village itself, bel, heretofore to the abbev of Chertley, but some time ago to Sir John Leigh, of Wickham in Kent. Admiral Townshend has a seat here.

THORP-ARCH, (York. W. R.) is a manor 2 m. from Wetherly, bounded on the S. and W. for 4 m. and half, with the r. Wherfe, wherein it has a right of fishing.

THORP-BISHOPS, (York. E.R.) near the city of York, where the Abps. had a palace, fettled on the D. and C. by Walter Grey, the Abp.

who purchased the village.

THORP ON THE HILL, (York. W. R.) on the S. side of Leeds. In the neighbourhood there is supposed to have been a Roman camp; and at a place here called Lingwell-Yate, certain clay moulds were found in 1697, which, by the impressions, were supposed to have been invented for counterfeiting Roman coins,

THORP-STAPLETON, THORP JUXTA AQUAM, OF THORY-HALL, (Fork. W. R.) wat fire the manor E ssA

and feat of the Stapletons, then of the Skargills; and the Kts.-Templars had also some lands here. The Roman via vicinalis leading from the great military road on Bramham-Moor is visible here. The Ld. Irwin had a feat here.

THRANDESTON, (Suff.) on the N.W. fide of Eye, was the manor of the Lds. Egremont, one of whom obtained a charter in the R. of Edw. I. for a Mt. here on T. and Fair July 20, but the Mt. has been discontinued. This was the feat of the late Ld. chief baron Reynolds, by marriage with

Tho. Smith's daughter.

THRAPSTON, (Northamp.) 5 m. from Oundle, 53 cm. 65 mm. from London, whose manor was formerly in the Veres Earls of Oxford. has a fine bridge over the Nen, in the road to Kettering, which having been made navigable by Pt. boats came up to it, for the first time, in Nov. 1737. It stands in so pleasant a valley, with fuch good water, air, and foil, that there cannot be a better retreat for one who chuses a country life. It has a Mt. on T. and Fair July 25.

THRIBERGE, (York. W. R.) on the bank of the Dun, opposite to Rowmarsh, was formerly the seat of the Normanvills, from whom it went by marriage in the R. of Edward III. to the Reresbys of Reresby, in whose family it continued, till fold by Sir William to John Savile of Methely.

THROCKING, (Hartf. near Buntingford, and 2 m. S. W. of Buckland, bel. in the R. of Henry III. to the Brians, from whom descended Sir George Brian, and paffed through divers families to Sir Leo. Hide, who, some say, paved his kitchen at Sandon with the grave-flones of this Ch. His fon fold it to ald. Soam, who was theriff of London in 1640, and he to Rob. Raworth of Gray's-Inn. from whom it descended by marriage to Robert Elwis, who built the feat here, and inclosed the park.

THROWLEY, (Kent,) 4 m. S. of Ferertham, had anciently an alien-

priory, and bel. to the Gattons; but pailed from them to the Sonders, from whom it went by marriage to the family of Rockingham, and gives title of Baron to the Earl.

THROWLEY, (Staff.) near Waterfall, where the r. Manifold receives Hanse out of the ground, is a good old house, long the seat of the Meverels. The late Earl of Ardglas had a feat here.

THRUMPTON, (Notting.) at the conflux of the Trent and Soar, to the S. W. of Nottingham. The Lp. was held by ehe Puterels, from the beginning of the Norman times to the R. of James I. when their heir fold it to Gervase Pigot, whose 🐟 fcendants have made it a pleafant and convenient manfion.

* THRUSK, Or THIRSK, (York. N. R.) 162 cm. 199 mm. from Lonan ancient Bor. by prescription, had once a very strong castle, demolished by Menry II. and was the Lp. of the Mowbrays. 'Tis a T. corp. governed by a bailiff, and about 50 burgageholders, by whom its members of Pt. are chosen, and returned by the bailiff, who is chosen by the burgesses, and sworn by the steward of the Earl of Derby, Ld. of the manor, for whom he holds court at Lady-day and Michaelmas. The Mt. is on M. Fairs once a fortnight, Shrove-M. T. after Lady-day, T. after St. James, St. Andrew's, and St. Lake's, for cattle of all forts.

THUNDERSLEY, (Effex,) S. W. of Rayleigh, was not very long ago the manor and feat of Mr. Ange; of whom it was purchased by Rob. Surman; and the directors of the S. Seacompany fold it to Edward Turner, who left it to his nephew, Edw. Mont-

gomery.

THUNDRIDGE, (Hartford.) 2 m. N. E. of Ware, and on the S. fide of the r. Rib, bel. in the R. of Ed. III. to the Difneys, and was fold in that of Hen. IV. to John Hamfterley. It afterwards went to the Peries, till purchales Hen. Cardines of Losdon, in the R. of Hen. VIII. in whose posterity it has continued ever since. At Thundridgbury, that joins to it, there is a chapel annexed to Ware.

THURCASTON, (Leic.) on the S. fide of Mountforrel, was the birthplace of Bp. Latimer, the famous martyr in the R. of Q. Mary. The manor was formerly held by the Falconers; from whom it went by marriage to the family of Redware. Here is a ch. fc.

Thurgarton, (Nott.) on the S. fide of Southwell, had a priory, the fite and demeine of which at the Diff. were granted by Hen. VIII. to Will. Cooper, and descended to his posterity Sown to the R. of Cha. II. but great part of the T. was granted by that K. major-general Desbrow. to Trinity-Coll, Cambridge; of which it in lease. Here is a free chapel.

THURLAND, (Lanc.) a little above Hornby Caftle, on the same r. bel. for fome generations to the Tunftalls; of whom, Sir Thomas, built a strong fort here by leave of Henry IV. of which there are some remains to this

THURLASTON, (Warw.) on the S. E. fide of Dunfmore-Heath, bel. in great part heretofore to the nuns of ·Pipwell; and in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Ld. Berkley, whose officers pulled down a chapel, that had been erected here in the R. of Edw. III.

THURLOW-MAGNA, (Suffolk,) on the Stour, N. of Haveril, has a school, which was endowed by Sir Stephen - Soame, Ld.-mayor of London in 1593.

Ja. Vernon has a feat here.

THURNHAM, (Lanc.) on the S. · fide of Lancaster, is noted for an earth, which contains learne and a great N.E. fide of Thrapston, was anciently quantity of felenites; and the amianthus, or feathered allum, is often found in reddish marles near it.

THURROCK-EAST, OF LITTLE, ·(Effex,) is contiguous to Grays-Thurtock. In the R. of Hen. VI. it was in the family of Samplon, and was granted by Q. Mary to Gir Thomas White, We. so part of the offete of in-thell frem Stamford, in in a p At. Bocolph's in Colchester, and the sporting country, having several packs

deceased Ld. Audley. K. James L. granted this manor, then in the temure of Rich. Baldwin, to Rob. Stratford, to be held of the maner of East-Greenwich. It being afterwards Mr. Newburgh's effate, was purchased by Fra. Hayes; whose nephew, Charles, fold it to Ja. Green, who was to pay out of it a fee-farm rent of 18 /. 10 s.

THURROCK-WEST, (Effex,) near Grays-Thurrock. The manor-house, by reason of its fine situation above the Thames, bet. Long-Reach and St. Clement's-Reach, is called High-House. The estate was lately, if it be not fill, Caleb Grantham's; whose ancestor of the same name purchased it of Benjamin, the 7th son of

THWAYT, (Saffolk,) has 2 good fociety the Coopers have usually held inns in the road bet. Ipswich and Norwich. Sir Geo. Reeve. Bt. obtained of Cha. II. Fairs here for cattle, &c. June 19 and 20, and Nov.

.15 and 16.

TICHFIELD, (Hamp.) to the E. of Southampton, had an abbey, and now has a ch. ic. It has a bridge over the r. Aire, and a good road below, called Tichfield-Bay, near the mouth of Southampton-Bay, where it receives the Hamble. K. Hen. VIII. created Sir Tho. Wriothelley, who was his secretary of state, Ld. Wriothesley of Tichfield, which barony descended to his successors, the Es. of Southampton, who made it their chief feat. It went afterwards by marriage to Edmund E. of Ganesborough; who dying without iffue-male, the manor fell to his 2 daughters, who married the late Ds. of Portland and Beaufort.

TICKMARSH, (Northamp.) on the the manor of the Lovels; of whom, John Ld. Lovel, in the R. of Edw. 1. obtained a Mt. here on M. and a Fair on Trinity-coe and Day, and 7 days after; but the Mt. if not the Fair, is long fince loft. The Mordaunts had formerly an estate here

TICKENCOTE, (Retland.) 200.

of hounds kept near it, and a handfome mantion-house, finely watered, the feat of Thomas Orby Hunter. It bel, formerly to the Danneys, the Bevercotes, the Fixtons, the Campynels, and a younger branch of the Wingfields of Upton in Northantptonshire.

TICKHALL, OF TICKHILL, (York, W.R.) 2 m. from Roch-Abby, 5 m. from Doncaster, 120 cm. 149 mm. from London, is an ancient T. that gives name to an honor, of a very extensive jurisdiction, and to which a great many manors owe fuit and fervice. This honor being vested in the crown fince Hen. IV, has been leased out to the subjects, and was in the hands of Sir Tho. Sanderson, brother to the E. of Scarborough. Here is a mount, called by Campden Moles Edita, on which was once a castle, . with a mon. Here is a Mt. on S. a fichool and a fort of hof.

TIDDENHAM, (Gloc.) near Chepflow, is a p. 15 m. in com. bounded on a fides with the Wye and Severn. It was taken from the Welfh, in the R. of Hen, II. foon after which the . Marshala Es. of Pembroke were made Lds. of it. It came in the R. of Edw. VI. to the Es. of Worcester, in whose family, now Ds. of Beaufort, it still remains, or did so lately. At the utmost point of the p. where the Wye and Severn divide, are still to be seen upon the rocks at low-water, the ruins of a chapel, which was dedicated to St. Tecla (corruptly called in the maps Treacle) the first female martyr; who suffered A.D. 47. Here were the seats . of the late Mr. Maddocks and Mr. Alex. James.

TIDBINGTON, (Warw.)by Stratford upon Avon, bel. in the Saxons time to the Ch. of Worcester, as a member of the manor of Alveston; and as such passed from the crown. in the R. of Hen. VIII. to the D. and C. of Worcester.

TIDESWALL, OF TIDES-Will, (Derby,) 120 cm. 146 mm.

At the bottom of a hill near this place is a fpring, that constantly ebbs and flows as the fea does. It is about a yard in diameter and in depth, and is reckoned among the wonders of the Peak.

TIDMARSH, (Berks,) I m. from Theale and the Thames, near the Bath road, is a manor of 450 /. a year, in a fine sporting country, with a trout r. running through it. In the 15th century it was the Leynchams manor.

TIDWELL, (Devon.) in Budley p. anciently bel, to the Tidwells, but came by marriage to the St. Cleres, who flourished many descents in a noble mansion here, till Gabriel, the last of them, having spent his estate, pulled it down, and fold it by piecemeals, as he wanted money. The manor is fince translated into a branch of the family of Aricot. Here is a pond, or pool, fed by fprings, that are continually bubbling up, and fo warm, that when all the neighbour iprings are froze, these are not.

Tighe, (Rutl.) W. of Market-Overton, on the b. of Leicestershire, was anciently the manor of the Folvils, then of the Helwells, and lastly of the Sherrards, now Lds. Sherrard.

TILBURY-EAST, (Effex,) by the Thames, where it begins to widen towards the mouth, is the place where Q. Eliz. formed a camp, to prevent the landing of the Spaniards from their invincible armado. In this p. were heretofore two chapels; one of which, called to this day East-Lee-Chapel, was granted by Q. Eliz. to Sir John Petre, and fince held by his descendants. The manor of East-Tilbury was purchased with the money granted by Pt. in Q. Anne's R. for endowing the rectory of Limehouse. one of the 50 new Chs. In a chalky cliff, near this place, are several spacious caverns built with stone, to the height of 2 fathoms, fomewhat narrow at the top, which are supposed from London, has a fr. sc. a Mt. on either to have been pits made by the W. and Fairs on May 3 and Off. 18. ancient Britons, to dig chalk for matheir ground, or as granaries eir corn. At the Reach here, Tilbury - Hope, the emperor ins passed the Thames, in pur-

the Britons. LBURY-FORT lies more W. te to Gravesend. It is a regular cation, planned by Sir Martin nan, chief engineer to Cha. II. baftions, the largest of any in nd. It has a double moat; the most of which is 180 foot broad. a good counterfearp, a covered ravelins and tensilles, and a gm, on which 106 cannon are i, from 24 to 46 pounders each, n finaller ones planted bet. them, he bastions and curtines also are ad with guns; and here is a high called the Block-House, which I to have been built in the R. of is. On the land-fide are also 2 bts of brick; and there it is able the whole Level under water. proconfular ways made in Briy the Romans croffed each other *T. Great part of the land in evel, which is formed of those isthy marshes, called the Three reds, is held by the farmers, cowze, and grafing butchers of Lonwho generally stock them with Inshire and Leicestershire wea-, which they buy in Smithfield, w. and Octob. feed them here till mes, or Candlemas; and this is the butchers call right Marth-

LEURY-WEST, in which is the camentioned fort, was in the year the fee of a Bp. called Ceadda, moverted the Eaft-Saxons. In me of the 3 first Edwards, this rwas held by the Tilburies father the crown, in sepite, as of the of Rayleigh. In the R. of VIII. it was held by Sir John annt. Sir Kenelm Jenoure, Bt. it in the R. of Cha. I. with the It went by marriage of his

at went by marriage of his mer to Sir Richard Hatton, of a it was purchased by Mr. John

their ground, or as granaries Kelleway. It yields 254 /. a year, and eir corn. At the Reach here, has a fine spring of alterative water.

TILLINGHAM, (Effex,) on the 9. fide of Bradwell, upon the Ocean, bel. to St. Paul's-Cethedral, London. The Ch. here was rebuilt, in 1708, by a pound-rate on the p. at the expence of 200 l. Major Baker, who was a fufferer for Cha. I. at the fiege of Colchefter, founded 4 almshs, here, endowed with 20 /. a year, and a bullock, worth 5 l. at Christmas, and the like at Kafter for the poor. The manor of Tillingham-Hall in Childerditch, bel. heretofore to Coggeshall-Abbey, and is now in Tho. Archer : but was late the feat of J. Hollingworth.

TILNEY, (Norf.) in the Marth-Land, bel. of old to the Tilneys, afterwards to the Howards. In a plain here, called Tilney-Smeeth, are fed no less than 30,000 sheep, after it has been grased by the larger cattle of 7 villages. Sir H. Spelman tells a remarkable flory of one Hikifrike, who, when the Ld. of this T. would have taken this common from it by force, took the axle-tree of his cart for a fword, and a wheel for his buckler, and having routed the Ld's men, fettled the inh. in full possession of it. His tomb is in the Chi-yard, with an axle-tree and a wheel engraven on it.

TILTEY, (Bifex.) on the Chelmer, N. W. of Dunmow, and S. of Thanted, joins to Bronted. It had an abbey, the fite of which, with the Ch. chapel, and manor, Henry VIII. granted to the Ld. Audley of Walden, chanceller of England. It afterwards went to the Howards; by whom it was fold to Henry Maynard; from whom it descended to the present hd. Maynard.

Till-House, (Dev.) near Rockbear, was long the feat of the Tills; but went by marriage to Will. Wadham of Cotherton, and was afterwards fold to Mr. Borrowe.

TINDALE, (Northumb.) a valley watered by the North-Tine, which

Separates it from Redesdale on the N. It was made a barony by Hen. I. and contained several Lps.

Anne's war the French burnt it, the houfes being then houfes he in about to their invalion of it; and in Q. Cafil. Anne's war the French burnt it, the houfes being then almost all thatched; but by a brief the inh. were foon enabled to build better. Here is a haven, the E. side of which is a shoal of the fand, that takes up a great space better the port and the T.

TINGMOUTH-EAST, (Devon.) near the former, was once a Bor. whose inh. vye with Exeter for antiquity. The Bps. of the diocefe in the R. of Henry III. granted it 300 acres of land; and it had many privileges, one of which remains to this day, viz. that it claims whatfoever walue is found about the body of any person drowned bet, a rock called the Clerk in the E. and a place called Hackney in the W. They had also a prison, and a Mt. on Sunday, which they would not discontinue, till forced to it by the sheriff's posse in the R. of Hen. III. It has a well-frequented Fair Sept. 29, and a hof. called the Maudlin, built by the inh. of West-Tinmouth; but their chief profit is from the abundance of sea-fish taken here, and fent about the country. The harbor is indifferent good, but defenceless, and has been much subject to inwafion.

TIMGRAFE, (Dev.) near Newton-Bushel, was formerly the Brewers, till it went by marriage to the Grays, and from them to the Coplestons. The Marshals had, if they have not still, a feat here.

TINGTWEEZLE, or TINCHTIL, (Cbefb.) to the S. E. of Micklehurft, was anciently reckoned a Bor. and had a leet within itself; but is fince content with being deemed the principal member of the Lp. of Mottram.

TINMORE, (Staff.) on the Tame, N. W. of Tamworth, was in the Ba-

bingtons family, who fold it to Peter Roffe; and he to one Stanley, who conveyed it to Mich. Lowe, an attorney.

Тікмочтн, (*Nortbumb.*) which is at the mouth of the Tine, 9 mm. E. of Newcastle, has a large stately caftle on a very high rock, inaccessible on the fea-fide, and well-mounted with cannon. The Tine here is not above 7 foot deep at low-water; and though the channel is good from hence to Newcastle, a sand lies a-cross the mouth of it, called the Bar, with dangerous rocks about it, called the Black-Middins; but to prevent hips running on them by night, there are light-houses set up and maintained by Trinity-House at Newcastle; and near them there is Clifford's-Fort (built 1672) which commands the mouth of the r. In the castle, which also commands it, was a mon. (the ruins whereof are still to be seen) which was often plundered by the Danes, and after the conquest became a cell of St. Albans. Here was also the old p .- Ch. which being decayed, a new one was built, and confecrated in 1668.

TINWELL, (Rutl.) on the Welland, S. W. of Stamford, anciently bel. to the Abbey of Peterborough; but at the Diff. was given by Edw. VI. to Sir William Cecil, afterwards Ld. Burleigh, to hold of the K. in capite, and is deficended lineally to the prefent E. of Exeter.

TISEAURST, (Suffex.) on the N. fide of Echingham, was the native-place of Barnard Randolph, common-ferjeant of London, who dying in 1583 left great fums for the relief of the poor here, and repair of the roads; of which charity he made the fifthmongers company of this city truftees.

TITHBY, (Nott.) on the S. fide of Bingham, bel. once to the Priory of Thurgarton; but fince the Diff. to the Lds. Chaworth, whose family had a noble seat here, before it was made a garrison for Cha. I, in the civil war;

es/cei

down, and removed.

Titherington, (Wilts,) E. of the Deverels, was heretofore the eftate of Ld. Hungerford, and lately of Mr. Bridges.

TITSEY, (Surry,) to the N. of Limpsfield, the manor and feat of the Grethams, related to Sir Thomas, the founder of the Royal-Exchange.

TITTENHANGER, (Hartf.) 3 m. S. E. of St. Albans, is a noble feat of Sir Thomas-Pope Blount, Bt. into whose family it came in the R. of Eliz.

TITTENSOR, (Staff.) near Swinerton, did, if it does not fill, bel. to the E. of Derby. Here is a mill-pond that runs into the Trent, served by a never freezing spring; so that its mill goes, when others stand still.

TITTLESHALL, (Norfolk,) bet. Rainham-Hall and Mileham, 10 mm. N. E. from Swaff ham, in whose Ch. in these parts, erected in honour of Sir Edw. Coke, the chief-justice.

* TIVERTON, (Devon.) 15mm. N. of Exeter, 136 cm. 165 mm. from London, was formerly called Twyford's-T, from 2 fords then over the Ex and Leman, where are now stone bridges. It is an ancient T. noted for the greatest woollen mf. in the Co. next to Exeter; and, excepting that city, is the richeft, if not the most populous, of all the inland Ts. in the Co. It is governed by a mayor, 12 principal burgeffes, 12 inferior burgeffes or affiftants, a recorder, and a clerk of the peace. The mayor, by Ia. I's. charter, is gaol-keeper, and the delivery thereof is to be holden before him and the recorder. A great ornament and advantage to this T. is a noble large fr. fc. founded by Mr. Peter Blandel, a clothier and a native, who gave 2000 l. for purchasing lands to maintain 6 scholars at Oxford and Cambridge, to be elected from this ic. They are now 8, and placed at Baliol-Coll. Oxford and Sidney in Cambridge. And he left an allowance for a yearly

after which most of it was pulled feast here on St. Peter's-day, in his remembrance. This T. has suffered very much by fires, viz. April 3, 1508, it being the Mt.-day, a fire broke out and spread with such fury, that several of the inh, were burnt in . the streets and shops, together with 600 houses; so that only the Ch. and 2 almiks. escaped. On the 5th of, Aug. 1612, another fire happened, as destructive, and the loss was computed at 35,000 /. And on the 5th of June, 1731, there was another fire here, which destroyed 200 of the best houses, and most of the mfs. to the loss in the whole of 150,000 % but it has been fince elegantly rebuilt; and the Ch. not being large enough, a chapel has been erected by the fubscription of the inh. which by Pt. is made a perpetual curacy. In the Ch. was a chapel, built by the Es. of Devon (who were the Lds. of the manor. and had 2 parks here) for their buri- . is one of the most stately monuments . als, but now demolished, wherein was a tomb for Edw. Courtney, E. of Devon, and his countefs, with this infeription,

- " Ho, ho, who lies here?
- "Tis I, the good E. of Dewonshire,
- " With Kate, my wife, to me full " dear :
- "We liv'd together 55 year.
- " That we spent, we had; " That we left, we loft;
- " That we gave, we have.

The Mts. here are Tu. and S. the Fairs Tu. fortnight after Whitfuntide, and ditto after Michaelmas. Here is also a Mt. on M. for kerseys. Es. of Devon had a caftle here, which with the manor came by marriage to the Trelawneys; but the latter has been fince parted into fo many fhares. that it is almost impossible to give an account of them. A quarter of the manor of the Bor. was purchased by the father of the late Peter West. It is to be noted, that the Es. of Devon. of the Redvers family, were Lide. of the manor before the Courtneys; and that the dowager of Baldwin, the last of the Redvers family, in the R. of Edw. I. certified her claim to a Mt. here on M. and to Fairs July 7, Sept. 1, and Nov. 30. This T. never fent members to Pt. till the 18th of Ia. I. The late Sir Richard Vivian, Bt. had. forse right in this Bor.

TIXALL WITH ITS HEATH, (Staff.) 2 m. E. of Stafford, the manor and leat of Ld. Afton, whole anceftor, Sir Edward, built a fair lodge.

in his park here.

TIXOVER, (Ruth) in Ketton p. to which royal manor it was once appendant, was one of the alien priories; after the suppression of which K. Hen. VI. fettled it on the collegiate Ch. of Tatterfall. From the R. of Q. Elizabeth, it was in the Dales family, till the 31st of Charles IL. when it was conveyed to Henry Stafford of Blutherwick in Northamptonshire.

Toddington, (Gloc.) to the N. E. of Winchcomb, is a p. 8 m. in com, on the b. of which runs the Charan, has been long in the Tracies, who have a large house and park here. The late Ld. Tracy pulled down the old Ch. and built a new one at his

own expence.

TOKENHAM, (Wilm,) to the S. W. of Wotton-Basset, was a manor forfeited by the two Speniers, great favourites of Edward II. One of the late Ds. of Somerfet had a feat West-Tokenham bel, to Bradenftoke-Abbey, and was held by many generations, leafes being then it went by marriage to Richard Pen-

as good as freehold.

TOLESBURY, (Effex,) near Malden, bet, the Toleshunts and Blackand on his attainder, was appointed to a grant from the British K. Vorfor the maintenance of the Princess, tigern, of as much ground to build a afterwards Q. Mary. Q. Elizabeth feat on as he could inclose with a kept his first court here in 1702, was afterwards the fear of the Bad-

whose daughters fold it, together with Braxted, to Henry Cornelises, Efg;

Toleskunt-Darcy, (Effer,) bet. Toleshunt-Knights and Tolesbury, was formerly the Darcys eflate, and had some lands in it that bel. to the abbey of Coggethal.

TOLESHUNT-MAJOR, OF BECK. INGHAM, (Effer,) to the S. W. of the latter, is only called so by corruption from the name of Malgor, whole family formerly held it, for 'tis the least of all the three Toleshunts. This also was given to Coggeshal-Abbey. The reversion of this manor was purchased by Dr. Daniel Williams, who by a will in 1711, fettled it in truftees to pay 60 /. a year bet, two itinerant preachers in the English American plantations, remainder to the college of Cambridge in New-England. In 1710 this eflate was reckoned worth 120% a

Toleshunt-Militis, or Knight's, (Effex,) to the N. of Toleskunt-Darcy, sometimes called Tholeshunt-Bushes, bel. to the late Sir Rob. Abdy, Bt. near whose manor-house some tesselated pavements have been dug up within the memory of man.

Tollaston, (Netting.) not far ' from Bingham, is called in our Maps Tollaton and Terlaton. Its most ancient owners that we can trace were the Barrys, who enjoyed it till the lease by the D'Anvers family for R. of Henry VIII. or longer, when dock of Glocestershire, in whose defcendants it is, or was very lately.

Tonge, (Kent,) 1 m. and half water r. and bay. The manor-house, E. from Milton, has the ruins of a called Tolesbury-Hall, was granted castle, said to have been built by by Henry VIII. to Ld. Cromwell, Henrift the Saxon general, purfuant granted it to Thomas D. of Norfolk. bull's hide, which he therefore cut It was fold afterwards to Peter Whet- into very small thongs, from whence comb, merchant, of London, who came the name of the caftle, which

Jetwaser"

lefeneres. It was forfeited to the crown in the R. of Henry IV. and granted by Henry VI, to Sir Thomas Brown of Beachworth-Caftle, whose fon, Sir George, in the R. of Edw. IV. furrendered it back to the crown, for the use of that K's, mother, Cecily the Countess dowager of York, after whose decease it reverted to the crown, and was by Edw. VI. granted to Sir Ralph Vane, who fold it to Sir Rowland Clark, and he to Solomon Wilkins, from which family it was conveyed in the R. of Q. Eliz. to William Pordage of Rodmersham, and has been fince enjoyed by his heirs. N. B. The reader will find such another grant from the same K. in Caftor.

Topcliff, (York. N. R.) to the S. of Thrusk, was anciently the manor of the Perrys, one of whom obtained a grant of a Mt. and Fair here, long fince discontinued.

Topsham, (Devon.) 3 m. from Exeter, of which it is the port, 139 cm. 175 mm. from London. 'Tis almost encompassed with the Clift and the Ex, and has a Mt. on Tb. and a Fair on St. Margaret's, and the days before and after, procured in the R. of Hen. VIII. by one of the Courtneys Es. of Devon, who were Lds. of the manor, and made it a flourishing T. for a long time, by Ropping the navigation of the r. Ex with wears; fo that all goods used to be carried from the ships to Exeter by land; but about 40 years ago the citizens, by the aid of an act of Pt. finished a work they had begun above 100 years before, and cut fuch a channel through the dams, that, by the contrivance of fluices and gates, veffels of 150 tons now go up to their key.

TORRAY, (Dev.) 12 m. N. from Dartmouth, is a village with a bay in the British-Channel, about 12 m. in com. where was the general station of our flects during K. Will's. war with France. It gave title of baron to admiral Herbert, when he was created E. of Torrington by K. Will. who, the 5th of Nov. 1688, from the fleet which brought him from Holland under that admiral's command. A S. or S. E. wind fometimes forces thips to put out from hence to fea, or to run into Dartmouth. The village was anciently the feat of the Bruers. and afterwards of the Wakes. Mary-Ch. here is reckoned the first built in the Co. Near this bay is a remarkable well, that ebbs and flows 5 or 6 inches every hour, tho' it feems to have no communication with the fea; nor is the water brackish, but clear as chrystal; and tho' cold in summer. never freezes in the winter. The neighbours reckon it medicinal in fome fevers.

TORBRYAN, (Dev.) on the S. E. fide of Ashburton, a place full of rocks and torrs, was the ancient effate of the Bryans; from whom it came to the Kitions.

Torksey, (Linc.) near the influx of the Feldyke into the Trent, N.W. of Lincoln, was once a T. of great note and privileges; by virtue of which the inh. were obliged, whenever the K's. ambassadors came that way, to carry them down the Trent in their barges, and to conduct them as far as York. 'By an old charter, fill in being, it takes toll from strangers, for cattle or goods passing this way, and has a Fair on Whit-M. Here was formerly a priory.

TORPERLEY, (Cheshire,) on the N. W. fide of Namptwich, a great thoroughfare to Chester, and the place for the sheriffs terms and courts of the H. was formerly the feat of Sir John Done.

TORR-ABBY, (Dev.) at the bottom of Torbay, was founded by one of its ancient Lds. the Bruers, was alienated at the Diff. to Sir Thomas Ridgeway, and is now the manor and feat of Mr. Cary.

TORRINGTON-BLACK, (Deron.) W. of Hatherley, near a r. whose water is blackish. It gives name to one of the largest Hs. in the Co. and formerly bel. to the Zouches, then to when Pr. of Orange, landed here on the Fitzwarrens, and then to the Dorells; rells; from whom it came to the Harris's.

TORRINGTON-GREAT (DOU.) has a bridge over the Towsidge, 162 cm. 192 mm. from London, and is an ancient populous Bor. from whence a great trade is carried on to Ireland, &c. and especially in stuffs. governed by a mayor and ald, and 16 burgesses, pursuant to its charter of Q. Mary I. It has a good Mts for corn, flesh, &c. on S. and Fairs April 23 and 26, June 24, Sept. 29. The petty-fessions, and other meetings, are generally held here by the gentlemen of the Co. It has 2 Chs. one with a library; and to one of the Ch.-yards adjoins the manorhouse, which, with the lands bel. to it, was settled on the parson of the p. and his fuccessors, by Hen. VIIth's mether, Margaret Countess of Richmond, who lived here) because of the distance at that time bet, that Ch. and the parsonage-house. Here are almshs, with right of commonage for the poor, and a ch. sc. for thirty. two boys. Here are some remains of a castle, that was in the S. part of the T. A fire happened here in July 1724, which burnt 80 houses. Time T. from the Norman conquest to the R. of Edward I. was a barony in the Fitz-Roberts family; afterwards it gave title of Earl to Monk D. of Albemarle, who reflored King Charles II. and to admiral Herbert, who brought over the Pr. of Orange, afterwards K. Will. III. from Holland, who dying without iffue, it first gave title of Baron to Thomas Newport, one of the Lds. of the treatury in the late R. who also dying without iffue, it then gave title of Viscount to the brave admiral Sir George Bing. It fent burgesses to Pt. in the R. of Edw. I, II, and III. but not fince.

TORWORTH, (Gloc.) on the S. fide of the Avon, to the W. of Wotton under Edge, is a p. 8 m. in com. Sir Rich. Kingston, the Ld. of it, in

and Mts. here, long fince disused. From his family the manor went by marriage to the Vuels, who held it above 200 years; from them it went by marriage to the Matthews's, and after to the Throgmortons, who fold it to Mr. Web, of whom Sir Robert Ducy bought it, whose descendant, the Ld. Ducy. Morton, has a feat here, with a park. In his garden there is, or was lately, a chefauttree about 19 yards in com. said to have been growing ever fince the R. of K. John.

TOTHAM, GREAT and LITT. (Effex,) on the N. fide of Malden. The road to Colchester by Tiptreeheath, leads through the p. of Great-Totham, which in the R. of Eliz. was held of that Q. as of her manor of E. Greenwich, by Will. Beriff, and has been fince in the Wilds family. Little-Totham Ch. is a chapel of ease to Goldhanger on the W. with which, the manor went from the family of Jarpenvill to Hevenningham, and so to Brown. Mr. Rich. Sammes was Ld. of this manor, by marriage with the daughter of the reverend Mr. Lashy, who purchased it, and died in 1703.

Totmonslow, (Staff.) near Draycot, though so considerable formerly as to give name to the H. is only remarkable now for the longevity of one Ralph Lees, a shepherd, who lived to the age of 127, which, when examined by a physician, he ascribed, next to God's providence, to his never having taken tobacco nor physick, nor drank bet. meals, always alleviating his thirst by chewing pebbles.

* TOTNESS, (Devon.) has a fine bridge on the r. Dart, leading to Berry-Pomeroy, 8 m. from Dartmouth, 160 cm. 195 mm. from London, is a Bor. by prescription, and the oldest in the Co. K. John made it a corp. confishing of fourteen burgo-masters, whereof one is a mayor, who, with his predecessor and the the R, of Edward I, purchased Fairs recorder, are justices of the peace. There are 20 C. C. and fome few freemen, chosen by the mayor and mafters. Here is a spacious Ch. with a fine tower, and 4 pinnacles above, 90 feet high, a T.-hall, and a schoolhouse. Its chief trade is the woollen mf. but here are more gentlemen than tradefimen of note, and though the corp. is not the richest in England, yet so well affected are they to the enablishment of the present royal family, that its loyal address to the late K. George I. upon occasion of the Vienna treaty bet, the late Emperor and the K. of Spain, will never be forgot, wherein the good people affored his majefty of their readiness not only to grant him 4 s. in the pound land-tax, but, if his fervice required it, to give him the other 16 s. This T. which suffered many alterations from Romans, Saxons, Danes, and Normans, was formerly walled in, and had 4 gates, but only the S. gate, and some small parts of the rest remain, and it had a castle, whose outward walls are still entire, except the battlements. The famous Roman fosse-way, which began here, though 1400 years old, is still visible in this place. In the R. of Charles I. this T. gave title of Earl to Ld. Carew of Clopton, as it afterwards did that of Viscount to the Earl of Plymouth, a natural fon of Charles II. Here is plenty of all provisions, particularly good fish, and delicate trouts. A man will fometimes take up 30 falmon at once, from 17 to 20 inches long, for which they ask but 2 d. a-piece. They catch falmon-peel here with a spaniel trained up for the purpose, which drives them into a shovenet. Its Mts. are T. and S. Fairs May 1, Aug. 15, 04. 28. The T. bel. anciently to the Lds. Zouch, till the attainder of one of them in the R. of Henry VII. who granted it to Rich. Edgcomb. Sir Edw. Seymour purchased the castle, honour, and manor, in the R. of Q. Eliz. from whose family they have fince

a priory. It first fent members to Pt. the 23d of Edward I. It being but 7 or 8 m. from the fea, the r. here is pretty broad, and the tide flows 10 of 12 feet at the bridge.

TOTTENHAM AND PARK, (Wilts,) by Savernake-Forest, a fine feat of the late Earl of Aleibury, (directed by the Earl of Burlington) where flood the old palace of the Marquis of Hertford, (from whom he descended) that was burnt down in the civil wars.

Tot PENHAM, (Midd.) 5m. N. E. of London, on the W. fide of the Lea r. in the road to Ware. In the R. of Henry VIII. Geo. Heningham, Esq; one of his particular favourites, founded an almsh. here for 3 poor widows. In the R. of James I. Ld. Compton had a feat here; as have fince the Ld. Colerain, and Sir Hugh Smithfon, the prefent Earl of Northumberland, among a great number of pretty houses of the citizens and merchants of London, on both fides of the road, almost all the way thither from Enfield. David K. of Scotland being possessed of this manor, after it had bel. to the Earls of Northumberland and Cheffer, gave it to the mon. of Trinity in London; but Hen. VIII. granted it to William Ld. Howard of Effingham, who being afterwards attainted, it reverted to that K. who then granted it to the D. and C. of St. Paul's London. to whom it fill belongs. The Ch. stands on a hill, with a little r. called Mosol at the bottom, to the W. N. and E. The p. is divided into four wards, viz. 1. Nether-Ward, where stands the parsonage and vicarage. Middle-Ward, comprehending 3. Marsh-Street and Ch.-End. 3. High-Crois-Ward, containing the hall, the mill, Page-Green, and the High-Cross. 4. Wood-Green-Ward, comprehending all the reft of the p. and bigger than all the three other wards. At the cross, which was once muchhigher, and gave name to the place, passed to the Bogans. Here was once Q. Eleanor's corpse was reked, when it B.b p &

was brought from Lincolnshire, where the died, to London. St. Loy's well in this p. is faid to be always brimful, but never runs over; and of Bishop's-well the people report many ftrange cures. In the middle of a circular tuft of elms, at the end of Page-Green, which are called the Seven Sifters, there flood many years a walnut-tree always flourishing, yet never grew bigger nor taller. There was a very great wood formerly, of 400 acres, on and about the hill, on the W. fide of the p. which is now almost destroyed. Sir Julius Cæfar, descended from the Dalmaris in Italy, whose father was physician to Q. Elizabeth, was born near this village. Mr. Bedwell, whom K. James I. employed in a new translation of the Bible, was vicar of this p. and has wrote a large account of it. In 1596, an almsh, for 8 single persons, either men or women, was founded here by one Zancher, a Spaniard, the first confectioner ever known in this Km. Mr. Phefant, father to the Lady Slany of London, founded another, for 3 poor people, on the Ch. land, but it was not endowed. Here is a fr. sc. and also a ch. sc. for 22 girls, all cloathed and taught.

TOTTERIDGE, (Hartf.) near Barnet and Whetston, has been adorned with fine feats also of the citizens of London fo long ago as the R. of James I. The Saxons gave it the name from its fituation on the ridge of a hill. It anciently bel. to the See of Ely, till its Bp. passed it away, with the manor of Hatfield, to Q. Eliz. in confideration of 1500 l. a year, payable out of the exchequer. to the Bps. of that Sec. The Queen granted it to John Cage, as parcel of the possessions of the Bpk. of Ely, from whence it came to Peacock, one of whose descendants sold it to Sir Paul Whichcote, who conveyed it to the late D. of Chandos. Robert Taylor, a baron of the exchequer, erected a fine house here, which being extended for a debt to the crown, Q. Eliz. fold it to Hugh Stow, one of the prothonotaries of the court of wards, from whom it defeended to the Lds. Colraine. Here was anciently a mon. Its Ch. is ferved by a curat, put in by the rector of Hatfield, to whom the tithes are paid; but Totteridge in all other rates is diffinct from Hatfield, and pays only to its own Ch. and poor.

TOWCESTER, (Northamp.) 6 m. from Northampton, 50 cm. near 61 mm. from London, is a handsome old populous T. in the great road to Cheffer, with good inns for travellers. The Danes befieged it in 917, but could not take it, and K. Edward the Elder incompassed it afterwards with a strong stone wall, of which there is now no fign. It has a fair large Ch. and 3 bridges over two streams into which the little r. Tove, or Wedon, is divided, and which incompass the T. 'Tis supposed to have been a Roman station, if not the Tripontium of Antoninus, because of the old Roman coins often dug up here; and it is certain that the Watling-Street runs through it, and plainly appears in feveral places bet. this and Stony-Stratford. Here was formerly a priory. Sir Richard Emplon, Henry VII's favourite, was born here. The people, young and old, are employed in the mfs. of lace and filk. The Mt. is on T. Fairs August 10, September 27, and October 18, and here are annual horse-races. The Earl of Pembroke, the Ld. of this T. in the R. of Edw. II. procured a Fair here on March 25.

TOWNSTALL, (Devon.) 3 quarters of a m. from Dartmouth, in whose corp. the royalty is vested, is nevertheless its mother Ch. which slands on a hill, with a tower 69 feet high, that is a sea-mark.

which is fince altered to March 22.

TOWTING-GRAVENEY, of UP-PER and Lower, called Towton-Beck, (Surry,) near Stretham common. The former lies in the road from Southwark to Epfom, and has

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feveral fine feats of gentlemen and citizens of London, particularly the house and gardens of the Batemans family. The Lower is 2 m. S. W. of Wandsworth. The Earl of Lindfey and Ld. Gray had their feats here in the last century. In Upper-Towting fronting the road to Mitcham, there is an hof. founded in 1700, by the mother of Sir J. Bateman, Ld. mayor of London in 1717, for 6 poor almswomen, to be nomlnated by the eldeft heir of the fa-

Towron, (Nott.) S. of Nottingham, has a ferry over the Trent, which, with the inclosure near it, was fold fome years ago to William Sacheverel of Barton. Here being no Ch. the people go to that at Attenborough. The manor was formerly in the Stanhopes, one of whom

fold it to the Warrens.

· Towton, (York. W. R.) to the S. E. of Tadcaster, famous for that bloody battle bet, the forces of the houses of York and Lancaster, so satal to the latter, on Palm-Sunday, 1461; both armies confisted of 100,000 men, and 36,000 fell, of whom 9 were noblemen, besides many knights and esquires. This engagement, which was the more cruel, because fathers killed their fons, and fons their fathers, and brothers gave each other no quarter, was fo obstinate, that it lasted ten hours. The ploughmen fometimesturn up arrow-heads, spear-heads, broken javelins, &c. in the field.

TRAPHAM, (Kent,) near Wingham, once the effate of the Harfleets. came to Brook Bridges of Goodnesion

by purchase.

TRATTON, (Suffex,) not far from Portsmouth, was the birth-place of Otway the poet. Here is a bridge over a brook that runs quite through the Rape of Chichester to the r. Arun.

Worcester, and partly to the Bp. of London, which was fold by ordunance of Pt. just after the civil wars, to John Baker and William Eager, for 1174 l. 121. 4 d. halfpenny, but after the Reftor. of Charles II. it was redeemed. 'Tis a large p. and a rich living.

TREDONOCK, (Monm.) 3 m. from Caerleon, where is preserved a fair and intire monument of a Roman foldier, of the 2d legion, which was found by the fexton in digging a grave 60 years ago, and is particularly deferibed by Dr. Gibson, in his additions to Camden.

TREFUSIS, (Cornwall,) a house of John Trefusis in the R. of Ja. I. which flands on a point of land in Falmouth-haven, that divides Kings.

road from Carreck-road.

* TREGONY, (Cornwall,) 16 m. N.E. of Falmouth, 205 cm. 256 mm. from London, flands on the Falle r. which is navigable to it by boats from Falmouth. It was formerly governed by a portreeve, but incorporated by James I. with a mayor, a recorder, and 7 capital burgeffes. The manor bel. to the ancient and now ennobled family of Boscawen, to whom it came in the R. of Edward I. and had once on the top of a mount that called Pomeroy-caftle, from its ancient Lds... the Pomeroys. The Mt. which is inconfiderable, fince its neighbour St. Austil was made a Mt. T. is en-S. Fairs Strove-Tu. May 3, July 25, Sept. 2, and Nov. 6. The mayor is chosen on the 1. after Michaelmas. and a court of record is kept here the first M. of every month. It made two returns to Pt. in the R. of Edw. I. but no more till the 5th of Eliz. The members are chosen by the corp. and the inh. about 150, and returned by the mayor. The chief mf. here is ferge.

TREMATON, (Cornwall,) on the W. fide of Saltash, on the r. Liver, TREDDINGTON, (Wore.) on the that runs to the Tamar, had a castle Stour, N. of Shipton, had an old that was anciently the feat of the palace that bel, partly to the Bp. of Earls, and other chief governors of

Bbb 3

Cornwall, who had a steward and bailiff, to which duchy it still bel. though it was fallen to decay, even in the R. of James I. so that its ruins are now as thick tapestry'd with ivy, as formerly with arras. It has been fince converted into a prison for capital offenders within the Lp. This place was also the head of a barony, which the Ds. of Cornwall had in these parts; and here was once a Mt. It now has the honour of giving title of Visc. to the D. of Cumberland.

TREMHALE, (E/ex), in the p. of Stansted-Montfichet, had a priory built on Stane-Street, the great road from London to Suffolk, the fite and manor of which was granted by Henry VIII. to John Cary and his heirs; but the present possessor is Mr. Ray, to whose ancestor it was conveyed by Geo. Glascock.

TRENTHAM, (Stafford.) on the Trent, with its park, 3 m. from Newcastle under Line, towards Stone, i: the Lp. of Earl Gower, to whom it gives title of Visc. It was formerly the manor of that charitable Lady Catherine Levelon, wife of Sir Richard, and daughter of Alice Duchess Dudley, who died 1673. Befides making provision at an hof, the founded at her Lp. in Balfal in Warwickshire, for poor widows of this T. she endowed a ch. sc. here, and gave 50 % to be diffributed to the poor of this place, on the day of her funeral, &c. Sir Rich. Leveson's fifter and co-heir marrying Sir Tho. Gower, brought this Lp. into his family, who have made it their feat. Here was formerly a priory. The hilly tract bet, this and Swinerton is reckoned the most healthy part of

TRERISE, (Cornew.) to the S.W. of Columb Magna, the feat of the ancient family of Lds. Arundel of Trerife, ever fince the R. of Edward III. by marriage into the famaily of Trerise.

TREWARDRETH, (Cornwall,) is a bay in the British-Channel, bet. two points of land, to the W. of Foy-Haven, where, in the season, is taken great store of pilchards. At the head of this bay, within the flowing of the sea, is a pool whose water is fresh. In this p. have been found Roman urns; and there was once a priory.

W. Γ. in the Co. next to Bucks, is 4 m. from Wendover, 28 cm. 33 mm. from London. In the Saxons time it gave name to a H. of which it was the most confiderable T. 'Tis still a pretty little T. with Fairs on May 18, June 29, Sept. 29, and a good Mt. on F. especially for corn. of which here are large granaries. K. Stephen gave this manor to the abbey of Feversham; and Edw. II. granted its Mt. and Fairs. After the Diff. Q. Mary gave it to Hen. Peckham, who forfeiting it to the crown in the next R. by treason, James I. granted it to his fon Prince Charles, who afterwards settled it on his Q. Henrietta-Maria. After her death, it was granted to Hen. Guy, a native of this place, who, from a mean beginning, rose to be secretary to the treafury, &c. and groom of the bedchamber to Charles II. K. James II. K. William and Q. Mary, and built a magnificent feat here, which he fold to Sir Will. Gore, who was Ld. mayor of London, and paid the quitrents of the manor to Q. Catherine, it being part of her dowry; befides, Sir Will. Gore made a park here of 300 acres, part of which is on the Chiltern, and in it is a beautiful wood, by which runs the Ikenning-Street. His fon, Cha. Gore, is the present possessor. Here is a handfome Ch. which was not long ago beautified and wainscotted by Mr. Gore and Sir Rich. Anderson, and a ch. sc. for teaching and cloathing 20 boys. At Little-Tring in this pacific, rifes one of the heads of the Thames,

L'ie Co.

Thames, which leaving the Co. at Puttenham, runs by Alesbury to Thame. By the custom of this manor, every tenant, on admission to any copyhold land, pays the Ld. the value of 2 years quit-rent so: a fine.

TRIPLOW, (Cam.) near Fulmer, S. W. of Linton, gives name to a H. and is the place where the agitators formed their conspiracy in 1648.

TRISWELL, (Not.) to the S. E. of Redford, confifting of two manors, East-Hold and West-Hold, the latter of which was many successions in the family of Masters, till it went by marriage to Sir Will. Gascoign, chief justice, who held it to the R. of Henry VIII. At length they were both purchased by Peter Roos, and sold by his heir, Gilbert, to Peter Broughton, whose nephew enjoyed it not long since.

TROTTESCLIFF, (Kent.) 2 m. N. B. from Wrotham. The manor bel. formerly to the Ch. of Rochester, whose Bp. had a house upon it; and there was a chapel to it, which stood bet. the house and the Ch. There rises a fine spring here, that produces a trout r. that runs by Leybourn into the Medway at Ford.

TROWERIDGE, (Wilts,) 80 cm. near 99 mm. from London, had formerly a castle with 7 towers. and the Earls of Salifbury, Ds. of Lancaster, and Earls of Hartford, were Lds. of it; but it has fince bel. to the Seymours, and given title of Baron to the Ds. of Somerset. court of the duchy of Lancaster for this Co. is kept here about Michaelmas. Here is a stone-bridge over the r. Were. The chief mf. here is broad cloth, and, for most part, of the fine fort mixed with Spanish wool, by which great estates have been got here formerly. The Mt. is on S. the Fair July 25.

TROWEL, (Nott.) on the W. fide of Nottingham, was held for divers generations by the Trowel family, under the Mortimers, and feveral lands in the p. were given to Dale-

Abbey and the nuns of Sempringham, which were lately the estate of Sir Percival Willoughby.

TROY-HOUSE, (Monm.) a noble house built on the S. side of Monmouth, by the late D. of Beaufort, and the seat of his eldest son, Charles, then Marquis of Worcester, on whom it was settled by the Duke.

TRULL, (Somer.) on the S.W. fide of Taunton, is the birth-place of Sir — Bond, Ld. mayor of London in 1588, whose daughter was the grandmother of that great general John D. of Marlborough.

* TRURO, (Cornwall,) on the W. fide of Fale r. 212 cm. 274 mm. from London, is a branch of the port of Falmouth, has the benefit of coining tin, and the Ld. warden of the stannaries holds his Pt. here. Its chief trade is in shipping off tin and copper ore, the latter of which abounds in the hills bet. this T. and St. Michael's, and is much improved fince the copper-mills erected near Briftol. It was incorporated in the R. of K. John, and fince by Q. Elizabeth, with a mayor and bufgeffer, and 'tis now governed by a mayor, 4 ald. (chosen out of 24 capital burgeffes) and a recorder. Its mayor is also mayor of Falmouth, and the quayage of goods laden or unladen there bel. to this corp. At the mayor's election out of the ald. the maces are, by command of the Lds. of the manor, delivered up by him to their stewards, till 6 d. is paid for every house in the T. by way of acknowledgement, and then they are returned to the corp. The people of this T. dress and live so elegantly, that the pride of Truro is one of the bye-words of this Co. and the quarter-fession for its S. and W. divisions being generally held here, 'tis pretty well stocked with attorneys. This T. flands at the conflux of 2 rs. that almost encompass it, and form a large wharf, with a commodious quay for vessels of about 100 ton. The streets ste tegular, with a large Mr.-boule and a great old Ch. not inferior to any in the Co. for its Gothic building. The Mts. which are W. and S. are well frequented, the Fairs are W. after Mid-Lent-Sunday, W. in Whitfon-week, Nov. 19, and Dec. 8. This place gave title of Baron to the Radnor family, before they were Earls, It had a Mt. and Fair fo early as Edward I. and then began to fend members to Pt. who are chosen by the corp. and returned by the mayor.

Tuddington, (Bedf.) due N. of Dunftable, is 34 cm. 39 mm. from London. Here was a magnificent feat built by Paulinus Pever, (a courtier in the R. of Henry III.) who added orchards and parks to it. A fine feat was also built here by Sir Hen. Cheney in the R. of Q. Eliz. who afterwards created him Ld. Cheney of Tuddington. Sir Hen. Johnfon had a feat here, now the Earl of Strafford's. The Mt. is Tb. Fairs

Aug. 24, Sept. 29, Nov. 23. TUDDINGTON, OF TEDDING-TON, (Midd.) 1 m. N.W. of Kingfton on Thames, is a p. on the bank of that r. that joins to Hampton. The manor was given by Edward the Confessor to Westminster-Abbev, but after the Diff. Henry VIII, made it parcel of the manor of Hampton-Court. Edw. VI. leased it to Geo. Gates for 2 r years, before the expiration of which, Q. Eliz. granted it to Rich. Brown for 31 years,"from the determination of Gates's leafe: and when Mr. Brown's leafe was expired, the granted one for 40 years to Sir Amias Paulet; but before this was expired, K. James I. granted it to John Hill, one of the auditors of the exchequer, his heirs and affigus, for ever, paying yearly, as the former lesses did, 8 1. 6 s. to the crown, and 6 /. 4 s. to the chaplain who officiated in reading the fervice, and administring the sacrament, with 4 s. a year for bread and wine, and 51. forfeiture for every default in the payment of the curate. From him it descended to the late Mr. Hill; but is now by purchase the manor of Mr. Perkins, apothocary. Here is a ch. sc.

TUDSHAM, OF TUTSHAM-HALL, (Kent,) near West-Farley, had once owners of the fame name, the last of whom, in the R. of Henry VIII. fold it to Chapman, in which name it staid, till fold in the close of the R. of Q. Eliz. to Lawrence, from one of which name it was purchased by Austin Skinner; but 'tis now the seat of Edw. Goulston, Esq.:

TUBWORTH-NORTH, (Wilts,) 6 m. N.E. from Ambresbury. This is the village so much talked of for its dæmon and haunted-house, a story which Mr. Glanville has enlarged, in his treatife of witches. The house did bel. to Mr. Mompesfon, to whose family this dæmon was faid to be often fo troublefome. in the form of a drummer, that K. Charles II. fent 2 gentlemen to know the truth of it, who did not meet with the satisfaction that Glanville However, it was the foundation of Mr. Addison's celebrated comedy of the Drummer, or the Haunted House.

TUFTON, (Suffex,) in the p. of Nordiham, bel. to a family of the fame name, so early as the R. of Edward I. whose descendant, Nicholas, was by K. James I. created Ld. Tufton of Tufton, and Earl of Thanet, whose posterity enjoy the same hosour.

TUNBRIDGE, (Kent.) or the T. of bridges, 5 m. S. E. from Sevenoke, 20 cm. 29 mm. from London, is fo called from the r. Tun, and four other little fitreams here of the Medway, over each of which there is a flone-bridge. It has the ruins of a caftle, which appears to have been very large. It was erected by Richard Earl of Clare, natural fon to Rich. I. Duke of Normandy, who exchanged lands there for the like quantity here. This caftle was taken by K. Stephen, and afterwards by K. John,

and K. Henry III. who garrisoned it. His fuccessors, Earls of Glocester, held the manor of the Abps, of Canterbury, on condition that they should be stewards at the Abps, installments, and grant them the woodship of their children; but this tenure, after long dispute, was compounded. The manor, which went by marriage to the Staffords Ds. of Buckingham, came to the crown by an attainder in 1520. It was formerly accounted as an honour, and the T. once, in the R. of Edw. I. fent burgeffes to Pt. It gives title of Visc. to the Earl of Rochford. Here are 3 conflables, one for the T. and 2 others for Southborough and Helden, in which 2 parts of it are fituate. The present Ch. is a modern structure. Its old one was built by Richard de Clare Earl of Hartford and Glocester, and Ld. of Tunbridge, (in the R. of Henry III.) who also founded a priory here. Sir Andrew Judd, Ld. mayor of London, a native of this place, erected a fr. fc. here, on which an estate was settled in the R. of Q. Eliz. by Pt. He appointed the skinners company of London, of which he was a freeman, trustees of it. The fair stone causey leading into the T. from London, was the gift of John Wilford, a citizen of London, in 1528. The houses here are mostly ill built, and the streets forrily paved. Its Mt. is F. Fairs Afb-W. June 24, Oct. 18. Near the T. was anciently a place called the Forest of Tunbridge, which bel. also to the Earls of Glocester, but it is now called the South-Frith.

The WELLS, or chalybiat-fprings, so much resorted to by the nobility and gentry, in $\mathcal{J}une$, $\mathcal{J}uly$, and $\mathcal{A}u$ veral hundred broad pieces of gold $gu\beta$, are 4 or 5 m. S. of the T. but were found in this manor, by a poor for most part in its p. at the bottom boy rambling in a coppice, who not of three hills, called Mount-Sinai, knowing what they were, and play-Mount-Ephraim, and Mount-Plea- ing with them at a farmer's near fant, on which are good houses, and Canterbury, the farmer got possession fine fruit-gardens; but they are fed of them, but not being able to keep from a spring in the next p. of Spel- the secret, he refunded 624 of the hurst. Here also is a good Mt. of broad-pieces for the use of the crown,

shops for toys, milliners, woodenware, &c. coffee-rooms, where is card-playing, &c. and a hall for dancing; and behind the wells, there is a large chapel of ease to the p.-Ch. where is divine fervice twice a day, during the feafon for drinking the waters, and where 70 poor children are taught, who are wholly maintained by the contributions of the company at the Wells, which are also the chief support of the chaplain. The water operates by urine and perspiration, and is of great efficacy in cold chronical diftempers, weak nerves, and bad digeftions. The air here is excellent, all provifions very reasonable, and here is plenty of the best forts of wild fowl, and particularly the delicious bird called the wheat-ear from the S. Downs, but this last comes very dear. They have good fish of almost all kinds, from Rye, &c. and mackarel, when in feafon, from Haftings, within 3 hours after they are taken. On Waterdown-Forest, near these Wells, there used to be horse-races.

TUNFORD, OF TONIFORD. (Kent,) near Thenington, was in Sir Thomas Fagge's family, till fold to Vane, and then to Capt. Collins of

Sittingbourn.

TUNSTALL, (Kent,) near Sittingbourn, and 2 m. S. of Milton, was fold in the R. of Henry IV. by Sir Rob. Knolles, to Sir William Crowmer, Ld. mayor of London, from whose posterity it went by marriage to Sir John Hales, and descended to Sir Edward, who built a fine feat here, and from him to Sir John, the present possessor. In Jan. 1738, febutchers and poulterers, &c. belides though Sir John Hales claimed the whole, it being thought that his ancestor had concealed them there dur-

ing the civil wars.

Tunstall, (Staff.) a member of the manor of Sugenthall, formerly, and fince reputed a member of that of Eccleshall, from which it lies to the W. near Offley. In Tunfall-Field, the royalty of the late Digby Ld. Gerard, they used to dig for iron-stone.

Tuppendens, or Tubbenden. (Kent,) in the ps. of Orpington and Farnborow, anciently bel. to a family of the same name, from which it went to Belknap, and from thence by marriage to Sir William Shelley. From his family it went in the R. of Henry VIII. to Posier, who sold it to Dalton of Yorkshire, whose daughter carried it in marriage to Aunsel Becket, whose son bequeathed it to John Winterborn, and he fold it to Mr. Gee of Yorkshire, whose descendant, Rich. Gee, enjoyed it not

very long ago.

TURNHAM, OF THURNHAM, (Kent,) 2 m. and half N. W. of Maidstone, anciently bel. to Sir Rob. Thurnham, who settled it on the college of Lingfield in Surry, before he accompanied K. Richard I. to the Holy-Land; but after the Diff. Edward VI. granted it to Sir Edward Wotton, whose ancestor, Sir Nicholas, had fome part of this manor before, which came to him in the R. of Henry IV. by the marriage of the heire's of Robert Corbie. This Sir Edward left the whole to his great grandson, Thomas Ld. Wotton, who fettled it on his daughter, that married Henry Ld. Stanhope, after whose death she sold it to Mr. Godden of London.

Turnham-Green, (Midd.) bet. Hammersmith and Brentford, is noted for an excellent breed of pigeons, and has forme good houses on it, particularly the late Visc. Dunkerron's.

TURTON-CHAPEL, (Lanc.) in

Terton-Tower, the feat of the Ords, and not far from Entwiffel.

TURVEY, (Bedf.) S. W. of Stevington, and 5 m. N. W. from Bedford, where was the ancient feat of the Mordaunts, fance Earls of Peterborough, now a farm house, has a

bridge over the Oufe.

TUTBURY, OF STUTES-BURY, (Staff) on the Dove, a little before it joins the Trent, is 99 cm. 120 mm from London. It had a castle, (with a little mon.) which was very large, and stood on an alabaster hill, which we read was demolished by Hen. III. and that John of Gaunt D. of Lancaster, afterwards built the gate-house and walls about it. 'Tis at this time a good old house, walled all round, except on the fide of the hill, where 'tis to steep that it needs no fortification; and yet there 'tis inclosed with a firong pale. It has a prospect to the E. over the Dove and Trent, as far as Nottingham, on the N.W. and N. to Uttoxeter, Rowcester, Ashburn, and Derby, on the S. E. towards Burton, and Alhby de la Zouch. Sc. and on the S. and S. E. are all wood-lands, in which are many parks that bel. for most part to the castle and honour of Tutbury, to which most of the neighbours are homagers, and of which they hold their estates. Here is a Mt. on T. and a Fair Aug. 15. The tastle was given by William the Conqueror to Hen. Ferrers, and was supposed to have been then a member of Burton, scarce 3 m. from it. It continued in the family, till forfeited by Robert, for fiding with the barons against Hen. III. and is since becomea member of the duchy of Lancaster. The mon. which was founded by Hen. Ferrers, stood lower, on the fame hill, and bel. fome years ago to the Cavendishes. The T. stands in the valley below both.

TUXFORD, (Nott.) in the South-Clay, 105 cm. 131 mm. from a dirty steep place, to which joins London, is the post and stage-T. bet.

New-

Newark and Bawtree, in the York road. Great part of it was formerly given to a mon. here, and other pious uses; but it has almost since the Ref. been the estate of the Whites, by purchase. On the 8th of Sept. 1702, great part of this T, was burnt to the ground. Here is a good fr. sc. built by Cha. Reed, and endowed with 50 /. a year for a master and usher, 20 l. a year for the boarding and teaching 4 ministers sons, or decayed gentlemen, and 20 1. more for teaching the poor boys of the town. The mayor and ald. of Newark, and 6 neighbouring gentlemen, are the truftees for it. Here is a Mt. on M. Fairs May 3 and Sept. 12. It is such an ordinary dirty T. because of its situation in a sniry clayifh country, that Ja. I. called it Tuxford in the Turd.

TWENGE, or THWING, (York. E.R.) on the W. fide of Bridlington, gave name to its ancient owners; one of whom obtained a Mt. here on W. and a Fair at St Thomas's-day, of which the former has been long diffused, if not the latter.

TWICKENHAM, (Midd.) on the Thames, bet. Isleworth and Tuddington, and bet. 2 brooks that here fall into that r. has feveral fine houses, particularly the late fecretary Johnston's, built after the model of the country-feats in Lombardy; the late E.of Strafford's; the late E.of Marr's, formerly Sir Tho. Skipwith's; the late Mr. Boucher's, the famous gamester; and that of A. Pope, the poet. The Ch. rebuilt not very long ago by contribution of the inh, is a fine dorick building, that may vye with almost any country Ch. in England. Here is a ch. sc. for 50 boys, all taught and cloathed, and a park towards Isleworth.

TWIDALL, (Kent,) near Gillingham, formerly bel. to a family of the fame name, and after paffing through divers others came to the Painter's.

Twiron, (Berks,) near the conflux of the Thames with the Loddon, which runs at the W. end of the T. with a mill and 4 bridges over it, It

is I m. I half from Sunning, and a great thoroughfare with inns in the Bath road, bet. Maidenhead and Reading, 6 m. from the former, and 4 from the latter. Here happened a fkirmish in 1688, bet. a party of Ja. II's forces and one of the Prince of Orange's, in which the latter had the better. In this T. is a parcel of ground, faid to be in the Co. of Wilts.

TWIFORD-EAST and WEST, (Midd.) near Wemley-Green and the Brent bet. Halfden-Green and Perivale. The former bel. to a prebend of St. Paul's, London, in which cathedral it has the 11th stall. The latter, which has the p.-Ch. in it, was the seat of John Lyons in the R. of Q. Eliz. and now of Mr. Herne.

TWITHAM, (Kent,) near Wingham, once the feat of a family of that name; after many descents went by marriage to Rich, Oxenden, and continues in the family.

TWIVERTON, (Som.) 2m. S. W. from Bath, near the Avon, was formerly the effate of the Priory of Minchingbarrow; but after the Diff. was exchanged by Edw. VI. with Sir Tho. Heneage, for other effates.

TYSOE, (Warw.) at the skirt of Edgehill, was parcelled formerly among the mons. of Bordsley, Brewood, Stone, Erdbury, Kenilworth, and Balshal, and bel. to the Bps. of Worcefter and the Staffords family; one of which latter obtained a weekly Mt. here on T. and a Fair at Lammas. tide for 4 days, as also for his share of the Lp. a court-leet; but the Mt. is discontinued. In the R. of Hen. VIII. it bel. to Edward D. of Bucks, who conveyed it to the Bp. of Winchefter and others, to the use of Sir Will: Compton, and his heirs; and it is now, or was lately, the E. of Northampton's. That part, which bel. to the templars of Balfhall, was conveyed in the R. of Edw. VI. to Edw. Aglionby and Hen. Hugford. Within the precinct of the E. of Northampton's manor, there is the cut of the Horse, mentioned in Red. Horse-Vale. V

Ach, (Bucks,) near Amersham. is in the p. of Chalfont St. Peter, and bel. formerly to the Fleetwoods, and fince to the Claytons.

VACHERY, (Surry,) in Cranley p. was the Onflows feat; from whom it passed to the Baynards, and then to the Evelyns of Wotton, and was once

furrounded with a park.

VALE OF WHITE-HORSE, (Berks,) a fertile tract, extending from Farringdon almost to Abingdon, so called from the representation of a horse in exact proportion, on the fide of a hill that takes up near an acre, and was, it is supposed, made by the Saxons, whose device is a White-Horse. About Midsummer every year, the people of the next p. go and weed it, in order to keep the horse in shape and colour, and after the work is over they end the day in merriment. This vale yields a vast quantity of barley.

VALE-ROYAL, (Cheshire,) on the Weever, E. of Delamere-Forest, had an abbey translated hither from Dernhale, and founded by Edw. I. who expended 30,000 /. sterling on it, besides what his Q. Eleanor gave, where dwelt the Holcrofts, and now Cha. Cholmondley, Efq;. All the tract from the r. to the forest is called the

Vale-Royal.

VALENCE, (Effex,) near Dagenham, the manor of John-Henry Mertins, Eig; to the N. E. of Barking-Abbey, whose abbess the tenant of it was formerly obliged to attend with 2 horses, whenever her ladyship had a mind to ride out. In the chancel of its Ch. is an epitaph, scarce to be parallel'd, on (Tho. Bonham, E(q;) a Peet, who was also Ld. of this ma-

VANGE, (Effex,) stands on an eminence, S. of Newenden and Bafildon, bel. formerly to the Wetenhalls, and in the R. of Q. Eliz. was fold to Tho. which was with the effate fold not long ago to Joseph Cranmer.

UFCOT, (Wilts,) N. W. of Marlborough, anciently bel. to the Lovels: who forfeiting it Hen. VIII. granted it to Will. Compton, ancestor of the

E. of Northampton.

U P F O R D, (Suffolk,) N. E. of Woodbridge, was a manor dependant on the castle, T. and manor of Eye, and bel. formerly to the Uffords Es. of Suffolk, and then to the Willoughbys of Erefby; but went by marriage of the dowager of Cha. Brandon, D. of Suffolk, to Rich. Bartu. Here is a neat little Ch. most finely adorned with paintings of scripture-history, arms, &c. Rich. Luff kin was rector of this p. 57 years, and buried in 1678, et at. 111, having preached the Sunday before he died. The Hammonds had a feat here, now Mr. Samuel Thompson's.

UFTON, (Warw.) bet. Itchington and Offchurch, bel. once to the mon. of Coventry, but at the Diff. Henry VIII. granted it to Thomas Ld. Wriothesley, his chancellor; from whom it some time ago came, after passing through several hands, to the Spenfers of Althorp, and fince to the late Mr. Spenfer of Clardon; and from him to John Snell, of the U. of Glas. gow, who bequeathed this manor in 1679, then at 450 /. a year, for the maintaining Scots scholars, not exceeding 12, at Oxford, to be chosen from the Coll. of Glasgow, or some other Coll. in Scotland, who were to enjoy the exhibition 10 or 11 years. and then to return home to feek preferment.

UGBEAR, (Devon.) on the W. fide of Avon r. and S. W. of Brent, bel. in the R. of Eliz. to Mr. Speaker Williams and Mr. Savery, by purchase.

UGBORO, (Cornw.) near the Tamar, 3 m. from Modbury, is a manor whose fee-simple and inheritance amounts to 300 l. a year and upwards. and the high-conventionary and referv'd-rents to near 30 /. a year. They Newman, who built Newman Hall; are now on lease for 99 years, deserrainable terminable on the deaths of 2 or 3 cerned in Wyat's rebellion; after which Q. Mary granted it to Cutts:

UGBROOK, (Devon.) 2 m. from Chudleigh, is in its p. and the feat of Ld. Clifford of Chudleigh, who inherits it from his anceftors. There is a cave hereabouts, that runs a great way under ground, of which they tell

many strange stories.

UGLEY, (Effex,) on the N. fide of Stansted-Montfichet, and the E. side of the Stort. The manor, called Ugley-Hall, bel. to the descendants of the Oxford family, till it was united to the Duchy of Lancaster: of which it was held many years by the Leventhorps, till it was fold to Tho. Middleton of Stanfted; after the death of whose son, without issue, the trustees sold it to Thomas Heath. Ugley-Hall was in the Wentworths family, and carried from thence by marriage to Cha. Musters, who gave it to his nephew, Fran. Musters. Several lands in this p. bel. formerly to the Priory of Berden, which were granted by Hen. VIII. to Hen. Parker, to be held in capite, and were afterwards the estate of the Leventhorps.

ST. VINCENT'S ROCK, (Gloc.) on the E. fide of the Avon, by the Hot-Well at Briffol, has been productive of the Spars, called Briffol-Stones, which for luftre may vie with the diamonds of the Indies. On the top of these rocks is a roundish fort of

fortification.

VINNITON, (Devon.) has a bridge over the Ottery, on the N. W. fide of Honiton, where the Cornish and Devonshire rebels were defeated in the R. of Edw. VI. in 2 bloody battles. It was anciently the estate of the Malherbs; but by female heirs came to the Carews of Cockington.

VINTNERS, OF VINTERS, (Kent) in Boxley p. the feat of a very ancient family, which was fold in the R. of Henry IV. to Fremingham; from which name it went by a daughter to the Isleys, and there continued, till Sir Hen. Isley forfeited it by being con-

cerned in Wyat's rebellion; after which Q. Mary granted it to Cutts; but after paffing through other hands, it was fold to Sir Will. Tufton, father of the late Sir Charles.

ULCOMB, (Kent,) 2 m. 1-half S. W. from Lenham, where, near 300 years ago, was a feat of the ancient family of St. Leger; whose estate was conquered from a Pagan Dane that dwelt here, and remained in the family till the last century, when it was conveyed to Mr. Serj. Clerk of Rochester. Its Ch. was converted into a collegiate Ch. by Stephen Langton, Abp. of Canterbury, who entitled the governor of it an arch-presbyter.

ULLENHALL, (Warw.) on the S. fide of Umberslade, formerly bel. to the Mountforts; and by the attainder of Sir Simon, in the R. of Hen. VII. came to the crown, and was granted to Gerald E. of Kildare; and by attainder of Fitz-Gerald in the next R. reverted to the crown. Q. Mary granted it to Mich. Throckmorton; of whose family it was afterwards purchased by Mr. Bolton, a citizen of London, and has since been the posiession of Francis Smith. Here is a chapel to Wootton.

ULLESBY, (Cumb.) near the Ullef-Water, a lake which produces the Charfish, or Transalpin-Trout, pecular to it and Winander-Meer, and to North-Wales.

WILVERSTON, (Lanc.) to the N.E. of Fourners, 197 cm. 239 mm. from London, is the T. of which Edw.III. gave a moiety to John Coupland, for taking David K. of Scots prifoner. Here is a Mt. on Tb.

UMBERSLEY, or UMBERSLADE, (Warev.) near Stratford upon Avon, has been the feat of the Archers ever fince the R. of Hen. II. and gives title of Baron to the prefent Thomas Ld. Archer, the grandson of that learned antiquarian, Sir Simon Archer; whose great affishance Dugdale acknowledges, towards compiling the History of Warwickshire.

Ccc

UNY, (Corner.) near Lalant, N. of Market-Jew, abounds with tin and copper-mines. It had a haven on the r. that runs into the Irish-Sea, till choaked up with the fands, which buried much of the land and houses; and even in the R. of Ja. I. the Ch.

itself was in danger.

UPBERRY, (Kent,) a manor of Gillingham, which bel. formerly to the nunnery in the Isle of Sheppey; but after the Diff. Hen. VIII. granted it to Sir Tho. Cheyney; whose son, Sir Henry, fold it in the R. of Eliz. to Dr. Nowell, Dean of St. Paul's, who left it by will to Brazen-Nofe-Coll. Oxford, on condition that the leffee of the college flould always be one of his relations, and pay 100 marks a year rent for it. The tenant not very long ago was Col. Thomas Blunt, and fince Mr. John Simpson of Southwark.

UPCHURCH, (Kent,) 3 m. 1-half N. W. of Milton, and 5 from Chatham. The manor anciently bel. to the Leybourns; but came to the crown in the R. of Edw. III. who fettled it on the Abbey of St. Mary-Grace on Tover-Hill; but after the Diff. Hen. VIII. granted it to Tho. Green, whose descendant in the R. of Ja. I. fold it to Apfley.

Urcore, (Devon.) in Cheriton p. came from the Courtneys family by

marriage to John Moore.

UPHALL, (Effex,) near Great-Uford, was bought of the relict of Will. Billingsley of London, merchant, by Edw. Seabroke, father of Thomas, the late, if not the present, possessor.

UPLIME, (Deven.) is parted from Lyme-Regis in Dorfetshire, by a little lake that rifes under the hill above it, and is so called, in regard to Nether-Lime which lies in the bottom by the fea. It bel. once to Glastonbury-Abbey, and at the Diss. was purchased of Hen. VIII. by Sir John Drake.

Ur-Loman, (Dev.) to the N. E. of Tiverton, stands on the highest conquest the Lumenes were the Lds. of it, after them the Willingtons; by whose heirs it descended to the Beamonts, and fince to the Ld. Pawlet of Hinton-St. George.

UPMINSTER, (Effex.) near Horn-church, b. upon Weald and Warley, is parted from the liberty of Havering by the little r. Snyreburne, and is so called from the lofty situation of its Ch. There is one manor here, containing most part of the p. which bel, in the R. of Hen. III. to the Engaines, who held it so long, that it got the name of Gaines. From them it descended by marriage to the Pakenhams, and passed thro' the Cheyneys, Deincourts, Waytes, Lathams, Dewes's, &c. and was fold in 1721 by the widow of Mr. Graves, who had enjoyed it about 60 years, to Amos White. The manor of Upminster-Hall was given by Harold to Waltham-Abbey, whose abbot had a chapel here, yet remaining, with a font in it, and a cæmetery for the use of his tenants and dependants; the latter fince turned into a garden, where human bodies have been dug up. On the Diff. Henry VIII. granted this estate to Cromwell E. of Essex; and after his forfeiture of it granted it for 848 l. 8 s. 11 d. to Ralph Latham of London, goldsmith, together with the yearly rent of 38 l. 19 s. 8 d. This grant was full and absolute, with all the honors, &c. and excepted it from all fervice to the crown. In 1641 Ralph Latham, fon to the common serjeant, sold this estate for 6640 % to the Viscountess downger Campden : and it was afterwards the E. of Gainsborough's till 1685, when it was purchased by Capt. Andrew Bransill of Dartmouth; after whose death in 1707, it went to his fon, the late Champion Branfill. The steeple and part of the Ch. here was burnt down by lightning in 1638.

UPNOR - CASTLE, (Kent,) in Frendsbury, on the W. fide of the Medway, almost opposite to Chat-Fart of Lake-Loman, After the ham-Dock, was built by Q. Eliz. for defence of that r. which is the usual rendezvous of the greatest part of the royal navy. Its platform carries 37 guns, that command 2 reaches of the r. and are supposed to desend all the ships that ride bet. that and Rochester bridge.

UP-PARK, (Suffex,) in the p. of Harting, bet. that and the Mardens, is so called from its situation on an eminence in a park bel. to the Earl of Tankerville, to whose ancestor the manor and feat came by marriage. Sir Edw. Ford, that most ingenious mechanist, who, encouraged by Oliver Cromwell, raifed the Thames water into all the highest streets in the city, 93 feet high, in 4 eightinch pipes, with an engine of his own invention, and who built the reat water-engine near Somerlet-House, was a native of this place, and his ancestors were Lds. of the manor.

UPPINGHAM, (Rutl.) 69 cm. 87 mm. from London, in the road from thence to Oakham, from which tis but 7 mm. stands on a rising ground, and is a neat, compact, wellbuilt T. which was purchased not very long fince by Everard Fawkner, a mercer of London. Here, by a flatute of Henry VII. the standard was appointed to be kept for the weights and measures of this Co. Here are an hof, and a fr. fc. both bult in 1584, by Mr. Johnson, the parson of North-Luffenham, and a well-frequented Mt. for cattle, corn. Sc. on W. with Fairs Feb. 24, and Yuly 20, all granted to one of the Montforts, to whom the manor anciently bel. by K. Edward I. The Brand here is noted for horse-races.

UPSHIRE, (Effex.) near Waltham-Abbey, was accounted a manor, and granted with the fiftery in the water called Fishers-Wear, so Rob. Hall and Will. James.

UPTON, (Leic.) in Sibston p. is to the S.W. of Bosworth, the ancient manor of the samilies Ward and Manhal, went by marriage from that

of the latter to the Fitz-Herberts, and passed, by a sister of Sir Anthony, to Sir Philip Draycote of Staffordshire.

UPTON, (Norf.) on the N. fide of Accle, was the effate of Sir Rich. Southwell in the R. of Henry VIII. but falling into that K's. hands, he gave it to Christ-Ch. Coll. Oxford.

UFTON, (Northamp.) on the N. W. fide of Peterborough, near the Nen, at the meeting of the two Roman highways, viz. the Forty foot way and the Ermin-street, or Long-ditch, the first leading to Stamford, the latter to Market-Deeping. In the R. of James I. Sir Rob. Wingfield had a fine seat here, and it has since been that of Sir William Williams.

UPTON, (Northamp.) on the W. fide of Northampton, was by K. Edward II. granted to his favouring Gaveston, who was afterwards executed; and in the R. of Edward III. it was the demelne of Tho. Holland Earl of Kent, who left it to his posterity. This was the birth-place of that noted republican author James Harrington; and in this p. a most stately oak was felled not many years ago, which yielded 12 good waggon-loads of timber, besides the fap and roots, and a load and half of bark. Sir Tho. Samwell, Bt. has a seat here.

UPTON, (Nott.) in the p. of Headon, anciently bel. to the K's. great manor of Dunham, and had a cottage bel. to the free-chapel here, which after the Diff. was granted by Q. Eliz. to John Mershe and Francis Greenham, and their heirs.

UPTON, (Nott.) on the E. fide of Southwell, of which it was once reckoned a member, or hamlet. The Pakenhams had an eftate here, from whom it passed to Oglethorp; and it has fince been Mr. John Truman's.

UPTON, (Warw.) near Ratley, of which it was once a member, did then bel, to the Ardens, one of whom purchased lands here for the priory of

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St. Sepulchre's, Warwick, as did another for the monks of Coventry. It came some time ago to the Danvers family, and ftom them to the Archers, who fold it the close of the last century to Sir Rushout Cullen, Bt.

😭 Uртон, (Worc.) with a bridge on the Severn, 6 m. S. W. of Pershore, 84 cm. 101 mm. from London, has a Mt. on T. and Fairs on W'hitfon-Tb. and June 29, and is noted for giving name to a H. and fer Roman coins often dug up, which prove it to have been a station of the Roman foldiers. Here is a harbour for barges, and a ch. sc. for 16 girls.

UPWELL, (Camb.) near Wishich, in the Isle of Ely, is nevertheless in the diocese of Norwich. It stands near a navigable r. that leads to Peterborough, Lynn, Cambridge, &c.

UPWOOD, (Hunt.) on the W. fide of Ramsey, was the seat of Henry, brother to Oliver Cromwell, and now of Mr. Phesaunt.

Usk, (Monm.) near the conflux of the Usk r. and Byidhin, 108 cm. 130 mm. from London, had once a priory, and a large castle, fituate bet, the Usk r. and the brock May 1, Trinity-M. and October 16. The Usk r. runs through the middle of the Co. to the Severn.

TUTTOXETER, OF UTCES-TER, (Staff.) 104 cm. 125 mm. frem London, stands on a gentle rife W. of the Dove, over which it has a stone-bridge that leads to Derbyshire. I t has formerly fuffered much by fire, but though the buildings are ordinary, it is a pretty large T. with broad, clean, well-paved fireets, a neat and commodious market-place, with a noble cross in the center. Thomas Earl of Lancaster, Ld. of the manor, procured its Mt. which is on W. and a Fair on July 21, but its Fairs now are April 25, and Sept. 8. It flands among rich meadows, and its Mt, is reckoned one of the greatest in these parts for cattle, thoep, swine, butter, cheese, corn, and all provisions. Some of the London cheesemongers have factors here, who, 'tis faid, often lay out 500 l. a day in those goods. The Myners, an ancient family of good effeem in this Co. have long had a house here. This T. is furrounded with iron forges, and feveral confiderable ironmongers carry on a great trade here in. that mf.

UXBRIDGE, (Midd.) with many inns, in the Oxford road from London, from which it is 15 cm. 18 and half mm. and I m. from Great-Hillingdon, of which it is a hamlet, though independant as to itself, having 2 bailiffs, 2 constables, and 4 headboroughs. This place is famous for the treaty in Jan. 1644, carried on bet. the commissioners of Charles I. and the Pt. then in arms against each other, and gives title of Earl to the noble family of Paget. 'Tis said here was once a mon. Henry Earl of Lincoln, Ld. of the manor, procured it a Mt. on M. and a Fair Dec. 6 and 7, but both Mt. and Fair are fince changed, the former to Tb. and the latter to July 20. and Sept. 29. It was anciently called Oilwy. The Mt. is on M. Fairs . Waxbridge, and sometimes Oxbridge. Its Ch. or rather chapel, was built in the 26th of Hen. VI. The r. Coln. from Rickmansworth, falutes this T. with 2 streams, full of trouts and other fish, one of which runs to Cowley; and over the main fiream that runs directly to the Thames. here is a stone-bridge that leads into Buckinghamshire. There are several corn-mills on this water, and many waggon-loads of meal are carried from hence to London in a week.

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WABLINGTON, OF WARE-LINGTON, (Hampfbire,) on the E. fide of Havant, the ancient manor of the Wablingtons, after whom the Earls of Salifbury had a fine leat here, which in the R. of Elizabeth was in the family of the Cottons.

WADDESDON, (Bucks,) near Winchington, has 3 distinct rectories, of which each minister, or rector, officiates in turn, and shares the revenue. Here is a ch. sc.

WADPESLEY, (York. W.R.) to the N. W. of Sheffield, has a bridge over the Dun, and a forge for making of iron.

WADDING TON, (Yetk. W. R.) en the Ribble, near Bowland Forest, has a noble hole credied and endowed by Rob. Parker, for 10 widows, and a chaplain.

WADENHALL, (Kent.) near Stelling and Petham, was by marriage with Sir William Haut's heirefs the manor of Sir Tho. Colepeper, who exchanged it with Edward VI. for another. Q. Eliz. granted it to Sir John Sotherton, baron of the exchequer, whose heir fold it to Mr. Ben. Pere of Canterbury, and it has since bel. to Mr. Rich of London.

WAINFLEET, (Linc.) 12 m. N. E. from Bofton, 35 m. E. of Linc coln, 20 S. E. of Grimfby, 102 cm. 124 1-4th mm. from London, at the beginning of the fen country called Holland, is a neat compact T. noted for a fine fr. fc. and for giving birth and furname to William its founder, (then Bp. of Winchefter) whole father's name was Pattin. The Mt. is on S. In the 11th of Edward III. this T. fent John Mawfon, a fhip owner, to the council at Westminster.

WAKEFIELD, (Part. W.R.) SI thm. from Ferrybridge and Haliax, 24 from Nork, 133 cm...172 mm. from Ikonk, 134 cm...172 mm. from Ikondon, has a bridge over the Calder, on which K. Edw. IV. built a chapel in marnory of his father Richard D. of York, and others of his friends, killed not far off in the battle of 1549. 'Tis a large well built T. famous in Camden's time for its extent, neat buildings, great Mrs. and mf. of cloth. It continues

in a thriving condition, and from hence, perhaps, comes the proverb merry Wakefield, as well as from its fituation in a fruitful foil and cheap country, where is no want of metry cheer and company. It confifts chiefly of three great streets centering near the Ch. In the Mt.-place there is a beautiful cross, being an open colonnade of the Doric order, supporting a dome, and a lanthern at the top. under which is a room wherein they transact their publick business. The Ch. which was repaired in 1724, is a large lofty Gothic structure, with a spire, one of the highest in the Co. Though the T. is no corp. yet 'tis faid there are more people in it than in York city. In 1698, the Calder was made navigable hither from Casileforth, and by act of Pr. 1740, its navigation is continued from hence to Eland and Halifax. Mean time. great quantities of coals are carried by water from hence, as well as Leeds, into the Ouse, and then either go up that r. to York, or down to the Humber, supplying abundance of large Ts. with that commodity, and faving them the duty of 4 s. per chaldron, which is paid for the coals of Newcaftle. The lady Campden has endawed a weekly letture in this T. with 80 /. a year; and here is a ch. fc. for 63 children, supported by the inh. The Mrs. are Tb. and F. the laft of which is for woollen cloth. of which there is a very great mf. in and near this T. The Fairs are T. before Palm-Sunday, June 24, the first and third T. in August, and October 31. The adjacent country is called the Lp. of Wakefield, bel. anciently to the Earls of Warren and Surry; and feveral persons of quality have been its flewards, especially the Savila and the Brudenels. Here are annual horse-races. In this T. was born John Green, the famous pindar, who fought Robin Hood. In the field of battle where the above-mentioned Richard Dake of York was Cccz killed.

killed, there was found a gold ring, supposed to be his, and preserved in Mr. Thoresby's musæum, which has for its motto pour bon amour; and on the outsde, which is very broad, are the effigies of three saints.

WAZZZING-MAGNA, (Effex,) on the fea-coaft, joins to Shobury, and has a paffage into Foulnefs-Island. The manor was unciently held of the crown by the Nevilla, and is now in the family of Higham. Its courts are kept at the hall, or mansion-house of

WAKERING-PARVA, to the S.E. of the former, whose Ch. stands by the road to Rochford.

WAKERLEY, OF WAKELY, (Hartf.) to the S.W. of Buntingford, and half a m. S. of Berkiden, bel. to Trinity priory London, whose canons officiated in its p.-Ch. till the Diff. when Hen. VIII. granted the manor to Sir Nicholas Dormer, And. Judde, Tho. Lewen, Henry Amcotes, John Wilford, and George Barnes of Londen, aldermen, who conveyed it to Thomas Morley; but in the R. of Charles I. it was purchased by Ralph Freeman, who left it to his fon, of the same name, with the tithes and profits of its Ch. which had bel, to the Les, of the manor ever fince the

WALCOT, (Linc.) on the b. of the fens, within 1 m. of Folkingham, has a chalybiat fpring, much frequented formerly by the gentry.

WALDEN, (Effex.) on the b. ot Cambridgeshire, 35 cm. 42 mm. from London, has the name of Saffron-Walden, frem its fields of saffron, which, however, has not been cultivated so much of late as formerly. It was incorporated by K. Edward VI. with 24 ald. out of whom were yearly chosen a treasurer (the head officer for that year) and 2 chamberlains his affishable, but by a charter of K. William and Q. Mary, it has a mayor. The Mt. is on S. Fairs Feb. 24, March 25, the first

W. in May, July 25. Here is an almsh. well endowed, and a fr. k. on a royal foundation. Mand the empress allowed Jeffery de Mandeville Earl of Effex, then Ld. of this manor, to remove the Mt. hither from Newport, to be kept on Sunday and Tb. and granted him a Fair all the Wbitfon-week, which obtained it the name of Cheaping-Walden. That Earl's grandson, Jeffery, having appointed it the head of his honour, and of the whole Co. built a caftle here, which was also the seat of his heirs for a long time, till, on failure of iffuemale, it went to the Bohuns family, where it also remained several generations. Mr. Sutton of the Charterhouse, London, gave 166 L towards repairing Walden-lane leading to Afhden, and the road from hence to Lin-

LITTLE-WALDEN, its hamlet, is now Audley-End, on the fide of Cambridge road, and was the feat and barony of the late E. of Suffolk, whose so was, by the courtefy of England, Riled Ld. Walden; but by the death of the last Earl without iffue, in 1745, the title devolved to the Earl of Berkshire, the next branch of the Howards noble family, who have a fine park of about 200 acres, that extends from hence to the T. and has before it a canal cut out of the r. Cam.

WALDEN-KING'S, (Hartf.) at the head of Mimram r. on the W. side of Langley, near Hitchin, was purchased in the R. of Q. Eliz. by Rich. Hale, grocer, of London, and has descended to his posterity. The Ch. is a donative, to which the Ld. of the manor nominates, and has given 10 l. a year to augment it.

WALDEN-ST. PAUL'S, (Hartf.)
which joins to the former on the
N. W. was formerly called AbbotsWalden, because it bel, to the abbots
of St. Alban's, who were its Lds.
and kept courts here, called first halimotes, and then views of frankpledge;

pledge; but Henry VIII. granted it to the D. and C. of St. Paul's, London, from whence it has the prefent name. If any copyholder dies poffessed of any customary land held of this manor, his widow shall have dowre; and by another custom all furrenders of copyhold effates must be taken by the Lds, of the manor, or their flewards, unless a copyholder lie at the point of death, and then he must surrender the same by the court to take furrenders of tenants who are in fuch extremity; but if fuch tenant, who has made fuch furrender, shall happen to recover and go abroad, the furrender fo made is void.

WALDERSHARE, (Kent,) 4 m. and half S. of Sandwich, was at the Conquest the Lp. of Sir Will. Manouth, from whom it passed to the Malmains, and from them to the Morins, whose posterity held it from the R. of Henry VI. till it came to the late Sir Robert Furnese, Bt. and to the present Earl of Rockingham, by the marriage of his daughter. Here is a charming feat, with a park, and fine hunting in that called the warren, a delicate open country bet, Dover-Caftle and Deal, from whence there is a full prospect of the sea and the coasts of France. In its little Ch. which has no spire, and is almost overgrown with ivy, Sir Rob. Furnese erected a most stately monument for his father, Sir Henry, which is worth feeing.

WALDERTON, (Suffex,) near the Merdens, was exchanged by Thomas West Ld. Delaware with Hen. VIII. for the fite and circuit of Wherwell-Abbey.

WALDINGFIELD, MAGNA and PARVA, (Suffolk,) bet. Sudbury and Bildeston. The former was the estate of James Butler Earl of Wiltshire, and afterwards of the Earls of Effex. In the latter, which was the Lp. of Will. Beauchamp, and of Will. Fitz-

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Ralph, in the R. of Edward I. is the feat of Mr. Warner.

WALESBY, (Nott.) on the S.W. fide of Tuxford and the Markhams; bel. once to the K's. manor of Grimston, and afterwards had the same Lds. as Kirkton; but at length bel. for most part to the mon. of Russord, and at the Diff. was given to the Earl of Shrewsbury. Its Ch. or rather chapelry, was a part of the chapelry of Blythe, and afterwards a memhands of a copyholder, fworn in some ber of the K's. free-chapel of Tick-

> WALKERINGHAM, (Nott.) to the S.E. of Misterton, had in it a parcel of royal demeine bel. to Mansfield, which was for most part given to the priory of Newstede, but after the Diff. granted by Philip and Mary to Rich. Jervace, whose descendant fold it to the Earl of Kingston, anceftor to the present D. The capital mesuage, and all other hereditaments in this place, once bell to the priory of Worksop, with many acres of land; but K. Henry VIII. granted the same to Lawrence Harward and Stephen Termpte. There was another estate here that did bel, to the mon. of Roche in Yorkshire, which K. Henry VIII. granted to Sir Rich. Lee and his heirs; and other lands here, that belonged to a chantry in Padham chapel in Lancashire, were granted by K. Edward VI. to Sir Mich. Stanhope and John Bellow, and their heirs. Most of the p. was the estate of the late Tho. Willoughby, a descendant of Sir Francis.

> WALKERN, (Hertford.) on the Beane r. to the E. of Stevenage, was purchased of Sir Edward Howard in the R. of Henry VII. by Sir William Capel, from whom it descended to his posterity, the Earls of Essex. Here is a park and lodge. Jane Wenman, who was tried in this Co. about 50 years ago for a witch, and convicted by the jury, contrary to the express directions of judge Powel, who therefore got a reprieve for her,

Eved here several years on an allowance from the p.

Wall, (Staff.) on the S. fide of Lichfield, has the remains of walls, encompaffing a acres of ground, called Caftle-crofts, wherein have been found a ancient pavements of Roman bricks. The inh. have had a tradition time out of mind, that by this field there was a city, but demolished before William the Conqueror, which is judged the more probable, from the feveral Roman coins found here, and

WALL-GRANGE, (Staff.) on the Churnet, bet. Cheadle and Leek, was purchased by the ancestors of Sir Walter Levison.

from the plain appearance of the Ro-

man military way, called Watling-

street, from hence to Penkridge.

* WALLINGFORD, (Berks,) on the b. of Oxfordshire, 10 m. from Reading, 38 cm. 46 mm. from London, made a good figure in the time of the Saxons and Dance, the latter of whom are faid to have deftroyed it anno 1006; yet in the R. of Edward the Confesior, it was counted a Bor. and had a caffle afterwards, which the Ld. of the T. furrendered to William the Conqueror. It was often besieged by K. Stephen, bet, whom and Henry II. a peace was at length concluded at this place. The castle was repaired by Richard, (K. of the Romans) brother to Hen. III. who kept his wedding here, at which he entertained the K. Q. and the nobility. His fon Edmund, to whom this Bor. came after his death, founded a collegiste chapel in this castle, and endowed it, for a dean, 6 prebends, 6 clerks, and 4 choriflers. On his death, the honour of Wallingford came to the crown, and the manor was fettled on the heir apparent, to support his dignity as D. of Cornwall. K. Ja. I. affigned this Lp. to his Q. as part of her dowey, and afterwards to his fon, Prince Charles. In Q. Elisabeth's time, the caftle bel, as it does now, Ithough in ruins) to Christ-Ch, Coll.

Oxford, whose students, Camden favs, used to retire hither. Leland says, this T. was formerly walled above I m. in com. from the caftle to the bridge, that it suffered much by a great plague in the R. of Edw. III. that on the petition of the inh. to Richard II. the fee-farm rent of it was reduced from 40 to 17 % and that there were only 3 poor Chr. remaining in his time, out of 12 that it had once. But the inh. ascribe itsdecay rather to the turning off the Glocester road, by the bridges erected at Abington and Dorchester; yet of late years it has much increased, both in houses and inh. and at this present 'tis a large handsome T. having a flately stone-bridge, above 300 yardslong, over the Thames, with nineteen arches, and 4 draw-bridges. It has a Mt.-house and a town-hall... where the affizes are held fometimes. and where the mayor and justices always hold the quarter-fessions for this Bor. which is a distinct jurisdiction. The Mts. are T. and Fr. the Fairs April 3 and 25, Tb. before Easter, Whitson-M. June 24, September 18, Nov. 1, Dec. 6. rents and profits of the Mts. are, 'tis faid, by leafe from the crown, vefted. in the corp. which, by charter of K. lames I. confifts of a mayor, highsteward, recorder, 6 ald. (who are justices of the peace within the Bor.). a town-clerk, 2 bailiffs, a chamberlain, and 18 burgesses, or affistants. The chief support of the T. is the malt trade, and its carriage of corn, Sc. by water to London. It still retains the name of 4 Chs. though 2 of them were entirely demolished in the civil wars, and but a small part of another left standing, so that there is only one in use now. Here is a fr. fc. and this T. was dignified by K. James I. with giving title of Visc. to Will. Knolles, afterwards Earl of Banbury. Part of Grimelditch, which comes up to this T. was formerly double, as it is about Nutfield-woods. This Bor, like Reading, has fent

members to Pt. ab origine, who are chosen by the corp. and inh. paying fcot and lot (who are above 150) and

returned by the mayor.

Wallington, (Hartf.) above I m. N. E. from Bigrave, confifts chiefly of one street, through which a rill of water runs, that is formed by two springs at the upper end of it; but returns into the earth at the lower 'their horses will not thrive on it, till end, and is no more feen. It was parcelled out heretofore to the mons. of St. Albans, Royfton, and Bermondfey; but at length united into one manor, which in the R. of Hen. VI. was in the possession of John Prisot, Ld.-Ch.-Just. of the common-pleas; and after the decease of his widow was fold to the crown; from whence it was conveyed to John Sewfler, who held it in the R. of Edw. VI. but afterwards fold it to John Boles; whose descendant sold it, in 1671, to John Breton, vice chancellor of the U. of Cambridge, who left it by will to Tho. Breton of London, merchant; from whom it descended to his poste-

Wallington, (Norfolk,) near Downham, was the manor of the Coningsbies; from whom it went by marriage to Fr. Gawdy, Ld.-Ch.- Just. of the common-pleas, who left it to his grandaughter, the countess of Warwick.

WALLINGWELLS, (Nott.) to the N. W. of Worksop, had formerly a nunnery, the fite of which was granted, in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Richard Pipe, leather-feller, and Fra. Bowyer, grocer of London. The manor came from the founder of it by marriage to the Furneux family, which still subfifts in Derbyshire, by the name of Roper. Here is the feat of John White, Efq;.

WALLOP-UPPER, MIDDLE, and Lower, (Hamp.) on the Wallop r. near Stockbridge, give name to an ancient and honourable family, and title of baron to their descendant, the E, of Portimouth.

WALLOT, OF WALLESEA-ISLE, (Effex,) in the Crouch r. W. of Foulness-Isle, is 5 m. long, and secured by a wall of earth from the fea; but the island is only a m. broad. The water here being not fit for dreffing victuals, the inh. fetch what they use from the other side of the creek; and their ponds are so brackish, that they have been inured to it; for which purpose they buy them in at autumn.

WALMER, (Kent,) on the S. of Deal, towards Dover, is 4 m. 1-half S. E. from Sandwich, of which it is a member, having been united to it by Hen. VIII. who built a caftle here, for defence of the Downs. The manor anciently bel. to the Criolis, and went by marriage to feveral other families, till it was purchased in the R. of Cha. I. by Ja. Hugissen of Lingstede; from whom it descended to William, his great grandson. Between this castle and Deal, Czsar is supposed to have landed, in his first expedition to Britain.

Walpole-St. Andrew's and ST. PETER's, (Nerf.) in the Mara-Land bet, the r. Oule and the Nyne. The latter was the feat of the ancient and honourable family of the E. of Orford, to whom it gives name and title of baron. This, which is on the N. fide of the other, has a noble Ch. the rebuilding of which was very much promoted, near 300 years ago, by Mrs. Goddard of Middleton (relict of judge Goddard) and her effigies is painted in one of the windows.

WALSALL, (Staff.) on a hill 5 m. from Lichfield, 92 cm. 113 mm. from London, is governed by a mayor, has a good Mt. on T. and several iron-mines near it, wherewith the townsmen make spurs, bridle-bits, ftirrops, buckles, &c. Dr. Plot fays the best fort of iron-stone, called Must, that contains a fweet cool liquor the workmen are fond of, is dug in these mines; and that every year on the see of Epipheny, a dole of one penny is distributed to all persons then refiding in the T. or Bor. and all the villages thereto bel. and not only to the inh. but to all strangers that then happen to be there. Here is a r. called Walfall-water, that runs S. into the Tame. Here are the feats of Mr. Perfhouse, Mr. Lane, and Mr. Woolaston.

WALSHAM IN THE WILLOWS, (Suffolk,) bet. Buddesdale and Wulpit, having been forfeited was granted by Hen. VIII. to the E. of Shrewfbury, in whose family it was for a good while; but of late it has been in that of Hunt.

WALSHAM-NORTH, (Norfolk,) in a Level not far from the Sea, is 10 m. N. of Norwich, 100 cm. 121 mm. from London, has a plentiful Mt. for corn, flesh, &c. on Tb. and a fr. fc. South-Walsham is much nearer to Norwich, and on the N.E. fide of it.

WALSINGHAM, (Norfolk,) Am. from the Sea, 92 cm. 116 mm. from London, is a pretty good T. famous for the ruins of a mon. founded about 400 years before the Diff. by the lady of the manor, which had a shrine of the Virgin Mary, almost as much frequented at one time, as Tho. Becket's at Canterbury; and here are two wells, still called by her name. The famous Sir Fr. Walfingham, fecretary of state to Q. Eliz. was decended from a family, to which this T. gave name, as it did lately title of countels to the baronels de Schulemberg (niece to the late duchels of Kendal) before her marriage to the E. of Chesterfield. The Mt. is on F. The foil here is noted for producing good faffron, as well as fouthern-wood. fea-fide, are supposed to have been the burial-place of the Danes and Saxons, after their many battles in the neighbourhood. As to the mon. above-

necklace as a present to the lady of Walfingham, " with a view perhaps, " Jays Spelman, to moderate the re-" fentment of the Virgin, when he " thought fit, as he did foon after, to banish her from her mon. and to pull it down: For he was so sen-" fible of her wonderful goodness, " how ready the was to remember " fmall favours, and godlike to forget great injuries, that on his death-" bed he bequeathed his foul to her; " which whether his executors dispofed of firictly according to his will and testament, is not a point altogether certain, because they fulfilled it " in no other article that I know of." Thus far Sir Henry, who quotes Hollingshed to shew that in the 30th of this R. the Ld. Cromwell, the demolisher of mons, caused this Virgin's image, which was brought to Chelfea, to be committed to the flames. Among others who vifited the mon. was Erasmus; in whose time there were 2 Chs. here, one for the Virgin Mary's image, and in the other was her Son's. " The latter, be fays, " had little light but from the wax-" tapers, which made it so bright and " shining all over, by their reflection-" on the heaps of jewels, gold, and " filver in it, that one would almost " fancy it to be the feat of the gods." For it must be observed, that in that age no person was looked upon as pious or religious, who had not made a visit and an offering to the lady of Walfingham. K. Edw. III. obtained leave of the pope, to erect a mon. here for grey friars. Lee Warner, Eighad a feat here.

WALTHAM, (Kent,) 3 m. E. from-Wye, has a Ch. which is annexed to The banks near the T. towards the that of Petham. The manor anciently bel. to the Kts.-templars, and afterwards to those of St. John of Jerusalem. After the Diff. Q. Elis. granted it to John Manwaring; from mentioned, it is observable that Hen. whom it went by marriage of his VIII. went once barefoot to it from daughter to Humph. Hamond; after Balsham not far off, and carried a rich whose death it went to his son, Manpurchased by Mr. Robert Stapleton. who married his mother.

WALTHAM, (Kent,) near Hinkfell, bel, once to the Criols, and then to the Poynings; but falling to the crown was granted by Hen. VIII. to Sir Richard Damsel, who sold it to Goldhill, and he to Edolph; from whom it went with Hinckfell to John Angel of Crowherst, and so to Edw. Chowte of Betheriden.

WALTHAM, (Hampsbire,) 54 cm. 65 mm. from London, which gives name to the adjacent forest, has the name of Bilbops, not Bulb-Waltham, as it is vulgarly called, from a flately feat which the Bps. of Winchefter had here before it was ruined by the civil wars. It has a Mt. on S. and Fair Aug. 1, and a ch. sc. In 1723 there was a gang of deer-stealets, called the Blacks of Waltham. because they blacked their saces, when they tobbed in the neighbouring fo-

refts. They were foon suppressed by

a proclamation, and an act of Pt. old Waltham-Abbey, ($E extit{ ilde{f}ex}$,) on the E. fide of the r. Lea, which diwiding here encloses some islands with fine meadows, and parts it from Waltham-Cross. The abbey was built in honor of the Holy-Cross, by Harold, fon to E. Godwin, on whom Edw. the Conf. bestowed the village. rold endowed it with West-Waltham, and 16 other manors. Its abbots were mitred, and had the 20th place in Pt. They lived in a most splendid but hospitable manner, and were often vifited by Hen. III. when he was reduced, and carried his family about for a dinner. At the Diff. Henry VIII. bestowed this mon. on Sir Anthony Denny, his groom of the stole; whose grandson, Sir Edward, in the R. of Eliz. employing workmen to convert it into a feat for himfelf, and his poflerity, it is supposed they dug up the corpfe of Harold, which after his being killed in battle against Will, the petition to the Conq. interred in this mont and Roger Prideaux; who ha-

waring Hamond; of whom it was abbey. His feat here was lately that of Mr. Jones, who was high-sheriff of the Co.

WALTHAM LAWRENCE, (Berks) near Windsor-Forest, bel. heretofore to the abbey of Hurley, and appears by the feveral Roman coins that have been dug up here, especially of the later emperors, and by the ruins of bricks, &c. to have had once a confiderable Roman fort. It stood in a field, now called Weycock, i. e. the High-Road, for fuch were all the Roman ways leading from one fort or garrison to another.

WALTHAM-MAGNA, (Effex,) & large p. 4 m. N. W. of Chelmsford, was anciently a hamlet to Pleshy. Certain lands here bel. to the priory of Hurley in Berks, and others to the abbey of Walden and St. John's in Colchester. By a gift of Richard Ld. Rich, in the R. of Hen. VIII. the poor here, who received no other collection; were to have every Lent 2 barrels of white and some red herrings. The Everards had their feat in this p. for a long while, as had alfe a branch of the Wiseman's family in the hamlet, called North-End; of which, Mrs. Wiseman, settled a revenue of near 20 l. a year, for maintaining a preacher once every Sunday in the chapel of ease. Here was the feat of the late Sam. Tuffnel.

WALTHAM ON THE WOULD, (Leic.) 76 cm. 91 mm. from London, is a poor T. beyond that hilly, barren, heathy tract, called Wrekin in the Would; nevertheless it has a ch. sc. Its Mt. is Tb. and Fair Sept. 8.

WALTHAM-PARVA, (Effex,) on the E. fide of the Chelmer, oppofite to the former, appears to have bel. formerly to a family of the same name, but was long in the Mildmays and Luckins; from the latter of whom it was purchased by Hen. Edwards. Certain lands here were formerly given for the maintenance of a chantry in this Ch. which at the Dist. were Conq. in Suffex, was on his mother's granted by Edw. VI. to Rich. Chanving fold the same to Roger Pool, he fettled it upon feoffees in trust, for the repairs of the Ch. and other pious uses. John Aleyn of Grays-Inn gave 500 l. to be employed in apprenticing poor children, to be nominated by the minister and Ch.-wardens of the p. and for want of such objects of his charity, to be employed in repairs of the Ch. and chancel, or to be distributed among the poor. The late Mr. Edwards had a feat here.

WALTHAM-WEST, or WALTHAM-CROSS, on the W. fide of the Lea r. in Middlesex and Hartfordshire, is a post-T. and good thoroughfare in the Ware road, 10 cm. 12 mm, from London. It has its name of Cross, from that erected here by order of Edw. I. in memory of its being one of the refting-places for the corple of his Q. when brought from the N. to be interred at Westminster. It formerly gave name to a part of the large forest of Essex, and is supposed to have had its rife from a lodge fixed here by Edw. the Confessor's standard bearer, who placed 66 men here to guard the abundance of deer, with which its forest, also now called Epping, was stocked. It gave title of baron, in the R. of Ja. I. to Sir Anth. Denny, whom Cha. I. created E. of Norwich; but both honours died with him, for want of iffue-male. While the neighbouring abbey flourished, it had several Fairs and Mts. which were granted by Rich. I, and Hen.III. of which one Fair lasted a week; but fince the Diff. the Mt. which is on T. is but small, and the Fairs on May 3, Aug. 10, and Sept. 15.

WALTHAMSTOW, (Effex.) on the Lea r. contiguous to Layton. Here are 3 manors, viz. 1. Walthamftow. Tony, or High-Hall, of which Sir Will. Maynard is the Ld. and has a fine feat here. 2. Walthamftow-Frances, or Low-Hall, which was the manor of the late J. Conyers, and 3. the manor of the rectory, which bel. once to Trinity-Abbey, London; but was

fold at the Diff. and came at length to Rich. Cooper, who gave it to his fifter, who left it by will, in 1708, to -Fanshaw of Comb in Somerset. Sir Geo. Monox, Ld.-mayor of London, not only repaired the Ch. 1 Hen. VIII. but built an aile in it, still called by his name, founded a fr. fc. and almsh. here for 8 men and 5 women, and made a timber-causey over the marshes to Lockbridge, in the way to London. But the greatest benefactor of all to this p. was Mr. Hen. Maynard, a merchant of London, anceftor to S.r William abovementioned, who by will left 1100/. for a purchace of land, to be fettled on the minister, the school-master, for repairs of the Ch. and fc. on the poor, and for penfions to the Ch.-wardens, &c.

WALTON, (Derby.) on the W. fide of Chefferfield, the ancient manor and feat of the Bretons; from whom it descended to the Loudhams, and from them to the Foliambes, a great family in these parts.

WALTON, (Effex,) under the Naze-Point, is one of the 3 fokens, S. of Harwich, so called, because they were exempts from the archdeacon, and peculiars bel. to the D. and C. of St. Paul's, London; and no man could be arrested in them by any kind of process, but by the bailist of the liberty, nor by him without consent of the Ld. Abundance of copperas stones are found on the shore, and here are several copperas houses where it is made.

WALTON, (Suffolk,) on the Orwell r. S. E. of Ipswich, has the ruins of a priory, once a cell to the monks of Rochester, which is now the estate of Mrs. Atkinson. It had anciently a Mt. which, tho' long disused, the cross still remains.

WALTON-D'ETEVILLE, (War-woick.) near Wellesburn, to which its Ch. was once a chapel of ease, belanciently to the Eyeville's (who gave an estate here to the mon. of Kenilworth) but lately to Sir Cha. Mordaunt, Bt.

WALTON-EAST, (Norfolk,) on the N. fide of the Marshland, was Sir Rich. Southwell's manor; but Hen. VIII. settled it on Christ-Ch. Oxford.

WALTON-HEAD, (York. W. R.) near Kirkby-Overblowe, was the feat of the Fairfaxes for above 450 years, 20 generations inheriting it fuccessfully till the R. of Hen. VII. when the last of them was succeeded by Sir John Fineux.

WALTON-MAUDUIT, (Warw.) on the N. fide of Walton-D'Eyeville, was the Mauduits, and then the Estrange's manor; from whom it defeended to Sir Cha. Mordaunt, Br.

WALTON ON THAMES, (Surry,) from whence there is a bridge newly erected to Shepperton in Middlesex, has its name from a vallum, or rampire of earth, with a trench running down from St. George's Hill in this p. on which are the traces of a camp, fupposed to have been Roman. It is faid that Middlesex joined once to this T. till about 300 years ago, that the old current of the Thames was changed by an inundation, and a Ch. fwallowed up by the waves. The manor bel. formerly to the Ld. Dunimore; from whom it went to the E. of Southampton, and from him to his daughter, the countess of Northumberland, or her heirs. Since that it has been the manor of John Palmer, and of Sir James Edwards, Bt. Here is a ch. sc. and a Fair in Easter-week for cattle and sheep, and a smaller one on St. Peter's day. This place is by some reckoned too windy in winter, and too woody and close in summer. Rosa / Solis grows plentifully bet. this place and St. George's-Hill.

WALWORTH, (Durham,) near Heighington, was anciently the feat of the Nevils; from whom it passed by marriage to the Hansards, one of the baron-families of the Bpk. From them it passed in the same manner to the Ascoughs, and other great families, and was adorned by one of the late owners with a good house, now the seat of the Jenisons.

WANBOROUGH, (Wilts,) 2 m. E. from Swindon, has fome lands given to New-Coll. in Oxford, in 1507, by Clem. Harding, LL.B. a fellow of it. Great quantities of Roman coins have been found here.

WANDLESBURY, (Camb.) near Gogmagog-Hills, was a camp of the Vandals, after they had ruined fome parts of Britain, and cruelly destroyed the christians.

WANGAY, (Effex,) near Barking, was also called the manor of Beehive. John Lethieullier, who purchased it, anno 1726, settled it on his son, Smart Lethieullier.

WANGFORD, (Suffolk,) on the r. Wang, N. W. of Southwould, had a priory, the remains of which are yet adjoining to the Ch.

WANLIF, (Leic.) on the Soar r. to the S. of Mount-Sorrel, the ancient manor and feat of the Welfhes; of whom, Sir Tho. Welfh built its Ch. in the R. of Rich. II. when it was made parochial; whereas before it was only a chapel. By an heirgeneral it came to the Aftons.

WANSDIKE, (Wilts.) is a ditch that runs across the Co. from E. to W. over Salisbury-Plain, for many m. together, supposed to have been cast up by the Saxons for a boundary bet, the West Saxons and the Mercians, or for their defence against the incursions of the Britons. It may be traced from near Bath all over the Downs to Great-Bedwin.

WANSLEY, (Nott.) near the Erwash, to the N. E. of Codnor-Castle in Derbyshire, anciently bel. to the priories of Felley and Beauvale; but lately to the Middletons.

WANSTED, (Effex,) joins to Woodford, and is separated from Barking p. by the r. Roding. It bel. formerly to Westminster. Abby; after which it was held of the Bp. of London, and then of the crown. Edw. VI. granted it to Richard Ld. Riche; whose descendant conveyed it to Rob. Dudley, the great E. of Leicester, who lived here, and built much upon it.

It was afterwards conveyed to Cha. Blount Ld. Montjoy, and being again in the crown, was granted by Ja. I. to Sir Hen. Mildmay, mafter of the jewels to that K. and to Charles I. but being afterwards attainted for being one of K. Charles's judges, the manor, then valued at 1000 l. a year, was confiscated. In 1678, it was purchased by Sir Josiah Child, the grandfather of Mrs. Howland, the first Dis. of Bedford, and ancestor to Earl Tilney, the present Ld. of the manor, whose seat here, which is about half a m. from the village, may, for fituation, building, waters, gardens, and the hereditary command of Epping-Forest, on the W. fide of which it stands, be said to equal any in England.

WANSWORTH, OF WANDLES-WORTH, (Surry,) bet. Batterfey and Putney, has its name from the r. Wandle, which passes through it under a bridge, called the Sink of the Country, into the Thames. Here are several handsome houses of the gentry and citizens of London, and a mf. of brass plates, for kettles, skillets, frying-pans, &c. It has a distinct cemetery from the Ch.-yard, (which is in the middle of the T.) on the S. file of the great road from London. Among other benefactors to this place, Henry Smith, ald. of London, gave 500 l. to buy lands for the relief of its poor, and fetting them at work; and Sufannah Powel, whose husband had been servant to Q. Eliz. 30 years, and 9 to James I. fettled a fund out of the parsonage, for 4 d. in bread, and as much in money, to be given every Sunday to .12 poor widows, and 40 s. a year to put out a poor child apprentice every year; both to continue for ever. Here is a ch. sc. for 40 boys.

from Abingdon and Farringdon, 10 m. from Newbury, 00 cm. 59 mm. from London, is a neat T. formerly a royal ville, and the birth-place of K. Alfred. A little r. runs by it, out

of the Vale of White-Horse into the Ocke. It was made a manor about 150 years after the Conquest, and fell to the Bourchiers Earls of Bath, from whom it came to the Wrays and from them, by purchase, to the D'Oaleys of Oxfordinie. Its downs, about 1 m. off, are noted for horseraces; and 'tis a fine hunting country all about it. The Mt. is on S. Fairs July 7, OA. 6. This manor, with the entire Hs. of Wantage and Ganfield, with the Fairs and Mts. are, with the high rents, about 800 L a year, in possession, and 400 /. a year in reversion, after one. two, and three lives.

WAPENBURY, (Warw.) on the S. W. fide of Dunfmore-Heath, bel. formerly to Sir Anth. Cooke, whose grandfun conveyed it to Rich. Fenys of Oxfordshire, who fold it to Tho. Morgan, whose son, of the same

name, had it in 1640.

WAPPENHAM, (Northamp.) near Towcester, was anciently the manor of the Pinkneys, till one of them gave it to K. Edw. I. and his heirs and successors for ever.

WARBLETON, (Suffex,) 6 m. N. of Arundel, belonged hereterfore to the Fitz-Herberts, ancestors of the Earl of Winchelsea and Nottingham, one of whom, in the R. of Henry III. obtained a Mt. and Fair here, the first of which, if not the last, is disused.

WARBOYS, with its Wood and Fen, (Hunting.), lie bet. Ramfey and Somersham. This manor was fold by Sir Oliver Cromwell to Sir John Lemon, once Ld.-mayor of London, who faid, 'Twas the cheapeft land le ever bought, though the dearcft that Sir Oliver ever fold; for it feems, that the latter, though otherwise a man of good understanding, yet had not the wit, either to keep his effate, or to fell it to its full value. In Q's. Coll. library in Cambridge, there is the history of a man, his wife, and daughter, who were facrificed to ignorance and superstition, by being all three hanged as witches, for torturing the children of a gentleman of this p. upon the verdict of a forry jury, and an act of James I. against witchcraft, (an act made in compliment to that K's, opinion, concerning devils and witches, in the book he wrote called Dæmonology) and one of the fellows of that college preaches a fermon yearly on that occafion, at Huntingdon; but 'tis our happiness to live under a wifer Gt. and in a generation more humane; for in the 9th of the present R. the K. and Pt. paffed an act for repealing the above-mentioned act; so that such poor wretches, whose age and infirmities, or poverty and deformity, exposed them formerly to be baited to death by a ruftick rabble, are now refcued from that terror, and rendered the objects of pity, instead of barbarity.

WARBRIGHSLEY-HILL, (Dew.) in the p. of Stodley, or Studley, had a beacon erected on it by order of Edward II. when he doubted of the landing of his Q. I(abel, and Sir John of Hainault. The country in this part grows so narrow from sea to sea, that the current of a r. which 'rise here may be turned to either. The Broughtons were Lds. here not very long ago, and it is believed are so still.

WARDBRIDGE, or WAADBRIDGE, (Cornw.) 5 m. S. of Pac Row, 195 cm. 248 mm. from London, has a bridge over the r. Carnel, much the largest in the Co. some of whose arches are built upon woolpacks, because of the quick-sands. It has a Mt. on S. and Fairs May 1, June 11, and Aug. 1. Near it are 9 great stones in a row, called the Sisters, but why, is not known.

WARDEN, (Kent.) in the Ide of Shepy, 5 m. and half N. of Fevertham, anciently bel. to the Freminghams and the Nortons, and in the R. of Charles I. was conveyed to Edm. Torke.

WARDER, OF WARDOUS-CASTLE, (Wiles,) on the S. fide of Hindon, 2 m. N. E. from Shaftsbury, bel. in the R. of Edward III. to the ancient family of St. Martin, and passed through the families of Lds. Lovell, Touchet Ld. Audley, and the Willoughbys of Brooke, to Sir John Arundel, ancestor of the Lord Arundel of Wardour. the civil wars, Blanch, daughter of Edward Earl of Worcester, the relict of Thomas Ld. Arundel, who died in the garrison at Oxford, attending K. Charles I. held out this castle with only 25 men, against the Pt. army of 1300, and furrendered at last on honourable terms, but, in violation of them, she and her children were imprisoned, and her house and parks damaged to the value of 25,000 /. The father of Sir Nich. Hyde, who was Ld. treasurer in the R. of Charles I. had a long leafe of the caftle from the Arundel family, in right of his wife. The present Ld. Arundel has a feat here.

WARDLEY, (Ratl.) on the W. fide of Uppingham, bel. anciently to the Murdoc family, and went by the heir-general to the Boyvills, wherein it continued till the R. of Edw. IV. and then it went by marriage to Tho. Reftwold.

WARE, (Hartf.) 2 m. E. of Hartford, on the E. fide of the Lea, or Ware r. 20 cm. 22 mm. from London, from which it is the fecond post-Ts was founded, anno 914, by order of Edward I. and began to be of some note in the R. of K. John, when the high road to the N. was laid through it, by the procurement of the Ld. of the manor; fo that by degrees it increased, to the eclipsing of the ancient T. of Hartford. It was drowned anne 1408, by floods from the neighbouring park, and other up-lands; and fluices and wayres having been made in its r. to preferve it from the like inundations, Mr. Norden and Mr. Cam-

den think it acquired its name from thence, and not, as fome supposed, from wares, or merchandise. The Danes feem to be the first that made use of wears in these parts; for when those invaders came up the Thames and the Lea to this place, they erected a fort here, and, to secure it from K. Alfred's army, raised the water so high, by a great dam, or wear, that they could not come at it, before the road to the N. was laid open, as above-mentioned, which was done by Saver de Quincy Earl of Winchester. Here was an iron chain that locked up the passage over the bridge into Ware, the key whereof was kept by the bailiff of Hartford, who suffered none to pass with carts or horses in harners, without paying him toll. In the R. of Henry III. there was a priory founded in the N. part of the T. which Henry VIII. conveyed to Tho. Byrch, who fold it to James Stanley, of London, scrivener; but it was lately, if it be not ftill, in the possession of Mr. Hedgelev. above-mentioned Earl's fon procured a Mt. and Fair for this T. from Hen. III. The manor came through many bands to Catherine, the Cis. of Huntingdon, (to whom Q. Elizabeth had granted the reversion) from whom it was purchased by Thomas Fanshaw, the K's. remembrancer of the exchequer, who, by a quo warranto obtained its present Mt. which is on T. with a pye-powder court, &c. and the neighbouring park, in which he had a feat, where the heir of the late Thomas Byde, Ld. of the manor, has a pleasant house and vineyard, lately improved by a cut from the Rib, which turns that stream through the park on the S. side, and abounds with trouts. The abundance of water about this T. gave rife to that useful project of cutting a channel from hence, for conveying the New-River to Loncon. The Mt. here is a very good cne, especially for corn; and so great

is the malt trade here, and in the neighbourhood, that 5000 quarters of malt and corn are often fent in a week to London, by the barges, which return with coals. At the Crown inn here, is the great bed so much visited by travellers, which is 12 feet square, and it is said will hold 20 couple. In its Ch. there is a gallery for children fent hither by the governors of Christ's hos. in London, to be nursed; and four vaults, 1. for Ware-Park, 2. Sir Robert Fanshaw's, 3. Sir Tho. Byde's, and 4. Sir Tho. Clutterbuck's. Here are 6 or 7 almshs, well endowed, besides a ch. sc. and Fairs March 25, July 27, and Sept. 7.

WAREHORNE, (Kent.) 5 m. and half S. from Ashford, has two Fairs, one at Ham, May 3, and the other by the Ch. Sept. 21. One half of the manor bel. anciently to the Abs. of Canterbury, the other to a family called Bedford, one of which obtained a Mt. and Fair here in the R. of Henry III. but both were in the peffession of the late Earl of Thenet.

WARGRAVE, (Berks,) formerly a market-town, has a ferry over the Thames, 2 m. S. of Henley, and I from the Bath road, within the ancient bounds of Windsor-Forest. Q. Emma gave it to the Bp. of Winchester, and in that See it remained till Dr. Poynet gave it to Edward VI. who granted it to Hen. Nevill. Q. Mary resumed the grant, and gave it to Poynet's successor, Dr. White; but Q. Eliz. restored it to Hen. Nevill, in whose posterity, the Nevills of Billingbear, it was not very long ago.

WARHAM, (Dörset.) near Corfe-Caffle, go cm. 108 mm. from London, is in the most healthy part of the Co. though surrounded on all sides but the W. with the Piddle and Frome rs. and the sea, or at least that bay on the shore of which stands Pool. The inh. say it rose out of the ruins of Stowborough, on the other side of the r. Frome. It was a Roman T. and teckoned the

oldest in the Co, if not the largest, it having 8 Chr. now reduced to 3, viz. St. Martin's, Trinity-Ch. and St. Mary's-Ch. formerly a priory. whose tower is the chief ornament of the T. It had heretofore a mint. with walls and a castle, by the waterfide, built by William the Conqueror; and before the retreat of the fea from it, was a noted harbour. The royalty of this T. was granted by K. James I. to Tho. Emerson; but after several fales, it was above 40 years ago purchased of the Pluknets family, by the late general Erle, who fettled it in truft for ever on the corp. for binding out poor children apprentices. The corp. by a charter of Q Anne, confifts of a mayor, recorder, and town-clerk, 6 capital-burgesses, and 12 C. C. their affistants. The mayor is, by ancient prescription, coroner of the Isles of Purbeck and Branksey, as well as of his own T. and has been the supreme magistrate here ever fince Hen. VI. By Q. Anne's charter the mayor, recorder, and preceding mayor, are conflituted justices of the peace, (the two first of the quorum) and impowered to hold their own fessions. Camden closes his account of Wareham thus; It has fuffered so much by wars, from 4 the time of Henry II. and by fire, together with the loss of its haven, ' robbed from it by the fea, that 'tis 4 almost quite run to ruin, and the foil that was in the very heart of the T. produces great quantities of gar-' lick.' To this we shall only add, that its chief trade is in tobacco-pipe clay, dug out of Hunger-Hill; that it confifts chiefly of two ffreets, and about 200 houses; and that it has a well frequented Mt. on S. the toll of which bel. to the corp. and Fairs April 6, June 24, and Aug. 31. Members were returned to Pt. for this Bor. the 30th, 33d, and 35th of Edward I. and the 5th and 7th of of Edward II. but no more till the 2d of Elward III. and from thence to the R. of Edward IV. after

which the rolls are wanting to Q. Mary's R. from which they are continued, with fome small defects, to this time. The mayor returns the members, who are chosen by the inh. paying foot and lot, about 150. This T. was remarkable for the interment of Briatricus, the laft of the West-Saxon Ks. during the heptarchy, and for that of St. Edward the Martyr, who was translated from hence to Shaftbury.

WARK, or WERKE-CASTLE, (Northumb.) by the Tweed, near Simonsfourn, was often attacked by the Scots. It bel. anciently to the Rosses, then to the Grays, and in the R. of James I. gave title of Baron to Sir Will. Gray. Greenhead, or High-Green colliery, is in

this maner.

WARKWORTH, (Northamp.) near Banbury, was the feat of Sir Rich. Chitwode. On the neighbouring plain are horfe-races.

WARKWORTH, (Northumb.) S.E. of Alnewick, near the mouth of the Coquet r. is a caffle and manor, which bel. anciently to the Claverings; but came to the crown in the R. of Edward IH. who beflowed it en Hen. Piercy, the anceftor of the Earls of Northumberland, and now gives title of Baron to the D. of Somerfet. In the eaftle is a chapel admirably cut out in a rock, and fully finished, without either beams or rafters. On the S. E. side, near the sea, are fait-pans.

WARLEY, GREAT and LITT. (Effex) near Burntwood. Part of the former bel. anciently to the abbey of Barking; but at the Diff. Henry VIII. granted the manor to Will. Goonfoa. It was in the family of Evelyn from 1649 to 1655, of which it was purchased by Mr. Hatt, a merchant of Lendon, who, in 1669, fold it to Rowland Wynn, of London, merchant, from whom it is defcended to Mark Wynn, the present possession. This Wynn defcended from Wynn of Wales, whose

family have been, for many genera- - the family of Mauduit, on whole tions, at

WARLEY-LITTLE, which joins to the former, upon the great road from London, by Hornchurch, to-wards Fryerning. This manor bel. anciently to St. Paul's, London, and afterwards was in the Burnel's family, the Tyrrels and the Parkers. from whose family descended the Lds. Morley and Monteagle. In the R. of Charles I. it was in the possession of Sir Denner Strutt, Bt. who died in 1641. The late Dr. Desaguilliers was rector of this p.

WARLINGHAM, (Surry,) 5 m. S. from Croydon, was given by K. Henry VIII. to John Ld. Berners, chancellor of the exchequer, by whose daughter it went to Edmund Knivet of Norfolk, from whose family, by the Greshams and other intermediate owners, it passed to the Atwoods of Sandersted, one of whom, in 1674, rebuilt the parsonage house, and this family built an almsh. on the adjacent common, for 4 old widows, or widowers.

WARMINGTON, (Warw.) I m. N. E. of Edgehill, bel. anciently to a mon. in Normandy; and being leized, with other alien-priories, by Edward III. to enable him to carry on his war with France, was farmed by the prior of Tofts in Norfolk. It afterwards bel. to the mon. of Witham in Somersetshire; but at the Diff. Henry VIII. granted it to Will. and Fr. Sheldon, from whom it afterwards paffed to Sir John Brown, who conveyed it to Will. Byrt, &c. Near this place, at the end of the hills, is a large square military intrenchment, fword and battle-ax were dug up some tumble to the bottom. years ago.

6 m. E. of Frome in Somerfetshire, source of a r. that runs bet, the fo-

forfeiture of it, Richard II. gave it to the elder Spenfers. Then it went to the family of Hungerford, and in the R. of Edw. IV. it came by marriage to Ld. Hastings; but after that Ld's. execution in the R. of Rich. III. it was given to Howard D. of Norfolk, the first Earl-marshal of that family. 'Tis a populous place, with very good inns, and of much more consequence than most of the Bors. in this Co, though it fends no member to Pt. However, it has the honour of giving title of Baron to the Viscounts Weymouth. In Camden's time it was famous for a great coin Mt. which still continues on S. and the malt trade here is greater than in any T. of the W. of England, Bristol and many Ts. in Somersetshire being supplied with it from hence, where are also jobbers, who deal in cheefe, and carry it, into Hampshire, and other Cos. from Somersetshire and Wilts. Here is also a considerable trade in wool and cloth. Its Fairs ate April 11, Aug. 10, and OH. 28. There are camps on the downs ca the E. fide of the T. viz. Battlebury, which, from its double works, is supposed to be Danish, and Scratchbury, which is a square fortification, with only a fingle trench. On the W. fide of the T. is Clay-Hill, fo high, that 'tis feen many ms. round. 'Tis steep on every side, with a hillock on the top, which, at a distance, looks like the crown of a hat. 'Tis never reforted to but on Palm-Sunday, when, if the weather be fair, 'tis covered by the young people from the adjacent parts. whose chief diof about 12 acres, where a brazen vertion is to fee one another flip and

WARNFORD, (Hampsh.) to the WARMISTER, (Wiles,) near N.E. of Bishope-Waltham, near the 80 cm. 99 mm. from London, stands rests of Waltham and Bere into the on the Deveril, near the source of Hamble. By inscriptions in the Ch. the Willybourne, and had heretofore it appears to have been founded by great privileges, with exemption from Wilfrid, and rebuilt by Adam de all tribute or tax. It once bel, to Portu, a man of great wealth in the time of the Normans. The hills between this and Southwick, called Portidown, have a lovely prospect of the Isie of Wight and the ica.

WARRINGTON, (Lanc.) 130 cm. 182 mm. from London, has a fine stone-bridge, the last, over the Mersey, leading into Cheshire, and is a pretty large, neat, old-built, but populous and rich T. with a confiderable Mt. on W. noted for Lamprey, and all forts of fish, flesh, corn, cattle, &c. the privilege of which Mt. was obtained of Edward I. by . its Lds. the Butlers. It gives title of Earl to Geo. Booth Ld. Delamere. The malt made here is so good, that the ale brewed with it is faid to be not inferior to the best in England. 'Tis full of good country tradefmen, and has a particular Mt. every week for the linen called huckaback, the mf. of its neighbourhood, and 'tis faid that 500 l. worth, or more, of it is fold every Mt.-day. Twentyfour poor boys are taught and cloathed here, out of an estate given by Peter Leigh of Lyme, for building Trinity chapel and a school here. Some of the boys are taught grammar, till they are old enough for apprenticeship, and then they have a bible, commonprayer book, and a fuit of cloaths given them. As this T. lies on the great road to Carlifle and Scotland, it has always been judged a pass of the utmost importance in a time of war or rebellion. In the r. are caught flurgeons, green-backs, mullets, feals, fand-eels, lobsters, oysters, shrimps, prawns, the best and largest cockles in England, with other shell fish, and muscles in such abundance, that they ferve to manure the ground. The Fairs here are July 25, and Nov. 29.

WARTON, (Lanc.) in the p. of Kirkham, is an agreeable little obfeure T. near the mouth of the Ribble, on a lake called Ware, and at the foot of a hill, called Wharton-Cragg, on the top of which there used to be a beacon. The T. is royal

demesne, and was part of Q.-dowager Catherine's jointure. Here is a neat Ch. with a good grammar-sc. and a library, founded and endowed, in 1594, by Dr. Matth. Hutton, then Bp. of Durham, but soon after Abp. of York, who also founded and endowed an hos. here for 6 poor men, one always from Prist-Hutton, where he was born.

WARWICK, (Cumb.) N. E. of Carlille, where was one of the Roman garrifons, has a bridge over the Eden, built in the laft century, at the joint expence of the Richmonds and Salkelds. It stands a little way to the N. of Wetherall, to whose Ch. it is united.

* WARWICK, (Warw.) 6 m. S.E. from Coventry, 67 cm. 88 mm. from London, is a fine T, with a stone-bridge over the Avon. All the ways leading to it, from the four cardinal points, are cut through a rock of free-stone, on which it stands. The Romans had a fort here, which the Picts and Scots demolished; and when repaired by Caractacus, at the head of the Silures, it was taken and garrisoned by Osorius, after which it was again ruined; but Constantius, father of Uther Pendragon, rebuilt it. After this, it suffered very much from the Saxons and Danes; but, in 911, Ethelfleda, the noble lady of the Mercians, restored it to the flourishing state in which it was found by the Normans. It is faid to have taken its name from Warremund. one of the ancestors of the Mercian Ks. by whom it was rebuilt, bet. the times of its destruction by the Saxons and Danes. That it was fortified with walls and a ditch, is manifest. It fent members to Pt. ab origine, who are chosen by the inh. paying fcot and lot, (who are above 500) and returned by the mayor. In the R. of Philip and Mary, it was incorporated, by the name of bailiff and burgesses, with a perpetual succession, and 12 assistants to the bailist, called principal-burgesses, who should

have power to chuse the bailiff, recorder, ferjeant at mace, and clerk of the Mts. of whom the bailiff and recorder should be sole justices of the peace within the Bor. To this charter K. James I. added, by his letters patent, that the 2 ancient burgeffes, for the time being, should afterwards be justices of the peace within the precincts thereof, together with the bailiff and recorder, and that the faid bailiff, and one of the fenior burgeffes, should always be of the quorum. Twas reincorporated by K. Charles II. and is now governed by a mayor, recorder, 12 brethren, or ald. 24 burgeffes, or C. C. On the 5th of Sept. 1694, this T. was al--most burnt down by an accidental fire, to the damage of near 100000 /. but by the affifiance of an act of Pt. and a national contribution of 11000/. and a 1000 l. more afterwards by Q. Anne, was rebuilt with much more magnificence, and the free-stone for the superstructure was dug from the quarries of the rock on which it is founded. In its rock are also made its wells and cellars, and the descent from it every way always keeps it clean. Its fireets, which are spacious and regular, all meet in the center of the T. which is served with water by pipes, from springs half a m. off. Though it is populous, it has but 2 p. Chs. of which St. Mary's, built by Roger the 2d Earl of Warwick of the Norman race, is a beautiful edifice. It has the monuments of the Beauchamps, his fuccessors, who adorned it, and also of Robert Dudley Earl of Leicester. Here is a strong castle, formerly the seat of the Earls of Warwick, now the Ld. Brook's, on whose ancestor, Sir Fulk Grevil, it was bestowed by K. James I. when it was the Co .- gaol; but Sir Fulk laid out 20,000 /. upon it, and made it a princely feat. The rock it stands on is 40 feet higher than the Avon, but on the N. fide 'tis even with the T. From its terrace, which is more shan 50 feet perpendicular above the

r. there is a prospect not only of the Avon, but a beautiful country beyond it, confishing of rich meadows, tall groves, and spacious parks. The rooms are adorned with many original paintings by Vandyke; and the e is one apartment not inferior to any in some of the royal palaces. The rebuilding of St. Mary's tower alone, after the fire above-mentioned, coft 1600 /. 'Tis 117 feet high to the battlements, and 25 more to the top of the pinnacles. Near the battlements the arms of all the Earls of Warwick are cut in stone. We read, that where the castle stands there was once a cathedral, by the name of All-faints, and that it was the See of a Bp, who was forced to fly to Wales, tho' never the See of another. It had anciently 6 mons. and 6 Chs. Here is a T.-house of free-stone, supported by pillars, in which are held the affizes and quarterfeffions, 3 ch. scs. in which 62 boys and 42 girls are taught and cloathed, besides an hos. founded by the Earl of Leicester, (Rob. Dudley above-mentioned, who bought the fite of it of Sir Nich. Lestrange) for 12 poor decayed gentlemen, with an allowance of 20 1. a year for each, and 50 1. to a chaplain. Sir Tho. Puckering also built an hos, here for 8 poor women, and 2 others, in 1633, for decayed tradefmen. The Mts. are W. and S. Fairs 2d M. in Lent, Mayday, June 24, Aug. 24, and Oct. 28. It has a good trade in malt; and here are frequent horse-races. This T. as well as Holland in Lincolnshire, now gives title of Earl to the noble family of Rich, as it did formerly to the family of Nevils, and of Duke to others. In fine, this place is reckoned a pretty retirement for gentlemen of small estates, and there is very good company here. Within a m. of it, on the Avon, is Guy's, or, as some call it, Gib-Cliff, a pretty retired cell, among groves and fprings, where Guy Earl of Warwick is fuppoled to have lived a hermit, after his military exploits. How obscure or fabulous foever be his history, the greatest of the Es. of Warwick have paid a mighty veneration to him. Guy de Beauchamp, one of the Es. his fuccessors, built a chapel (with a noble tower) here, which, though now much impaired, was reckoned little inferior to Henry the VIIth's. in Westminster-Abbey. The reader will find some mention of this towards the end of letter G; to which may be added, that a great two-handed fword, a coat of mail, and other accoutrements, supposed to be the faid Guy's. are still shewn in the castle. Henry VIII. granted them, by patent, to W.l. Hoggeson, with the fee of 2 d. a day for that service. Here was also formerly a fuit of arras-hangings, representing his great actions. A vesfel, called his pot, was likewise preferved, which used to be filled with good liquor for all comers upon memorable days. At Barford, 9 m. be-Jow Warwick, Sam. Fairfax, who in 1647 was 12 years of age, lived under the same roof, and eat at the same table with his father and mother. grandfather and grandmother, greatgrandfather and great-grandmother, and none of the 3 generations of either fex had been twice married.

WASHFORD, (Devon.) in the p. of Wemworthy, on a brook that runs into the Taw. Rob. Clavill had lands here at the conquest, as had Sir Herbert Pyne in the R. of Edw. I. Part of it also bel. formerly to the prior of Barnstaple.

WASPERTON, (Warw.) on the Avon, a little below Barford, bel. to the monks of Coventry till the Diff. when Hen. VIII. granted it to Will. Whorwood, his folicitor-general, Will. Walter, and their heirs; and by the marriage of a daughter of Sir William Walter (whose ancestor had purchased Whorwood's interest) to Sir Simon Fanshaw, it came into his family; but was conveyed in the last century to Sir Tho. Rawlinson.

WASTS, is the name of several places in Northumberland, especially

in the valleys of Readsdale and North-Tindale, and the adjacent mountains; where a martial fort of people, like the ancient Nomades, lie among the feattered flocks, from April to August, in little hutts, which they call sheals, or shealings.

WATCHET, (Som.) an ancient little port on the Severn-Sea, 4 m. E. of Dunster, 126 cm. 153 mm. from London. It was fadly ravaged twice by the Danes, and the W. fide of it washed away by the sea. It sent members to one Pt. viz. the 20th year of Edw. I. The late Sir Will. Wyndham built the pier of the harbour, and had the key-duties in purfuance of two acts of Pr. It has but 7 or 8 small vessels bel. to it, and these trade in coals, or as coasters, to Briftol, where they supply the glasshouses with the ashes of sea-weed; of which abundance is burnt here for that purpose. Great quantities of alabaster, which fall down the cliffs here by the wash of the sea, are also sent to that city. The inh. fetch vast heaps of pebble from the coast, and burn it into lime for dreffing their land; but chiefly for building, no cement being more durable for mafonry that is to lie under water, where it grows as hard as marble. Here is a Mt. S. Fair Aug. 25.

WATER-CROOK, (Wession) a little-below Kendal, has its name from the remarkable crooking of the r. Ken there. Near it, on the same side of the r. are the banks and ditches of an old fort, supposed to have been Roman from the coins, broken altars, and other antiquities found here.

WATERFALL, (Staff.) on the Sofide of Grindon, where the r. Hample, or Hans, after a course of 7 or 8 m, from its spring, falls into the ground, and rises not again, till it meets with the r. Manifold about half a m. off.

WATERGALL, (Warw.) in the p. of Hodnell, near Itchington, came by marriage with the daughter of Will. Wilks to Tho. Gibbs; whose son Edward, enjoyed it in 1640.

WATERMAN'S-MANOR, (Effex.) near Matching, was granted by Hen. VIII. to Geo. Clifford and William Welbore, as part of the lands of Waltham-Abby.

WATER-ORTON, (Warw.) on the Tame, over which it has a ffonebridge in the road from Sutton to Coleshill, is in the p. of Aston, of which it was originally a member, and bel. to the old barons of Dudley. Six pounds per ann. having been given for a fermon here once a month, 12 of the neighbouring clergy have un-dertaken to preach in their turns, gratis, that the same may be applied for teaching the poor children of this village.

😭 Watford, (Hartf.) near which the Watling-Street croffes the Colne to St. Albans, is on the E. fide of Cashiobury, 2 m. N. of Bushy-Meath, 6 m. S. from St. Albans, 15 cm. 17 mm. from London, and had anciently a ford at the S. end of the T. The manor was given by the Saxon K. Offa to the abbey of Albans, to which Edw. I. granted its Mt. and Hen. IV. its Fairs. It bel. to the late D. of Bridgewater, by defcent from Ld.-Chanc. Egerton, to whom it was granted by Ja. I. Here was an almsh, erected in the R, of Eliz, by Bridget counters of Bedford; and befides a ch. sc. for 40 boys, who are both taught and cloathed, a handsome fr. sc. was built here, in 1709, by Mrs. Eliz. Fuller. The T. confins of one long street, which in the winter is extremely dirty; for the Coln having two streams here, which run separately to Rickmansworth, 3 m. to the S.W. and so to Uxbridge, its water at the entrance of the T. is often so swelled by floods, as to be unpassable. The Mt. is T. Fairs Trinity-Mon. and 2 days after, and Aug. 24. Mich. Heydon gave a leafe of Watford-Place, for 100 years, for the habitation of the vicar, and 4 poor widows; and Sir Charles Morison, Bt. granted 50 l. a year for the maintemance of the faid preacher and almi-

women, to be iffued out of King's-Langley-Park for ever. The lady Morifon also granted 30 /. a year, for preaching a lecture in Watford-Ch. every T. morning before the Mt.-bell rings. Others of the Morisons have erected 8 almshs, for so many poor widows, and given them 2 s. a week, 200 faggots, cloth for a gown, and new hats every year, which is conflantly paid and allowed by the E. of Effex, who is lineally defcended of the family. The lady Dorothy Morison also gave 50 /. a year, for putting out poor children of this p. yearly. The Lds. of Cashiobury are interred in its Ch.

Wath upon Don, of Dearn, (York. W. R.) on the N. fide of Rotheram, is a large p. with 3 divisions, viz. Wath, Swinton, and Wentworth. Wath bel. to the marquis of Rockingham, and gives him title of baron, as well as Malton and Hanowden. In a neighbouring wood are plain marks of the Ikenild-Street Romanway. Here is a ch. fc.

Watlesborough, (*Salop*,) **or** the S. W. fide of Shrewfbury, is fupposed to derive its name from the Roman-road near it, called Watling-Street. The manor anciently bel, to the Corbets, and lately to the Leigh-

WATLESPIELD, OF WHAT-(Suffolk,) S. W. of Bottesdale, bel. anciently to the abbey of St. Edmundfbury, and is noted for excellent wheat. There is a good old feat here bel. to the family of Baker.

WATLINGSTREET, by the vulgar called Street-Way, was one of the Prætorian or confular highways made by the Romans, for the march of their armies, &c. of large stakes and lesser wood bet. them, to keep up the earth and stones, called by the Saxons Wattles. It is reckoned the finest causey in England, if not in Europe. It is very firm in some Co. for several ms. especially in Shropshire, Staffordshire, and part of Warwickshire. It begins at Dover, and runs to St. Albans, Dunstable, Towcester, Atherston and Shrewsbury, and ends at Cardigan in Wales. In some places it is called by the several inth. High-Dike, High-Ridge, Forty-soot-Way, and Ridge-Way.

WATLINGTON, (Oxford.) 37 cm. 43 mm. from London, has a Mt. on S. Fairs March 25 and Aag. 24. In its park was the feat of the Stonors; one of whom in 1666 built its Mt.-house, and founded a grammar fr. sc. here. The T. contains about 260 houses, including 4 hamlets that bel, to it.

Der to it.

WATRINGBURY, (Kent,) 2 m. S. from West-Malling, had once owners of the same name. In its Cheyard is a sine pyramidal monument with urns of marble, &c. to the memory of Sir Oliver Stile, Bt. whose descendant, Sir Tho. Stile, Bt. has a seat here.

WATTON, (Norfolk,) 74 cm. 89 mm. from London, stands on the edge of that open part of the Co. which is here called Filand, and is a great thorowfare from Lynn, Downham, Thetford, Dis, &c. It had a Mt. on F. now on W. Great quantities of butter are fent hence to Downham-Bridge; from whence the factors fend it to London by water. Neara third of the T. bel. formerly to the priory of Thetford; but at the Diff. it was conveyed to the D. of Norfolk, by name of Monks-Wick manor, and was afterwards purchased by John Wright and Tho. Holmes, who fold it to Sir Will. de Grey; and he to the Ld. of Watton-Hall, who was lately, by marriage of the heires of Mr. Samwell of Dean's-Yard, Westminster, Will.-Henry Fleming. The T. is valued at 677 l. 6 s 8 d. to the land-tax. The Ch. is only 20 yards long, and II broad; and the fleeple, which has a large bells, is round at bottom, and octangular at top. On the 25th of April, 2673, a dreadful fire happened here, by which above 60 houses were burnt down, besides

out-houses, &c. to the damage of 7450 l. and goods to the value of 2660 l. for which a brief was granted to gather throughout England, till the 20th of Sept. 1675. Here are Fairs Sept. 29 and Oct. 28.

WAVERLEY-ABBEY, (Surry,) near the r. Wey, on the S. E. fide of Farnham, was the first Cistertian mon. in England; of which part of the Ch. cloysters, kitchin, painted windows, Gr. were very lately, if they are not still, remaining. It is fituate in a good air, but in a place very low and romantic. A fine rivulet runs under it, and fences one fide, but all the rest is walled; and by the lane are flately rocks of fand. There are 60 acres within the abbey-walls, which are chiefly of ragg frones, and 10 foot high. Here was a handsome chapel, larger than that of Trinity-Coll. Oxford, fince converted to a stable. The late J. Aislabie, Esq; chancellor of the exchequer, resided here, as has fince Mr. Child.

WAVERTON, (Warw.) on the N. E. fide of Polefworth, of which it was originally a member, bel. anciently to the Marmions of Tamworth-Caftle, who gave all their lands here to the nuns of Polefworth. Other lands here are come by an heirefs to the Chetwinds,

WAWIN-WOTTON, (Warw.) on the r. Silliburn, to the N.E. of Coughton, a very large p. among woods, was before the conqueft the manor and seat of one Wawen, and lately of Sir Ch. Smyth Ld. Carington; from whom it descended to his kinfman, Francis Carington of Aston in Shropshire. Here was an alienpriory, which Henry VI. bestowed on the college by him founded at Cambridge.

WAXHAM, (Norfolk,) on the E. fide of Hickling, the feat of the Woodhoufes, descended from Sir William Woodhoufe, who was jester to Ja. I. and the first person who erected the duck-traps in England, that are called decoys.

CHEORYA W

WAYBORN, (Norf.) on the E. fide of Clay, had once a Mt. and a Fair granted by Edward H. Wayboin Hope, a creek near it, had a fort on it, long ago demolished. From this place to Cromer, the shore is so flat that in some places the tide ebbs out near 2 m.

WAYBRIDGE, (Surry,) 4 m. S. W. from Hampton-Court, had once a bridge over the r. Wey, which is joined here by the new r. and runs with it into the Thames. It was the manor and feat of admiral Jennings. The Earls of Lincoln and Portmore have also their seats here, where the former has an estate descended to him from admiral Her-

bert, who was Earl of Torrington, and died in 1716.

WAYHILL, (Hamp.) 3 m. W. of Andover, is famous for its Fair Septemb. 30, reckoned the biggest in England, for the hops of Suffex and Kent, for the cheese of Glocester, Wilts and Somerset, and also for ftore-sheep, the farmers coming hither out of the S. N. and E. to buy the Dorsetshire ewes.

WAYLAND-WOOD, (Norf.) on the left-hand bet. Watton and Merton, is commonly called Wailing-Wood, from a tradition of 2 infants murdered here by their uncle, which gave rife, 'tis faid, to the old ballad of the Two Children in the Wood. This place gives name to the H. and the sheriffs-term was always kept in a part of the wood, which is now owned by Tho. de Grey, Efq;.

WAYMER-CASTLE, (Hartf.) on the E. fide of the Stort, near Bishops-Stortford, was built on a steep artificial mount, to defend the trade of the T. and given by William the Conqueror to the See of London, to whose Bps. it still bel. together with certain manors and farms, whose tenants are charged with rents for castle-guard, though it was demolished by K. John, in resentment as the then Bp. of London, for being concerned with those of Ely and the R. of Edward VI, it was sold to

Winchester in publishing the pope's interdict upon the realm. Adjoining to it was that called the Convicts Prison, where Bp. Bonner, in Q. Mary's R. confined the convict protestants in a deep dark dungeon. This prison-house, which confisted of feveral other rooms, was fold, in 1649, to certain persons, who pulled it down, and erected a good inn near it. Some Roman coins, of the lower emperors, have been found in the caftle-garden.

WAYTON, (Devon.) on the r. Dart, W. of Torbay, 5 m. from Dartmouth and Totness, came from the heirs of Martin Fishacre, who lived in the R. of Henry III. to Maynard, and passed by marriage to Will. Holway. This land was ot from Rich. Holway by one Adan.s, a lawyer, who parted with it to Sir Hugh Pollard, to whose father it had been mortgaged, by which means the Pollards kept possession of it many years, before Holway recovered it by

a decree in chancery,

WEALD-NORTH, (Effex,) near Epping, is contiguous to Bovinger, and extends to the extremity of the H. of Ongar. 'Tis sometimes called Basset-Weald, from the Bassets, who were once its Lds. Henry VIII. granted this manor and its park to Rich. Heigham, who conveyed it to Sir Richard Rich, in whose family it continued, till of late it came to Edw. Cheeke's widow, from whom it passed to Sir Tho. Tipping's family, whose daughter carried it in marriage to Thomas, now Ld. Archer, Baron of Omberslade. On Afb-W. thirty. fix bushels of grain, or an equivalent in money, is given to the poor of this place, from the rectory.

· WEALD-SOUTH, (Effex,) on the W. fide of Brentwood, is a large p. that takes up the N. point of the H. of Chafford, and bel. heretofore to Waltham-Abbey. At the Diff. K. Henry VIII. granted the manor to Sir Brian Tuke, or Took, and in Sir Richard Rich Ld. Rich. From that family it passed to Sir Anthony Browne, whose descendant, of that name, fold it to Sir Will. Scroggs, Ld. chief justice, whose son, Sir William, in the R. of Charles II. fold it to Erasmus Smith, alias Heriz, whose son, Hugh, has much beautified his feat at Weald-Hall, in the modern tafte. From the steeple of its Ch. tower, which was built in the R. of Henry VII. there is a prospect reckoned inferior to none in the Co. except Havering. Here are almfhs. for 3 men and 2 women, in the gift of the Ld. of the manor, to be chosen out of this place, Brookffreet, and Brentwood. On the S.W. fide of Mr. Smith's park, are the traces of a camp, of about 7 acres, supposed to have been Roman.

Weald, or Wild of Suffex and Kent, a woody tract on the S. parts of them, extending from Winchelfea to the top of Riverhill, towards Tunbridge, which in the fummer is a perfect garden, but in the winter unpleasant, by reason of its clay soil, and unhealthy, especially in the fwampy low-lands near the sea. This tract is reckoned by Camden 120 m. in length, and 30 m. in breadth.

* WEBLEY, (Heref.) in a fruitful country, 108 cm. 130 mm. from London, had a castle fortified by the empress Maud, but reduced by K. Stephen. 'Tis an ancient Bor. by prescription, but no corp. It sent members to all the 7 Pts. of Edw. I. but no more till 1640, and then by order of the house of commons. It has a little Mt. on Tb. and Fairs on Holy-Tb. and the 3d Tb. after. It suffered much by a fire not many years ago, for which there was a brief. 'Tis chiefly noted for fine ale; and has a ch. scs. i. e. one for 25 boys. of whom 21 are cloathed, and another for girls. There is a bowlinggreen that was the fite of the caftle. from whence the Bor. has a continued descent to a brook that runs into the Arrow. Here was formerly

the feat of the Verdons, Earons of Webley, who came over with Will. the Conq. and were not extinct till the R. of Edward II. and fome of them lie buried in its Ch. The effate afterwards devolved to the Furnivals of Burghersh, the Ferrers of Groby, Craphuls, the Ferrers of Groby, Craphuls, the Ferrers of Chartley, and to the Devereuxes Earls of Essex. The members, who are returned to Pt. by the congress of the property of the p

Weddington, (Warw.) on the E. fide of the Anker, a m. above Caldecote, was purchased of Henry Earl of Huntingdon, in the R. of Eliz. by Humph. Adderley, who was one of the gentlemen of the wardrobe to Henry VIII. Edw. VI. Q. Mary, and Q. Elizabeth, and de-

fcended to his posterity.

WEDGNOCK, (Warto.) on the S. fide of Kenilworth, has a spacious park, the oldest in England, next to that at Woodstock. It was made by Henry de Newburgh, the first Earl of Warwick after the Conquest, and enlarged by the succeeding Earls, who enjoyed it till coming to the crown in the R. of Q. Mary, by the attainder of John Dudley, the devised it for 30 years to Henry Jernegan for 10 marks a year; and Q. Eliz. passed the inheritance of it. with the manor-house called Goodrest-Lodge, to Fulk Grevil, Esq; and his heirs, who have fince enjoyed it, with the title of Lds. Brook. The faid lodge was built by Tho. Beauchamp, the 2d Earl of Warwick of that name, and so called because fome of the Countesses of Warwick chose to lie-in here, to avoid the too great hurry of vifiters.

WEDMORE, (Som.) on the S. side of Axbridge, was K. Alfred's village, which he gave to his son Edward, whom our histories stile Edward the Elder, who gave it to Giso, then Bp. of Wells.

WEDNESSURY, ON WEEDS:
BURY, (Staff.) On the Teme, near
Ecc Doz

Darlafton, was fortified heretofore by Adelfleda, governess of the Mercians, and was at the Conquest the ancient demefne of the crown; but in the R. of Henry II. was given to the Heronviles, from whom it went to the Beaumonts, and from them to the Comberfords. There is great quantity of an excellent fort of pitcoal here, which some prefer before channel-coal, it burning away with a sweet bright flame into white ashes; and here is that fort of iron ore called blond-metal, which is used to make nails and horse-shoes, and all forts of heavy tools, as hammers, axes, &c. Here lived the ancestors of the Pagets Earls of Uxbridge. There are vessels of divers sorts made here, which are painted with a reddiff fort of earth dug hereabouts, which they call flip.

WEDNESFIELD, (Staff.) betw. Bloxwich and Wolverhampton, where K. Edward the Elder obtained a fignal victory over the Danes, when two of their Ks. were killed, and both the Danish and Saxon nobles therein fain were buried in those fields here, called North-Low and South-Low.

WERDON-BECK, (Northamp.) S. E. of Daventry, near the fource of the Nen, over which it has a bridge, II m. N. W. from Stony-Stratford, was the feat of Wolfere K. of the Mercians, whose daughter converted it into a mon. A military way runs N. from this place, with a causey in many places broken and worn away, from whence 'cis also called Weedon in the Street.

WEEDON-PINENEY, (Northamp.) on the W. fide of Towcefter, bel. for many generations to the Pinkneys, one of whom made K. Edw. 1. his heir, and had an alienpiory, which was suppressed by K. Henry V. and the estate given by Henry VI. to All-souls Coll. Oxford, Abundance of very fine stone, and many Roman coins have been dug here. Weedon now contains two ps. and once had a Mt.

WEEKLY, (Northamp.) the next p. to Brigstock, and to the N.E. of Rothwell, has an almsh. built and endowed by Sir Edward, whom K. James I. created Ld. Montague of Boughton.

WEETHLY, (War.) S.W. of Aulcefter, on the W. side of the Arrow, bel. formerly to the abbey of Evenham; but at the Diff. was granted to Maud Lane, and her heirs, who fold it to Nich. Fortescue. groomporter to Edward VI. whose descendants held it to 1695, when it was fold to Humph. Jennens. It has a chapel dependent on the Ch. of Kinwarton, and a wake on Maj-

WEFORD, (Staff.) on the S. fide of Lichfield, where the London road paffeth over a ford of the Black-Brook, or Bourne r. bel. formerly to the Grays of Rotherfield.

Welbeck-Abbry, (Not.) im, and half S. of Worksop, and not far from the fource of the rs. Idle and Ryton, was given at the Diff. by Henry VIII. to Rich. Whalley, and his heirs, and fold in the R. of Elis. to Edw. Ofborn, of London, clothworker; but it reverting to the crown in that R. she granted it to Rob. Booth and Ranulph Cotterel, and has been fince a noble manfionhouse of the late D. of Newcastle, and of the present Earl of Oxford, to whose family it came by marriage of that D's. heirefs. The chapel was buried under its own roof in 1674. The park is finely wooded, having some of the largest and oldest trees in the Co. and is well stored with deer. The acres of the woods of this abbey were computed in the close of the last century at 338.

WELBERY, (Hartf.) N. of Offley, and on the W. fide of Hitching, is also called Wells, from the springs in an adjacent hill, that supply it with water from a conduct there. The manor bel. tormerly to a college at Plessy in Essex, but on the Diff. was conveyed by Ben. VIX.

to Sir John Gates, on whose attainder it reverted to the crown, from which it was granted to Sir Henry Gates, referving the yearly rent of 9 1. 2 s. I d. payable to Catherine the late Q.-dowager, being parcel of the fee-farm rents that were fettled for her dowry. Sir Hen. Gates conveyed it to Rich. Spicer, alias Helder, and his heirs, who disposed of it to Will. Crawley, who fold it to Wells, who carried it in marriage to Henry Doldern; after which it was divided, and one part went to Sir Ralph Ratcliff, while another part remained in the possession of Richard Helder, but the manor-house and the chief part went to Henry Doldern, great grandson to the said Wells, and was at length divided bet. Edw. Radcliff and ----- Hurst, of London. The manor-house, which is neatly adorned with walks, lies warm under · the brow of the hill, in a pleasant healthy air, and is at all times more clean and dry than any other place in Offley p.

WELBORN, (Norf.) to the S. E. of E. Dereham, has a Ch. the nave of which is thatched. The manor bel. formerly to the family of the Stewards in this Co. but was lately purchased of Thomas Allen, by Mr. Hook of Norwich, a surgeon.

Welcomb, or Wollacomb, (Devon.) on the S. fide of Hartland-Point, near the hills where the r. Tamar rifes, is divided into Upper and Nether. At one of them Sir Will. Tracy lived privately, after he and others had murdered Tho. Becket; and from his family it went in the R. of Edward III. by the name of Wollacomb-Tracy, to Sir John Stowford, whose feoffees conveyed it to Will. Fitz-Warren of Brightley.

Wei.D, (Oxford.) near Bampton, bel. formerly to St. Fride(wide's mon. in Oxford, but was fettled by Henry VIII. on Christchurch Coll. Oxford.

WELD, (Essex,) near Harlow, formerly bel. to the Colts, and was

afterwards mortgaged to Mss. Howland of Stretham, and went to her daughter the Ds. of Bedford, and then to John D. of Bedford, who fold it to Tho. Holt of Rochford.

WELDON-CREAT, (Northamp), in Rockingham-Foreft, 65 cm.
33 mm. from London. has a Mt. on
W. with a handfome Mt.-houfe, and
a fessions-chamber over it, built of
the best stone of the excellent quarries near it, by the encouragement of
the Ld. Hatton. The manor tel.
formerly to the Ridels, and then to
the Bassets, in which latter family
it continued till the R. of Henry IV.
when it went by marriage of the
heiresses to John Alesbury and Joha
Knevet.

WELL-COURT, (Kent,) near Littlebourn, came to Christopher May of Sussex by marriage of a granddaughter of Col. Prude.

WELLES, (Norf.) near the coast, bet. Clay and Burnham manor, with' a harbour, 18 m. N.E. from Lynn-Regis, was granted by Henry V. to John de Wodehouse, (who had been gentleman of the privy-chamber to Henry IV.) for his bravery at Agincourt. It had a Mt. in the last century, fince discontinued, yet it is an indifferent large T. with good accommodations, especially of fish, for travellers, and has many fishermen. It had formerly an alien-priory, the estate of which, Edward IV. settled on the dean and canons of the freechapel of St. Stephen at Westminster, as it still remains. A confiderable trade is carried on from hence, and from Clay and Markham, to Hobland, in corn, with which this part of the Co. abounds, befides the great trade drove hither from Holland in return.

Wellesburn-Hastings and Mountfort, (Warve) on the S. fide of Warwick. The former had once a Mt. on M. and a Fair on St. Peter and Paul, and bel. anciently to the Haftings, and, in 1040, to St. Cha. Mordaunt. The latter bels ancient.

ciently to the Mountforts, and afterwards to the Botelers, to Sir John Norbury, to Will. Belknap, and in the R. of Q. Mary I. to Sir Edm. Bray, who left it divided bet, feveral coheireffes.

WELLEY, (Nott.) on the S. W. fide of Tuxford, bel. foon after the Conq. to the Foliots, one of whom in the R. of Edward III. obtained a Mt. and Fair here July 15, of which the former has been long difused; and from them, who enjoyed it a good while, it went to the Hastings, who passed it to Sir Rob. Clifton.

WELL-HALL, or PLACE, (Kent,) near Eltham, bel. to the Ropers family, by marriage of a daughter of John Tattershal. Here is a noble piece of painting of Ld. chancellor Mere and his family, by the famous Hans Holben. To this manor bel. St. Michael's chancel in Eltham Church.

WELLINGBOROUGH, (Northamp.) 4 m. W. of the r. Nen, or Avon, 7 m. N.E. from Northampton, 52 cm. 65 mm. from London, had the name of Wellingborough-Forum, from its Mt. and from the many wells, or fprings, in and about the T. some of which are medicinal; and Q. Mary, wife to K. Charles I. lay many weeks here to drink them. This T. was destroyed by the Danes; but it recovered, and K. John made it a Mt .-T. at the petition of the monks of Crowland, who were then possessed of the manor. A dreadful fire, in July 1738, confumed above 800 of its dwelling-houses, out-houses, Gc. in fix hours time, fo that very few faved their goods, but their houses are fince rebuilt more beautifully. They are of a kind of red stone, and their foundation is chiefly on a red stone rock. As the T. stands in an open corn country, its greatest trade is in corn, for which its Mt. on W. is mightily improved, by the decay of that of Higham-Ferrers, at 4 m. distance. It has also a considerable he was indeed a master both of divine

mf. of lace, which, 'tis said, returns 50 /. a week into the T. one with another, and is therefore reckoned the 2d T. in the Co. Here is a handsome Ch. and a ch. sc. for forty children, who are maintained, cloathed, and taught to read, write, and work. The Fairs are on Eafler-T. and Off. 18. 'Tis faid some part of the T. bel. formerly to the duchy of Lancaster, but that afterwards the whole bel. to Sir Will. Hatton.

KF WELLINGTON, (Salop.) 119 cm. 151 mm. from London, anciently the manor of the Burnells, went by marriage of the heires in the R. of Richard II. to Sir John Handle, in whose family it continued till the R. of Edw. III. when being in the crown, that K. gave it to Tho. Erdington, his chamberlain; after which it passed to the Leighs of Cheshire. It was at this place that in the beginning of the civil wars K. Charles I. affembled his army, in his way to Shrewsbury, and here published his orders for strict discipline, and made a protestation, that if he conquered he would maintain and preserve the liberties of the people, and privileges of Pt. and govern by law, as well as defend the established religion, &c. The Mt. is on Th. Fairs June 11 and 24, Nov. 10.

WELLINGTON, (Som.) on the r. Tone, has a large Ch. in the road from Taunton to Exeter, from the former of which 'tis 7 mm. and 124 cm. 151 mm. from London. 'Tis chiefly noted for the seat of Ld. chief justice Popham, who by his last will made provision for an hof. here for 6 poor men, and as many women, besides other charities; and for its vicar, Mr. Salkeld, who being conwerted by K. James I. from popery, and preferred to this living, called himself the royal convert, in compliment to the K. who in return filled him the learned Salkeld, to shew what a conquest he had made, though and human learning. Here is a mf. of ferges, druggets, &c. a confiderable pottery, where are made curious stone mugs, &c. a Mt. on Tb. Fairs June 24, Nov. 10, and every Tb. from that before Eafter to Holy-Tb. which are famous for cattle from the W. country and the Marsh; but it is a low dirty place. In the R. of Edw. the elder here were 6 manfion-houses, which he gave, together with Lediard having 12 mansion-houses, to the Bp. of Shirborn. The abovementioned judge Popham built a fine large and strong house here, which in the civil wars was made a garrison for the Pt. and held out against Sir Richard Greenvil by Mr. Bovet of Taunton, for fome time; by which means it Some of the judge's was ruined. descendants still refide here.

Wellome, or Welham, (Nott.) on the E. fide of the Idle, near East. Redford, bel. formerly to the priories of East-Redford and Worksop, &c. In the R. of Q. Eliz. it bel. to the Twisletons. Here was a pretty seat built by Mr. Edw. Browne, who left 2 daughters, his heirs, about 1673.

Wellop, (Kent,) near Hith, was leafed to Knatchbull, &c. in the R. of Hen. VIII. but Sir Edw. Hales had the fee-fimple granted by Cha. I.

WILLOW, (Som.) on the N. W., did of Philips-Norton, bel. heretofore to the Lds. Hungerford, but went by marriage to Edward Ld. Hastings. In 1685 a Roman pavement chequered, white, blue, and red, was dug up in this manor.

* WELLS, (Som.) 16 m. from Bath, 15 from Briftol, 202 cm. 127 mm. from London, is a little but clean city, at the bottom of Mendip-Hills, fo called from the wells that fpring up in all parts of it. Its Ch. at first a mon. was built by Ina K. of the W. Saxons, and, anno 905, was erected into an episcopal see. The fine chapel in the Bp's palace here, which was formerly St. John Baptist's-Hos. was built by Bp. Fitz Jocelyn, who made such repairs also to the cathe-

dral, that it looked like a new on-, and is the fame stately edifice, that is now of above 500 years standing, John de Villula, the 16th Bp. of this iee, renounced it, and removed it to Bath; but the contest between this Ch. and that of Bath, was afterwards compromised, and it was determined that the Bps. should thereafter be stiled Bps. of Bath and Wells, and that the canons of each should, on the vacancy of the fee, appoint deputies to elect the Bp. who was to be installed in both Chs. This was first made a free Bor. in the R. of Hen. II. and the charter was ratified by K. John, and afterwards by Q. Eliz. and though at first the chief officer was only stiled master, yet before the R. of Q. Eliz. this Bor. was called a city. and its chief magistrate a mayor; and it is now governed by a mayor, recorder, 7 masters, or ald. and 16 gownsmen, or C.C. The W. front of the cathedral is much admired by firangers for its excellent imagery and carved flone-work, being one intire pile of flatues; though the tafte is a little too Gothic to please the criticks in sculpture. The cloysters adjoining to it are very spacious and fair. The chapter-house is a rotund; supported by a pillar in the middle. The vicars dwellings in the close are very presty; but their ball is turned into a mutickroom, where are frequent concerts. A ch. fc. was erected here in 1714, for 20 boys and 20 girls, and the eldest vicar teaches the boys to fing. The T.-hall stands over Bp. Babwith's hof, which maintains 30 poor men and women; and here are several other almshs. The Bp's palace is reckoned the handsomest of that denomination in the Km. It looks on the S. side like a castle, and is fortified with walls and a moat; and there is a well near it, called St. Andrew's, one of the finest springs in England. This city fent members to Pt. as early as Bath and Bristol. It has one p. only, called St. Cuthbert's, which is 7 m. long and 4 broad, and contains leveral Ece 3

hamlets. The deanry is a fine house, and here are fair houses for the prebendaries. The fireets are broad; the houses about 600, and the souls 4000. The chief mfs. here are knitting of hole, and bone-lace; but most of the poor women and children are employed in the former. Here is a handsome Mt.-house and T.-house, where the corp. meets, and where the judges hold their affizes, which are generally in the fummer alternately with Taunton and Bridgewater. The little r. Welve runs at the back of the T. and the adjacent country is pleafant enough; but all the roads to it, except that from Glastonbury, are very uneven and stony. Besides the Bp. and dean, there bel. to this Ch. 27 prebends, 19 petty canons, a præcentor, treasurer, chancellor, and 3 archdeacons, wiz. of Bath, Wells, and Taunton, a number which very few cathedrals in England have besides. Those, with the proctors and other spiritual court-men, bring most cuscom to this place, which is not very rich. East-Wells and the liberty, where are frequent horfe-races, are not the mayor's jurisdiction. In this part there is a farm of 160 acres, with right of common for all cattle on Mendip-Hills. The members of Pt. are those by the citizens, in number above 500, being admitted freemen of the 7 companies incorporate of the city, and returned by the mayor. The Mts. here are W. and S. Fairs May 3, June 24, 080b. 11, and Nov. 27.

Well-Street, (Kent,) near Westram, anciently bel. to the Potters family; but in the R. of Ja. I. went by marriage of the heiress to Sir John Rivers, who in the R. of Cha. J. fold it to Mr. Tho. Smith, scrivener in London.

WELWIN, (Hartf.) on the r. Mimram, in the great coach-road to the N. 6 m. S. of Stevenage, 4 N. of Hatfield, and 25 from London, was so called by the Saxons from its plenty of springs.

and it is certain, that in the N. end of it many bodies have been found buried, some not above 2 foct under ground. The rectors of the Ch. have long been Lds. of this manor (at which are held courts leet and baron) by virtue of a grant from Edw. the Conf. and the fines are at the will of the Ld. Here lives a very considerable tanner. It has a small almsb.

₩ в м, (Salop,) is a noted old T. near the source of the Rodan, 121 cm. 148 mm. from London. In the civil wars here was a garrison for the Pt. of which the famous Rich. Baxter was chaplain. In 1676 great part of this T. was burnt down. It was formerly a barony in the Butlers and Ferrers, and Dacre of Gillesland; and long after the expiration of those families, in the R. of Ja. IL. gave title of baron to that hated judge, Ld. Jefferies, his chancellor; to whom also bel. the manor and royalty. The most witty writer of comedy in his time, viz. Mr. Wycherley, was born here; as was also Sir Tho. Adams, Ld.-mayor of London in 1645, who gave the house where he was born for a fr. sc. for the children of this T. and liberally endowed it. The Mt. is Tb. Fairs June 29 and Nov. 10.

WEMBURY, (Devon.) 1 m. 1-half N. E. of Plymouth, not far from the fall of the r. Yalm into the sea, bel. formerly to Plympton-Priory, and was. purchased at the Diss. by one Rider; whose grandson sold it to Sir John Hele; and - Hele, the descendant of Sir Francis, has a noble manfionhouse here, with a large pond firongly walled, which at every flood is flored with fish by the opening of the gates, and preserved there by their shutting at the ebb. Geo. Monk, D. of Albemarle, and his fon, Christopher, after him, had a feat here, as had the late Mr. Pollexfen.

Wemworthy, (Depon.) on the S. W. fide of Chimleigh, is a tything of Brushford, and has Heywood House, It is faid, that in 1012 the general maf- that bel. to the Spekes, where the facre of the Danes began at this place; compals of a castle is to be feen; bet, which and the house, it is said, there was a subterraneous passage. The tower of its Ch. which had none till 1626, was chiefly promoted by John Clotworthy.

WENDERTON, (Kint,) near Wingham, in a fine fituation for air and prospect, was for many hundred years the seat of a family of the same name, till in the R. of Hen. VIII. it was fold to Will. Warham, Abp. of Canterbury; whose descendant in the R. of Ja. I. fold it to Will. Manwood, as he did in the next R. to Vincent Denn; but it went afterwards, partly by marriage of one of his nieces and partly by purchace, to Roger Luckyn; and after this it was sold to Tho. Gender.

WENDON-LOWTH, OF LOUGHTS. (Effex,) on the S. W. fide of Walden, formerly bel. to Sir Tho. Meade's family; but was fold to Rich. Chamberlaine, afterwards high-sheriff of the Co. It was fince fold in chancery to Nath: Wilkes. To this there are 2 other Wendons adjoining, viz. Wendon-Great and Little, both next to Arkiden on the N. Both ps. were united in 1662, at the petition of the inh. of Little-Weldon; whose Ch. being ruinous was pulled down. The manors of both bel. to the E. of Suffolk. One of them bel. to Maurice Berkley in the R. of Hen. III. who granted him a Mt. here on Tu. (fince difused) and a Fair on St. Peter's-day.

* WENDOVER, (Bucks) 5 m. N.W. of Chesham, 30 cm. 39 mm. from London, is an old Bor, by prescription, with pleasant hills on each side; but it is a poor place in a dirty fituation at the entrance of the Vale of Alesbury. It has a Mt. on Tb. and Fairs May 1 and Sept. 22. The late Sir Roger Hill gave 20 1. a year, for teaching 20 children here. The Hamden family are Lds. of the manor. It fent members to Pt. the 28th of Edw. I. and intermitted the 2 first years of Edw. II. but was restored to that privilege with Amersham. They are returned by the confiables of the Lds,-leet, and

the electors are about 160. This is one of the 8 deanries of the Co. and hath in it 17 ps.

WENFORD - EAGLE, (Dorfet.) bet. Weymouth and Bridport, has a chapel of ease to Toller-Fratrum, and was the manor of the late G. Richards, and feat of Mr. Kent. It is 7 or 800 /. a year. Near this place. in a ground, called Ferndron, in the road to Bridport, a barrow, of which hereabouts are many, was opened fome years ago; in which was found a plage like an oven, curioufly elayed, and in it a fair urn full of firm bones and black ashes, and the oven was as hot as a baker's. In digging further, 15 urns more were found, but not in ovens.

Wenham-Great and Little, (Suffolk,) or Weinetham, as it is called in the records, stands on the r. Breton, near St. Edmundsbury. At the former have been dug up a great many platters and potsherds of Roman earth, some of which had inscriptions on them, as also coals, urns, ashes, bones and horns of cattle, a facrificing-knife, &c. Little-Wenham-Hall, which seems to have been a noble old building, was formerly the feat of the Bruce's family, and is now Mrs. Thurston's.

WENLING, (Norfolk,) on the W. fide of East-Dereham. The moiety of this manor held of the honour of Greffenhall, was the possession of Sir Rich. Southwell; but being forfeited to Hen. VIII. was given by that K. to Christchurch-Coll. Oxford. Here was formerly an abbey, which the Eliz, bestowed upon Edw. Dyer.

* WENLOCK-GREAT, (Salep,)
114 cm. 143 mm. from London, 10
from Shrewfbury to the S. E. in the
road to Worcefter, is an ancient corp.
governed, pursuant to a charter of
Cha. I. by a bailiff, recorder, and 2
other justices of the peace, and 12
bailiffs peers, or capital burgesses.
The bailiff, who is justice of the quorum, is chose at the common-ball on
Michaelman-day, by 13 checkers, who

chuse another justice, the preceding bailiff being one for the year enfuing. In the Saxons time it had a numbery, which was endowed with this manor. and it was afterwards turned into a convent for monks. It had in the R. of Richard II. a copper mine. 'Tis now noted for lime-stone, and clay for tobacco-pipes, which are its chief mf. The Mt. is on M. Fairs Trinity-M. June 24, each 2 days, and Oct. 6, for 3 days. The manor bel, formerly to Sir John Winell, who, for his great fervices to Hen. VI. was created Baron of Wenleck, and Kt. of the Garter, but dying without iffue, his effate fell to his coufin and heir, Lawley, from whom the Lawlevs of this Co. are descended. The members of Pt. for this Bor, are chosen by the burgeffes, who are about 100, and the bailiff returns them. 'Tis remarkable, that K. Edward IV. empowered this Bor. by charter to fend one member to Pt. which is the first precedent of any such privilege inserted in the charter of any Bor.

WENNINGTON, (Effex,) joins to Rainham, and is opposite to Erith on the Kentish shore. It bel. before the Conquest to Westminster-Abbey. The Earl of Oxford held it in the R. of Q. Eliz. whose successor, Edward de Vere, called Spendthrift, fold it to Sir Will. Ayloss, Bt. whose son, Sir Benjamin, also fold it; and it is now, or was very lately, the reverend Mr. Allen's.

WENSLAY, (York. N. R.) near Midlam, had in the R. of Edw. II. a Mt. on T. and a Fair on Trinity-eve and day, obtained by one of its Lds. the Scroops, whose successfor, (chancellor to Richard II.) got a licence also to make a castle of his manor-house adjoining to this village, and to make its p.-Ch. collegiate. The Scroops enjoyed this estate many successions, till the death of Emanuel Scroop Earl of Sunderland, in the R. of Charles I. without lawful issue.

Wentsedale-Valley, (York.
N.R.) in Richmondshire, not far from
Swaledale-Forest, has the r. Ure running thro' it, with plenty of passure
and cattle, and some lead-mines. In
this part, of the country Hen. Jenkins
was born in 1500, and died in 1670.

WENTWORTH, (York. W. R.) 2 m. N.W. of Rotheram, is a large chapelry, with feveral hamlets, and 2 or 300 houses. The Wentworth family has flourished ever fince the Conquest. at their feat here, called Wentworth-Woodhouse, of which estate they have been possessed ever fince Henry III. The great Tho. Wentworth Earl of Strafford, who was beheaded in the R. of Charles I. lived here, and was interred in this church. was the feat of his great grandfon, the late Marquis of Rockingham, who fo improved it, that few in Great-Britain exceed it. The house is built in imitation of Earl Tilney's at Wansted, on the S. E. side of a hill, and extends 200 yards in the principal front, and from the farthest end of the S. avenue to that of the N. 'tis above 3 m. The park, which is about 8 m. in com. is beautified with fish-ponds, woods of large timber, and innumerable plantations, particularly one coppice of 100 acres. adorned with flatues. Here is a grove of old fir-trees, and a mount raisedabout 100 feet high in the perpendia cular, on the top of which is a fummer-house, that commands an extensive view over a rich and beautiful Co. bel. to the family, whose benefactions to the curate and the poor of Wentworth, amount to above 200 /. a year. At this village there is a ch. fc. alfo, where 25 boys, and as many girls, are taught and cloathed for ever, at the expence of Thomas Wentworth, nephew to the abovementioned Earl, and grandfather to the late Marquis.

WERE, (Som.) on the S.W. fide of Axbridge, fent 2 members to two Pts. of Edw. I. Weremouth, (Durbam,) at the N. mouth of the Were, opposite to Sunderland, is called also Monks-Weremouth, because before the Diff. it bel. to the monks. A woman of this village, after having been safely delivered of a fine boy 7 weeks before, and well up about her houshold affairs, was again taken ill, on the 13th of April, 1744, and delivered safely of another boy, who also lived.

WERGINS MEADOW, (Heref.) but. Hereford and Sutton, had two buge stones erected in it for a watermark, which, in the year 1652, were removed, no body knew how, to about twelve score paces distance; when they were brought back to their places, one of them required

9 yoke of oxen to draw it.

WEST-ACRE, (Norf.) on the r. Nar, to the W. of Caftle-Acre, had once a priory, which Sir Tho. Cecil, Earl of Exeter, obtained at the Diff. with the impropriation of the T. but fold them to Sir Horatio Palavicini, whose heir fold them to ald. Barchen.

WEST-BERE, (Kent,) near the Stour, 3 m. N.E. of Canterbury, was lately the manor of Philip Smith Vife. Strangford. On digging for a well here many years ago, an iron anchor was taken up intire, as were also the shells of many oysters and cockles, from whence tis presumed, that the Stour was once navigable hereabouts.

Westbrook, (Kent,) near Ofpring, was long in the Draytons family, but being bequeathed to one Mr. Roberts, he fold it to Lawrence Ruck.

WESTBURY, (Kent.) near Watringbury, bel. anciently to the Westburys, but was sold to Fishbourn in the R. of Henry VI. who sold it to Sir Tho. Browne, whose descendant of that name sold it in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Roger Twisden, grandfather to Sir Roger, the late owner.

WESTSURY, (Bucks,) W. of Buckingham, on the same r. having

been forfeited by Sir Tho. Shelley, was given by Henry IV. to Joha Cope, and was the feat of the late Tho. Price. Here is a ch. fc.

WESTEURY, (Kent.) near Orlafton, bel. to the Prices from the R. of Henry IV. to Henry VIII. being forfeited to Q. Eliz. she granted it to Walter Moyle; after which it was sold to Mr. Fr. Bourne, grandfather of the late possessor.

WESTBURY, (Gloc.) bet, the forest of Dean on the W. and the Severn on the S. and E. is a p. reckoned 23 m. in com. That called Peacock's-brook, rising in Yartleton-Hill, runs through it into the Severn, The manor of Westbury, properly so called, was in the Bainhams family from the 20th of Henry VIII, to the 14th of Eliz. but now bel, to the

14th of Eliz. but now bell to the crown, and the court-leet is kept by the sheriff. Here are 2 Chs. in the same Ch.-yard, viz. the Old and the New, but the latter is most used.

* WESTBURY, (Wilts,) under Salisbury-Plain, 80 cm. 95 mm. from London, stands not far from a little r. which Hollinshed calls Were. It is supposed to have risen out of the old Roman T. about half a m. to the N. where have been found quantities of Roman coins. The Lp. after having passed through several families, came at last to the E. of Abingdon's. The T. was first incorporated by Henry IV. then by Henry VI. by the name of mayor and capital burgeffes. The present Gt. is in a mayor, recorder, and 12 ald. or burgeffes, and it had once as large privileges as Bristol. It has a good Ch. which is a peculiar to that of Sarum. Its chief mf. is coarse broad-cloth. The Mt. which is a good one for corn, is on F. Fairs the first F. in Lent, and Wbitson-M. Its first return to Pt. was in the 27th of Henry VI. The members are chosen by the corp. and burgageholders, in number about 50, and returned by the mayor.

Westevey on Telu, (Gloc.)

2 m. N. W. from Briffol, is a R.

14 m. in com. having the Trin running through it, and the Avon for its W. boundary. In the Rs. of Edward the Confessor and William the Conqueror. it bel. to the Ch. of Worcester. Here was anciently a college, for the maintenance of which Edward III. gave St. Lawrence's hof. near Briftol. It was pulled down and built much larger, about the year 1443, by Dr. Carpenter Bp. of Worcester, who being born here, not only chose it for the place of his interrment, but affumed the title of Bp. of Worcester and Westbury. He incompassed this college with a high wall and turrets, and placed a large tower on it, with battlements, fo that it looked like a castle. Another great benefactor to this college was Will. Cannings, a merchant of Bristol, and founder of Ratcliff Ch. there, who having been also mayor of that city three times, and growing old and weary of the world, retired hither, took priest's orders, and in 7 years became dean of this college, and built an almsh. here, allowing the mayor of Bristol to put in one of the men, and Mrs. mayoress one of the women. K. Hen. VIII. granted this mon. to Sir Ralph Sadler. In the civil wars Prince Rupert, fearing the college would be made a garrison by the Pt. army, to annoy the city of Bristol, set it on fire, so that it was almost destroyed. Here is a large handiome Ch.

WEST-CLIFF, (Kent,) on the N. fide of Dover, was anciently the Ld. Cobham's manor; but went by marriage to Edw. Ld. Gainesborough, whose grandson conveyed it to Mr. Guybon.

WESTCOMB, (Kent,) near Greenwich, bel. formerly to the Ballards; but was fold in Q. Mary's R. to John Lambert, whose successor sold it to Hugh Forth, and he to Mr. Biddulf, late of London.

WESTCOT, (Wilts,) near Swindon, formerly Ld. Lovel's estate, but N. Foreland. The manor bel. once forfeited to the crown by his fighting to St. Austin's. Abbey in Canter-

against Hen. VII. in Bosworth: Field, and disposed of by Henry VIII. to William Ld. Compton, the ancestor of the Earls of Northampton.

WESTCOT, (Warw.) near Ratley, bel. anciently, for most part, to the priory of Kenilworth, whose share here was given at the Diff. to Leon. Chamberlain and Rich. Andrews, and the heirs of the latter.

WESTCOURT, (Kent,) near Gillingham, was purchased not very long ago of the heiresses of Mr. Cz-

far, by Tho. Rogers.

WESTCOURT, (Kent,) near Sibberts-Wood, belonged anciently to St. Austin's-Abbey in Canterbury, and afterwards to the Abp. to whole See it has bel. ever fince. Another Westcourt near Upchurch in this Co. bel. also to St. Austin's-Abbey, but lately to Terry-Aldersey.

WESTENHANGER, (Kent,) Dear Stanford, has the ruins of a chapel, and had a noble house, out of which the late Justin. Champneye built a neat little bouse, having purchased the manor of Mr. Finch. It is faid, that in the old house there were 126 rooms, and 365 windows; but, in 1701, for the fum of 1000 /. given for the materials then standing, 3 4ths of it were pulled down.

WESTFIELD, (Effex,) 3 4ths of a m. from Coggeshall, bel. once to its abbey. About 300 years ago & brazen pot was ploughed up here, covered with a white hard clay, which contained 2 earthen pots, the inmost of which was covered with a stuff like velvet, tied with a filk lace, and had in it some whole bones, and many fmall pieces of bones, which were wrapt up in fine silk. The abbot being fent for to fee it taken out of the ground, had them reposited in his vestiary with great veneration, because he supposed them to be the relicks of faints.

WESTGATE, (Kent,) in the Isle of Thanet, has a bay to the W. of

bury; but Hen. VIII. gave it to Sir Thomas Moyle; Mr. Denn, recorder of Canterbury, had it in the R, of Cha. I. and by the marriage of his daughter it came to Sir Nich. Crifpe.

WEST-HALL, (Efex.) near Packlefham, was formerly held of the priory of Prittlewell, and afterwards of Ld. Rich; from whom it descended, in the R. of Ja. I, to the E. of Warwick; but it is now, or was very lately, in Sir Francis St. John.

WEST - HAUKS, or HALKS, (Kent,) near Kingfnoth, was purchaied of the Clere's family, in the R. of Q. Eliz. by Rob. Honeywood of Charing, and descended to his son,

Col. Honeywood.

WESTHORP, (Suffolk,) S. of Botefdale, near the road from Isworth to Eye, was heretofore the feat of Cha. Brandon, D. of Suffolk; but for fome ages was the effate of the Sheltons, and is now vessed in Tho. Taylor, who has his feat at Westhorp-Lodge in this p. Here are the ruins of a hall, which seems to have been very magnificent.

WESTLEY, (Suffolk,) on the W. fide of St. Edmundsbury, to whose abbey it once bel. went afterwards by marriage to David Strabolgy, E. of

Athol.

WEST-MILL, (Hartford.) I m. from Ware-T. in the N. quarter of fits p. was the manor of Tho. Shot-bolt of Yardley, by marrying the daughter of Tho. Mundene; but his defeendant, Philip Shotbolt, fold it to Geo. Bromly, haberdafter of London; whose grandson fold it to Tho. Feltham, who died in 1693, and left it to his son, Charles.

WEST-MILL-BURY, (Hartf.) on the r. Rib, 2 m. N. of Braughing. When Will. the Conq. made that great furvey, which we find in that, called domefday-book, it had 3 mills on its r. lett at 21 s. and 8 d. and the whole effate was valued in Edw. the Confessor's time at 20 l. tho' at the time of the survey but at 17 l. a year. K. Edw. III. granted this manor to

the abbey of St. Mary de Grace near the Tower of London; but at the Diff. Hen. VIII. granted it to Sir Tho. Audley, Ld.-Chancellor; and from him it passed to the Ld. Tho. Howard, who fold it in the R. of Q. Eliz. to Sir John Brograve; from whom it descended to Sir Tho. Brograve, Bt. Upon his death, without iffue, the manor came to Mrs. Steventon, his 'fifter; and upon her death to Tho. Brograve, heir to the family of Brograve. At last the ma-nor was purchased, in chancery, by Ralph Freeman. Westmill-Bury-Farm pays 10 /. a year, as a fort of modus in lieu of tithes. In its Ch. are 8 tunable bells. In this village lives, or did very lately, one William Hammond, a maltman, descended from one of the same name and trade. who was one of the 79 persons returned in Hen. VIth's lift of this Co. that could spend 10 l. a year. Here is a fmall ch. fc.

* WESTMINSTER, (Midd.) which has for fo many years been the feat of our monarchs, of our law tribunals, and of the high court of Pt. which boafts of a magnificent abbey. where most of our fovereigns have had their scepters and sepulchres; a hall, the most spacious in Europe, if not in the world, without one pillar to fupport it; of an illustrious school, which has produced men of the greatest learning, and the highest rank both in Ch. and state; of a bridge, which for its strength, elegance, and grandeur has not its equal; of noble fquares and fine ftreets of grand build. ings, many of them refembling palaces; a place of fo much note and digmity merits a much more ample description than will be expected in this work; fo that we can only mention. these few particulars. In 1541 Hen. VIII. upon the furrender of William Benson, the last abbot, made it a see of a Bp. with a dean and 12 prebendaries, and appointed the whole Co. of Middlesex (except Fulliam bel. to the Bp. of London) for its diocese By this means Westminster, became a city, as all Ts, do upon their being conflituted the fees of Bps. and according to Ld.-Ch.-Just. Coke nothing else is required to make them such: But as Westminster never had more than one Bp. viz. Thomas Thurleby, because this Bpk. was soon arter diffolved by Edw. VI. it could no longer be properly called a city, though by the publick complaisance it has retained that name ever fince; but in acts of Pt. it is stiled the city or Bor, of Westminster. How much the present is superior to the ancient state of it, may partly appear from the following paragraphs in Mr. Norden's account of it, published in the R. of Q. Eliz. ' This citie of Westminster is knowne to have no generall trade, whereby releefe might be adminifired unto the common fort, as by marchandize, clothing, or fuch like, whereby the common wealth of a citie is maineteined, and the inferiour people fet to worke; had they onot, therefore, fome other meanes, the common fort could not be fulfeined.

 The first and principal meane, whereby they are releeved, is hir · Maiestie's residence at Whitehall or S. Jeames, whence if hir grace be · long ablent, the poore people forthwith complaine of penury and want, of a hard and miserable world. And, therefore, doe the people in manner generally feeme to power forth dayly e petitions, that it might please God to draw hir Maiestie to be resident at one of these places, whereat they reioyce, and fare long the better. The like defire of hir royal presence have other places, where hir Maie-" stie's palaces are placed. And hir Maieftie, in gracious confideration of their estates, doth visit them, as it · were alternis vicibus, by turne at hir Highnes pleafure, more for the comfort and releefe of the poor people, than for hir own private de-Ilight. Therefore, ye citizens of Westminster, and other, whatsoever, forget not to be thankfull so the Almightie for hir royall prefence, hartely praying the King of Kings to mainteine hir a profpering Queene long and many yeeres, and every faithfull hart will loyne with you, having alfo the benefite of hir bleffed inclination.

As for the government of Wekminster, it was before the Ref. subject, both in spirituals and temporals, to its lordly abbots; but by act of Pt. the 27th of Q. Eliz. it is now governed by a high-fleward, an officer of great state and dignity, and commonly one of the prime nobility, chosen by the D. and C. for life; an under-steward, who likewise holds that honourable office for life; a high-bailiff, named by the D. and C. and confirmed by the high-fleward, for life: It has also 16 burgesses and as many affiftants, and a high-confiable chose by the burgesses at the courtleet, which is held by the high-fleward, or his deputy. Out of the 16 burgeffes are chose 2 chief burgeffes, viz. I for each of the two precincts. The D. and C. are invested with an ecclefiaftical and civil jurifdiction. within the liberties of Westminster, St. Martins le Grand, and some Ts. in Effex, exempted both from the jurisdiction of the Bp. of London and Abp. of Canterbury; and from the fentence of the commissary, in the case of probate of wills, &c. there is no appeal, but to the K. in his high court of chancery. Besides St. James's palace, built by Hen. VIII. here were two other beautiful palaces within the precincts of Westminster, viz. Whitehall, built by cardinal Wolfey, and burnt down all but the banquettinghouse in 1697; and Somerset-House. built by the D. of Somerset, uncle to Edw. VI. protector of England, about the year 1549. In Q. Eliz's. R. it had but 4 p .- Chs. besides St. Peter's, within its liberty, viz. St. Margaret's, St. Martin's near Charing-Cross, the Savoy-Ch. and St. Clement's-Danes; but now it has two

p.-Chs. in that called the city, wis. St. Margaret's and St. John's; and 7 p.-Che. in its liberty, viu, St. Clement's - Danes, St. Paul's, Covent-Garden, St. Mary's le Strand, St. Martin's in the Fields, St. Ann's, St. lames's, and St. George's, Hanover-Square. In St. Margaret's p. are 1 Mtr. a hav-Mt. one for flesh, &c. and another for fifh. The other remarkables in this, and all the ps. are mentioned in Vol. I. of the Compleat System of Geography; to which the curious are referred. It first teturned members to Pt. in the 1st of Edw. VI. The number of its houses may be estimated, from a review of the last poll for Westminster and its liberties; by which it appears here are the greatest number of voters of any place in the Km. except the Co. of York; for, upon shutting the books, the numbers appeared for Ld. Trentham 481 x. and for Sir George Vandeput 4654, which added together makes 9465. The precinct of St. Martin's le Grand, though in the city of London, is lubject to the city or Bor. of Westminfter; whose deputy steward holds a court of record here once a week, for the trial of capias's, attachments, and all personal actions; this precinct has therefore fometimes claimed a right to vote for its members of Pt. but it has not always been allowed. The great hall of Westminster, as to whose founder historians are not agreed, is 200 foot wide in the roof, 300 foot long, and go foot high. Its noble bridge, which was begun in June 1718, was first opened for foot-pas-sengers, and for horses and carriages Nov. 17, 1750. It is 1223 foot long. 44 broad, and confifts of 12 arches. of which the centre arch is 76 foot wide. It is built chiefly of stone from Portland and Purbeck, and has several watchouses on it, besides alcoves for shelter from rain, &c. 12 watchmen do duty on it (6 from each fide of the water) and 32 lamps, with each 3 burners to light it,

WESTON, (Nett.) bet. Tuxford and Carleton, bel. for the most part to the late Sir Bryan Broughton, as did its Ch. formerly to the mon. of Blythe.

Westor-Covney, (Sieff.) new Carefwell, bel. for many fuccessions to a family of that name. There are brine-pits, which bel. to the late Ld. Ferrers of Chartley. The falt, which is made by a mineral that the water passes through, is reckoned as good for all tries as any in England.

WESTON IN ARDEN, (Warm.) near Bulkington, bel, formerly to the Lds. Zouch, and lately to Sir Chris. Yelverton and Anth. Stoughton.

WESTON IN THE THISTLES, (Warte,) near Cheriton, was a member of Long-Compton, and bel. to the Sheldons of Worcestershire, who obtained a licence from Hen. VIII. to impark 500 acres of land here.

Weston-King's, ($oldsymbol{Gloc.}$) below the hot well, in Henbury p. bet. the Avon and the Severa, is the place where Will, III. landed from his expedition to Ireland in 1690. It was saciently the demelae of the crown: but at and before the conquest was part of the manor of Berkley, though it is 12 m. from it. It is now the effate of the Hon, Edward Southwell, Esq; whose grandfather, Siz Rob. Southwell, secretary of state for Ireland, purchased it in 1678. It commands a fine view of several Cos. as well as of the city of Briftol, and of the shipping in the Severn; King'sroad being at an easy distance from it.

WESTON Subter WETHELEY, (Warte.) on the S. fide of Wetheley-Wood, was granted by Philip and Mary to Sir Edw. Sanders and Tho. Morgan; in the family of which latter it fill continues, or did lately.

WESTRAM, (Kent,) & m.W. from Sevenoke, 20 cm. 23 mm. from London, stands near the head of the r. Darent, and is noted for giving birth to that learned confessor and martyr John Bryth, and also to that 333

most worthy prelate Dr. Benjamin slew a lion. This was the feat of the-Hoadley, the present Bp. of Win-chester. The late Earl of Jersey built (or rather finished, for it was begun by a private gentleman) a very moble house here, called Squerries, which is now in the possession of a descendant of Sir John Ward, late Ld.-mayor of London. The abbot of Westminster, Ld. of this manor in the R. of Edward I. obtained a Mt. here on M. which the abbot. who was possessed of it in the R. of Edward III. changed to W. and the grant of a Fair Sept. 3. At the Diff. Henry VIII. granted this manor to Sir John Gresham, to whose descendant, Sir Edward, Q. Anne, in 1702, granted another Fair on the 2d Tu. in Ost, and one on April 22 and 23, for live cattle.

WESTWELL, (Kent,) 3 m. N. from Ashford, was the demesne of the monks of Christchurch Canterbury; but after the Diff. was given to Sir Nich. Tufton, father to John Earl of Thanet. In the R. of Edward I. here was a Mt. on W.

WETHERALL, (Cumberl.) near Carlifle, was formerly a mon. bel. to St. Mary's-Abbey, York, which K. Hen. VIII. fettled on the D. and C. of Carlisle for ever. Near this place are to be feen a fort of cells dug out of the rock.

WETHELE, (Warw.) on the W. fide of Arrow, has a chapel dependant on the Ch. of Kinwarton, and a wake on May-day. It bel, anciently to the abbot of Evesham, who held a court-leet here.

WETHERBY, (York. W.R.) a m. N. W. from Tadeaster, and on the fame r. 145 cm. 178 mm. from Lordon, is a notable trading T. has a Mt. on Tb. and Fair on July 25, and a fmall ch. fc.

WETHERSFIELD, (Effex.) on the E, fide of Thanfted, bel. in the R. of Edw. III. to John de Nevil, the descendant of Hugh de Nevil, who went with Rich, I, to the holy war, and late Nath. Moe. Here is a ch. fc.

Weting-All-saints, (Norf.) bet. Thetford and Methwould, near Brandon, Ferry. In its fields is a fine green way, called Walfinghamway, being the road that the pilgrims passed, when they went to visit the Lady of Walfingham.

WETTON, (Staff.) near Grindon. In this p. is Eaton-Hill, where copper ore is dug. Here is a rock in which there is a remarkable hollow. called Hobhurst-Cave, near the mill where the r. Manyfold falls into the ground.

WEVERHAM, (Cheft.) stands on the Weever, W. of Northwich, and is a pretty T. formerly a member of Vale-Royal, and still holding a great liberty, with a court and prison, of large jurisdiction, now the demesse of the Norburys. It was one of the Abbey-Granges.

* WEYMOUTH, (Dorfetfbire,) 104 cm. 132 mm. from London, on the r. Wey, which falling here into the sea, divides this T. from Melcombe-Regis. Leland fays, the pasfage from one to the other was by a ferry-boat, managed not with oars, but a rope carried over the haven; and that Melcombe had a mayor and a Mt. in his time. Weymouth is a clean, agreeable T. confidering its low fituation fo near the fea. Some of the inh. go to Radipole Ch. near Melcombe, others to Wyke-Regis, the mother-Ch. a noted land and sea-mark, where they bury their dead. Here is a custom-house, and a good quay. The merchants drove a confiderable trade formerly from this port to France, Spain, Portugal, and the West-Indies; but it has fince varied its channel, and the high duties on French goods have spoiled it in this, and all other ports on the S. coast of England; where, however, a very bad one prevails, which is a clandestine one, and carried on at the expence of the K. and the fair

merchant. The Newfoundland trade notwithstanding thrives here, and 20 ships are fitted out for it in some seasons. The wine trade here is also confiderable. And they have a large correspondence up in the country, for the confumption of their returns. This place first first sent members to .Pt. the 12th of Edward II. after which, till united with Melcombe, it made but one return, viz. the 19th of Edward II. It gives title of Visc. to the family of Thynne at Longleat in Wiltshire. This T. with Wyke, and the Isle of Postland, was given by Edward the Confessor to the Ch. .of Winchester; but it afterwards came to the crown. It had in the memory of man a chapel, which flood on a hill fo fleep, that the alcent up to it was by 60 steps, and . everlooked the T. and haven; but the rebels, in 1641, converted it into a fort, from which they battered Melcombe-Regis, and having reduced it, they demolished the chapel, and fold the stones, as the ancient inh. report, For the reft, foe Melcombe-Regis.

WHADDON and its CHACE, (Bucks,) near the Oufe, to the N.E. of Buckingham, gave title of Baron to Geo. Villiers D. of Buckingham, who had the estate forfeited by the Ld. Gray of Wilton in the R. of K. James I. This was anciently the feat of the Giffards, who were hereditary rangers of the chace under the Es. of Ulfter, from whom that office descended to the Pigots. 'Tis now the feat of Brown Willis, Efq; it having been fold fince the death of the last Villiers D. of Buckingham, to James Selby and Tho. Willis, the fon of the famous Dr. Willis, who have almost entirely pulled down the feat built by the Lds. Gray.

WHALLY, (Lanc.) near Preston, has a bridge over the Ribble, and had formerly a mon.

WHARLTON, (York. N.R.) to the Here are the remains of the popula S. W. of Stokelley, had formerly a image called the rood, which is turn'd carlle, and gave title of Baron to the into the clerk's delk. This is the

Ld. Bruce, father to the late Earl of Aleibury, who had a feat here.

WHATCOT, (Warw.) on the W. fide of Tyloe, formerly-bel, to West-minster-Abbey, but fince the Diff. to the Earls of Northampton.

WHATCROFF, (Cbe/b.) to the S. E. of Northwich, was the Lp. of the Draklowes, and fince of the Woodheys family.

WHATLEY, (Effex,) near Raleigh, formerly bel. to the abbey at Colchefter, but now to the heirs of Sir Will. Homphreys, by purchase from the heirs of Edw. Cheek.

WHATLEY, (Som.) by the stream called Whatley-Water, which falls into the Frome r. 2 m. N. W. of that T. bel. to the Chassiss of Dorfetchire.

WHATLEY, (Warw.) originally a member of Kinghury, is N.W. f Atherston. It bel. to the mon at Studley, but at the Diff. it was passed to John Beaumont, who sold it to Nich. Wilson, by whom it was conveyed to Tho. Overton in the R. of Q. Eliz. and descended to his heirs.

WHATTON, (Notting.) on the r. Snite, to the S. E. of Bingham, is supposed to have bel. once to Welbeck-Abbey. It was fold in the R. of Henry VI. to Sir Tho. Stanhope, grandfather to the first Earl of Chefterfield, whose successfors have ever since enjoyed it.

WHEATHAMSTED, (Hartf.) on the N. fide of St. Albans, on the r. Lea, in a part of the Co. which produces excellent wheat, was given by Edward the Confessor to Westminster-Abbey, and has fince the Diff. been in the D. and C. who have jurisdiction here of court-leet and baron. In the R. of Edward the Confessor it was valued at 30 /. a year, at the Conquest at 16 l. and in that of Edward I. at 50 /. a year. The Ch. is of the cathedral fashion, and seems to be the oldest in the Co. Here are the remains of the popish image called the rood, which is turn'd

E 1 1 2

place where, in 1911, the berons affembled their forces against Edw. 11. and to which a nuncio's came from the pope, to offer their mediation, which was rejected.

WHEELOCK, (Cheft.) on the Wheelock r. near Sandbach, was the ancient feat of the Liversedges, and has a falt fpring.

WHEPSTED, (Suff.) on the S. fide of St. Edmundibury, bel. formerly to its abbots. The spire of its Ch. was blown down by the great wind at the death of Oliver Cromwell.

WHERWELL, (Hampfo.) on the r. Teft, near Andover, had a nunnery, built by the Sexon Q. Ælfrith, the greatest beauty of her age, to attone for the wicked vow the made to kill her fon-in-law K. Edward, and also for the murder committed by her husband K. Edgar, on her former hulband Earl Ethelwold, that he might gain her for his wife, of whom that Earl had beguiled him. This bel. to the Ld. Delawar, by exchange in the R. of Henry VIII. and was the feat of the late Sir John Fryar, Ld.-mayor of London, who supported a ch. sc. here. A trout-Aream runs under the manfion-. houfe.

WHETACRE-ALL-SAINTS and ST. PRTER'S, (Norf.) on the W. fide of Laystoff, bal, in the R. of Henry VIII. to Ld. Willoughby of Erefby, whose daughter carried it in marriage to Rich. Barbee.

WRETACKS, Upper and Low. (Warw.) on the N. ade of Bourn, and N. E. of Colefhill, have long been diffinet Lps. and ps. but were minus. who care forme part of it to complet:

the nuns of Polefworth, was fold in the R. of Charles I. by the Earl of Meath to Sir John King, and Sir Rob. King his son and heir, both Kts. and in the next R. Sir Robert King's widow, Sophia Wimbaldon, with others, joined in conveying it to Humph. Jennens, who devised it to his eldest son Charles. Nether-Whetacre-Hall was the feat of the late Visc. Wimbleton.

WHICHNOR, (Staff.) N. E. of Lichfield, near the conflux of the Blythe and Trent, the ancient manor and feat of the Somerviles, and afterwards of the Griffines. The former held it on condition of providing a flitch of bacon, according to the fame inflitution, and for the fame purpose as the manor of Dunmow in Effex is held. 'Tis now the fest of

John Offley, Esq.
WHILTON, (Northamp.) 3 m.
from Daventry, flands near the Reman Watling-Street, and has a field in which have been ploughed and dug up old foundations of houses, and among them pieces of Roman money, which the people call Danes-

money.

WHIMPLE, (Down.) near St. Mary's-Ottorey, was part of it purchased of Robert Earl of Effex in the R. of Q. Elis. by Sir Geo. Smith, and the other part bel. to the late John Young of Culliton.

WHINFIELD-HALL and PARK, (Westmor.) bet. Orton and Kendal. In the park is the harthorn-tree against which were nailed the heads of a flag, and a buckhound, named Hercules, which chased the stag from this park as far as the Red-Kirk in not so originally; and the Ch. of Scotland, (which they reckon at lent Upper-Whitacre was at first but a 60 m.) and back again to the same chapel to Colefhill, which bel. ori- place, where both were so spent, that ginally to the Marmions of Tam- the stag leapt over the pales, and worth-Caftle. The Upper-Whetscre died on the infide, but the hound atwas fome time ago the estate of the sempting to leap after him, fell back Walfles and the Millers. The Lower, and died on the outfide; therefore which bel, also at first to the Mar- under their heads was fixed this

" Her-

" Hercules kill'd Hart-a-Greese. " And Hart-a-Greefe kill'd Her-" cules."

On the W. fide of this tree, on the old Roman way called the Maidenway, is the famous column, the finest of its kind in Britain, called the Countess-pillar, because it was erected by the Countels of Pembroke, for the reason mentioned in Brougham. It is of free-stone, curiously wrought and enchased, and in some places painted, and adorned with coats of arms, dials, &c. and has an obelifk on the top, which is black, and has a brass plate with an inscription.

WHITBORN-LESARD, (Durb.) on the shore, to the S. of South-Sheals, the late Mr. Carr's feat, where some years ago several copper coins of the Roman emperors were

taken up. WHITBY, (Yorksb. N. R.) 12 m. N. W. from Scarborough, 50 m. N. E. from York, 185 cm. 227 mm. from London, is a wellbuilt T. on the coast, at the mouth of the Esk, which has a customhouse, and a good harbour, with at least 100 vessels bel. to it, of 80 tons or more, and is much frequented by the colliers, the best and strongest vessels for the coal trade being built in its dock of any place on the coaft. A great-quantity of butter and corn is fent hence to London, and sometimes to Holland, This T. was in much credit formerly, for its spawwaters; and fome curious ancient coins have been dug up in its neighbourhood. 'Tis recorded that a council was held in a mon. here, anno 663, for fettling the time for obferving the festival of Easter. In Nov. 1710, a dreadful fform happened here, which did above 40000 %. damage to the shipping. Here is a Mt. on S. well supplied with corn, and all forts of provisions. This place is noted for spiral stones, that have been found here in the shape

of ferpents, which by naturalists are called cornua commonis. They are supposed to be petrifications formed in the earth by a fort of fermentation peculiar to the allom-mines, of which there are several in the neighbourhood, that bel, to the late Dis, of Buckingham, to which some also ascribe the sudden remarkable falling down of the wild-geefe that fly over those grounds. In the 11th of Edward III. Whitby fent 3 members to a council.

WRITCHFORD, (Warw.) near Long-Compton, was anciently the Lp. of the Mohuns, but after passing by marriage through several noble families, was fold, together with the park, about the R. of James I. to Ralph Sheldon, grandfather to Will. Sheldon, who had it in 1640. Here is a wake on the M. after Bartho-

lomew.

* WHITCHURCH, (Hampshire,) on the b. of Chute-Forest, 49 cm. 58 mm. from London. 'Tis an ancient Bor. by prescription, which first fent members to Pt. the 27th of Eliz. 'Tis governed by a mayor, chosen yearly at a court-leet of the D. and C. of Winchester, who are Lds. of the manor. Here are about 100 houses. Its chief trade is in shalloons, serges, and other articles of the woolien mf. The great road to the W. from Basingstoke lies through it. The Mt. is on F. Fairs on Whitfon M. 3d Tb. in June, and Oct. 28. The Earl of Portsmouth has a fine feat near it. The freeholders within the Bor. chuse the members, who are returned by the mayor.

Wилтенияси, (Salop,) on the b. of Cheshire, 20 m. N. of Shrewbury, 126 cm. 150 mm. from London, is a pleasant, large, populous T. in whose Ch. are several monuments of the Talbots, particularly of Sir John, the first Earl of Shrewsbury of that name, so valiant a mon, that he was stiled the Englift Achilles in France, where no man £ 46 3

durft encounter him fingle-handed. In the neighbourhood are many gentry, of whom some are Roman catholicks. When Cha. I, removed his flandard from Nottingham to Shrewsbury, this T. is faid to have raised a whole regiment for his fervice. In 1712 a brief was granted for rebuilding its p.-Ch. which amounted to above 5500 l. Here is a Mt. on Fr. Fair OH. 28. The manor anciently bel. to a family of the fame name, then to the Stranges; one of whom obtained a charter of Edw. III. for its Fair. It afterwards paffed by marriage to the Talbots: in whose family it remained till the death of the last D. of Shrewsbury. The manor-house flands on a large meer, from the colour of its water called Blackmere.

WHITCHURCH CANONICORUM (Derfet.) was the manor of the late John Henley, and gives name to a H. or deanry on the W. fide of the Co.

that contains 55 ps.

WRITE-CHAPEL, (Decom.) near Rawston and Nymet, anciently bel. to the Peverels, and went by marriage to the Basiets.

CF WHITEHAVEN, (Cumb.) 10 m. S. W. from Cockermouth, and 36 from Carlifle, 227 cm. 250 mm. from London, is fo called from the white cliffs near it, that shelter the harbour from tempells. It is a populous rich T. chiefly beholden for its improvement to the Lowther family; of whom Sir John Lowther, Bt. took his title of distinction from it, and his fon, Sir James, has a very great ellate here. Its chief trade is fornishing Ireland and part of Scotland with falt and coal, as it did the latter also with falt and fugars before the Union. Here are several officers of the customs, it being the most emiment port in England, next to Newcaftle, for the coal-trade; infomuck that in time of war, or after crofswinds, it is common to fee 200 fail of hips go off from hence at once to Dublin, laden with coals, befides those house with goods to Cheller, Bristol,

and other ports. And Sir Ja. Lowther is said to send as many coals from hence to Ireland and the Isle of Man, as bring him in near 20,000 /. a year. The shipping and trade here is so much increased lately by acts of Pt. for improving its harbour, and repairing the roads to it, that here is a new Ch. built; but it was once in the p. of St. Bees. It has a Mt. on Tb. and Fair Sept. I.

WRITGIFT, (York. W. R.) near the River-Island, wherein are Ditchmarsh and Marshland, gave name and feat to the family of the Abp. of Canterbury, who so learnedly desended our constitution against Tho. Cart-

wright and his adherents.

WHITHERST, (Kenr.) near Marden, formerly the effate of the Corbies, went by marriage of a daughter to Sir Nich. Wotton, Ld.-mayor of London; and from him defcended to Thomas Ld. Wotton, who gave it in marriage with his daughter to Henry Ld. Stanhope.

WRITLEWOOD, OF WRITLE-BURY-FOREST, (Northamp.) has Wakefield Lodge, a feat of the D. of Grafton, 3 m. S. of Towcester. The forest is, according to an accurate survey of it, 9 m. 2 furlongs, and 26 perches in length, from the r. Oufe on the S. W. to the N. W. end of Wapenham-Wood. In the narroweft part, wiz. from the N. E. fide of Pauliperry-Park to the nearest part of Hebourn-Field it is but 5 furlongs and 28 perches; but from the S.W. point of Westfield-Green, in a N. E. direction to the Watling-Street, it is 3 m. 1 furlong, and 4 perches. Fourteen T.-ships are allowed a right of common here for their cows and horfes in the open coppices and ridings ; and on account of the injury they may happen to receive from the exturious of the deer, there are only a lawns for the latter, which are feeluded by rails from the forest cattle.

WHITLEY, [Wares,) not far from Coventry, a little above the conflux of the Sherburn and Sow, is now reduced to only the manor-house, with an old chapel and a mill. It bel. in the Re. of Q. Mary and Eliz. to the Tates, as it does, probably, at this day to their

WHITLEY, (Warw.) not far from Henley in Arden, bel. anciently to a family of the fame name, and in the R. of K. John was certified as parcel of the honour of Stafford. In the R. of Henry VIII. it was fold by Mr. Harewell for 60 /. to John Smith, afterwards baron of the exchequer, who obtained a release of it to Sir Thomas Dennis, &c. for the use of himfelf and his heirs; to whom it lately continued.

Whitley-Castle, (Gumb.) at the conflux of the Alon and Tine. Here are the remains of a large T. with evident traces of old fortifications, and other marks of its antiquity. And by an inscription discovered here, it appears to have had a temple built by the 3d cohort of the Nervii, to Antoninus the emperor, fon of Seve-

Whitmarsh, (Warro.) near the Leame r. 6 mm. N. W. of Southam, anciently bell partly to the canons of Ofeney, and partly to the Kts.-hofpitallers. It was in the R. of Ja. I. the effate of Clem. Medley, who conveyed it to Rob. Wall.

rings, or Manwarings.

moorish tract, bet. Coventry and Nun- ply not only their own but the neigheaton; was anciently a member of bouring Co. Radford, and bel, to the monks of Coventry, who by licence from Edw. the Vale of Catmole, bell anciently to III. made a park here of 436 acres, the prior of St. John of Jerulaiem; Grange in Trinity-p. Coventry. He family had a feat have for a long time

conveyed it to John Hales, whole nephew built a fine house here, called New-House, in the R. of Q. Elie. but his fon fold it to Sir Rich, Burnaby, who padled it to one Coeke, at he did to Sir Christ. Yelverton, who held it in 1640. But the possessor of the New-House in later times, was Gilbert Clark of Derbyshire, who had it by marriage of the daughter of Geo. Bohun.

WHITSTABLE, (Kent,) near the See, 5 m. N. of Canterbury, has a pretty large Ch. and a Fair on Good-Friday. The manor bel. anciently to Alex. de Baliol, E. of Athol.

Whittington, (Salep,) to the N. B. of Ofwestry, had a castle anciently of the Fitzwarings; and fome lands were held here by the fervice of being Latimer, as an interpreter was then called, betw. the English and Welsh.

WHITTLESEY - MERE, (Hunt.) is a lake to the S. E. of Peterborough, formed by a branch of the Nen. is 5 or 6 m. in length, about half as broad, and full of excellent fifth, efpecially tench and pike, with perch and eels; of which they fend great numbers slive to London, in butts full of water, upon waggons. The water of this lake is for most part exceeding clear; but fometimes, even in calm WHITMORE, (Staff.) on the Sow weather, like the other neighbouring r. to the S.W: of Newcastle under meers, rifes tempestatually to the great Line, was once forest-land, and the danger of the fishermen. The air is feat of a family of that name. It was very foggy and unhealthy, by reason afterwards the feat of the Bohuns, of the Fenns; so that few, besides the and by the marriage of the heirefs it matives, can live in it, who not only same to be the manor of the Manu- gain great profit by their fish, but by their rich patture and abundance of WRITMORE, (Warw.) a woody turf for firing, with which they fup-

WRITWELL, (Rat.) to the E. of wood and waffe, according to the mea- but after the Diff. was granted to the fure of those days. After the Diff. it Harringtons; from whom it went by was granted by Edw. VI. to Sir Ralph mairiage to the ancestor of the present Sadler, by the name of Whitmore- E. of Osnefborough. The Plower's and fome lands here bel. once to the hof, of Burton-St. Lagarus in Leicefterfbire.

Whitwick, (Leic.) on the E. fide of Ashby de la Zouch, a large manor where the old Es, of Leicester had a castle and a park. It being transferred by marriage through feveral families to the Beaumonts, one of them forfeited it in the R. of Edward IV. who granted it to Sir William. afterwards Ld. Haftings.

WHORNES-PLACE, (Kent,) to the S. W. of Rochester, in the p. of Cuckfron, the manor and seat of Ld. Romney, conveyed to his ancestor, John Marsham, by Sir Rich. Leviton, great grandson to Nich. Levison of Staffordshire, who bought it of Earnwell; to whom it was fold by the Vanes. The feat was first built by Sir William Whorne, who was Ld.-mayor of

London, 1487. WIBTOFT, (Ware.) in the p. of Cleybrook in Leicestershire, is situate at the meeting of the 2 famous Roman military ways, the Watlingstreet and Fosse, where, tradition says, was once a flourishing city of the Romans, called Cleychefter. It is certain, here have been turned up with the plough and spade, Roman bricks, with ovens and wells, coins of filver and brafs; and that the earth hereabouts, being darker and ranker too than other, has been carried by the husbandmen farther off, like dung, for manure. The manor bel. anciently, part to Burton-Abbey in Staffordshire, and part to Leicester-Abbey and the priores of . Eaton. At the croffing of the above roads there was formerly a high cross, then a pole; and in 1712 there was erected on a flone pedefial, a pillar with columns, on which are depicted the arms of the Es. of Denbigh, Coventry, and Conway, Lds. Brook, Willoughby, Leigh, and Compton, with latin inscriptions; one of which Romans.

WIEUNBURY, (Chefbire,) on the S.E. fide of Namptwich, on the banks of that called Bailey-Water, is a p. with a large precinct to full of gentlemens feats, as is scarce to be found in a tract fo remote from a city. Here is a ch. ſc.

* WICCOMB - CHIPPING, or HIGH, (Bucks,) 27 cm. 32 mm. from London, in the road to Oxford Worcester, and has therefore good inns, and is as large and fair a T. if not the richest of any in the Co. It had a mayor in the R. of Hen. VI. and by a charter, which James I. renewed, it is governed by a mayor, recorder, 12 ald. 2 bailiffs, &c. It had anciently a mon. of black monks. Here is a free grammar-sc. and an almili. maintained out of lands, that formerly bel. to St. John's-Hof. in this T. but upon the Diff. were given by Q. Eliz. to this use, together with those of a mon. called Our Lady's Rents; all which are so improved, that in 1684 new almshs, were erected here. On the r. Loddon, bet. this and Marlow, are many cornmills, and fome paper-mills. The T. itself stands at the turning of the little r. Wick, that from hence cuts its way to the Thames. In Edward the Confessor's time it bel. to the crown, and was held by his Q's. tenants; but in the next R. it was annexed to the honor of Wallingford, and not long after reverted to the crown. Camden calls it a Bor. about the time of the Conquest; but Mr. Browne Willis, a Buckinghamshire gentleman, and curious in such inquiries, observes that it was not such, till above 18 years after it, and thinks it was made a free Bor. by Hen. I. and first incorporated in the R. of Ed. IV. In the R. of Edw. III. this manor was devised by the crown to the D. and canons of Windfor, and their fucceffors; of whom the corp. now hold hews it was put up in memory of the it, paying to that Ch. a quit-rent of peace concluded at Utrecht, the other 26 l. a year. Here is an excellent denoting what station it was of the corn-Mt, on F. faid to be one of the greatest in this part of England, and

is therefore much frequented by the factors from London, &c. After the wheat is ground and dreffed at the corn-mills, it is fent to Marlow, where it is put on board barges for London. The toll of its Mt. which bel, to the corp, was lett by a leafe of 21 years, lately expired, for 130 %. a year, besides 100 l. fine. The Fairs here are May 9 and Sept. 14. The T. is divided into 4 wards, containing -bet. 3 and 400 houses, and the affixes for the Co. are sometimes held here. In July 1724, some workmen digging in an adjacent meadow bel. to Ld. Shelburn discovered a Roman pavement, of about 9 foot square, with flones of various colours wrought with exquifite art, but the biggest not broader than the fquare of a dye. The electors of the members for this Bor, are the corp. and free burgeffes, by them made about 170, and the returning officer is the mayor. It has returned members to Pt. ever fince the 28th of ·Edw. I.

WICHAMPTON, (Derfet.) on the .W. fide of the r. Allen, near More-church, bet. Cranborne-Chace and Winburn-Minfler, anciently bel. to the barons Maltravers; one of whom obtained a licence of Edw. III. for a Mt. here on M. and a Fair on the Alfamption of the Virgin Mary; the former of which has been long discontinued.

Wichling, (Kent.) 2 m. N. of Lencham, formerly bel. to the Cobhams, but went by marriage to Edward Ld. Borough; whose grandson, Thomas Ld. Borough; fold it to Edw. Filmer; from whom it descended to his grandson, the late Sir Edward. In the R. of Edw. I. the famous family of Peyforers of Lyndstede had a confiderable estate in this p.

WICKELFORD, OF WICKEFORD, and MORK-HALL, (Ware) on the S. fide of Alcefter, bel. formerly to the mons. of Evefinam and Kenilworth, and Alcefter. Here is a chapel annexed to Exhall, and a yew-tree in the chapel-yard 53 foot high.

WICKEN, (Camb.) near Burwell and Lanheath, was formerly the manor of the Peytons (by marriage of the heirefs of the Gernons in the R. of Edw. III.) of whom was Sir Henry Peyton, Bt. cuftos rotulorum for the Co. in the R. of Cha. I. who being displaced by the D. of Bucks, proved asterwards a bitter enemy to that K. both by his pen and tongue. Henry, called Ld. Cromwell, 2d fon of Oliver the pretector lies buried here.

WICKFORD, (Effex.) on the r. Crouch, and the S. E. fide of Ramfden, was fold by Mr. Godwyn of Surry to Rich. Vaughan, and is now

his fon's manor.

WICKHAM, (Kent.) I m. E. from Fordwich, near the r. Stour and Trendle-Park, faid to be the first in England, is called Wickham-Brews, from a family of that name, its ancient owners. It came at length to Stanislass Brown, grandfon to Anth. Brown, Visc. Montague, who fold it to Sir Hen. Palmer, uncle to Sir Tho. Palmer, the last possessor. Here is a ch. fc.

WICKHAM, (Hemp.) on the r. Beer, not far from Bishops-Waltham, was the manor and seat of the Uvedals; of whom, Nich. Uvedal, was the patron of that great prelate, called Will. of Wickham, because he was born here of poor parents, win. John and Sibyl Long. The seat has been fince in the family of the Howards Es. of Carlisle, by marriage with Sir Will. Uvedal's heires.

WICKHAM, (Harff.) near Little-Hadham, was once the Bp. of Ely's manor; but being purchased by Arthur Ld. Capel, to enlarge his park, that called Wickham-Hall was the lodge, which, since the park was ploughed up, is a farm-house.

WICKHAM-MARKET, (Suffolk,) on the r. Deben, 4 m. from Woodbridge, had once a Mt. of which there are yet fome tokens on S. and its big as many Ts. that have it fill. It is a place of indifferent trade, and has feveral good inns, it being a thorough

fare about half a m. on the road from Woodbridge to Yarmouth. The quarter fessions were held here, having had a faire-hall for that purpose; but they were removed by the Ld. of the manor, and the hall converted into a farm-house at Letheringham, now called the Old-Hall; yet the civil and spiritual courts for the archdesconry of Suffolk are still held here. The Ch. stands on a hill; so that from the top of its fleeple, though but 23 yards high, there is a prospect, in a clear day, of near 50 p.-Chs, and it ferves the failors for a sea-mark. The Lp. anciently bel. to the Sackvils; one of whom in the R. of Hen. I. gave it to the monks of St. John in Colchester. It afterwards came to the Lds. Willoughby of Erefby.

WICKHAM-BONANT, or BON-HUNT, (Effex,) on the N. fide of Rickling, bel. in the Rs. of Q. Eliz. and Ja. I. to the Bradburies, and afterwards went by marriage to Mr. Sharp; of whom it was purchafed not long ago by John Hetherington.

WICKHAM-BUSHES, (Kent,) in Wootton p. came from its ancient Lds. the Goldfords to the Digges, and was fold in the R. of James I. to Cappen; in whose family it was lately, if it be not fill.

WICKHAM-EAST, (Kent,) 2 m.

L-half S. E. of Woolwich, was granted,
by Edw. VI. to Sir Martin Bowes,
who fold it to ald. Olyff of London;
from whom it went by marriage to
the Leighs, and Sir Olyff Leigh much
inlarged and improved the feat here.

WICKHAM-WEST, (Kent.) 3 m. S. of Bromley. The liberty of the Duchy of Lancaster claims over the manor. It formerly bel. to the Huntingfields, who in the R. of Edw. II. obtained a Mt. here on M. long since disused, and a Fair on the Eve of St. Mary Magdales. It came in process of time, through other families, to the Belknaps, of whom, Sir Edward, fold it in the R. of Hen. VIII. to Sir John Heydon; whose descendant, Sir Christopher, in the R. of Q. Eliz, sold

it to Sir Sam. Lennard, the ancestor of the present owner, Sir Sam. Lennard, Bt. Near this place is an interenchment, said to have been cast up by old Sir Christ. Heydon, when he trained the country militia.

WICKINS, (Kent.) in Charing p. was the ancient manor and feat of the Brents; one of whom feafled Henry VIII. here, as he went to the fiege of Boulogne. From this family it went by marriage to the Derings of Surrenden-Deering.

WICKLEWOOD, (Norfolk,) near Windham, had 2 Chs. one of which is dilapidated. Hen. VI. granted it a Mt. long fince difused, and 2 Fairt. The manor bel. to Ash Windham, descended from John Windham, who bought it, 1466, of Will. Rookwood. It was part of the crown revenue in the R. of Edw. VI. and brought in 9/1 and 4 d. a year clear.

WICKWARE, (Gloc.) 85 cm. 101 mm, from London, is a very ancient corp. and mayor-T. in a p. 10 m. in com. and has a Mt. on M. and Fairs May 25, and Fuly 2, the profits whereof bel, to the mayor, who is an ald. ever after his office is expired. The T. is well watered by 2 brooks, over one of which is a handsome stone-bridge, and the wastes of it afford plenty of coal. K. John gave this manor to John Delawar, in whole family it continued a long time, till it was purchased by Sir Robert Ducy, from whom it is descended to the Ld. Ducy Moreton. This p. is much obliged to one Alex. Hoses, a poor boy, a native of it, that ran away from his parents, but met with fuch fortune in the world, that he gave 600 l. to build a school-house here, endowing it with a very good house in Gray's-Inn-Lane, London, for maintenance of the school-master, which gift is fettled by a decree in chancery.

WIDDINGTON, (Effex,) near Debden, joins to Henham on the N. In the R. of Eliz. the manor, with the park, bet to the Elvingtons, but was fold in the next to Edw. Turner of Walden, who enjoyed it in 1635, and his descendant, John Tur-

ner, is the present Ld.

WIDDRINGTON, (Northumb.) on the coast, bet. Warkworth and Newbiggin, gave title of Baron to its Lds. of the same name, till forfeited in the R. of George I. by the rebellion and attainder of William Ld. Widdrington, who had a park, with the demeine, cottages, Gc. valued at 468 /. a year, befides a colliery here of 40 /. a year, that are now on fale before a master in chancery.

WIDERTON, or WIERTON-House, (Kent,) near Boughton-Monchelsea, or Quarry, bel. to a family of that name from the R. of Henry III. to that of Richard II. when it was fold to Robert Purfe, after which it was fold to Richard Norton, in whose family it continued till the R. of Charles I. when it was fold to Sir Anth. St. Leger of Ireland, from whom it descended to his fon; but 'tis now the feat of Sir

Chr. Powell, Bt.

WIDFORD, (Hartf.) on the little r. Afh, on the S.W. fide of Sabridgeworth, and I m. N. from Hunfdon, the Bp. of London, then to the monks of Bermondsey; but at the Diff. Hen. VIII. gave it to Sir Rich. Southwell and his heirs, from whom it came to Robert Adams, but was afterwards fold to Rowland Backhouse, ald, of London, the grandfather of William Backhouse, whom Charles II. created a Bt. who fold it to Tho. Byrd of Mardocks, who died and left it to Mrs. Perry. In this p. upon a hill a little to the W. of the r. are 2 barrows which give that name to the house and estate they bel. to, and are supposed to have been thrown up by the Danes, in memory of fome action here.

WIDMER-POLE, (Notting.) bet. Stanton and Willoughby, where an ancient family of that name, still remaining, has an estate; but the ma-

nor is in the family of the Pierpoints' Ds. of Kingston.

* WIGAN, (Lanc.) 12 m. S. from Preston, 20 mm. W. from Manchefter, 153 cm. 195 mm. from London, stands pleasantly on the Dugles r. not far from the rife of it, and is a fair well-built T. in the post-road to Lancaster, famous for the mf. of coverlets, rugs, blankets, and other forts of bedding, and for its pit-coal, ironworks, &c. Hen. I. erected it into a corp. and by charters of Q. Eliz. and Cha. II. it is governed by a mayor, recorder, 12 ald. 2 bailiffs, 2 sword and mace-bearer, and it is exempt from all fervices without the Bor. It has a stately Ch. one of the best endowed in the Co. and the rector is always Ld. of the manor. The Mts. are M. and F. for meal and other provisions, Fairs Holy-Tb. June 16, and OA. 18. This T. is much inhabited by braziers, pewterers, and dyers, as well as weavers of ruggs, &c. and is most famous for fewel, especially the channel coal, which, though a deep black like jet, may be taken up in a handkerchief without foiling it. 'Tis so foft before 'tis brought out into the air, that they make fnuff-boxes near the road to Ware, once bel. to and other toys of it. Near this T. is that called the Burning-well, because upon emptying it a sulphurous' vapour instantly breaks out, and makes the water bubble up as if it: boiled, and a lighted candle being put' to it, it presently takes fire and burns like brandy; and by the heat of the flame, which in a calm feafon will continue a whole day, they can' boil eggs, meat, &c. though the water itself be cold, and the fame water taken out of the well will notburn; fo that this is only owing to the bubbling. In this neighbourhood the noble Arthur is faid to have routed the Saxons; and 'tis well known that, in 1650, there was an engagement here bet, the forces of K. Charles I. and of the Pt. wherein the latter were victorious, the Earl of Derby, who commanded the for-

mer, being then taken prisoner, and afterwards beheaded. This place fent members to Pt. the 23d and 25th of Edward I. but no more till the first of Edward VI. They are chosen by the free-burgeffes, who are about 200, and the mayor returns them-

WIGBOROUGH-GREAT, (Effer,) on the N. W. fide of Merfey-Liland, bel. before the Conquest to Barking-Abbey; and the manor house, which is near the channel that runs up to Salcot, is ftill called Abbets-Hall. At the Diff. Henry VIII, gave it to Cromwell, and reverting to the crown by his attainder, it was appropriated towards the maintenance of the Princefs, afterwards Q. Mary. It was last inherited by the daughter of John Bullock, of Dives-Hall in Maplested, who had it by marriage with the daughter of Mr. Gugan. whose father, Sir Mark Gugan, purchased it of John Aylet of Fering, about 1680. The Ch. flands on a bill, and is feen a good way both by land and fes.

Wighorough-Little, (Ef. for,) stands W. of Mersey-Island, across the creek, and joins to the former. The contents of this village have been computed at about 700 acres. The manor-house flood near the fea, and was called Copped-Hall. It bel. to the charter-house, whose governor purchased it of Sir John Cotton of Landwood, in 1613.

WIGGELLY, (Netting.) on the R. fide of Tuxford, is in the Soke of Newark, and bel. heretofore partly to the Buffys, and partly to the priory of St. Catherine's. The former was held of Newark-Cafile, and was lately the estate of Sir Richard Earl. The latter was granted at the Diff. to John Bellone and Edward Bales, and their heirs.

WIGGIRTON, (Hartf.) on a bill bet. North-Church and Tring, joins on the S. W. to Bucks, and the Ikening-Street runs over the common. 'Tis a new crefted p. taken

fmall, and ferved only one Sunday in a month, in the afternoon. The great-tithes here are fettled on Christchurch Coll. Oxford.

Wiggington, (Staff.) a large p. on the N. fide of Tamworth. Out of this manor and that of Comberford, which had anciently the fame Lie, of the name of Comberford, there is a fee-farm rent going out of 29 % a year, which Hen. VIII. fettled on Chrischurch Coll. Oxford. Near this place are certain Lous, which are reckoned among the Reman Tunuli ; because on their being dug up and opened, there were found after and charcoal in their true colours, and feveral pieces of rotten bones.

WIGHILL, (York. W. R.) on the banks of the Wherfe, E. of Wetherby, the feat of the ancient family of the Stapletons, of whom Sir Robert, who was theriff in the R. of Eliz. (descended from Sir Miles Stapleton, who was theriff of this Co. for 5 years together in the R. of Edward III.) met the judges with 140 men in handsome liveries. He was so comely a personage, according to the report of Sir John Harrington, and so well acquainted with lan-guages, that he had no superior in England, and fearce an equal, except Sir Philip Sidney.

WIGHT-ISLAND, over-against Hampfhire, the most E. point being opposite to Portsmouth, the most W. point to Chrischurch, and 'tis about 2 or 3 hours fail to it from Southampton or Portimouth. 'Tis 20 m. long, 12 m. in the middle, where broadest, and 60 m. in com. The fides lie N. and S. but the fea breaks so far into it on the N. fide, that it almost divides it into two parts, whereof that on the W. is called Freshwater, and that on the E. Binbridge-Ifle. The T. and r. of Newport, or Medina, being in the centre of the island, 'tis from thence diftinguished by E. and W. Medina. It out of that of Tring. The Ch. is has 4 Mt. Ts. of which 3 are perliamentary-Bors. 4 caftles, 52 ps. 2bove 3000 houses, near 27,000 souls, and 5000 of the inh. are reckoned fit to bear arms. The militia here is divided into II bands, over each of which is an officer, called a centurion, though he commands more than 100 men; and the inferior officers are called vintons. There are several beacons on the ifle, where continual watch is kept, to give notice of the approach of an enemy; and upon urgent occasions, 3000 of the Hampfint and 2000 of the Wiltshire militia are appointed to be always ready, to affift the islanders. Here are two deer-parks, but only one small forest; fo that they are forced to fetch their wood out of Hampshire. A ridge of hills run through the middle of the island; on which feed great flocks of fheep, whose wool is reckoned the best, next to the sleeces of Leominfter and Coteswold. Here is a milkwhite tobacco-pipe-clay, the best in its kind, which they export together with fine white fand, of which drinking-glasses are made as good as those that came formerly from Venice. The inh. fays Camden, used to make themselves merry with this proverbial boaft, ' That they had no Monks, Lawyers, nor Foxes; but this must be meant only of the time after the Diff. of the abbeys; for before it here were 2 mons. and, doubtless, their geefe and their bubbles could witness they had foxes and attornies. The Gt. of this island, which is a post of the highest trust and honour, is always conferred on some general, or admiral, or on fome personage of the first ry VI. rank; and under him are all the governors of the forts and castles of the island, where is commonly a whole regiment in garrison, and sometimes more. In matters ecclefiastical it is subject to the jurisdiction of the Bp. of Winchester, in whose diocese it is, and in civil affairs to the Co. of Southampton. Henry de Beauchamp, whom Hen. VI. had created primier E. of England, and afterwards D. of

Warwick, was in 1445 crowned K. of this island, and those of Jersey and Guernsey, by that monarch's own hands; but he dying without iffuemale, the regal title expired with him, and the Lp. of the ille reverted to the crown; in which it rested 44 years, till Edward IV. gave it to Richard Ld. Woodvile, with the title of Ld. of the Isle of Wight; but on his death this title fell also. The island, in short, is very healthy and pleafant; and so fruitful, that I year's crop will ferve the inh. 7 years, who therefore fend the furplus over to Portimouth, &c. It abounds particularly in corn, cattle, hares, rabbets, partridges, pheafants, lapwings, wild fowl, fish, &c. It is supposed to have been formerly joined to Hampshire, it being not above Im. from Hurst-Caffle to the W. part of the island. There are feveral dangerous rocks about it, which being marked in the maps and charts of the island and the channel, for the notice of failors, we need not fo much as name them.

The Highton, (York. E. R.) 7 m., from Bromley, 146 cm. 181 mm. from London, a fmall but ancient T. near the r. Foulness, which in Camden's time was well-stocked with husbandmen. Edw. II. granted it a charter for a Fair on the Eve-day and Morrow of St. Mary Magdalen, as did Henry VI. for 2 others, the one upon the Festival of the Invention, the other on that of the Exaltation of the Holy-Cross. Its Mt. which is W. was obtained by Henry de Bromslete, Ld. of the manor in the R. of Henry VI.

WIGMERE, (Kent,) on the N. E. fide of Elham, bel. for many ages to the Brents; but, for want of iffue, went by marriage, in the R. of Q. Eliz. to the Derings of Surrenden-Dering.

WIGMORE, (Heref.) near the Lug, 3 m., from Richard's-Castle, had in the Saxons time a castle, in a waste piece of ground, which was in the tenure of Ralph de Montimer, one the 260 valiant Kts. that came from Prance with Will, the Cong. and ancestor of the Mortisners, who came to be Es. of March. Hugh Mortimer, Ld. of this T. and castle in the R. of Hen. II. held it out against him, but was forced to furrender it. To this place Prince Edward, fon to Henry III. fled from his keepers at Dover-Caftle, to which he was committed after the battle of Lewes. This Lp. and castle came afterwards to the Plantagenets family, by the marriage of Richard D. of York with the Mostimers heirefs. The abovementioned Ralph founded an abbey bere.

WIGNRLL, or WIGENHALL, (Norf.) in the Mashland, was granted by Rich. III. to John Howard, D. Or Morfolk, who obtained the grant of a Mt. here on F. and of a Fair at St. Mary Magdalen's, both fince difused. St. Mary's, St. Peter's, St. Magdalen's, and St. Margaret's-Wignell are 4 ps. on the W. side of the Ouse, to the S. W. of Lynn-Regis.

WIGTON, (Cumb.) in the Forest of Allerdale, 229 cm. 288 mm. from London. In the highway here are feveral altars pitched, which they were brought from Ellenborough and Old Carlifle. Its Mt. is Tb.

. WILBERTY, (Wilts,) bet. Newton-Tony and Ambresbury, bel. to Fulk Grevil, Esq; who purchased it lately of Mr. Auditor Benson.

WILEY-HALL, (Norfolk,) near New-Buckenham, was formerly the manor of the Lovels, till fold not very long ago to Rob. Wilton; when it became joined to Beck-Hall manor.

WILDEN, (Bedf.) 4 m. N. E. of Bedford, the rectory of which is a rich living, was a feas of the late Dr. Pellet, as it is now of the D. of Mariborough.

WILDERTON, (Kent,) near Throwley, bel. some time ago to the Everings, and fince to Mr. Arneld Terry and Mr. Upton. Part of it same to the former by purchase, and the other part to the latter by marriage. WILLEN, or WILLEY, (Ware.) on the Watlingstreet Roman way and the N. E. fiele of Newnham-Paddox, was joined in the Conqueror's furvey with Wilstoft, and was not very long ago fold in parcels to the tenants and other private persons.

WILLES BOROUGH, (Kent,) 1 m.

1-half S. E. from Afhford, near ther.

Stour. Its manor once bel, to the
Brents, and went by marriage to John
Dering of Sarrenden-Dering; but in

1635 Sir Edw. Dering fold it to Tho.
Scot of Canterbury. In its Ch. there
is a menument, near 300 years old,
of one Mr. Barry.

WILLEDON, (Midd.) bet. Paddington and Harrow on the Hill, was given by K. Athelfran to St. Paul's-Cathedral, London; and in this p. there are the corpr of no lefs than 8 prebends bel. to its D. and C.

WILLESFORD, (Linc.) near Ancaster, the birth-place of Sir Charles, Kt. master of the exemonies to the Ks. Cha. I. and II. and to Ja. II. to whom, by reason of his age, he refigued that office; which that K. conferred upon the father of Sir Clement, called Sir Clement-Cottered Dormer, the present master of the ceremonies. Here was formerly a proy, a cell to the abbey of Bec in Normandy, and now a small ch. sc.

WILLINGALE-DOE and SPAIN, (Effex,) near the Rodings, are two ps. supposed to be but one heretofore, whose Chs. fland in the same Ch.-yard; to which the late Sir John Salter, Ld.-mayor of London, one of the Lds. of the manor, was a great Torrel's-Hall, one of benefactor. the manors, bel. to the late Charles Blount, who bought it of John Brocket in 1719. In the p. of Willingale-Doe are 2 diffinct conflables; I for the T .- ship, I for Torrel's-Hall hamlet. and the 3d for the hamlet of Birds-Green. Willingale Spain bel. in the R. of Henry VIII. to Joan the wife of Thomas Bradbury; but now to John Brocket, fon of the above-mentioned. -11 W.

WILLINGTON, (Bedf.) not far from the r. Ouse, to the S.E. of Bedford, bel. anciently to the Beauchamps, Barons of Bedford, and afterwards to the Mowbrays; but in the R. of Henry VIII. Mr. Goftwick, a native, bought it of the then D. of Norfolk, and in his family it has continued almost ever fince; but 'tis now a feat of the D. of Marlborough.

WILLINGTON, (Warts.) near Shipton upon Stower, was formerly reputed a hamlet of Barchefton; and the manor feems to have been a member of Long-Compton.

WILLION, (Hartf.) on the S. fide of Bahlock, bel. in great part, formerly to the abbey of St. Albans, and now part of it bel to John Dimidale, whose uncle, Sir John, bought it of Richard Way, and the other part to Mrs. Adams; yet they are not diffinct manors, but when a

court is kept both join.

WILLOUGHBY, (Warw.) on the E. fide of Lemington-Haftings, near the conflux of the Learne and Avon. formerly bel. to St. John's hof. near Oxford, which obtained a grant of a Mt. here on T. and a Fair on Whitfor M. and T. It was held by leafe from the hof. in the R. of Hen. VI. by Rich. Clark alias Hammond; but has ever fince bel. to Magdalen Coll. Oxford, who have constantly leased it out to his descendants.

WILLOUGHBY, (Notting.) near a r. that runs into Trent, N. of Newark, bel. formerly to the Willoughbys

and the Whalleys.

WILLOUGHBY, (Notting.) to the 8. W. of Tuxford, was, if it be not still, the demeine of the Clerkions. Some lands here formerly bel, to the mon. of Rufford, which at the Diff. were granted with that abbey to the Earl of Shrewsbury.

WILLOUGHBY ON THE WOULD, (Notting.) on the S. b. of the Co. near the Fosse-way, where in a field are the ruins, as the inh. think, of a T. called Long-Billing- to this time. There were correin

ton, which has for many ages been demolished. Hereabouts the ploughmen and shepherds often turn up Roman coins, so that it is supposed to have been a Roman Mation. It had the present name from the willows growing about it. The manor bel. formerly to the Willoughbys, who fold it to the Hutchinsons.

WILLY, or WILLELRY, (Salop,) not far from Bridgnorth, was formerly the feat of the Warners, from whose posterity, by the Harleys and Pethall, it came to the Lacons family, and is now the feat of Brook Ferrester.

WILLY, (Surry,) in Chaldon p. has in it a fine grove of ashes, and was the feat of Mr. Brown, and afterwards of the late Mr. Bettison, from whose house on a hill here, is a charming prospect of the Vale of Surry and the South-downs, as well as to Hamphire, Kent, and Middle-

WILLY, (Wiks,) on the r. called Willybourn, near Heitefbury, has the traces of a very large camp overagainst it, fortified with a double ditch, and supposed to have been Roman. The neighbours call it Yanofbury-Caftle.

WILMINGTON, (Kent,) near Bocton-Aluph, anciently bel. to the Corbys; but being in the crown, was granted by Edward VI. to Paget, and thence it was fold to Bartow.

WILNICOTE, (Warw.) a hamlet of Tamworth, came from the Bracebriggs by marriage in the R. of Eliz. to Chomas Willington, whose posterity held it in 1640.

WILSTERN, (Hartf.) a hamlet and manor of Tring, has beer a long time in the Lakes family, and had a chapel of ease, demolished in the time of O. Cromwell.

WILTON, (Norf.) near Hockwold, on the N. fide of the Little-Oufc r. had always the fame Lds. with Hockwold from the Conquest

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lands here belonged formerly to the priories of Lewes, Flitcham, and Bermwell.

* WILTON, (Wilts,) 3 m. W. from Salisbury, 72 cm. 87 mm. from London, at the conflux of the Nadder and Willy, from which last it had its name. Though it was once the fhire T. as Leland fays, with 12 Chs. 'tis now a mean place, with but one; yet, by a charter of K. Hen. VIII. 'tis governed by a mayor, with a recorder, 5 ald. 3 capitalburgesses, and II C. C. and has a town-clerk, King's bailiff, and the mayor's ferjeant; also the Co .- courts are usually kept, and the Kts. of the fhire chosen here. After being plundered by the Danes, it recovered, and was very populous in the time of the Saxons, it being then also the See of a Bp. erected by Edward the Elder out of the diocese of Sherborn. K. Stephen put a garrison here, to curb the incursions of the Empress Maud's foldiers from Salisbury; but Robert Earl of Glocester beat out the garrison, and burnt the T. Nevertheless the T. still held up its head, till the Bp. of Salisbury turned the Londen road to the W. Cos. another way, and then it decayed apace. It lies at the bottom of a vale about 2 m. broad, which runs from Christchurch in Hampshire through Salifbury-Plain for 20 m. It has a Mt. on W. Fairs April 23, July 25, Sept. 1, Off. 28, and Nov. 2. It glories in that called Wilton-House, bet. the T. and a spacious park, the feat of the Earl of Pembroke, which was begun in the R. of Henry VIII. on the ruins of a nunnery, and is fuch a magnificent palace, as for its building and furniture, especially of paintings and statues, as is the admiration of foreigners as well as natives. There is an ample description of it in the Compleat System of Geography, which cannot be expected in this epitome. A tapistry mf. has been carried on at this T. for some time, under the patronage of the late

Earl of Pembroke, which, if encouraged also by others as it deserves, will be a benefit not only to the Tbut to the Km. This Bor. sent members to Pt. as early as Salisbury; they are chosen by the free-burgestes, in number above 80, and returned by the mayor.

WILTON, (Heref.) I m. from Ross, had an ancient castle of the Grays, on a hill, now in ruins, and gives title of Visc. to the D. of Chandos. There cannot be a pleasanter country than what the Wye slows through bet, this place and Monmouth.

WIMBISH, (Effex.) S. E. of Walden, on the way to Tharted, was anciently a diffinct p. from Thunderley, which, upon the decay of its Ch. is now a hamlet of it. It was formerly given to the Ch. of Canterbury; but was lately purchased by Matt. Weymondsel.

WIMBLETON, (Surry,) 3 m. S. of Putney Ch. first gave title of Visc. to Sir Edw. Cecil, Baron of Putney, grandson to Ld. treasurer Burleigh. Wimbleton-House, a noble seat facing to the N. was bought of Ld. Wimbleton by the Q. mother, wife to K. Charles I. It was afterwards general Lambert's, who had the finest flowergarden here in England. Then it was fold to the Earl of Briftol, who fold it to the D. of Leeds. house stands about 1-half m. S. from the road on Wimbleton-Common. It was built in the remarkable year 1588, by Sir Tho. Cecil, fon of Ld. treasurer Burleigh, and has a fine park and garden bel. to it; but the former is low fwampy ground. The manor of Wimbledon, which the D. of Leeds left by will to his grandfon, the Marquis of Caermarthen, was purchased, in 1717, by the late Sir Theodore Janssen, from whom it went the fame way to Sarah Churchill, Dis.-dowager of Marlborough, who left it by will to the late John Spencer, Esq; brother to his Grace the present D. of Mariborough, to-Betpes

gether with the fine seat she built here, which is adorned with a grand terrace-walk, that reaches from the house to the seat of Sir Abr. Janssen, and has a most beautiful S. prospect of the Co. Wimbleton-Heath, or Common, which is as high as Hampsted-Heath, is about a m. each way, joins on the N. to Putney-Common. from whose p. 'tis parted by posts, has a round camp on it, made by the Danes, and is graced on the S. fide with several pretty feats, particularly the late Mr. Biffe's, now Richards, Mr. Fellowes's, Mr. auditor Benson's, and the late Tho. Walker's. Here are 2 ch. scs. for 50 boys. Ethelbert K. of Kent was defeated here, in a battle, by Ceaulin the West-Saxon,

anno 568. WIMBORN-MINSTER, (Dorfet.) 16 m. from Dorchester, 82 cm. 98 mm. from London, is bet. the r. Stour and the Allen, and had the name of Minster from its mon. wherein the West-Saxon K. Etheldred was buried, who was flain by the Danes, anno 872. This is the largest p. in the Co. has a noble Ch. built cathedral-wife, 180 feet long, with a fine tower in the middle, whereon flood a spire, (taller, they fay, than that of Salifbury) which in the last century fell down, and another tower at the W. end. The two towers are each about go feet high. Here is the only choir in the Co. to which bel. 4 finging men, 6 boys, with an organist. A very fine fr. fc. was founded here by Margaret Countels of Richmond, mother to Henry VII. the stipend of which Q. Eliz. augmented, and annexed it to the foundation. 'Tis a populous but poor place, chiefly maintained

" wborelefs, and Wimborn pooriefs, " the world will be at an end. This T. is faid to have been a winter quarter for one of the Roman legions, whose summer station was at Badbury-Hill, 2 m. off, and that they adorned it with many magnificent buildings. This T. was once a hamlet to the manor of Kingston-Lacv.

WIMBORN-ST. GILES, (Dorfet.) on the r. Allen, not far from Wimborn-Minster, is a fine old seat of the Ashleys Earls of Shaftsbury, to whem it gives title of Baron.

WIMINGSWOLD, OF WOMENE. WOLD, (Kent,) 4 m. and half from Eleham, being united to Nonington. to which it was once a chapel, they both form one curacy.

WIMLEY, OF WIMONDLEY-MAGNA, (Hartf.) in a rich und well cultivated foil, on the S.W. fide of Baldock, stands on the Pirral, which has a mill on it. The manor was fold by a decree in chancery, from Hildebrand Ld. Allington, to Elizabeth, widow of James Hambleton, who commanded a regiment of foot in the R. of Charles II. in the navy against the Dutch; but the fame Ld. bought it again, and it fell afterwards to the daughters of his brother William, who were heirs at law, by that Ld's, will, bearing date before the purchase. These were the late lady How, Diana, married to Sir Geo. Warburton, whose daughter, the lady Grosvenor, has her mother's third, and Katherine, married to Sir Nath. Napier. Those ladies held this manor by grand-ferjeanty, viz. the office of cup-bearer, to prefent the first cup the sovereign drinks at the coronation. Tis to be of filver gilt. by knitting stockings. Here is a Mt. and 'tis returned to them as the fee on F. Fairs on Good-F. June 29, of the office, which has been appenand Sept. 3, and a cattle Mt. begins dant to this manor ever fince the here on Good-F. which lasts 7 weeks. Conquest. There are behind the Bet. this and Cramborn, is a wood Ch. which is united with that of called Harley; from which, and these St. Hyppolite, that traces of a castle, two Ts. ariseth this proverb, "That or some fortification, erected in the " when Harley is bareless, Cranborn time of the Normans. In the R. of Charles. CBB 3

Charles II. this place gave title of Baron to the aforesaid Ld. Allington.

WIMLEY-PARVA, (Hartf.) on the S. fide of the former, and within 2 m. of Stevenage, had formerly a priory, which at the Diff. Hen. VIII. granted to James Needham, furveyor of his works, and his descendants have enjoyed it ever fince.

WIMPLE-HALL, (Camb.) 5 m. from Royston, and S. W. from Cabridge, was built, at a vast expence, in a very dirty country, by the late Earl of Radnor, and afterwards bought by the late D. of Newcastle, in a partition of whose vast estate, it fell to the late Earl of Oxford, who married his only daughter; but his Lp. fold it a little before his death to the present Ld. chancellor Hardwick. The Earl of Oxford, in digging canals here, found many bodies, and rufly pieces of iron, supposed to be the remains of fome battle.

WIMSWOLD, (Leic.) on the N.E. fide of Loughborough, stands on the hills, in a pleasant air. In the R. of Edward III. it bel. to Sir Richard Willoughby, who obtained a Mt. and Fair here, of which the former has been long disused. In the R. of Henry VIII. the Ld. of this manor

was Sir Hen. Sacheverel.

WINANDER-MERE, (Westmor.) which has a village on it called Wimander, lies on the W. b. of the Co. at the foot of Furnese-Fells, and is the greatest lake in England, being about 10 m. in length, near 2 broad, and 18 in com. with very winding thores. 'Tis paved, as it were, at bettom with one continued rock, and in fome places is faid to be very deep. It abounds with almost all kinds of fish, but is most noted for that delicate. but very rare fish, called the chare, or the golden Alpine trout, because "tis faid to be bred no where but here, and in some waters among the Alps, though 'tilialfo to be had in others of our northern lakes, as Coningston-Mere, Ulles-Water, Butter-

Mere, &c. and in some parts of N. Wales. There is a figh very much like it, (but of another fpecies, supposed to be the case) called torgoch, or red-belly. All the fishing here belongs to the Barony of Kendal, and all the tithe-fifth to the rector of Winander p. who has a pleasure-boat upon the lake, and fo much money a boat, in lieu of the faid tithe. The char-fish is commonly taken in the coldest weather, and only by nets. At the upper corner of this lake are the ruins of a great city, and a fort, supposed to have been Roman. The water of it is extraordinary clear, and it has feveral fmall islands, in one of which Sir Christopher Philipson once resided, and in another a hermit, related to Sir Francis Sawcole, who lived feveral years only on roots and fish, without going once to bed.

F WINCAUNTON, (Som.) 93 cm. 112 mm. from London, has a confiderable corn, cheefe, and flesh Mt. on W. and a Fair on Easter-T. Great part of it was destroyed by fire in April 1747. This manor was the late Sir Edward Seymour's, and had been long in his family. An urn was found here not long ago full of Roman money. Mr. ferjeant Gapper has a feat here.

WINCERY, (Linc.) 3 m. S.E. of Horncastle, is a small place, near which the K's. forces, under Ld. Widdrington, were defeated by those of the Pt. under colonel Cromwell,

Oct. 5, 1643. (Gloc.) 6 m. N. E. from Cheltenham, 72 cm. 87 mm. from London, is a p. 12 m. in com. watered with a brook that runs into the Avon. It was anciently a Co. or sheriffdom by itself, till the Gr. of it, in the R. of K. Ethelred, laid it to Clocester, and was a Bor. in the R. of Edward the Confessor. It had an abbey, to which the manor bel. till the Diff. when it was given first to Sir Tho. Seymour, and then to Will, Parr Marquis of Northamp-

tap!

ton; but reverting to the crown by their treason, it continued in its possession till 1608, when it was alienated, though to whom is not clear; but the late Ds. Lloyd, chancellor of Worcester, was Ld. of the manor. Its abbot was mitred, and fat in Pt. The fite of the abbey was granted by Q. Mary I. to John Ld. Chandos, to whose posterity it descended. Sir John Atwood had possession of the Mt. and Fairs in the R. of Rich. II. The Mt. is on S. the Fairs April 25, and July 17. The lady Dorothy, wife of Edw. Ld. Chandos, founded an almsh. here for 12 poor women, but did not endow it. There are fcarce any ruins visible, either of the abbey, or of that which was called Ivy-Caftle, or of St. Nicholas Ch. that stood in the E. part of the T. The inh. planted tobacco here to very good account, till they were restrained in the 12th of Charles II. after which the T. by little and little decayed, and is now generally poor.

* WINCHELSEA, (Suffex,) one of the cinque-ports, 2 m. S.W. from Rye, 7 N. E. from Hastings, 60 cm. 71 mm. from London, stands at the angles of this Co. and Kent. It was built in the R. of Edward I. when an older T. of the same name 2 or 3 m. off, which had 18 ps. was fwallowed up by the fea in a terrible tempest, except a small part of it, which is now marsh and meadowland. It was then encompassed with a rampart, and afterwards with a wall, and began to flourish, but being fack'd by the French and Spaniards, and abandoned by the sea, it decayed on a sudden. Nor was the new T. quite finished before it was also abandoned by the fea; and having also lost all trade, the grass grows in the streets, though they are paved, to fuch a degree, that the herbage is lett some years for 4 1. and there remains now little more than a skeleton of what was once a very fair T. The stone-work of its 3 gates is still standing, though they are near am. afunder over the fields;

and in many places of the T. are fire stone-arched vaults for merchandise. and many ruinous materials of ancient structures, which are so buried, that the fireets have been turned into corn-fields, and the plough goes over the foundations, nay over the firstfloors of the houses, where nothing of a T. feems to remain. Upon the level left by the fea, are the ruins of a castle built by Henry VIII. or, as others fay, of a mon. (for here were formerly two) and of the Chs. there is only the chancel of one, that is used for divine worship. This T. which first sent members to Pt. when Rye did, gives title of Earl to the noble family of the Finches, and is incorporated by the name of the mayor and 3 jurats, and has a Mt. on S. and Fair May 3. The members are chosen by the freemen, in number about 40, and returned by the mayor. There are large marshes near the T. which the inh. are at a vast charge in defending from the incroachments of the sea, by walls and great banks of earth. Vincent Herbert, alias Finch, who lived in the R. of Edward II. gave certain lands and houses here in marriage with his daughter to John de Pelham, ancestor to the D. of Newcastle.

* WINCHESTER, (Hampshire,) 54 cm. 67 mm. from London, stands on the Itching, where it is joined by another small r. in a bottom furrounded by hills of chalk, or whitish clay, and is supposed to have been built 900 years before Christ. We read in the Roman authors, Cujacius and Pancirollus, that there were looms here for weaving cloths for the Roman emperors and their army, and for making fails, linnen, through, &c. for their furniture. That here was a mon. in the infancy of christianity is generally agreed, and the old piece of flinty wall, near the W. gate of the cathedral, is supposed to be the remains of it. On St. Catherine's-Hill near this city, there appears to have been a camp; and on the lide of th

W. gate was a castle, where the W. Saxon Ks. in whose time this city was facked once or twice, are supposed to have kept their court. The castlehall, in which the affizes are held, is supported by pillars of marble, and has a round table, pretended to be above \$200 years old, which has illegible Saxon characters, faid to be the names of the 24 Kts, with whom K. Arthur used to carcuse at it; but Mr. Camden thinks the whole a fable, and that the table is of a much later date. K. Ethelstan gave this city the privilege of 6 mints for coinage of money. Fox fays that its Ch. which is one of the noblest sees in the Km. was first founded by Kinegulf a K. of the Mercians, whose fon translated the fee of Dorchester hither, anno 663; and although the diocese of Sherburn was taken out of this fee by K. Ina, yet it became afterwards fo rich a fee, that when Edw. III. would have preferred its Bp. Edendon, his favourite, to the fee of Canterbury, he refused it, saying, that the Canterbury was the higher Rack, Winchester was the better Manger. This Bp's fucceffor, William of Wickham, having fued his executors for dilapidations, recovered, besides money, 1556 head of black cattle, 3876 wethers, 4717 ewes, 3521 lambs, and 127 fwine; all which flock hel. it feems, at that time to the Bpk. of Winchester. Egbert was crowned the first fole monarch of England in this city. St. Swithin, one of its Bps. was tutor to that K's. fon, and buried in the Ch.-yard of the cathedral. In his time this city was deftroyed by the Danes. Edw. the Confessor was also crowned in this city, and Will. the Conqueror sometime kept his court here. The empress Maud being posfessed in it by K. Stephen, that she was glad to escape in a coffin, after having caused a report to be spread of her death; but the city was plun-

with his Q. K. John, in whose interest this city stood firm, during all his war with the barons, refided here: and his fon, Hen. III. was born here. as was also in 1200 that William D. of Saxony, from whom is descended the most illustrious family of Hanover, now happily established on the throne of Great Britain. Henry III. who kept his Christmas here in 1239, made fad havock of the temporalities of this fee, because the monks chose one Raleigh their Bp. instead of his wife's uncle. When the barons rose against him, the castle here was seized by Simon de Montfort, the E. of Leiceffer's son, the city taken, and all the Jews in it put to the fword; but the faid E. being foon after killed, the K. came and held a Pt. here. Soon after the murder of Edw. I. his uncle, Edm. Plantagenet, was beheaded at the caftle-gate here. Will. of Wickham, above mentioned, being prime minister to Ed. III. as well as Bp.cf thisfee, procured a charter from him for this city, whereby it was made a woolflaple (a trade carried on here, even at this time, with great success by Meffieurs Selwood, Whatley, and Co.): and he obtained many other privileges and immunities, to be for ever appendant to this fee, as particularly that its Bps. should be prelates of the most noble Order of the Garter, and chancellors to the Abps. of Canterbury. He built all the body of his cathedral, westward from the choir (where his flatue is placed in a nich over the great window) except only a small part of it begun by his predeceffor; and befides divers other bounties, he bestowed 20,000 marks on the repair of houses, mended all the highways from hence to his palace in Southwark, builtSt, Mary's-Coll. here. near the palace, to fit scholars for the U. and New-Coll. in Oxford, to finish them. He also built several fr. ses. and hofs. both in Hampshire and Surry, which travellers may every where dered by the foldiers. Hen. II. held diffinguish by this motto on his arms a Pt. here, where he was crowned affixed to the leveral kindlenes, wis. Manners 1

Manners make the Man. He likewise built Windsor-Castle for Edw. III. and to conclude the account of his magnificence, he erected a flately tomb of white marble, richly gilt, 13 years before his death, in the body of his Ch. where he lies interred. In 1393 Rich. II. held a Pt. here, and Hen. IV. was here married. In this city Hen. V. gave audience to ambassadors, that came to him from France to fue for a peace; but they did it in such infolent terms, that he foon after inwaded their Km. and conquered it. Pr. Arthur, eldest son to Henry VII. was born here, and Q. Mary I. was married here to Philip of Spain. This city was belieged and taken, in 1643, by the Pt.-army under Sir William Waller; after which the Bp's. palace here was pulled down, to make money of the lead and other materials; but Bp. Morley, who had been in exile with Cha. II. laid out 2800 /. in building a new one. Cha. II. was fo pleased with the situation of this city, that he set Sir Christ. Wren upon building a royal palace in the high part of it, on the W. fide where the castle stood; but the K. dying before it was finished, nothing remains of it but a shell, tho' it was carried up to the roof, and the whole cafe roofed, &c. so that what was done of it, is faid to have cost 25,000 /. In digging the foundation, a pavement of brick was found, with coins of Constantine the Great, &c. Cha. II. and Ja. II. made several progresses to this city, -especially while the palace was building; and Q. Anne, who visited it soon after her marriage with Prince George of Denmark, fettled it on him, as an appenage for his life, in case he survived her. K. Geo. I. who likewise honoured this city with a visit, made a present to the D. of Polton of the fine pillars of Italian marble, that were to have supported the grand stair-case. The members, which it has fent to Pt. ab origine, are chosen by the corp. and free-bur-

geffes (in number about 100) and returned by the bailiffs.

The cathedral was anciently called the old minster, or mon. to distinguish it from the new one, which being fo near to it, that they were a diffurbance to each other, the monks of the new minster by licence of Hen. I. built a fine large mon, at Hyde in the N. W. part of the city, which was treacherously burnt down by the Prince Henry de Blois, says Camden, by a fire, wherein a famous cross was confumed, the gift of Canute the Dane, which cost him the yearly revenue of all England. For the Bp. took from it 500 l. weight of filver, 30 marks weight of gold, 3 crowns with fo many thrones of gold fet with diamonds, which he put into his treafury, and took enough out of it to found and endow the hof. of St. Crofs, which is faid, by mistake of some writers, to be founded above 200 years after, by the cardinal de Beaufort, who only farther endowed it. The old minster, now the cathedral, had, after the ejection of the monks at the Diff. a new foundation of a dean and 12 prebendaries. In this cathedral were buried several of our Saxon Ks. whose bones were collected by Bp. Fox, and put into 6 little gilded coffins, which he placed upon a wall in the S. fide of the choir. Here are a font of black marble erected in the time of the Saxons; an altar-piece, the gift of Bp. Morley, which is by much the noblest in England, if not in all protestant countries; and a choir, faid to be the longest of any in the Km. it being not less than 136 foot. Here lies the marble coffin of Will. Rufus: which being opened by the foldiers in the late civil wars, they found on his thumb a gold ring adorned with a ruby. Here were formerly 32 p.-Chs. of which only 6 remain. There is a great deal of void ground within the walls, with gardens that are supplied with water from little canals on each fide of the high street. The buildings

here have a very agreeable air of antiquity, and the fireets are broad and clean. Its r. was made navigable for barges from hence to Southampton, in the R. of William the Conq. The clergy live very elegantly in the close bel. to the cathedral; and there is a great deal of good company in the city, as well as abundance of gentry in the neighbourhood, which makes it a place very fociable; but it is a T. of little trade or mf. It is half a m. long from E. to W. about 1 m. and half in com. and furrounded almost with a wall of flints, with 6 gates, and fuburbs leading to every one of them. The establishment of St. Mary's-College, above-mentioned, appointed a warden, 70 scholars or students in grammar, to perpetual chaplains (now called fellows) 3 other chaplains, 3 clerks, a schoolmafter, wher, an organist and 16 choristers, who with their tements were to be tax-free for ever. The scholars wear black gowns; but when they go to the chapel, which is in the centre of the college, they put on white furplices. Over the door of the school there is a curious statue of the founder, made by Mr. Cibber (the father of Mr. Colley Cibber, that excellent comedian, the Poet - Laureat) who cut those inimitable figures of Melantholy and Diffraction upon Bedlam Gate in Moorfields, London. The scholars here have exhibitions after fome time. if they have a mind to study in the New-College, Oxford, which, as is before observed, was founded by the fame noble benefactor. It is observable, that this William of Wickham, and the 2 Bps. who succeeded him, wiz. Henry de Beaufort, who was made a cardinal, and Will. Wainfleet, fate in this see almost 120 years; a thing very rare for 3 Bps. to hold one Bpk. fo long! The cardinal, who had been thrice Ld.-chancellor, was fo wealthy, that he left legacies to almost all the cathedrals in England; but most to that of Wells. In the cathedral Ch.-yard there is a college, ing plains and downs about Winches.

erected and endowed by Bp. Morley in 1672, for 10 ministers widows. There are 3 ch. scs. here; one for 50 boys, another for 30 girls, who are all cloathed, and, when fit, put out apprentices. These 2 are maintained by a subscription of 220 % a year; and there is a 3d for teaching 250 boys, at a private person's charge, but they are not cloathed. Near the E. gate of the city is St. John's hof. in the hall of which the mayor and bailiffs give their publick entertainments. At one end is the picture of K. Charles II. by Sir Peter Lilly, and at the other a large table of all the mayors and bailiffs of this city from the year 1184; and here are also tables of benefactions to this city, during the Saxon Rs. and fince the Norman race, from Henry II. to Charles II. An infirmary was lately established in this T. by voluntary Subscription, chiefly owing to the seal and pains of Dr. Alured Clarke. According to a charter of Q. Eliz. the city is governed by a mayor, high-Reward, recorder, ald. (not limited, out of whom are choic 6 justices) 2 coroners, 2 bailiffs, 24 C.C. a T .clerk, 4 constables, and 4 serjeants at mace, who have a guild-hall, rebuilt not many years ago; in the front of which is the effigy of Q. Anne cast in mixed metal. Here are 2 courts of record held on the Mt.-days, which are W. and S. Its Fairs are the first M. in Lent, July 5 and 22, and Off. 13; the last noted for cheese and cattle, and called St. Giles's-Fair, because it is kept on the spot where St. Giles's chapel or hof. flood without the city, on a high hill, called St. Giles, to the E. of the r. This city has given title of Earl and Marq. to feveral noble families It was first erected into a marquifate by Edw. VI. in favour of Will. Pawlet, E. of Wiltshire, and continues to be the title of the eldest fon of the D. of Bolton. The great Reman highway leads from this city to Alben. There are charm-

ter, on which there are annual horforaces. It is faid by Hollinshed and other writers of chronicles, that the citizens of Winchester had formerly the privilege of overfeeing the fovereign's kitchia and laundry at coronations, as the citizens of London had the care of the wine-cellar.

Winchit-Hill, (Kent,) in Goudherst p. where lands were purchased in the R. of Hen. I. by Will. Roberts of Scotland, the first ancestor of the Roberts of Glastonbury, whose family flaid hore 274 years.

Winchington-Upper, (Bucks) on the W. fide of Alefbury, was the manor and feat of the Goodwins, but went by marriage of the heires to Philip Ld. Wharton (grandfather to the late D. of that name); whose son, Thomas the Marquis of Wharton, to whom it gave title of Visc. made it his chief feat, and adorned it with feveral new buildings, which render it magnificent, and made gardens to it, the finest in the Co. with one of the bek orangeries in the Km. but the late D. fold it to Sarah duchels dowager of Marlborough.

WINCO-BANK, (York. W. R.) on the N. fide of the Don, over-against Templebrough, is a hill, from whence a bank is continued for near 5 m, with . out interruption.

Wincomb, (Dor f s t) 3-quarters of a m. from Shaftsbury, is the place where Will. Benfon, Efq; member for that Bor. fixed that curious engine which raised the water from the valley up to the T.

WINDERTON, (Warw.) in the p. of Brailes. A moiety of it bel. formerly to the canons of Haghmon in Shropshire, but was given by Q. Elis. to John Dudley and John Afcough, and their heirs; but has fince bel. to Fr. Sheldon of Weston. The other moiety was granted by her predecessor, Q. Mary, to Mich. Throckmorton; from whom it deicended to his heirs.

WINDHAM, OF WIMUND-

London has a Mt. on F. the juridiction of which bel.toLd.Hobart(E.of Buckinghamshire) who is Ld.-paramount in right of his leets bel. to his manors of Cromwells and Grifhaugh in this T. K. John first granted the Mt. here in 1203, and a Fair on Nov. 25, which is now removed to Febr. 2. Another Fair was granted here for May-day, which is removed to May 6; and the other Fair, which was granted for Sept. 8, and the days before and after, is now kept Oct. 12. The men, women, and children here, are continually employed in the making of fpiggots and foffets, fpindles, spoons, and the like wooden wares; and for all idle persons, here has been a bridewell for many ages, the keeper of which in the R. of Q. Eliz. had 40 s. a year paid by the Co.-treasurer. The inh. enjoy their writ of privilege, as ancient demelae, from ferving at affizes, or fessions, &c. This T. was fet on fire, June 11, 1615, by certain incendiaries, when above 300 dwellinghouses, &c. were consumed, to the damage of above 40,000 l. In 1621 it was vifited with a fevere plague. The flourishing family of the Windhams had their name from this T. On the other hand, it is as infamous for the birth of those execrable rebelt. the Kerts, who so much harrassed this Co. in the R. of Edw. VI. ene of whom was hanged upon the steeple of its Ch. Dr. Deye has an eftate here, which has bell to the family above 400 years. Here was a priory founded in the R. of Hen. I. by his butler, who endowed it with the p .- Ch. and all the tithes and revenues of it, together with his maner-house, &c. and it having been dependent on the abboy of St. Albans, was afterwards made an independent abbey. After the Diff. the scite, &c. with the abbey-manor was given to Thomas Howard, E. of Surry, during the life of his father, Thomas D. of Norfolk. It coming afterwards to the crown, was granted by Q. Eliz. to Walter RAM, (Norf.) 85 cm. 99 mm. from Haddon, to be held by the fee-form of 11 1. 8 s. 8 d. a year. In 1574 it bel, to Sir Hen. Cobham, by marriage of Haddon's widow, and wasfold that year to Edw. Flowerdew, sergeant at law: from whose descendants it came to the Cleres, and passed with the manor ever fince. Here is a fr. sc. founded and well-endowed by the fon of the founder of its priory; and Matth. Parker, Abp. of Canterbury, gave to this T. a scholarship to his college of Corpus Christi in Cambridge, in favour of a scholar born in this T. provided he continued in this school 2 years without interruption, and that he was 15 years old. As for Windham-Regine, or the abbot's manor, which was given by the founder to that mon, and passed with it at the Diff. it reverting to the crown, was affigned in 1622 to the Prince, who came to be K. Cha. I. and afterwards bel. to Phil. Harbord of Besthorp; whose widow carried it in marriage to Fr. Howard, Ld. Effingham; and it has gone with Besthorp ever since, and is now owned by the heiress of Mrs. Shaw and Mrs. Pafton. The whole T. including all its hamlets, except one, was one manor in the Conqueror's hands, who gave it to his butler above-mentioned, to be held by the fervice of being butler to the Ks. of England at their coronation, but it did not continue whole long; for on his founding the aforefaid priory, he gave about a third of it to that convent. Here is a ch. sc. for teaching 30 children.

WINDLE-HILL, (Kent,) in the p. of All-hallows, formerly bel. to the abbey of Reading, and then to Sir Tho. Wyat, who forfeiting it to the crown, K. James I. granted it to the city of London, by which it was fold to Sir William, father to Sir Hen. Garraway.

WINDLESHAM, (Surry,) on the edge of Windsor-Forest, near Bagshot, where in the B. of Edward III. the abbot of Chertley erected that from both K. James I. and II. by called Hook-Mill, enjoys a benefac- which the corp. was to confift of a

its poor, by Mr. Henry Smith, payable as at Ockham. At Lightwater-Moor in this p. there grows great store of dwarf-willow, called Gale, and in Latin Myrtus Brabantica. It has a grateful fmell, like a mixture of bays and mirtle, and is often put in chefts to fcent linnen.

WINDMILL-HILL, (Berks,) near Hinton, where 'tis supposed was formerly a watch-tower, whereon a centinel was posted to give a fignal to the garrison of Cherbury-Castle, to prevent a surprize from that of Hinton.

WINDRIDGE, (Hartf.) on the S. W. fide of St. Albans, which is fituate on a ridge, bel. once to St. Alban's-Abbey; but after the Diff. was by K. James I. conveyed to John Crosby, whose brother fold it to Sir Harbottle Grimstone, from whom it came to his great grandfon, Grimftone Luckin, and descended to Sir Samuel C. mstone, who gave it with his other estate, to Ld. Grimstone.

* WINDSOR, (Berks,) 20 cm. 23 mm. from London, fo called from its winding shore on the S. side of the Thames, where the Saxons had a famous pass, was granted by Edward the Confessor to Westminster-Abbey. but the abbot exchanged it with William the Conqueror for Batterfey and Wandsworth in Surry, and other lands in Effex. Here is a large Ch. with a ring of 8 bells; and in the high-street is a handsome town-hall, which was built in the R. of Cha. II. It has a flatue of Q. Anne at one end, and of Pr. George of Denmark at the other. It was constituted a Bor. by K. Edward I. with great privileges, fuch as exemption from all tolls of bridges, Mts. and Fairs. It fent members to Pt. from the 30th of his R. to the 14th of Edw. III. when it intermitted till the 25th of Henry VI. but has fent them ever fince. It had charters tion of 8% a year given for ever to mayor, high-steward, deputy-steward,

a town-clerk, 2 bailiffs, and 28 burgeffes, chosen out of the principal inh: 13 of whom were to be called fellows, or benchers of the guild-hall, and 10 of these to be called ald. out of whom were to be chosen the mayor and bailiffs. The members of Pt. are chosen by the inh. paying scot and lot, about 300, and the mayor is the returning officer. The manor or honour of Windfor, which was granted, or rather leafed to the corp. by K. James I. on paying a quit-rent of about 4 l. has jurisdiction over many Lps. William the Conqueror, charmed with the convenient fituation of this place for hunting, first built the castle, (which has been the relidence of some or other of our princes, almost ever fince) and had feveral lodges in its forest. Henry I. fortified it, and in the 10th year of his R. kept Whitfontide here, having fummoned all the nobility of the realm to attend him. In the R. of Richard I. this was reckoned the strongest castle in the Km. next to the Tower of London. Q. Eleanor, wife to K. Edward I. had 4 children born here; and K. Edward III. furnamed Edward of Windsor, because he was born here, took such a liking to the place, that he enlarged, and beautified the palace, at a vaft expence, employing workmen in it from the 34th to the 43d of his R. who built the palace-royal and chapel, St. George's-Hall and chapel, the tower in the middle, the houses for the dean and canons, with all the walls, towers, and gates, and added ditches, ramparts, and several other places of strength; and in it the Ks. of France and Scotland were both at one time his prisoners. It is about 1 m. in com. and the work was carried on by William of Wickham, then the court architect (afterwards Bp. of Winchester) who caused these words, This made Wickham, to be cut in stone in the inner wall of the little tower, which from him is called Winchester-Tower. But this inscrip-

tion rendring it dubious, whether he made the castle, or the castle made him, had like to have embroiled him with the K. till he cleared it up, by affuring his Majesty, that all he meant by it was that the money and reputation he had gained in building that castle had been the making of bim. Edw. IV. rebuilt St. George's-chapel with greater magnificence, as he did the houses of the dean and canons, on the N. side of the chapel, in the form of a fet-lock, which was one of his royal badges. Henry VII. added the fine buildings, joining to the Ks. lodging; Henry VIII. the great gate that opens to the outer-court; Edward VI. and Q. Mary I. a curious fountain in the inner-court, into which they brought water from Blackmore-Park, that ferved the whole castle. Q. Eliz. added the noble terrace, faced with free-stone ramparts; a sumptuous work, covered with a fine gravel. and fo contrived with cavities and drains, that not a drop of rain will rest on it, it being dry and hard enough to walk on immediately after the greatest showers; and this Queen generally walked here an hour before dinner, except in windy weather, to which she had an aversion; but in a fober rain the often liked to walk here under an umbrella. It is so spacious, especially on the N. side, that none of the palaces in France, or Italy, have any thing like it. The terrace belto the Grand Signior's feraglio in the outer-court, next to the fea, is faid to come up the nearest to it. Cha. I. built a gate at the end of this terrace, which leads to the park, and a most beautiful walk. At the N. E. corner of it is a little feat (faid likewife to be Q. Eliz's. invention) that will not hold above two persons at most, with a high back and cover for the head, which, like the late Q. Caroline's chair in Kenfington. Gardens, was contrived to turn about with ease by those who sit in it, so, as to give shade from the fun, or theiter from the wea-The rooms over this terrors ther.

H P P 1818 SALES TO SUCKED.

furvey the finest and richest vale in the world, reaching to and including London one way, and Oxford ano-Ther, with the beautiful and bountiful Thumes gliding through it from the one city to the other, and enriching the Ts. and villages on each fide by its navigation. Charles II. laid out great fums in repairing, new modelling, and new furnishing this palace; and there is a fine equaltrian flatue of thim erected in 1680, over a well funk in the inner-court for supplying the caftle with water at its first building. James IL, and William III. continued the ornaments of painting here; so That the apartments are now as fine as any in Europe, and the rooms larger and leftier than those of the boafted palace of Verfailles. To describe all the pictures in this palace done by the most eminent Dutch and Italian mafters, and all the rich furniture in the royal lodgings, would take up a volume. 'St. George's - Hall, which is paved with marble, and one of the finest rooms in christendom, was deligned, from the first institution of the garter, for entertaining the Kts. at their instalment, and the Sovereign used to feast them here every St. George'sday; but the last was that made by Cha. II. at the installation of the E. of Mulgrave, afterwards created D. of Buckinghamshire. The royal chapel, at the W. end of it, is also paved with marble, and adorned with carved work, beyond any that can be feen in England. The governor, or constable, of the castle lives in the round tower, which is built, like an amphitheatre, so high, that St. Paul's-Cathedral in London may be feen from it; and there is a tradition, which is generally believed, that its clock was once very diffinctly heard to firike 13 at the midnight hour, by a centinel then posted on the terrace. St. George's-Chapel, in which the Kts. of the most noble order of the garter are inftalled, was begun so long ago as 1337, and is one of the most beautiful and stately gothic buildings in the world. In the

the order, and the banners over them, with a throne for the Sovereign. As the Kts. die, their banners are taken down, and their titles and coats of arms are engraved on little copperplates, and nailed to the stalls, from whence they are never removed. By the registry of the garter, of which the dean of Windsor is keeper, the Bp. of Salisbury chancellor, and the Bp. of Winchester prelate (which honors are annexed to their fees) it appears, that besides our own Ks. who have been sovereigns of this most noble order ever fince its institution by Edw. III. there have been 8 emperors of Germany Kts.-companions of . it, above 30 Ks. of foreign nations, 10 electors of the empire, 14 other fovereign princes, 6 princes of Orange, a prince of Hesse, a prince of Saxe-Gotha, a margrave of Brandenburg-Anspach, besides marshals, dukes or peers of France, and grandees of Spain; while it is observed, to the honeur of the English monarchs, that they never accepted of any of the orders created by the foreign fovereigns. A little before the inflitution of the Kts. of the garter, K. Edward founded a college for a cuftos, 12 fecular canons, 13 priests, 4 clerks, 6 choristers, and 26 alms-Kts, &c. to the honour of St. George and Edw. the Confessor; but in the R, of Edw. IV, the title of cuftos was changed into dean, and the college incorporated by the name of dean and canons of the free chapel of St. George within the castle of Windsor. The 26 alms Kts. were to be gentlemen wounded in the wars, or impaired by indigence or age, and these were by Edw. III. stiled the Poor Kis. of Windfor. In the 22d of Edw. IV. their penfions were withdrawn, and they were separated from the college; but they were afterwards reunited, and their provision ratified by Pt. in the Rs. of Hen. VIII. and Q. Eliz. They are now reduced to 18, with the allowance of 40 /. a year each. They wear a cassock of red cloth, reaching down to their ancles, ir are the stalls of the 26 Kts. of with a large mantle of purple, and Sc Ceosti, George's cross embroider'd on their left shoulder; and they are obliged to go twice a day to their stalls in the chapel, which are immediately below those of the garter-Kts, to pray for the fovereign and the Kts. of the garter. this chapel, in a tomb-house built by cardinal Wolfey, lie the bodies of Hen. VIII. and his last Q. Hen. VI. and Edw. IV. who has a fine monument of fleel erected over him; and in the choir of this chapel lies Cha. I. In a little chapel here lie the Ds. of Beaufort, descended from the house of Lancaster, as does in another that of Sir Reginald Bray, who was a liberal benefactor towards finishing the body of the chapel. Joining to the little park, there is a neat palace, which was purchased by Pris. Ann of Denmark, who lived in it, while in difgrace with the late K. William. The late D. of St. Albans had a palace here also, which was built by his mother. The walks of the little park, which is not much more than 3 m. round, but well-stocked with deer, are finely shaded with trees; and the keeper's lodge is a charming habitation, being adorned with fine gardens, &c. by admiral Churchill (brother to the Pr. and D. of Marlborough) who had this employment, particularly with the history of the expedition to Mexico by Cortez, the famous Spanish general, painted on mother of pearl, and which was presented to the admiral out of the spoils taken at Port St. Mary and Vigo. The great park, which is 14 m. in com. and stocked with all manner of game, is so embellished by nature, that it surpasses all the gardens of art. The ranger's or keeper's lodge here, which was built in the R. of Cha. II. received such additions from the late E. of Portland and the Dis. downger of Marlborough, who had both that employment, as makes it a compleat villa, now the refidence of his Royal Highness the D. of Cumberland. In the forest, which is 30 m. round, are several neble seats, particularly Cran-

burn-Lodge built by the late E. of Ra. nelagh, which flands on the top of a hill, with a view not only of Windfor, and its parks, but of London on the E. and of rising grounds covered with trees on the W. The families of the E. of Plymouth and Lds. Mont. joy, who are furnamed Windfor, are branches descended from Walter son of Otho, who was castellan of Windfor in the R. of William the Cong. as it is faid are also the Fitzgeralds Es. of Kildare and Defmond. The Mts. here are W. and S. for corn and cattle. Fairs, on Easter-Tu. for wool and leather, June 24 and Octob. 16 for cattle, &c. Here are several almish. and other confiderable benefactions to the poor. At Old-Windfor the late Ld. Weymouth had a

Winfarthing, (Norfolk,) on the S. fide of New-Buckenham, was in the Conqueror's time 2 m. long and I broad. It is privileged as ancient demelne, the tenants being excused from ferving as jurors at the feffions or affizes, or any where alse out of the manor, and from toll in Mts. and Fairs, upon renewing their writ every R. and having it annually allowed by the theriff of the Co. Sir Thomas D'aeth, Bt. and serjeant Probyn conveyed this manor in 1724 to Humph. South of London, merchant, to the use of Elizabeth (only child of John Gray, late of Barbadoes) who is now lady of the manor. Here were formerly two deer-parks. In the great one, which was the E. of Arundel's, flood the manor-house. In 1600 here were 189 communicants, and now there are 50 dwelling-houses, and about 260 inh. It paid 1 /. 16 s. to the tenths, was valued at 1256 /. to the Pt. valuation, and now at 934 /. to the land-tax.

WINFORTON-COURT, (Heref.) on the Wye, near Whitney, 3 m. from Kington and Hay, is a farm of as good land as any in the Co.

WINFRITH, (Derfet,) on the S. W. fide of Wareham, gives name

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to its H. and was formerly held by ferj anty of holding the bason for the fovereign to wash in at the coronation

WING, (Bucks,) near Afcot, was formerly a cell to the abbey of St. Albans, and was the barony of the Earl of Caernarvan, who had a feat here; and though the Earldom became extinct by his death, the barony still . Inblifts in the descendants of Robert Dormer, created Baron of Wing by K. James I. whose grandson and heir was made Earl of Caernarvan.

WING, (Rutl.) bel. anciently to the monks of Thorney and St. Neot's. Tis 3 m. from Okeham, a clean vil-

lage, and stands high.

WINGFIELD, (Kent,) in the p. of Wrotham, was the ancient demeine of the Quintins, then of the Peckhams, and fince of the Millers. WINGFIELD, (Suff.) on the N. fide of Stradbrook, bel. anciently to a family who took their name from it, and had a feat before the Norman Conquest, in that called Wingfield-Caftle, now in ruins, which, however, denote its ancient grandeur. It was a college, or chantry, which has for fome ages been vefted in the family of Catalyne, and at prefent remains to the lady of Sir Charles Turner, Bt. (the relict of Sir Nevil Catalyne, Bt.) after whose death it descends to Thomas Leman of Wenhaston. In 1708, a ch. sc. was opened here for 34 boys.

WINGFIELD, (Derby.) near Alfreton, is a very rich manor, where, in the R. of Henry VI. Ralph Ld. Cromwell built a stately house, which was the late D. of Shrewsbury's. Here are N. Wingfield and S. Wingfield. The living of the former, which is S. W. of Bolfover, is 500 /.

a ycar.

WINGHAM, (Kent,) by the Stour, 3 m. S. E. from Fordwich, was the capital of the H. of its own name, and anciently bel. to the Ch. of Canterbury, whese Archbishop Peckham founded a college here in 1282. In Buckingham, 39 cm. 45 mm. from

the R. of Henry III. the Abo. Lange ton obtained a Mt. here. The manor continued in the Abps. till the R. of Henry VIII. and then was exchanged for other lands with the crown; but in the R. of James I. was fold to the city of London, which afterwards parted with it the fame way to Sir Will. Cowper, anceffor of the present Earl Cowper, to whom it gives feat and title of Baron. After the Diff. the estate of the above-mentioned college was granted by Edward VI. to Sir Hen. Palmer, from whom it descended to Sir Tho. Palmer, late member for Canterbury. Here is the feat of Sir Geo. Oxenden, Bt. and a ch. sc.

Wingham-Barton, (Kent,) in the p. of Ash, near Sandwich, is an ancient manor, which once bel. also to the Abps. of Canterbury, and an exhibition rifing out of it, was fettled on the aforefaid Peckham's college; but in the R. of Hen. VIII. Thomas the Abp. having exchanged this manor, as 'tis faid, with the crown, or, as others fay, let it to Sir Edw. Bainton for 99 years, Q. Eliz. granted it to Sir Roger Manwood, whose fon, Sir Peter, paffed it to Sir Will. Curteen of London, with whose daughter it went in marriage to Henry Earl of Kent; and it was afterwards fold to Mr. Thurbone of Sandwich; but the manor house was granted in the R. of Edward VI. to Sir Anth. St. Leger, whose descendant, of the same name, in the R. of Charles I. fold it to Mr. Vincent Denn, who gave it to his nephew, Tho. Denn; and he fettled it on his brother, John Denn, who dying without iffue, divided it bet. his 4 fisters.

WINKBORN, (Notting.) on the N. fide of Southwell, anciently bel. to the Kts. of St. John of Jerusalem; but has fince been in the Burnells family, to whose ancestor it was granted by Edward VI.

WINSLOW, (Bucks,) 8 m. N. W. of Ivingo, and 5 m. S. E. of London, was given by K. Offa to the mon. of St. Albans, in a council at Verulam, anno 794. 'Tis furrounded with woods. Here is a Mt. on Tb. and Fair Aug. 10. Richard Lowndes, Efq; has a feat here.

WINSTER, (Derby.) in Yolgrave p. N.W. of Wirkworth, and to the S.W. of Bakewell, lies near rich mines of lead, III sm. 133 mm. from London. It has a Mt. on S.

WINSTON, (Durbam,) 4 m. below Barnard-Caftle, towards Darlington, where Dr. Gale places a paffage of the Roman way from Cattaric to Binchefter.

WINTERBORN-ABBOTS, (Dorfet.) on the S. fide of Frampton, has an inclosure near the London road from Bridport, with a circle of nine stones in it, from 3 to 7 feet in height, some of them broken; and about half a m. farther, on the same road, are 3 stones of 4 feet each in height; all which monuments, as it is supposed, for the dead, seem to be only petrified lumps of shints.

WINTERTON-BASSET, (Wilts,)
N. W. of Marlborough, fo called from its ancient Lds, the Bassets, from whom it went to the Despensers and to Will. Montacute E. of Salisbury, and through several families it passed at length to the Hungerfords.

WINTERBORN, (Gloc.) near Pucklechurch, bel. anciently to the Bradftones. Here part of Stoke-Giffard p. bury their dead.

WINTERINGHAM, (Linc.) in the most N. angle of it, is a dirty, poor place, but a corp. with a mayor, who is chosen only out of one street. Here is a vast jaw-bone, or rib of a whale, which has remained time out of mind. Half a m. to the E. of this, it had the old Roman T. now a common, bounded by the marshes upon the Humber. It was ploughed up a few years ago, and many antiquities found.

WINTERTON, (Norf.) on the coast, 7 m. N. of Yarmouth, lies in a foil reckoned the sattest in all

England, and the most easy to be ploughed. Admiral Usford, who was Ld. of this manor in the R. of Edward III. obtained a Mt. for it out Tb. and a Fair on St. Matthew's, and 8 days after; but Yarmouth has long ago quite eclipsed its Mt. if not its Fair. There is a promontory here called Winterton-Ness, on which there is a light house, under the disection of the masters of Trinity-house in London.

WINTHORP, (Notting.) on the Trent, N. of Newark, was given by K. John to the Bp. of Lincoln, to hold with his manor of Newark, as it has gone ever fince.

WINTRINGTON, (Linc.) near Winteringham. A curious Roman pavement was lately discovered in the fields near this place, not far from the Humber, about a m. E. from the Roman toad leading to Lincoln, which is here called the High-Street, it being a causey cast up to a great height, and about 7 yards broad. This is a pretty neat place, where once dwelt the worthy families of the Places and Nevils.

WINWICK, (Lanc.) not far N. from Warrington, was the favourite manfion of K. Ofwald, and is famous for being one of the best benefices in England, its rectory being 800 l. a year. Here is the seat of James Stanley, Esq.:

WINWICK, (Northamp.) on the E. fide of Thrapfton. The finiths of Birmingham, who used to come once a year to these parts to buy up assistance of the doors of bellows, found a great prize here not very many years ago, viz. 100 assists for frait, and every way so fit for their purpose, that they gave 1500 l. for them, wood being very scarce, or rather dear, in this inland Co. so remote from coal-pits.

WIRAL, or WIREHAL, (Cheft.) a flip of land from Chefter to the fea, 16 m. long, and 8 broad, in the W. part of the Co. bet. the Dee and the Mettey, was a forest, till different from the Mettey, was a forest, till different from the Mettey.

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forested by Edward III. and now 'tis a fertile, populous tract, supplied with vast plenty of fift from those two rs. and the fea on the W.

WIRKSWORTH, (Derby,) near Matlock in the Peak, 6 m. from Ashborn, 107 cm. 118 mm. from London, is a large well-frequented T. the chief of its H. and the greatest lead Mt. in England; for near this T. and Creach on the other fide of the Derwent, are the furnaces for fmelting it, which is generally done by large wood fires, on those hills exposed to the W. in which quarter it is observed to be most constant. The produce of the mines here is very confiderable. The K. claims the 13th penny duty, for which they compound at the rate of 1000 l. a year; and 'tis faid, that the tithe of lead for Wirksworth alone has been worth as much yearly to the incumbent. Here is a fair 'Ch. a fr. sc. and an almsh. The Mt. is T. Fzir May 2. Mill-stones and grind-stones, as well as leadstones, are also dug hereabouts, and veins of antimony (as stibium is called in the shops) are likewise found here. There are 2 fprings in the neighbourhood, one hot and the other cold, so near each other, that a man may put his hands into both at the same time. At this T. is kept that called the barmoot-court, to prescribe rules, and determine disputes among the miners. It confifts of a mafter and 24 jurors.

(WISBICH, (Camb.) among the tens and rivers, 20 m. N. from Ely, 75 cm. 88 mm. from London. Here William the Conqueror crected a calle, to prevent incursions from the outlaws of Ely. In 1236, all the lands and people hereabouts were drowned by a tempestuous innundation from the fea; but cardinal Moreton Bp. of Ely rebuilt the caftle with brick, which in the R. of Q. Eliz. was made a prison for the Romish priests and jesuits. 'Tis now the best trading T. in all the life of lands here bel, sociently to the priory

Ely, having a navigation by barges to London, to which it fends one year with another 52,500 quarters of oats, 1000 tons of oil, and about 8000 firkins of butter, and brings back all forts of commodities for the supply of the island, and the greatest part of the Co. 'Tis a well-built T. and has a good publick-hall. The Mt. is on S. the Fairs on M. before Lady-day, Palm-M. Whit fon-euc, and August 1. This T. was anciently given, together with Walpole, to the mon, of Ely. The Bp. of Ely has a palace here.

Wiscome, (Devon.) in the p. of Leigh, South, bel. formerly to the mon. of Otterton, whose prior in the R. of Henry III. granted it to Sir Nich. Bonvile, who made it his feat, and had a large deer-park here, which was not very long ago difparked by the Ld. Petre, whose in-

heritance it then was.

WISHAW, (Warw.) on the N. fide of Curdworth, bel. heretofore partly to the Lisses family, a part to the Kts.-templars, and afterwards to the Kts.-hospitallers, of whom it was held by the Beresfords, from whose family it passed by marriage to the Hores, and after them to Pudfey.

Wisley, (Surry,) near Byfleet, bel. formerly to the Earls of Derby, now in great part to Ld. Onflow. In the p. is a great pond, which did

bel. to Sir Rob. Parkhurft.

Wiston, or Wigston, (Net.) in the p. of Claworth, has lands that bel, anciently to the priories of Matterfay and Worksop, and were given at the Diff. by Henry VIII. to Sir Anth. Nevil.

WITCOMB, (Som.) on the S.E. fide of the Avon, opposite to Bath, was the estate of Ld. Powis, the Marquis of Worcester, who was beheaded in the R. of Edward IV. whose son was, nevertheless, restored in blood, but dying without iffue, his 3 aunts were his heirs. Some of Bath, but at the Dist. Hen. VIII. granted them to Sir Will. Herbert.

WITHAM, (Berks,) on the Thames, 3 m. W. of Oxford, had anciently a nunnery, which was ruined in the Danish wars. It bel. to the Earl of Abingdon, who has a feat on the W. side of the Ch. with a park.

WITHAM, (Effex,) 3 m. from Kelvedon, 32 cm. 37 mm. from London, is a neat-built, pleafant T. with several fine inns, it being a great thoroughfare to Harwich, and to the farthest parts of Effex and Suffolk. It was built by Edward the fon of K. Alfred, commonly called K. Edward the Elder; and in this T. and its neighbourhood, there are now fine feats of many gentry of good fortune and families, who in the fummer come hither to drink its chalybeate water, called the Spaw, and have affemblies here once a month. K. Stephen gave this manor, and the half H. of Witham, to the Kts.-templars, at the Diff. of which order in the R. of Edward II. it came to the Kts .hospitallers, who held it till the general Diff. of the mons. when it came to the crown. The Southcotes family have had a feat near the Ch. ever fince Sir John Southcote, judge of the Q's.-bench in the R. of Q. Eliz. who was interred in it. Here is a Mt. on T. Fair Sept. 29, Nov. 1, and Trinity-M.

WITHAM FRIARY, (Som.) not far from Nony-Caftle, had a nunnery built by Henry II. or III. imprecating the wrath of Almighty God, and his own curfe, on the violator of this his pious donation; but after the Diff. came to the family of Hopton, and was the estate of the famous Ld. Hopton, so created by Charles I. It has fince been the feat of Sir Charles · Windham, now Earl of Egremont.

WITHERSLAKE, (Westmor.) near Brigster-Park and Levens-Bridge, has a neat parochial chapel, built and en-

Paul's, a native of the place, being very remote from it p.-Ch. at Betham, on the other fide of the Can. In a morais of this village there rifes a fpring of purging water.

WITHIALL, (Hartf.) N. of Buntingford, and 2 m. W. of Anstey. bel. a good while, by a grant of Will. the Conq. to the family of Scales. from whom it went by marriage, in the R. of Edward III. to Anth. de Widvil, afterwards Earl Rivers, who forfeiting it to the crown, it continued there till Hen. VIII. granted it to Geo. Canon and John Gill. The latter's descendant, Sir George Gill, being possessed of the whole in the R. of James I. fold it to John Goulfton, a prothonotary of the commonpleas, whose descendant, Richard, made the park here.

WITHIBROOK, (Warw.) was in the p. of Monks-Kirby, to whose priory its Ch. was anciently a chapel, and some lands here also bel, to the monks of Combe, which after the Diff. were paffed away to Tho. Broke and John Williams, by the name of

a manor.

WITHICOMB, (Devon.) near Dartmore-Forest, was anciently the manor of the Clavels, but fince Richard II. that of the Raleighs, and has therefore the name of With .comb Raleigh. In the 14th year of Charles I. a violent thunder-storm happened here, when a ball of fire fell into the Ch. while the people were at divine service, by which a were killed, and 62 wounded, all the pews and feats were overturned. and as much damage done as amounted to 200 /.

WITLEY, (Surry,) on the S.W. fide of Godalming, bel. in the R. of Charles I. to Anth. Smith. The T. is privileged, as ancient demesne, from ferving on juries. In Witleypark there was not very long ago as much iron ore as fet 2 forges at work. At Bonfield in this p. was, if there be not still, a spring of water (about dowed by Dr. Barwick, dean of St. which grows plenty of harts-tongue

good for fore eyes and ulcers, and near it, in digging 2 spits deep, were found old English coins, of both filwer and gold, together with rings, which raifed the value of the land 2 s. an acre more than elsewhere. Here are Hindhead-Hill, from which there is a noble prospect every way, and Gracewood-Hill, from which there is a view over the Vale of Surry and Suffex, into Kent.

WITLEY-GREAT, (Worc.) at the foot of Woodberry-Hill, 5 m. from Bewdley, and 7 from Worcefter, the manor and feat of the Foleys, who bought it of the Ruffels, to whom it came, about Henry the VII's time, by marriage with one of the coheirs of Casby, who had it before, by marrying the heir-general of the Cokelays, its more ancient Lds.

WITNEY, (Oxford.) 5 m. from Woodstock, 7 from Oxford, 54 cm. 63 mm. frcm London, is a long flraggling, uncouth, but populous T. which was of good repute before the Conquest, and in the 5th and 8th of Edward II. Sent members to Pt. which it continued till the 33d of Edward III. and no longer. This was one of the manors which the Bp. of Winchester gave to St. Swithin's Ch. in that city, on Q. Emma's happily escaping the fiery ordeal, a method of trial much practifed in her time; but it has been long fince alienated from that See, for, in 1171, its Bp. gave it to his new-founded hof, at St. Cross. It has a trade in fpinning for the neighbouring clothiers; but its chief mf. is rugs and blankets, the latter of which are commonly from 10 to 12 quarters wide, and preferred before all others for their whiteness. Here are 150 looms, that, one with another, earn 20 s. a day, whereof 100 are almost continually employed on it, and every loom employs 8 hands, befides above 3000, from 8 years old and upwards. in carding, spinning, &c. and it is faid above 100 packs of wool are Scots was rewarded by K. Edward I.

the blankets at the mills erected in the r. Windrash, whose waters, some think, have a more absterfive nitrous quality than others. These blanket. makers are formed into a corp. who inspect and govern all the looms 20 m. round. Every journeyman works by the piece, and earns about 8 s. a week. They also make duffils here, which are a yard and three quarters wide, for exportation to Virginia and New England, for cloathing the Indians, and now much worn in Old-England in the winter. Cuts for hammocks, and tilt-cloths for bargemen, are likewise made here; and in the T. are a great many fellmongers, who having dreffed and stained their sheep-skins, make them into breeches, jackets, &c. and sell them at Bampton, where they are bought up, and carried to Berks, Wilts, Dorsetshire, &c. Here is a fr. sc. founded and endowed by Mr. Hen. Box, a druggist in London, (for which there was a flatute of the 15th of Charles II.) with a fine library adjoining to it. The grocers company in London are governors, and Oriel Coll. visitor. Here is an hos. also for 6 poor blanket-makers widows, and a fc. for 12 poor children, founded in 1723 by John Holloway, to which Mr. Blake has made an addition for teaching 30 children. The Mt. is on Tb. the Fairs on Holy-7b. June 29, and Nov. 23. Here is a fort of yellow ochre, and a coarse kind of gritty umber, which is of great use to leather-dressers. This T. consists of one street a m. long, and, including 3 hamlets, contains 570 houses, and 4200 inh. Dr. Friend, the late master of Westminfler school, has built a noble parfonage-house here, and the living is reckoned at 400 l, a year.

WITTON, (Durbam,) 3 m. to the W. of Bishops-Aukland, had formerly a castle of the noble family of the Ewers, whose prowess against the spinned in it every week. They scour with the grant of Caithness, or Kete-

nes, in the N. of Scotland, and at the Diff. by Henry VIII. to John! Henry VIII. honoured them with the title of Barons. From them it paffed by fale to the Darcies. The castle stood on the S. side of the Were, at its conflux with the Lynburne.

WITTON CUM PREEZE, (Lanc.) not far from Blackbourn. In 1670 the Earl of Derby obtained a grant of a Fair here on the Tu. and W. after

Trinity-Sunday.

WITTRISHAM, (Kent,) in the Ifle of Oxney, 3 m. S. of Tenterden, had a college near it, and the manorhouse is still called Wittrisham-College. 'Tis faid the manor was formerly given to Christchurch in Canterbury. At the Diff. it was given to Henry Crifpe, whose son, Sir Nicholas, alienated it to Sir James Hales, and he to Mr. Freak, and it was fold in the R. of James I. by Sir Tho. Freak to Sir Tho. Bishop. whose daughter carried it in marriage to Edward Alford. Here is a Fair on May-day, and a ch. fc.

WIVELSCOMB, (Som.) near the r. Thone, 128 cm. 153 mm. from London, has a Mt. on T. 'Tis not very long fince that an urn was found here full of Roman coins. Sir 'John Coventry, on whose account that called the Coventry act was made, endowed an hof. here for 12

poor people.

WIVENHO, OF VEUNOE, (Effex.) 3 m. from Colchester, of which it is the harbour, where the K. has a warehouse, or custom-house, was the feat of the late Nich. Corfellis. It lies near Wallsleet, from whence the best oysters are brought hither, and after being laid in beds, or pits, on the shore, to feed, as they call it, are here barreled and carried to Colchester, from whence they have the name of Colchester oysters.

WOBURN, (Bedf.) 37 cm. 44 mm. from London, is of chief note for the palace of the D. of Bedford near it, where stood the abbey

Ruffel, (ancestor to the present most noble D.) whom he also created Baron Ruffel. On the 19th of June 1724, above 100 of its houses were burnt down, which are fince neatly rebuilt, and a fine Mt .- place, finished in Feb. 1737, at the D. of Bedford's fole expence, to whom almost all the T. bel. The Mt. is on F. which is chiefly for butter and cheefe, Fairs March 12 and 26, July 2, and September 14. Here is a fr. fc. founded by Francis Earl of Bedford, and a ch. fc. for 30 boys and 15 girls, (who are both cloathed and taught) founded and endowed by Wriotheslev late D. of Bedford, and his Dis. In and near this place is dug great flore of fullersearth, from hence called Woburnearth, fo useful in the cloathing trade, that the exportation of it has been strictly forbidden. This T. is also famous for jockey-caps. The D's. house is pleasantly fituate in a fine large park, walled round. It has many noble rooms in it, particularly a long gallery, furnished with a great variety of fine pictures, chiefly of the Ruffel family, and strewed, as it were, with gilded stars in the wainscoting, which have a pretty effect among the pictures. Before the house is a very large bason of water, on which is a most beautiful yatcht, curioufly carved and gilt, of bet. 30 and 40 tons burden, and 10 guns, which are fired when his grace gives any entertainments on board her. Here are also a neat pleafure-boat, wherry, and skiff. In the park are above 500 acres of tall woods, and his grace is planting new trees every year, especially of fir. Through the woods are many gravelroads, where people may walk or ride to any part of the park, in the wettest weather, without meeting any dirt. On the N. fide of the park there is a plantation of evergreens, near 2 m. long, where, in the depth of winter, his grace can founded in 1145, which was granted ride in shelter, and through a perpetual verdure. At the end of this there is another noble piece of water, with an island and a Chinese building on it, where in summer his grace often dines with company; and on one side of this water, in sight of the building, there are high hills, that are planted theatrically with evergreens.

WODMANCOTE, (Suffex,) to the N.E. of Stening, was formerly Tho. Ld. Delawar's manor, which he exchanged with K. Henry VIII. for lands that bel. to Whorwell-Abbey.

WOKEY, (Som.) on the S. fide of Mendip-Hills, within 1 m. W. of Wells, was anciently called Owky. Near it, on the N. side, is a dark difmal cave, called Wokey-Hole, which all who have feen it fay, is one of the most admirable pieces of nature's workmanship. It has what they call a kitchen, a hall, a dancingroom, a cellar, &c. where are refemblances of a man's head, a tombstone, a dog, the statue of a woman in white stone, which they call the old witch, a stone table, and other things artificial in the natural rock. part of which glisters like silver, and part like diamonds; 2 cisterns always full of water that trickles from the top of the rock, but never running over; a huge stone, called the great gun, because when lifted up and let fall to the ground, it makes a noise like a cannon; and 2 rivulets, in which are eels and some trouts, glide through this cave with a loud noise, one of which, after it is got out of it, drives several mills. The infide of this cave is rocky and uneven, ascending and descending, as tis in most other caves. The roof of it, in the highest part, is about 8 fathoms from the floor, but in others 'tis fo low that a man must almost creep to pass. The breadth is also various, being in some places 5 or 6 fathom, in others not above z er 2. 'Tis about 200 yards in length. In some parts of it the water dropping from the rock hangs down like icicles.

WOKING, (Surry,) on the Wey r. near Ripley and Send-Heath, 20 cm. 24 mm. from London, was the feat of the countess of Richmond. mother to Henry VII. where the ended her days. Here is a Mt. on T. and Fair Sept. 12, procured in 1660 by James Zouch, Ld. of the T. (heir of Sir Edw. Zouch, Kt.-marshal in the R. of Ja. I.) who in 1665 built a neat Mt.-house at his own charge, for the conveniency of the people who bring corn to it. Here is another Staple-Fair on Whitfun-Tu. procured of Hen. VI. by the D. of Somerfet. The heir of Mr. Zouch fold it to one Mr. Walker, who had a good house here, and a park faid to be 3 m. about. This place is half-way bet. Guilford and Weybridge, and gives name to a H. In the Ch .- yard here, it has been remarked, that so long as there is any thing left of a corple, belides bones, a kind of plant grows from it, about the thickness of a bulrush, with a top like the head of asparagus, which comes near the furface of the earth, but never above it, and when the corple is quite confumed, the plant dies away. The same observation has been made in other Ch .- yards, where the foil is a light red fand, as it is in this. The fexton here remarked, that coffins rot in this Ch .- yard in 6 years, and in the Ch. in 18 years.

WOLDHAM, (Keni,) by the Medway, 2 m. 1-half S.W. of Rochefler, to whose priory the manor bel. till the Diff. when it was settled on the new cathedral, which still enjoys it.

WOLFORD-MAGNA, (Warw.) on the N. W. fide of Long-Compton, bel. to the Staffords till the R. of Henry VIII. and fince to the Es. of Northampton. At Wolford-Parva, just by it, was a manor of the Ingrams.

WOLLASCOME-UPPER and NETRER, (Devon.) near Bag-Point and Mert-Bay, S. of Harcomb. They

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were the manors of Sir Will. Tracy, who retired hither (after he with others had murdered Tho. Becket, Abp. of Canterbury) and in its Ch. he was buried.

WOLLER, (Northumb.) under the Cheviot-Hills, 12 m. S. of Berwick, 237 cm. 327 mm. from London, stands on the r. Till. By a great fire here some years ago, for which there was a brief, it was reduced to a poor little place. It has a thatched Ch. a Mt. on Tb. and the Lp. anciently bel. to the Muschamps, and then to the Piercies.

WOLLERTON, (Nott.) near the r. Line 3 m. from Nottingham; bel. anciently to the Willoughbies, fince created Ld. Middleton, and is the nobleft in the Co. having a park enclosed with a brick wall, which is much finer than that adjoining to Nottingham-Castle, and much better planted with timber. There is a pretty house panelled and cieled with looking-glass, and under it a water-house with grotefque work of shells. The hall, at the first entrance into the house, is so high, that a man on horseback might exercise a pike in it. This scat was built in the last century by Sir Fr. Willoughby.

WOLFHAMCOTT, commonly called OVENCOTE, (Warw.) on the S. E. fide of the Leame, near Willoughby, anciently bel. to the Peytons of Chefterton, till Sir Edward in the R. of James I. fold it for 2520 l. to Robt. Clerke, his tenant.

Wolseley, (Staff.) anciently a member of Heywood, is near Rugeley, with a famous stone-bridge over the Trent, and has a park, the seat of Sir Will. Wossey, Bt.

MOLSINGHAM, (Durbam,) on the Were, 3 m. E. of Stanhope, 14 m. S. W. of Durham, 190 cm, 226 mm. from London, held heretofore, as that did, of the Bp. of Durham by forest fervices, &c. the cenants in these parts being obliged, upon the Bp's. great huntings, to set up a field-house, or tabernacle, so

him, with a chapel and all manner of rooms and offices, as also to furnish him with dogs and horses, and to carry his provisions, and to attend him for the supply of all conveniencies during his stay. The road from Barnard-Castle to Carlisle lies through this T and the country all about is full of lead and coal mines. Here is but a small Mt. and the day uncertain.

WOLVERHAMPTON (Staff.) 11 m. S. of Stafford, 98 cm. 117 mm. from London, is a p. near 30 m. in com. and contains, according to Sir William Dugdale, 17 great villages; wherein are but 3 small chapels of eafe, not capable of a 10th part of the inh. who have been commonly computed to be near 30,000 fouls, and of these 7 or 8000 are thought of age to communicate. In this p. K. Edgar founded a chapel of 8 portionaries, the chief of whom he made patron to them all, and fole ordinary of the whole p. cum omnimodo jurifdictione, and thereby made the Ch. cum membris exempt from Coventry and Lichfield; in which condition it hath ever fince continued subject to no power, but the K. of England, and under him to the perpetual visitation of the keepers of the great feal. Edw. IV. united the deanery of this Ch. to the deans of Windsor for ever. in such fort, that the 2 colleges still remain distinct as before, having 2 feveral books of statutes, 2 several feals, and revenues proper to each respectively. Within the jurisdiction are 9 leets, whereof 8 bel. to the Ch. The dean is Ld.-borough of Wolverhampton, Codfall, Hatherton and Petshall, and of Ludley in Worcesterfire; and hath all manner of privileges bel. to the view of frank-pledge, felons goods, deodands, escheats, marriage of wards, and clerks of the Mt. which is rated at 150 L a year, as the whole is at near 300 % a year. Each of the portionaries have a several leet. A mon. was built here by K. Edgar's After, Vulfruna, a pious woman. from whence this place, which before

was only called Hampton, had the name of Vulfrune's-Hampton, and by corruption Wolvershampton. Henry III. granted it the Mt. on W. (which is reckoned the 2d in the Co.) and a Fair on June 29, fince changed to the 24th. Here is a fr. sc. founded by Sir Steph. Jennings, a native, who was Ld.-mayor of London in 1608; befides which, here is a ch. fc. for 50 boys, who are both taught and cloathed, and another for 40 girls, fome of whom are also cloathed. It is a populous, well-built and healthy T. in spite of the adjacent coalmines, which is ascribed to its high fituation, and 'tis faid the plague was hardly ever known here. The chief mfs. of this T. are locks, here being the most ingenious lock-smiths in England; and 'tis faid a very fine lock was made here, and fold for 20 /. which had a fet of chimes in it that would go at what hour the owner pleased. Their locks are made in brass, or iron boxes curiously polished. When they make 6, 8, or more, in a fuit, as they are bespoke, they will order the keys fo, that neither of them shall open each others lock, but one master-key shall open them all. By this means, when the locks are fet on, and the inferior keys kept by distinct servants, neither of them can come at each others charge, yet the master can come at them all. Besides, the master turning his key in any of the servants locks but once extraordinary, the servants themselves cannot come at their charge, and if they attempt it, the key will only run round and hurt nothing. Some of the iron work is made in the T. but the chief part of it by the farmers for feveral ms. round; for in this country every farm has at least one forge; so that when the farmers are not employed in the fields, they work as smiths at their forges; and they bring all their work to Mt. where the great tradefmen buy it up, and fend it to London, from whence 'tis exported all over obtained a Mt. here on W. and a

Europe. Mean time 'tis observed. that this T. does not increase in buildings, like Birmingham, because 'tis Ch. land for most part, and confequently the tenure not fufficient to encourage people to lay out their money upon it. Dr. Plot fays, that in the Ch. there are 7 bells rung in peal, which must needs be very unmusical. The pulpit is very ancient and of stone, and in the Ch .- yard is a very old stone-cross. The manor of this T. anciently bel. to the Burnels, from whom it passed to the Hungerfords, who having forfeited it to the crown, 'twas granted by Henry VII. in special-tail, to Tho. Howard D. of Norfolk. The only water with which this T. is supplied (except from the sky) comes from four weak fprings, of different qualities, in the hill whereon it stands.

Wolvershill, (Warwick.) in Bulkinton p. bel. to the Zouches till the R. of Eliz. or James I. when it was fold by Edward, fon of Godf. Ld. Zouch, to Hum. Davenport, from whom Geo. Purefoy purchased it, and left it to his fon, Gamaliel, who had it in 1640, from whom it passed to his fon George, and his grandfon William.

Wolverton, or Wolvering-TON, (Bucks,) near the Oule and Stony-Stratford, was anciently the barony of the Wolveringtons, from whom it descended many ages ago to the Longuevilles; and the late Sir Edw. Longueville had a very fine feat here, which was purchased by the late Dr. Ratcliffe.

WOLVERTON, (Warwick.) near Warwick, whose Ch. was rebuilt in the R. of Edward II. bel. lately, if it does not still, to the Stantons.

WOLVEY, (Warw.) in a fine sporting country, near Hinckley, and to the N. by E. of Shilton, bel. heretofore, in great part, to the monks of Kirby, Erdbury, and Combe, some of whom, in the R. of Edw. II.

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Kair for 3 days, viz. on St. Mark'sday, and those before and after. The Wolveys had a fair estate here from the R. of Edw. I. to that of Edw. UI. and on Wolvey-Heath was an hermitage, the remains of which are to be feen 100 yards W. of the road from Nun-Eaton to Cloudesley-Bush. The Kts.-tempiars, and after them the hospitallers, had a manor here, which long after their Diff. came through several hands to the Scarnings, and from them to the Smallbrooks, from whom it went by marriage, one part to Mr. Best, another to Mr. Fitch, and a third to Tho. Parker, and descended to his eldest fon, John. The manor which bel. to the monks of Combe, was purchased by Thomas Ld. Coventry, son of the Ld. keeper, in 1653, and bel. to the late Earl. It was at this place that Edward IV. was furprized and taken prisoner by Richard Nevil, the fout Earl of Warwick.

WOLWICH, (Kent,) on the Thames, 5 m. and half N. of Bromley, 3 m. E. from Greenwich, and 7 cm. 9 mm. from London, is reckoned in point of feniority the mother dock of the royal navy, and to have furnished as many men of war to it as any other two docks in England. Here are several fine docks, rope-yards, and spacious magazines, this place being wholly taken up and raifed by the works erected for the naval service. Besides the stores of plank, masts, pitch, tar, &c. there is the gun-yard, called the warren, or park, where they make trial of the guns, mortars, &c. in which fometimes you fee fome thousand pieces of ordnance for ships and batteries, besides mortars, bombs, grenadoes, &c. without number. The Jargest ships ride here safely, even at low-water. Part of the p. (the whole whereof confifts of 500 acres) lies on the Essex shore, where was once a chapel, yet it is in Kent. Its Ch. was lately rebuilt as one of the 50

an almsh. for poor widows. -The manor was lately, if it be not fill, in the family of Gilbourne. The Thames, in Camden's time, having beat down its banks at Plumsted and Brith, laid a great many acres hereabouts under water, which endeavours were used many years to recover, but all the works and walls raised for that purpose were scarce able to defend the neighbouring fields from the farther incursions of the tides.

Woocor, or Woodcor, (Surry,) on a hill near Bansted, 2 m. S. of Wimbledon, had the ruins of a city in Camden's time, which he fupposed to be the Roman Noviomagus mentioned by Antoninus; and his opinion, though disputed by others, has been fince followed by Dr. Gale. It flands among groves, much adorn'd of late years, to which bel. Epforawells, and is the pleasant seat of Ld. Baltimore.

WOODBOROUGH, (Notting.) bet. Nottingham and Southwell, had feveral parcels of land formerly appropriated to religious uses, and among others here was the manor and feat of the Lacocks.

Wooderings, (Suff.) near II m. from the ocean and Orford, 4 from Wickham-Market, 15 from Aldborough, 7 from Infwich, in the road to Yarmouth, 62 cm. 75 mm. from London. 'Tis about half a m. in length and breadth. It drives a good trade by its navigable r. Deben, to London, Newcastle, Holland, &c. with butter, cheese, salt, plank, &c. .and their pinks and hoys go to and from London every week. It had formerly a mon. on the S. fide of the Ch. and a trade in fack-cloth, as it has now in refining falt. It has a fine Ch. and steeple, several good inns, and a handsome shire-hall in the Mt.-place, where the quarterfessions are held for the liberty of St. Ethelred and Audry, and under it is the corn-cross. The Mr. which y new Chs. Here is a Mt. on F, and on W, is well furnished with Secessaries, particularly hemp and cordage, and its Fairs are March 25, May 3, and Sept. 21. It has 4 or 5 docks for building ships, with commodious keys and warehouses; and here is a good grammar school and an almsh. erected in 1587, by Thomas Seckford, master of the requests, and well endowed, for 13 men and 3 women. The manor is said to be in the family of Ld. Willoughby of Eresby; but the site of the mon. a good old seat, the estate of Thomas Carthew of Benacre.

WOODBURY-HILL, (Dorf.) near Athelhampfton, is noted for a great Fair for leather, cheefe, &c. about 3 weeks before Michaelmas.

WOODCHESTER, (Glocefter.) on the S. fide of Stroud, 2 m. from Minchinghampton, is a p. 6 m. in There is a tefferaick pavement of painted beafts and flowers in its Ch.-yard, which is feen 2 or 3 feet deep in digging the graves. This, some think, was the floor of the habitation of a Roman general, who had a castle here. 'Tis said Earl Godwin's wife built a mon. here, with those pretty ornaments that are still to be seen. Here was once a chapel dedicated to St. Blaife, in digging up of which, were found many modern, as well as Roman coins, and other antiquities. In a wault also many human bodies were discovered, whose skulls were intire, and the teeth white and firm. There is a ch. fc. for girls, which one Mrs. Seyes gave 400 /. to erect and endow: and at Scintly Farm, in the neighbourhood, there is a fr. sc. erected by Mr. Nath. Cambridge, who gave the p. 1200 /. for this purpose. manor bel. in the R. of Eliz. to the Huntleys, who fold it to Sir Robert Ducy, ancestor of Ld. Ducy Moreton, who has a feat here.

WOODCHURCH, (Kent.) 3 m. E. from Tenterden, was the ancient feat of the Herlackendens, one of whom founded the S. chapel, or chancel of its Ch. in which there is a memorial

of the interrement of Will. Herlackenden in 1081. The manor belfor many hundred years to the Woodchurches, afterwards called Clerks, but was fold in 1494 to Walter Herlackenden, by whose daughter it was transferred to Sir Edw. Hales, from whom it is fince come to his descendant, Sir John Hales, Bt.

WOODCOTE, UPPER and LOW. (Warw.) to the S. E. of Coventry, had name from their fituation among woods. They were once Ts. but now only manor-houses. The Upper did bel. to Sir Tho. Cotton of Huntingtonshire, but fince to the Mallerys.

WOODE, alias WOODERURCH, (Kent,) in Thanet-Isle, 5 m. N. of Sandwich, is a member of the port of Dover, to which it was united by Henry VIII. It had a Ch. fome time ago demolished, and the p. laid to Birchington, yet it continues distinct as to all kinds of taxation.

WOOD-EATON, (Oxford.) on the Cherwell, 3 m. N. of Oxford, has a wood near it, with gravel-pits, in which are found stones of the oyster kind; and in this T. have also been dug up some old British coins. Here is the seat of Mr. John Nourse.

WOODFORD, (Dorfet.) on the Frome r. bet. Frampton and Bindon, had anciently a cafele, and came by marriage of the daughter and heirefs of Sir Edm. Cheyney of Brooke, to Tho. Strangeways of Lancashire, who being brought hither by the Marquis of Dorfet, got a fine estate in this Co. by this marriage.

WOODFORD, (Effex,) near Chingford, had its name from the ford in the forch of Epping, where now is Woodford-Bridge. The Lp. bel. formerly to Waltham-Abbey, but after the Diff. Henry VIII. granted it to John Lyon. It came in later times to Sir Ben. Thorogood, whose fon conveyed it, about 1707, to Sir Rich. Child, afterwards Ld. Caftlemain, and then Earl Tilney, who kept the manor, but sold the manor house to Chr. Crowe, who sold it again to Will.

William Hunt, the present resident. Here lived Mr. Herbert, author of the Divine Poems. The custom of the

manor is Bor.-English.

WOODFORD, (Northamp.) I m. S. W. of Thrapston, has 3 hills near it, in a row, supposed to have been cast up over the bodies of some eminent persons killed in the wars with the Romans, Danes, and Saxons. Here is a seat of Ld. St. John of Bletsho.

WOODFORD, (Northamp.) near Bifield and Afthy-Cannons, has in a neighbouring field by the r. Nyne, manifest tokens of a place formerly possessed by the Romans, there being in a ground, called the Meadow-Furlong, abundance of the Roman dice-like bricks, and pieces of oddly engraven tiles; and some years ago a Roman mrn was turned up here by the plough.

WOONHALL, (Hartf.) on the N. fide of Hatfield, bel. formerly to the Botelers; one of whom, Sir John, was by Cha. L. created a baron, by the zitle of Ld. Boteler of Bransfield; but by his fon William's death, without iffue, the title became extinct. The manor came afterwards to Mrs. Shalccofs, who by will left it to her fifter, Mrs. Ifabella Hutchinfon, the prefent possessor. This manor held formerly, if it does not fill, of the manor of Hatfield.

WOODWALL, (Effex.) the principal Lp. of Arkíden, bel, to the late John Ld. Cutts, who fold it to the Maynards of St. Edmundsbury; and it was afterwards purchased by Rich,

Cheeke, the present owner.

WOODHAM-MORTIMER, (Effex) joins to Haseleigh on the N. and has its name from the Mortimers, who were owners of it in the R. of Hen. II. and was held of the honour of Peverell. It was lately in the Mildmays family, together with Woodham-Place, and went by marriage to Sir Cha. Tyrrel; but Woodham-Mortimer-Hall was bought by Dr. Chamberlain, whose son fold it to Mr. Alexander, of London, wing-mes-

chant. Some lands here, to the amount of 180 acres, were held of K. Edward I. by serjeancy, to breed up a brache for the K. till he was able to run; and here were lands belto St. Giles's hos. in Malden, which Henry VIII. granted to Tho. Dyer, who sold them again to Roger Heigham.

WOODHAM-WATER, OF WAL-TER, on the Chelmer, joins to Woodham-Mortimer, and bel. formerly to the Lds. Fitz-walter, (afterwards Earls of Suffex) one of whom inclosed 100 acres for enlarging his park here. 'Tis now the estate of the Fitches of Danbury. The Ch. was rebuilt in the R. of Q. Eliz. by Thomas Earl of Suffex.

WOODHAY-EAST, (Hamp/b.) on the b. of Berks, 5 m. from Newberry, where on that called Cornhill is a camp, supposed to have been

British or Roman.

WOODRAY-WEST, (Berks,) to the S. E. of Hungerford, formerly the effate of the St. Amands, was purchased some time ago by Mr. Afflick, a merchant of London.

WOODHEAD, (Cheft.) among the Peak-hills, on the b. of Yorkshire, at the source of the r. Mersey.

WOODLAND, (Kent,) had anciently a chapel of ease to KingGlown, and in 1557 was united to Wrotham, which lies on the S.E. fide of it, but the manor continued ftill in this p. to the R. of Hen. VII. when it was fold to Pett of Sevenoke, whose successor in the R. of Eliz. fold it to William Row of London, by whose daughter it went to Mr. Jenny of Norfolk.

Woops, Aw, (Warw.) once a member of Warwick, on the S. side of it, and the seat of a family of its own name, bel. afterwards to the Bromes; but since 1640 was purchased by Sir Henry Puckering, and left by him to lady Jane Bowyer.

WOODMANSTONE, (Surry,) near Banfted, and 2 m. from Carthalton, has a nest house and guidens, that

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bel. fermerly to Mr. Robbins, who fold them to Capt. Barber.

WOODNESBOROUGH, (Kent,) a large p. 1 m. and half S. W. of Sandwich. Verstegan, and others fince him, have thought it took its name from Woden, the Saxon idol, and that he was worshipped on the high mount by the Ch. yard. Part of this p. was once part of the manor of Boxley.

WOODOAKS, (Hartf.) in the p. of Rickmansworth, was the manor and seat of the Colts, and went by marriage to the Tichburns. Above the manor-house, on the Warren-Hill, is an echo that will repeat to a trumpet 12 times together.

WOODREDON, (Ēss.) near Waltham-Abbey, stands on an eminence that bounds a most delightful prospect from Cheshunt, and was purchased not long ago of the D. of Bedford, by John Gibson.

WOODRISING, (Norf.) to the N. E. of Skoulton, formerly the feat of the Southwells, who afterwards fettled near Briftol, but fince fold first to Sir Fr. Crane, and then to Rob. Bedle, who disparked the fine park that was here in the time of the Southwells.

* WOODSTOCK-NEW, (Oxf.) on a little brook 7 m. N. from the city, 52 cm. 60 m. from London, amplies, by its name, a fituation in a woody part of the Co. yet has been a royal feat. K. Ethelred is faid to have called a council here; and it must have been as early as the days of K. Alfred, who, according to a MS. in the Cotton library, translated Boctius de Consolatione Philosophiæ at this palace. K. Henry I, made some additions to it, and walled round the park, (faid to be the first that was ever inclosed in England) where, instead of deer, he kept lions, tygers, panthers, &c. K. Henry II. built that labyrinth here, called Rofamond's-Bower, with a house in it, to secrete his concubine, Rosamond Clifford, from his jealous Q. who Augus, the day on which the bette

nevertheless found her out, and rated her so sharply, that she died not long after, and there is a tradition that fhe was poisoned. 'Tis now much more famous for the parliamentary fettlement of the honour and manor of the T. and its H. on the late ever victorious John Duke of Marl-BOROUGH, and his defcendants, male and female, as a reward for his glorious victories in 1704 over the French and Bavarians at Schellemberg, &c. particularly at Blenheim, to perpetuate the memory of which battle, the most fignal that was ever won, and of the greatest importance to the common cause of Europe, a flately palace, by the name of Blenheim. House, was erected here, at the publick charge, which is, perhaps, one of the noblest seats of any subject in Europe, and in a lituation the most delightful in England. The affent to it is over a bridge of one arch, of 190 feet diameter, (like the Rialto at Venice) which alone cost above 20,000 h. The gardens of it take up 100 acres; the offices, some of which are very grand and fumptuous, are large enough to accommodate 300 persons, and the out-houses to lodge a regiment of foldiers. The chapel, falons, galleries, and other apartments of the main building, are extravagantly magnificent, and the flair-case, statues, paintings, and furniture, are furprizingly fine, especially the tapeftry hangings, in which all the D's. principal battles are most curiously wove. The lofty gallery is painted by Sir Ja. Thornhill, and the cieling by La Guerre. Over the pediment of the front of the house is a marble bufto of Lewis XIV. taken from one of the gates of Tournay. To describe the many particulars of the grandeur and ornaments of this palace, would take up whole pages of this work. The D's. descendants are obliged, by way of homage for the tenure of it, to prefent a standard to the lovereign yearly, on the 2d of

at Blenheim was fought. At the entrance into the castle from the T. the Dis.-dowager erected a noble triumphal arch to the D's. memory, and a vast obelisk in the chief avenue of the park, on which is inscribed (as it was penned by his grace's chaplain, Dr. Hare, afterwards Bp. of Chichefter) the best and most masterly compendium of the D's. campaigns and character, that ever was recorded of the military virtues and triumphs of any of the heroes of Greece or Rome. Through this park runs the Roman confular-way, called Akeman-Street, in a raifed bank, entering it at Wotton-Gate, and going out of it at Mapleton-Well.

The T. which is about half a m. from Blonheim-House, was the birthplace of Edmund, fon of K. Edw. I. furnamed from hence Edmund of Woodflock ; 'Edw. the Black Prince, his brother, furmamed Thomas of Woodsbock; and the poet Chaucer, for the bonour of whose birth other Ts. have contended, as did feven in Greece for that of Homer. It was the prison of Q. Eliz. after, by her moved hither from the Tower; and it gives title of Viic. to the D. of Portland. It fent members to Pt. twice in the R. of Edward I. but no more till Q. Mary's R. when after having fent to her three first Pts. it again intermitted till the 13th of Bliz. from which it continued fending till the 16th of Charles I. and then fent no more till the 6th of Charles II. from which time it has always had 2 representatives in Pt. who are elected by the burgeffes and freemen, in number about 400, and returned by the mayor, who, with a recorder, 4 ald. and 16 C. C. govern the T. which is well paved, has very good inne, and a mf. of fine ficel chains for watches, and other things of polished steel. Its Mt. is T. and Fairs March 25, Whitfon-M. July 21, Sept. 21, and Dec. 6. The refort of car fovereigns to this place,

in time past, being discontinued, it fell to decay; wherefore, in order to recover it, a statute was passed in Pt. the 18th of Eliz. to make it a staple of wool. In the 27th of that R. Mr. Richard Cromwell, citizen and skinner of London, founded a school here, where are also 3 almshs. With its 2 hamlets, the T. contains near 250 houses. There was an eccho in the park, which, according to Dr. Plot, when little wind was flirring, repeated 17 fyllables very diffinctly, and in the night 20. He fays the object of it was the hill with the trees on the top of it half a m. from the T. in the way to the Earl of Rochester's-Lodge, and the true place for the speaker on the opposite hill, just without the gate at the end of the T. near Chaucer's house; but it has been impaired by the removal of buildings. Here are annual horseraces. From June to Holy-rood-day. here used to be venison in the greatest perfection, and cheap, there being seldom less than 5000 head of deer in the park at a time.

Woollaston, (Gloc.) an anfifter Q. Mary's order, the was re- cient T. in the forest of Dean, whose p. is 12 m. in com. and bounded by the Severn. The manor has been long in the family of the D. of Beaufort; but is supposed to have bel. formerly to the abbey of Tintern.

WOOLSTON-HALL, (Effex,) near Chigwell, once separate from it, but now incorporated with it, was anciently called the manor of Wolverston, and has been a long time in the family of Scot.

* WORCESTER, (Worc.) 8; cm. IIs mm. from London, has a stonebridge over the Severn, that had a tower on it, which being ruinous, was pulled down. 'Tis supposed to have been one of the cities built by the Romans, for curbing the Britons who dwelt beyond that r. In 1041, it was plundered an? burnt down by the Danish K. intraicanute, who also put the inh. to the fword, because some of them had murdered his tax-

estberers. £ 111

gatherers. Soon after the R. of Will. Rufus, it was burnt down again, as fuspected, by the Welch. K. Stephen befieged, took, and burnt it a third time. In 1202 it was again destroyed by fire; and it was plundered in 16:1, after that famous battle here on the 3d of September, wherein K. Charles II. was defeated by Cromwell, and narrowly escaped being taken. In Camden's time this city was governed by 2 bailiffs, chosen out of 24 C. C. 2 ald, and 2 chamberlains, with 48 affistants; but by a charter of October 2, in the 19th of James I. it is governed by a mayor and 6 ald. who are justices of peace, (that are chosen out of the 24 C.C.) a fheriff, usually chosen out of the fame body, (for 'tis a city and Co. of itself, divided into 7 wards) and 48 affiftants, out of which number are yearly elected the 2 chamberlains. They have also a recorder, T.-clerk, 2 coroners, and a fwordbearer, 13 conflables, and 4 ferjeants at mace. This city has, ab origine, fent members to Pt. who are elected by the citizens and freemen, in number above 2000, and returned by the theriff. Here are near 2000 houses, it being reputed the fixth biggeff city in England. 'Tis much larger than Glocester, but lies in a bottom. One part of it is inhabited by the Welch. Its chief mfs. are broad-cloth and gloves, especially the former, in which 'tis incredible what numbers of people are employed here and hereabouts. The publick buildings make a grand appearance, particularly the guildhall and the workhouse, but the former, though large, is very old. It has three scurvy statues of Cha. I. Cha. II, and Q. Anne. It had formerly a castle, as also walls 1650 paces Lies K. John, bet, 2 Bps, wix, Wul- prelate (Dr. Maddox) who now onjoys

flan and Ofwald, his two faints, by whose neighbourhood he hoped for falvation. The whole length of the Ch. is 394 feet, the breadth 78, and the tower is 162 feet high. Prince Arthur, elder brother of Hen. VIII. lies interred here; and here is a very fine monument of the Countels of Salisbury, who dropt her garter as the danced before K. Edward III. at Windsor. There are several angels cut in stone about this tomb, firewing garters over it. Here are also 12 p.-Chs. 9 within the city, and 3 without. The streets are broad and well-paved, of which the Foregate-Street is remarkably regular and beautiful; and take the whole together, 'tis a delightful place. Here is a noble hof. in the building of which Robert Berkley of Spetchley laid out 2000 L and endowed it with 4000 l. for 12 poor men. There are 6 or 7 others in and about the city; and befides the K's. school here, founded by Henry VIII. which has been famous both for its mafters and scholars, here is a grammar fr. sc. with 2 others for the fame learning a and the lifts mention 6 ch. scs. in which 110 hoys are taught, and part of them cloathed. The Mts. here. which are M. W. and F. are well supplied with cattle, corn, and all provisions, and every S. is a confiderable hop-Mt. Its Fairs are on the eve of Palm-Sunday, the S. after Eafter, Aug. 15, and Sept. 8. 'Tis remarked that the Severn, though generally rapid elsewhere, glides gently by this city. Here is a very good water-house and quay, to which many ships come. This city for-merly gave title of Earl to several noble families, as it now does both of Marquis and Earl to the D. of in com. but both walls and caffle are Beaufort. It was erected into an long fince destroyed. The cathedral episcopal See by the Saxon K. Ethelis a large edifice, the exact model of red, anno 679. Of its Bps. who that at Brussels, with an elegant have been just a hundred from the choir, of very curious workmanship, learned Talfrith, the first mentioned 120 feet long, in the middle of which by Godwin, to the right reverend this See, 'tis observed there have been one pope, 4 faints, 7 Ld. high chancellors, 11 Abps. 2 Ld.-treasurers, one chancellor to the Q. one Ld.-prefident of Wales, one vice-prefident; and by the confession even of A. Pope, the fatyrift, one unsully'D mitre, viz. the late pious Dr. Hough; an acknowledgment the more extraordinary, from a poet of that religion, for opposing of which this divine was by K. Ja. II. expelled from the prefidentship of Magdalen college in Oxford. The bones of those who were slain in the battle above-mentioned, between the forces of Charles II. and Cromwell, are often dug up in a garden just without the S. gate of this city; and in the park above, is a great work, with 4 bastions, called the royal mount, from whence a vallum and ditch run both ways to incompass that side of the city. 'Tis recorded that K. Henry I. anno 1130, Henry II. anno 1158. and K. John, anno 1214, kept Christmas here. This city is the fixth in order of the 24 Ts. which has the benefit of the gift of 100 /. by Sir Thomas White, merchant-taylor of London, to be lent without interest to four young traders, giving good fecurity for the repayment of it, after 10 years use of it. The original fund is in the mayor and commonalty of Briftol, to whom he gave 2000 l. to purchase an estate of 120 l. a year for this purpose. This gift first began to be distributed in 1577; and therefore 'tis supposed that this city must have had it in its course fix or seven times. Coals are carried here on horses backs in panniers, like those of our higlers, only they are open at top, and they are fold here by the horse-load, as they are in London by the chaldron. In this city the Kts. of St. John of Jerusalem had a mon, without the S. gate of the city, in the London road, now in possession of Mr. Wylde. 'Tis a fine old house of timber; and the hall, roof'd with Irish oak, which

makes one fide of it, was built for the reception of pilgrims.

WORKINGTON, (Cumb.) on the coaft, where the Darwent and Cocker run in one channel into the fea, is famous for the trout and falmon, which are taken here, and carried instantly to London upon horses, which changing often, travel day and night without intermission, and, as they say, out-go the post, so that the fish come to London very sweet. Here is a noble feat of the Curwens, descended from a family in Galloway. All along from hence to the mouth of the Eln are found pieces of a wall, which fome think was made by the Roman general Stilico, when those coasts were infested by the Scots from Ireland.

Worksor, (Notting.) near Welbeck, 6 m. W. of Markham, 7 from Redford, 20 N. of Nottingham, 110 cm. 133 mm. from London, is noted for a magnificent house built in the R. of Henry V. by Gil. Talbot, the first Earl of Shrewsbury, which, though old-fashioned, is not inferior to the best and greatest in the Co. There were in Camden's time the ruins of a mon, to be feen in the meadows on the E, fide of the T. as was also the W. end of its Ch. which had 2 beautiful towers. At the Diff. K. Henry VIII. gave its fite and precinct entirely to Francis Earl of Shrewsbury, to hold of him and his heirs, by paying yearly 23 /. 8 s. but from the Talbots, by a coheir, it came, with the feat, to the Howards Ds. of Norfolk, who, though papifts, make no more fcruple, it feems, than other families, to poffess Ch .- lands. The Mt. here, which is noted for plenty of malt and liquorice, is on W. the Fairs March 7, May 20, June 21, and Oct. 2. In this p. which stands near the source of the Ryton, are certain oaks, called Shire-Oaks, as some say, from a large oak that hangs over 3 shires, viz. York, Derby, and Nottingham. In this T. were lately 2 neat feats of the Hewits and Gatfords. The D. of Norfolk has expended great fums of money for several years, in planting and beautifying the park.

WORMHILL, (Derby.) in Bakewell p. in the High-Peak, has cer-

tain lands called Wolvehunt, because those that held them were obliged to hunt and destroy the wolves, which

formerly infested these parts.

WORMLEIGHTON, (Warw.) to the N. E. of Fenny-Compton, formerly bel. to Sir Simon Montfort, on whose attainder in the R. of Hen. VII. it was granted from the crown to Will. Cope, cofferer of the houshold, paying 20 marks a year to the exchequer. He fold it to John Spenfer, to whose descendant, Robert, in the R. of James I. it gave title of Baron, as it has done ever fince to his descendants, the Earls of Sunderland, feveral of whose family lie interred in its Ch.

WORMLEY, (Hartf.) contiguous to Cheshunt, and I m. S. from Broxburn, on the W. fide of the road, was given by K. Edward the Conf. to the canons of Waltham Holycrofs, but at the Diff. Henry VIII. granted it Edw. North, who fold it to Eliz. Woodcliffe, who held it of K. Edward VI. at 11. 13 s. yearly rent. It afterwards went by marriage of an heirefs to Walter Tooke, one of whose sons sold a moiety of it to Rich. Woollaston, (gun-founder to Oliver Cromwell) whose grandson conveyed it to Will. Fellows, father of Couldon Fellows, the prefent poffessor; and the other moiety was fold to Tho. Winford, prothonotary, who conveyed it to, or exchanged it with Mr. Woollaston, who thereby became entire Ld. of the manor. And in 1606, this Tho. Winford feld his moiety of the demefnes of this manor, called Wormley-Bury, to Will. Wallis; but Mr. Fellows is now Ld. of the entire manor, this part of it having been purchased without the spring. lands. In this p. is a small feat, for--merly erected by Mr. Tooke, called motie and Wigan, where the Wor-

Farnebods, which was afterwards fold to Sir Ben. Maddox, Bt. who was born in Red-cross-Street without Cripplegate, London, and by his will in 1714, gave his faid mansionhouse, with 16 acres of land, for the use of 2 of the most necessitous poor men and 2 women, of Fore-Street and Red-cross-Street, the rent to be distributed amongst them bet. Nov. 1. and Christmas.

WORMNALL, (Bucks,) S. of Bernwood Forest, bet, the Chiltern-Hills and Alcibury, is thought to be the place of treaty bet. Edward the Elder and the Danes, anno 907. Here

is a fmall ch. fc.

Worklusdon, (Surry,) on the banks of the New r. E. of the D. of Roxburgh's feat at Henley-Park, was formerly given to Waverley-Abbey, but now 'tis the manor of Ld. Onflow. Here are 4 tithings, in one of which, called Perry-Hill, the Ch. stands. No fees are paid here to the rector for burials. A fort of grafe was lately much cultivated in these parts, called Nonfuch, which is equal to St. Foin; and they have an uncommon art here of cleaning the feeds both of St. Foin and clover. There is good butter made here, but bad cheefe.

Worsborough, (York. W.R.) 2 m. from Barnesley, has a beautiful parochial chapel, and a fr. fc. both happy in the benefaction of John Reyney, citizen of London, who, in 1632, gave 30 /. a year for the better maintenance of the minister, schoolmaster, and poor, payable every quarter by the drapers company in London; and here are 2 very good houses for the minister and school-master, built by the inh. Here is also a choice library, given by Dr. Obadiah Walker, who was born and bred here. which has been augmented by feveral gentlemen therein educated. Here are a medicinal bath, and a chalybeat

WORSLEY, (Lanc.) near Chat-

Reys have flourished ever since the Norman conquest, from whom were branched the families of this name in Hampshire, Suffex, and the Isle of Wight. The Ld. Willoughby of Parham has a feat here.

WORTH, or WORDE, (Kent,) Im. S. of Sandwich, near the fea, part of which p. is in the manor of Lyde-Court, was given by Hen.VIII. to the Ch. of Canterbury. Its fitua-

tion is low and unhealthy.

WORTING, (Suffex,) on the coaft Wo New-Shoreham, the manor of Sir Tho. Hoe of Bedfordfhire, who in the R. of Edward III. obtained a grant for a Mt. here on T. and a Fair July 20, 21, and 22, but the Mt. has long been abolifhed. It appears by an infcription at Steen parsonage in this neighbourhood, that the sea has gained 6 perches on this coast since the year 1699.

WORTLEY, (Gloc.) in the p. of Wotton under Edge, bel. anciently to the Engaines, and lately to Mess. Hales and Olborn. It had a chapel

once, and in it a chantry.

WORTLEY, (York. W. R.) in the p. of Tankersley, on the banks of the Dun, near Wentworth, is a Lp. of above 5000 acres, of which great part is covered with wood, and bears the name of Wharncliffe, i. e. fleep rocks, it being very rugged and stony. The ancient and honourable family of the Wortleys are denominated from hence, of whom Sir Thomas, who flourished here in the R. of Edw. IV. Rich. III. Henry VII. and Henry VIII. having a chace in Wharncliffe, built a lodge there; and it appears by an infcription cut on a stone there, that he was Kt. of the Body to all those 4 princes. In the R. of Eliz. there was a park inclosed near that called Wortley-·Hall, but in the civil wars it was disparked. There were also a bloomery and a mill in the Lp. in the R. of James I. and Charles I. but the former was demolished afterwards, and a forge erected in its room. The under-it.

present owner of this Lp. is the honourable Edw. Wortley Montague.

WORTLEY, (York. W. R.) in the p. of Leeds, lately bel. to James Ferrer. It has a vein of fine white clay, much used by the tobacco-pipe makers at Leeds.

WORTON-UPPER, (Oxf.) near Deddington, bel. formerly to St. Fridefwide's mon. in Oxford, but was fettled by Henry VIII. on his college of Christchurch.

WORTON-LOWER, (Oxf.) near the former, has a vitriolate ferrugineous spring near its Ch. which, befides its tinging with galls, lets sall a

fediment of a rusty colour.

WOTHORF, (Northamp.) near
Burghley, is another seat of the Earl
of Exeter, with a little park walled
about. The D. of Buckingham and
his family lived in it some years,
after the Restoration, so that it is
far from being a little house; yet
Tho. Cecil, the first Earl of Exeter
of this family, who built it, thought
it so inferior to the other, that he
pleasantly said 'that he built it only
to retire to out of the dust, while
his great house at Burleigh was
'sweeping.'

WOTTON, OF WOODTON, (Hartf.) is also called Watton at Stone, on the W. fide of Sacomb, has a good fr. fc. for poor children, with some of whom 5 %, is given to put them out to trades, and is noted for the ancient feat of the Botelers. At that called Woodhall on the S. E. fide of it, in a fine park that is watered with fmall ftreams that run S. into the Beane, and wooded with as good timber as any groves in the Km. About 46 years ago, one tree only in it was fold for 43 % part of which, when flit, required 18 horses to draw it, and out of it was made the cutwater to the present Royal Sovereign. Another tree here, called the walking-flick, might have been fold some years ago for 50 guineas, but has fince decayed by the burrowing of rabbets

* WOTTON-BASSET, (Wilts,) 8 m. E. from Malmibury, 25 N. of Salifbury, 66 cm. 78 mm. from London, is a Bor, both by charter and prescription, which had the name of Baffet from its most ancient owners, the Bailets of Wycomb, descended from those of Drayton; but by marriage it went to the noble family of the D. of Norfolk, and in the Rs. of Edward I. and II. into that of the Spensers; but being forfeited by their attainder, K. Edward III. gave it to his fon, the D. of York; and in the last century but one a D. of York that was his descendant had his seat, and made a very large park here. It has bel. fince to the Earl of Rochester. Here are a mayor, 2 ald. and 12 capital-burgeffes. It first fent members to Pt. the 25th of Hen. VI. They are chosen by the freeholders paying foot and lot, and returned by the mayor. The houses here are for most part thatched, the place being so poor that the meanest mechanick is often at the head of the body corporate; yet fome cloth is made here, and it has a small ch. sc. The Mt. is on Tb. the Fairs April 23, Nov. 2, and Dec. 8.

WOTTON-COURTNEY, (Som.) 4 m. from Minehead, was the effate of the Hungerfords, from whom it went by marriage of lady Mary in the R. of Henry VII. to Edward Ld. Hastings, the ancestor of the Earls of Huntingdon.

WOTTON-GLANFIELD, (Dorf.) near the Vale of White-Hart, was the birth-place of Sir Winston Churchill, the father of the great John D. of Marlborough, and the author of Divi Britannici, or History of the British Kings and Heroes, whose glorious achievements the world faw To happily copied by his martial

Wotton, Lower and Upper, (Surry,) 5 m. from Darking, not far from the bottom of White-Down, takes name from the great quantity

'Tis supposed to be the rounds it. Wodinton mentioned in a charter of Edw. L granting to Will de Latimer, then Ld. of it, a yearly Fair for 3 days, at St. Peter and Paul's tide, and the like at Christmas. In the R, of Eliz. the Owens had this estate, and sold it to George Evelyn, who, by 2 wives had 16 fons and 8 daughters, and from whom it is descended to Sir John Evelyn, who has a fine feat here, among charming meadows, well watered with gentle ffreams, but the roads about it are very bad in winter. 'Tis about half a m. from the Ch. which stands on an eminence, the repolitory of the asses of many of the Evelyns family. In the R. of Charles II. in opening the ground in the Ch.-yard to enlarge the vault of the family, a skeleton was found, which measured o feet 3 inches in length. Among the other monuments here is one for Mr. Will. Glanvill, one of the clerks of the treasury, who by his will, dated Dec. 31, 1717, besides other legacies to the poor here, bequeathed to five poor boys, not exceeding 16 years of age, 40 s. each, to be paid every year on the anniversary-day of his death, on condition that, with their hands laid on his grave-stone, they repeated without book the Lord's Prayer, the Apostles Creed, and the Ten Commandments; that they read the 15th chapter of the first epistle of St. Paul to the Corinthians, and wrote 2 verses of it in a legible hand; and 30 1. more yearly, to be expended in binding them out apprentices to handicrafts or hulbandry, not giving above to !. with any one of them. The boys were to be chosen out of the poor of this p. by his trustees, and if not fo many of that age could be found here, they might be chosen out of either of the ps. of Westcott, Abinger, Shere, Ashted, Epsom, or Cheam, in this Co. There are in the skirts of this p. which extends almost as far as the Weald of Suffex cerof wood, mostly beech, that sure this pice out of which they die jetThe stone about the ground in other parts; is that called the rag. There is abundance of iron-flone loofe in the sends, and about certain pyramidal hills to the S. W. Not far from Sir John Evelyn's feat, on certain streams and ponds, fince filled up and drained, were formerly many powder-mills erected by his ancestors, who were the first that brought that invention to England, before which we had all our powder out of Flanders. In this p. were also set up the first brass-mills in England for the casting and hammering it into plates, and for cutting it and drawing it into wire.

WOTTON, N. and S. (Norf.) on the N. side of Lynn-Regis, where the parsons, according to the ancient Norman custom, have the probate of all wills in their respective ps. as have also those of Castlerising and

Roydon in this Co.

WOTTON UNDER EDGE, (Gloc.) 4 m. S. of Durfley, 7 m. N. E. from Thornbury, 17 S. of Glocefter, 83 cm. 99 mm. from London, is a p. 12 m. in compass, where abundance of hands are employed in the woollen mf. 'Tis a pretty T. on a pleasant fruitful rise, and has been noted a long time for making cloth. The chief magistrate, who is chofen yearly at the courtleet of the Earl of Berkley, Ld. of the manor, is called a mayor, and for ever after reckoned an ald. Here is a stately Ch. with fome monuments of that Earl's family, &c. A fr. fc. was erected here in 1385, by lady Catherine, widow of Thomas I.d. Berkley. Hugh Perry, Efq; an ald, of London, in 1632, not only brought water to this T. at his own charge, but gave 1000 1. to buy lands for erecting and endowing an almsh. for 6 poor men and 6 women, and for establishing a weekly' lecture in the Ch. and Sir Jonathan Dawes, who was theriff of London, gave 1000 l. for relief of the poor, and putting out their children

apprentices. Here is a Mt. on Fi and Fair Sept. 14.

WOTTON UNDER WEAVER-HILL, (Staff.) is so much out of the sun-shine, that this rhime is common with the neighbours,

" Wotton under Weaver,

" Where God comes never."

Here is a high paved way, which Dr. Plot thinks was a Roman wia wici-nalis, or bye-way from one T. to another.

WRAGBY, (Linc.) on the Witham r. to the N. E. of Lincoln, has an almsh. built and endowed by Sir Edm. Turner, in 1697, for 12 poor people, 6 to be ministers widows, and 6 to be any other poor old men or women, adjoining to which, he also erected a chapel for their devotion. with an endowment to the minister or school-master, for performing divine service in it twice a day. This place is a member of a barony called Trusbutt, the title to which was conveyed by the Barons of Roos to the family of the Manners, then Earls, now Ds. of Rutland. This is not mentioned as a Mt.-T. in the Maps, or Indices Villares, but it had a Mt. on Tb. for cattle, granted, as 'tis faid, by Cha. II. to the D. of Buckingham and his heirs, and 3 Fairs, viz. Feb. 24, Sept. 18, and Oct. 8.

WRAXHALL, (Som.) near Bristol, was long the manor and scat of the Gorges, one of whom in the R. of Edward III. obtained a Mt. here on Tb. and a Fair at All-ballows tide for 6 days. The Mt. is disasted.

WROXHALL-NORTH, (Wilts,) bet. Marshfield and Chippenham, stands on the Fosse, near its entrance into Someriet, at those called the shire-strones, because though they they are but three, at no great distance from each other, yet they stand in the three Cos. of Wilts, Glocester, and Somerset.

WRAYSHOLM-TOWER, (I.anc.)
on the S. lide of Cartain, by the

Ken-Sands, where not very long ago was discovered a medicinal spring of a brackish water, which is since drank by many every fummer, it being reckoned very good for expelling worms, and for the stone, gout, itch,

and several other distempers.

WREKIN-HILL, (Salop,) to the E. of Shrewsbury, is by some called Gilbert's-Hill. It stands bet. Watling-Street and the Severn, and within 1 m. of Wroxeter, the famous Roman station. It ascends gradually for a great length, till it becomes the highest ground in the Co. and is well adorned with trees. The toaft in these parts, To all friends round the Wrekin, is as common as that to thefe round St. Paul's is at London. Øċ.

WRENBURY, (Cheft.) S.W. of Namptwich, stands on the Weaver, where it receives a stream from Marbury-Mecr. It was once a member of the great Ch. of Acton, but is fince a p. of itself, and near it is Wrenbury-Hall, a pleafant feat of the

Starkeys.

WRENINGHAM, GREAT and LITTLE, with NELONDE, (Norf.) near Windham, are 3 manors joined in one. Great, or All-faints-Wreningham, was a league long, and half as broad. It once bel. to the mons. of Creke, Carrow, and Windham. It paid 140 l. 11 s. 4 d. to the land-tax, at 4 s. a pound. Little-Wreningham, or St. Mary's, bel. to the Thorps of Ashwell-Thorp.

WRENTHAM, (Suff.) on the S. fide of Hensted, anciently the Lp. of Simon de Pierpoint, descended to the Poinings, and from them to the Piercys Earls of Northumberland, but now bel. to Humph. Brewster, in whose family it has been some

time.

WRESSALL, OF WRESHILL, York. E. R.) on the Darwent, N.W. of Howden, was the manor and feat of the Piercys Earls of Northumberland, afterwards of the Lite Ds. of Some fet, and now of the

Earl of Egremont; but the caffle built by Tho. Piercy Earl of Worcefter, which is faid to have been one of the neatest buildings N. of Trent, which had a fine octogon study, called Paradife, and a good library, has been

long fince deftroyed.

WREST-House, (Badf.) near Silfoe, and 6 m. S. of Bedford, is a magnificent feat, with a large park, which bel, to the Grays Ds. of Kent, but on the death of the late D's, male iffue, it descended to his grandeughter, who was thereupon created Marchioness of Gray by his present Majefty, 1741, and is fince married to the honourable Philip York, eldeft fon of the Rt. Hon. Ld. Hardwick,

the Ld. high-chancellor.

WRETHAM, OF WROTHAM-EAST Of GREAT, (Norfolk,) to the S. W. of Shropham, anciently bel. to the abbey of Bec in Normandy; by the register whereof, it appears that the tenants were obliged to pay foot and lot, by way of aid to the abbots, when they came into England, or to their proctors; that they could not fell a horse, colt, nor og the their own breeding up without their Ld's. leave; nor marry their daughters, nor go to live out of the manor, nor remove their chattels out of it without fuch licence; that they paid at every death the best beast for a heriot, or 32 l. instead of it; and if any one died intestate, all their chattels were at their Lds. disposal. After harvest was ended by the tenants, they were to have half an acre of barley, and a ram let loofe in the midst of them, which, if they caught it, was their own, to make merry with; but if it escaped from them, it was the Ld's. This is supposed to have given rife to the custom, continued to this day at Eatoncollege (on which this manor was afterwards fettled by Hen. VI.) where a ram is let loose, on a certain day every year, among the scholars, to be hunted by them. By grant of the faid K. this manor hath a coroner. whose jurisdiction also extends over the West-Wretham. Here are about \$50 inh. who are assessed at 340 l, to the land-tax.

WRETHAM-NORTH, or WEST, (Norfolt,) near the former, was given to another, alien-priory, viz. Conchis in Normandy; but on their Diff. in the R. of Hen. V. it came to the crown, and was granted for life to Sir Rowland Lenthal; after whose death, Hen. VI. settled it on King's-college, Cambridge. Here are about 100 inh. who are affested at 176 l, to the land-text.

WRETHAM-TRORP, or LITTLE-WRETHAM, (Norfolk,) near the z former, was a hamlet to the laft; but the manor is diffinct from them both, by the name of Thorp-Hall. It bel. once to the priories of Cokesford and Dartford; but after the Diffolution was granted to Sir Thomas Jermyn and his heirs, to be held in capits. It afterwards bel. to Geo. Townsend, and fince to the heirs of Sir Nicholas Gerrard, Bt. who died in the second second

in 1727. WRINTON, (Som.) a pretty good T. among the Mendip-Hills, 103 cm. 125 mm. from London, had the honour of giving birth to that great philosopher, John Locke. The p. contains 6000 acres of enclosed ground, and 5000 acres of common, and the B. of Effex was lately Ld. of the manor. A brook runs through the T. and drives a mill for the use of the manor-house. The people here trade much in teazles (a fort of thiftles used in cloth dressing) which come out of the ground, at first, in the there and colour of a tobaccoleaf. It has a Mt, on T, well fupplied with com, &c. a Fair Sept. 29, and a fmall ch. fc. Lapis Calaminaris is dug and prepared near this T. The manner of it is particularly described in Lowther's Philosoph. Trans. Vol. II. to which we need only add, that the Dutch, who used to fetch the Calamine-Stones from Poland, have them now from this country.

WRITTLE, with its HALL and PARE, (Effer,) Im. from Chelmsford, having been always in possession of Ks. and noblemen, was purchased of the family of the Bohuns Es. of Hereford and Effex, by that great statesman, Sir Will. Petre, and has continued in his posserity ever since. K. Ja. I. created one of them baron Petre of Writtle. Here is a ch. sca. Colonel Stanley and serieant Comins had their seats here.

WROTHAM, OF WORTHAM. (Kent,) 3 m. 1-half W. of West-Malling, 20 cm. 25 mm. from London, had its name from the herb, wort, growing hereabouts in great plenty. It has a large Ch. with 16 stalls in it, supposed to have been made for the clergy attending the Abps. of Canterbury, who formerly had a palace here, till Simon Islip, the Abp. in the 14th century pulled it down, and carried it to Maidston; but the rectory is reckoned one of the best livings in Kent. The Mt. here, which was obtained by Walter Reynolds, Abp. of Canterbury in the R. of Edw. II. is on T. and its Fairs April 23. The manor bel. to the Abps. of that province, till Cranmer changed it with Henry VIII. when it was annexed to the crown; but Edw. VI. granted it to Sir Will. Mason, who partly sold it, and partly gave it in dower with his daughter to Robt, Bing; whose fon fold it to William James, and his . grandfon of the same name had it not very long ago. This manor and p. comprehend almost the whole H. of Wrotham, and contains 6 distinct villas, whose borsholders, as well as the conflables for the upper and lower divisions of the H. are annually chosen at the court-leet of the manor, to which bel. all royal franchifes. In the last century, in the time of Sir Demetrius James, a confiderable quantity of old British silver coins was dug up in this manor; and it is not very ! many years ago, that many small solid pieces of brais were found in a place

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called the Camps, supposed to have been pieces of the weapons or armour of some military officer there saferred.

WROTTESLEY, (Staff.) on the N. W. fide of Wolverhampton and b. of Shropshire, has bell to the Wrottelleys, or Wriothelleys, almost ever fince the Norman conquest, as it does now to Sir Richard Wrottelley, Bt. Near Wrottefley - House there is a greyish fort of clay, of which tobaccopipes are made at Armitage and Lichfield, for it burns very white, "In Sir Richard's park are still to be seen the ruins of fome old British, or Danish city, as supposed by Camden, because of the feveral partitions, like streets, ronning divers ways within the limits of it, which is 3 or 4 m. in compass. Stones of a vaft bigness have been found here, one of which made 100 leads; another, after 10 loads were hown off of it, required 36 yoke of exen to draw it, and made fo great a ciffern in a malt-house here, that it wets 47 strikes of barley at a time.

WROUGHTON, (Wilts,) on the S. fale of Swindon, was given by Henry VIII. to Sir Will. Compton, the ancestor of the Es. of Northampton, and is supposed to have remained in that family, till it was purchased by Mr. Sutten, who fettled it on his hof. called the Charterhoufe, in Lon-

WROXHALL, (Warw.) Im. S.W. of Honiley, near Old-Stratford, was originally a member of Hatton, and had a nunnery, to which the whole manor was given by its founder, in the R. of K. Stephen; but at the Diff. Hen. VIII. granted both the manor and lite of the mon. to Rob. Bargoyn and John Scudamore; and Sir John Burgoyn of Bedfordshire, Bt. win owner of him 1640; but in 1713 it was purchased by the late Sir Chris. Wren.

WROXTON, (Oxford.) I m. N.W. veyed it to George Warner and his from Banbury, had anciently a mon. heirs, who have held it fince. The to which the manor bel. It was the mon. above-mentioned was long hefore

feat of the countels of Downe in the last century, and lince of the Lo. North and Guilford.

WRUNGEY, OF WORMGAY, (Norfolk,) near Shouldham, was formerly a cell to Pentney-Abby in its neighbourhood.

Way Nosz-Hill, (Capab.) one of its highest hills, remarkable for its 3 shire-stones, about a foot from each other, wise one in this Co, one in Westmoreland, and the 3d in Lancashire.

WULFENCOTT, vulge OVEN-COTE, (Warw.) near Willoughby, formerly bel. to the Petos; of whom, Sir Edward, in the R. of Ja. I. feld it for 2 320 l. to his tenant, Rob. Clerke; in whole family it continued till very lately, if it does not ftill.

WULVESCOTE, now WOSCOTE, (Warw.) was accounted a member of Granborough, as far as the lands of the priories of Coventry and Raunton extended into it; but it is now, or lately was, in the family of the Harveys of Stockton.

WULFIT, (Suffolk,) near Stow-Market, 8 m. from St. Edmundforry, in the road to Ipfwich, is inprofed by fome to be the ancient Sitomagus, by the appearance of large deep ditches, that are conjectured to be Reman works. The manor bel, once to the monks of St. Edmundfoury. Here are made the best white bricks. It has a Horse-Fair for a week, from the 6th of Sept. In Camden's time it had a second state of Sept.

Wulston, or Wolston, on (Warw.) a large p. on the Ayon, on the S. E. fide of Coventry, had formerly a mon. that was a cell to as abbey in France, which granted it to the canons of Tutbury; and fome lands here did bel. to the monks of Burton upon Trent, Kenilworth, and Combe. Sir John Shelley, who had this manor in the R. of Ja. I. conveyed it to George Warner and his heirs, who have held it fince. The mon, above-mentioned was long here.

fore the Diff. granted to the Carthufaris priory near Coventry, but afterwards it came to Roger Wigfton; from whole family it went by marridge to Nich. Wentworth, who left it to his fon, Sir Peter; from whom it passed to Fisher Wentworth, alias Dilk, and from him to John Andrews, who fold it fome years ago to Mr. Pinchin, fon of a packer in London.

WURSTED, OF WORSTED, (Norfolk,) 4 m. from Alesham, in the road to Hickling, 98 cm. 117 mm. from London, is remarkable for the invention, or first twisting of that fort of woollen yarn, or thread, which from hence is called Worfted. Here is also a mf. of worsted stuffs; and flockings are both knit and wove

here. It has a Mt. on S.

W v s, (Kent,) 3 m. 1 half N. E. from Alhford, 49 cm. 57 mm. from London, has a bridge over the Stour, and a harbour for barges. was first a royal manor, which Will. the Conqueror gave to Battel-Abbey. K. Edw. II. just before his coronation, kept Christmas at its manor-house. Here was a collegiate Ch. built by cardinal Kemp, Abp. of Canterbury; the effate of which was granted by Q. Eliz. to her cousin, Henry Cary, Ld. Hunfdon; whose grandson, the E. of Dover, conveyed it to the ancestor of its present Ld. the E. of Winchelsea, one of whose titles is Ld, of the royal manor of Wye. Lady Joanna Thornhill left 2500 /. for erecting and endowing a ch, fc. here. The Mt. is Th. Fair March 12. Its Ch, has been rebuilt fince 1706, the old one having been miferably battered by the fall of the upper part of it, which defaced all the monuments in the N, chancel, bel. to the Kemps and Thornhills.

WYE-DOWN, (Kent,) is part of a ridge of hills, beginning at Chartham and ending at the fea, bet. Folkstone and Hythe. From the top of it, as well as the hill opposite to it in Eastwell-Park, may be feen both the feas,

ar to tell viz. that at the buoy of the Nore and the conflux of the Thames and Medway towards the N. and the other to the S. over Romney-Marin towards the coast of France.

WYERTON, (Kent,) near Maidstone, has a feat that formerly bel. to the Nortons; but in the R. of Cha.I. was fold to Sir Anthony St. Leger of Ireland; and it is now the feat of Sir Christ. Powel, Bt.

WYKES, (Effex,) on Tiptree+ Heath, near Tolleshunt - Major, or Beckingham, was cardinal Wolfey's manor; then Sir John Huddlefton's, who in the R. of Q. Mary I. fold it Tho. Darcy. In the R. of Ja. I. it bel, to John Sammes, who fold it to

Mr. Elmer of Ipswich.

WYMONDHAM, (Leic.) on the S. fide of Waltham on the Would, was the feat of the ancient families of the Ferrers and Hamelin; by whose heil refs it went to a younger branch of Ld. Berkley's family. One of the Hamelins, in the R. of Edw. I. obtained a Mt. and Fair for this place. which are both long fince difused, Here is a ch. fc.

TAIDING, (Kent,.) has a stonebridge over the Medway, 4 me S. from West-Malling. Here is a Fair on Bafter-Tu. procured by Hugh. de Audjey, and another on St. Peter and Paul's - day. The manor was lately, if it be not still, in the family of Ld. Abergaveny, to which it went from Hen. Somerlet, E. of Worcester; to whom it was granted by Hen, VIII. on the attainder of Edw. Stafford, D. of Buckingham.

YALMETON, OF YAMPTON, (Deven,) near the r. Yalm, to the S. E. of Plymouth, where Ethelwald, one of the Saxon Kgs, had his chief

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palace, bel. anciently to the Churchfile and Fitz-Herberts; from whom it disparked) well-watered with fishdescended by a daughter to Sir Ralph Monthermer, and by his daughter to John Montacute; and from thence to the Hastings Es. of Huntington.

YANETON, (Devon.) N.W. of Barnstaple, is also called Heanton from its high fituation. The manor bel. formerly to the Hollways family. and fince to the Cary's. In this p. are lands bel. to that of Lovis. Yaneton-Court here was long the

feat of the Baffets.

· YARBURCH, (Linc.) 2 m. W. of Thornton, gives name to a H. and has the ruins of a Roman camp, where Roman coins have been found; of which Mr. Howson of Kenington,

just by it, has some pecks.

YARCOMB, (Devon.) on the W. fide of Chard, is properly Yartecomb, from the r. Yarty which rifes under the Black Down-Hills. Will, the Conq. gave this manor to the abbey of St. Michael in Normandy; whose abbot beflowed it on his priory of Otterton.

YARDBURY, (Devon.) not far from Heniton, was anciently the Bonvile's manor; from which it paffed by marriage to the Coplestons, one of whom fold it to Sir William Pole.

YARDLEY, (Hartf.) in the inclosed part of it, S. W. of Buntingford, and 3 m. S. E. of Clothall. It was parcel of the revenue of the Saxon Ks. till Athelstan, after confulting the great men, both clergy and laity, in that then called the C.C. of England, now the Pt. gave it to St. Paul's-Ch. London. Most of the inh, were bond-tenants to that K. and many of them are copyholders at this day. There is in this manor an old custom, that if any tenant die seized of any copyhold-lands held hercof, without heir-male, and leave 2 or more daughters, or fifters, the eldest daughter, or fister, goes away

house flands in an ancient park (now ponds, and heretofore had a most round it, with a mount within it, which is thought to have been a fortification, either in the Danish or Barons wars. Sir Henry Chauncy of Yardleybury (where he wrote his history of this Co.) and his ancestors have held this manor of the D. and C. of St. Paul's, by leafes upon lives for above 200 years. The little r. Beane rifes in this p. and runs to Hartford. In March 1659, the spire of its Ch. 50 foot high, for want of the tennents being pinned down, was blown off the tower into the Ch .- yard. It pitched on the weathercock, and the balis turned over without doing any damage.

YARLINGTON, (Som.) on the W. fide of Wincaunton, coming to the crown in the R. of Hen. VIII. that K. jointured his Q. (and last wife) in it, and after her decease it was given to the marquis of Northampton.

* YARMOUTH-GREAT, (Norfolk,) 6 leagues N. from Solbay, 27 mm. E. of Norwich, 92 cm. 122 mm. from London, stands at the mouth of the Yare, which is navigable from hence to Norwich. There is a navigation from it in a fireams, viz. by the Waveney to Beccles, whereby it has trade with the N. part of Suffolk and the S. of Norfolk; and by the Thyrne, whereby it trades to the N. part of this Co. Above 1100 vessels bel. to this port, near 50 years ago, besides what the merchants were owners of, or concerned in at others. Though the T. is not so big as Norwich, it is vaftly superior to that city in traffick and wealth, by its commodious fituation on the German-ocean. It is the chief rendezvous of the colliers bet. Newcastle and London, the roads on the E. fide of the T. being reckoned so safe, that it is very much frequented by veffels, that pass and repass bet. the N. parts with the inheritance. The manor- of the world and London, or further

S. though there are fome dangerous banks of fand in the neighbourhood, on which ships have often been cast . away in ftorms, and it cofts the inh. a or 3000 /, a year, to keep the har-bour clear of the fands and mud. Its being the centre of the coal-trade and its great [commerce to France, Holland and the N. and E. feas, and above all its herring-fishery, in which it employs 150 vellels, and bet. 40 and 50 fail in the exportation, make it the greatest T. of trade on all the E, coast of England, except Hull; for befides all its other commerce, particularly the exportation of corn and malt, which is faid to have amounted of late years to above 220,000 quarters a year, it has the whole herring-Alhery of this coast; where (including Leostoff) 50,000 barrels, which fome magnify to 40,000 lafts, contain . ing no less than 40 millions of herrings, are generally taken and cured in a year. Spelman fays it was affirmed in Pt. 35 of Q. Eliz, that the fishermen spread their nets from hence all the way to London, i.e. 100 m. and that they then had so many nets, as were valued at 50,000 L and if spread from one vessel to another, would extend to the Dutch coast. Their herrings are for most part exported by the merchants of Yarmouth, the rest by those of London to Italy, Spain, and Portugal; which, with the camlets, crapes, and other Norwich stuffs, that they export to those and other parts, especually Holland to which they fend a vast, quantity of woollen goods every year, occasions large business, and employs abundance of hands and thinping. Befides the filhing - veffels above-mentioned, the inh. are owners of about 250 ships, Their redherrings are nick-named Yarmouth-Capone, with just as much propriety as the Italian friare, when they have a mind to eat flesh on F. call a capon, Piscem & Corre, i.e. a Fish out of the Coop. The fifting-fair here, or feafor for catching herrings, is at Mi-

chaelmas, and all the month of Offeber ; during which, all the veffels that come to fish for the merchants from any part of England, as great numbers do from the coafts of Kent and Sufiex, Scarborough, Whitby, &c. are allowed to catch, bring in, and fell. their fish free of all duty, or toll, as the burghers of Yarmouth are. This T. is bound by its charter granted by Henry III. to fend to the sheriff of Norwich every year, 100 herringa baked in 24 pasties, which are to be delivered to the Ld. of the manor of East-Carlton, who is to give a receipt for them, and then to carry them to the K. In the spring, here is almost as great a fishing for mackarel. Befides the merchants, &c. here have a fishing-trade to the N. seas for white fish, called the N. Sea-Cod; and a confiderable trade to Norway and the Baltic for deals, oak, pitch, tar, and all naval flores, which they confume. mostly in their own port, where a great many thips are built every year. A finall platform of guns, on a flip of land at the entrance of the harbour. is all its fecurity, the great guns that were round the walls of the T. being removed by Cha. II. The seamenemployed by the merchants here are reckoned the best in England. This T. was the flation for the packet-boats to and from Holland, till it was removed to Harwich, and had several mons. It was anciently a member of the Cinque-Ports; which, by an old custom, appoint certain bailiffs, as commissaries, who, in conjunction with the magistrates of the T. hold a court during the Herring-Fair, to determine all controversies, execute justice, and keep the peace. It had a provost granted it by Henry I. and was made a Por. by K. John, who granted it in fee-farm to the burgetics, paying 55 l. a year to the crown. It was walled and ditched round in the time of Henry III. and in that of Edw. III. it fent 42 ships and 1075 feamen to the fiege of Ca KKK 3

lais, which was more than any of our ports did, except Fowey. King Rich. II. gave it leave to build a quay, after which it had great quarrels with Leoftoff, and with the Cinque-ports, because it was excluded out of their number, and confequently deprived of their privileges; but at length the differences were ended by the royal authority of Henry IV. or, as fome think, by a plogue, which, in the year 1341, swept away 7000 of the inh. By a charter of Henry III. it was governed by a bailiffs and a tecorder, who were justices of the peace. The inh. were about 5000 at the accession of James I. who incorporated it by the same of a bailiff ald. and C. C. who were so loyal in the days of abhorring and giving up charters, that K. Charles II. granted them a new one, by which the bailiffs were changed into a mayor; but by virtue of a proclamation for corps. iffeed out by Ja. II. in 1688, the T. was glad to take its old charter again. And 'tis now governed by a mayor,. 7 ald. a recorder, and 36 C. C. The mayor returns its members to Pt. who are elected by the freemen, in number above 500. It began to fend them in the R. of Edward I. The corp. has particular and extensive privileges. It has a court of record and admiralty; in the first are tried civil causes for unlimited sums; in the other, they can try, condemn, and execute in fome cases, without waiting for a warrant from above. The mayor and aid. are confervators of the Ouse, Humber, Wherse, Derwent, Air, and Dun, within certain limits of each r. The Sabbath is faid to be as strictly observed here as any where in England. It has 2 p .-Chs. of which St. Nicholas, built in the R. of Henry I. has so high a fleeple, that it ferves as a fea-mark. Here are a fine hof. and 2 ch. fcs. for 35 boys and 32 girls, all cloathed and taught, the boys to make nets, and the girls fpinning, knitting, and

plain-work, belides reading, writing, &c. People are carried here all over the T. and from the fea-fide, for 6 d. in what they call a coach, but 'tis only a wheelbarrow drawn by one horse, without any covering. The T. which makes a very good appearance from the fea, is the meatest, compacteft, and most regular built in England, the fireets being firait and parallel with one another; and there is a view cross all the streets from the quay to the fea, it flanding in a peninfula, bet, the fea and the harbour. 'Tis walled, but its chief firength by land is the haven, or r. which lies on the W. side, with a drawbridge over it; the port, or entrance secures the S. and the sea the E. but the N. end, which joins it to the main land of Norfolk, is open, and only covered with a fingle wall, and fome old demolished works. The beauties of Yarmouth are its Mt .place, the finest and best furnished of any T. in England of its bigness; and its quay, the faireft, largest and longest of any, perhaps, in Europe, that of Seville in Spain only excepted, it being fo commodious, that people may step directly from the shore into any of the ships, and walk from one to another, as over a bridge, sometimes for a quarter of a m. together. and withal fo spacious, that in some places. 'tis near 100 yards from the houses to the wharf. On this fland the custom-house and T .- hall, with feveral merchants houses that look like palaces. The Mts. here are on W. and S. the Fairs on Tb. before Lady day, April 23, and Oct. 8. In the R. of Charles II. this T. gave title of Earl to the family of Pasten, which being extinct, it now gives title of Countefs to a German lady. of the family of Stainberg.

* YARMOUTH, (Hampfe.) on the N. W. fide of the Ise of Wight, in that called the W. Medina, 6 mm. W. of Newpord, 75 cm. 36 mm. from London, is called Senth-Yarmouth, to distinguish it from the is a fen of this name on Wittleseva former. It flands on a creek about z m. above the entrance of it. It has a caftle and a garrifon, and about Bo handsome houses, most of freestone. K. James I. incorporated it, with a mayor and 12 burgeffes. It feat members to Pt. the 23d of Edwward I, but no more, nor did any place in this island, till the 27th of Eliz. They are chosen by the corp. and burgeffes, who are about 50, and returned by the mayor. It has a Mt. on F. and Fairs on Tb. before Lady-day, and July 25. The late Hen. Holmes had a feat here.

YARNESCOMB, (Devon.) in Leigh-Challons p. S. E. of Bediford, was given by Walter Stapledon, Bp. of Exeter, to St. John's hof. in that city, for the relief of poor children. It came by marriage from the Cookworthys to the Trevilians. Little-Yarnescomb had once a chapel, and did bel. to the family of Harris,

YARNTON, (Oxford.) 3 m. from Oxford, in the road to Woodstock, the feat of Sir William Spenfer, Bt. whose ancestor, Sir Thomas, built the tower of the Ch. and a noble manor-house.

YARUM, (York. N.R.) 6 m. from Gisborough, 176 cm. 212 mm. from London, has a fine flone-bridge over the Tees, which not far off receives the r. Levan. It had formerly 2 mons, and though a small T, it is m corp. bigger and better built than Darlington, and carries on a pretty trade to London by water, for lead, corn, and butter. It has a Mt. on Tb. Fairs on Holy-Tb. and OH. 8. In the civil wars this T. had a garrison for the Pt. which Sir William Cavendish, afterwards D. of Newcastle, dislodged.

YAXLEY, (Hunting.) 9 m. from Huntingdon, 59 cm. 72 mm. from London, is a neat little T. in the fens, whose houses are pretty well built, and the Ch. has a lofty

Mere. The Watling-Street way lies bet. this place and Qundle.

YELSTED, (Kent,) near Stockbury, anciently called Gillested, was once a manor of the Savages, and then of the Clifferds, from which it was alienated in the close of Hen. VIII's R. to the Knights family.

YEOVIL, (Som.) bet. Sherburn and Crewkerne, in the W. road to the Land's-End, 18 m. S. of Wells, 104 cm. 123 mm. from London, is alfo called Evill, or Ivel. 'Tis a good large T. on a r. of the same name, a branch of the Parret. There is a mf. of cloth here, but the chief is gloves. Here are many thriving tradefmen, and so considerable a Mt. en F. for corn, cheefe, hemp, flar, linen, fail-cloth, &c. that it is thought almost as much money is turned here as in any Mt. in the Co. The Fairs are June 17, and Aug. 24. It contains above 2000 inh. and is governed by a portreve, who, with 12 burgesses, out of whom he is yearly chosen, have lands upon leases. and hold a court of record here every three weeks. Here is Pen-mill, the first on the r. Yeo, and a ch. sc. fcz. 30 boys, who are both taught and cloathed.

YOKES-COURT, (Kent,) in Frinfled p. anciently bel. to the Northwoods from whom it went by marriage to the Diggs's, but in the R. of Ja. I. was fold to Archer, and afterwards to Thatcher.

* YORK CITY, (Yorkfbire,) on the r. Oufe, at the point where the 3 Ridings meet, is 150 cm. 192 mm. from London. 'Tis the See of an Abp. and its chief magifirate has, like that of London, the ftyle of Ld .mayor, which no other city in Great Britain has besides. 'Tis so ancient, that the exact time of its building is not evident; but certain it is, that the emperor Severus kept his court and died here, and that from hence foire. It has a Mt, on T. There his after were carried in a golden urn to Rome; that Confrantine the Great here received the last breath of his father Confiantius Chlorus; and that it was a Roman colony, through which palled no less than 3 militaryways, and that it was the garrison of the 6th and 9th legions. When it was first crected into a metropolitan See, it had 12 Boks, subject to it, and all Scotland; but now it has only 4, viz. Durham, Carlifle, Chefier, and the life of Man. It suffered very much in the Danish ravages; But on the establishment of the Norshans it revived. In the R. of K. Stephen its cathedral, with feveral rions. was burnt down by an accidental fire, and was not begun to be sebuilt till the R. of Edward I. after which it was finished in the grand and beautiful manner it now appears, By the Piercys, the Vavasors, &c. and of several of the Abps, particu-Barly Thorelby, a cardinal, who, in 1761, laid the first stone of the new choir, remarkable for its fine carvings.

This cathedral, or miniter, as 'tis oftner called here, which is dedicated made it a Co. incorporate. Rich. III's to St. Peter, built in the Gothick began to raise a new castle. Pte. were tafte, and by some thought to be the held here in the R. of Edw. I. and II. finest in all England, was much ex- and, by command of the latter, their tolled by pope Pius II. for its won- acts here were first called statutes. Ka derful magnificence and workman- Edward III, staid here a little while, thip: The choir has 32 stalls round in his march against the Scots; and it, with pillars, all of one piece of after the battle of Hallidon-Hill, he alabaster. The chapter-house, a truly came hither again to hold a Pt. K. Gothick ftructure, has no pillars to Hen. IV. came hither to enquire after support the roof, which rests upon and punish the adherents of the fedone pin, placed in the center. 'Tis tious Earl of Northumberland. K. an octogon, with windows of painted Edward IV. who had the duchy of shafs. There is a merry flory of some York for his patrimony, no sooner nuns, engraved in alabafter, above the returned to England, after having door. On the front of the choir are fled beyond fea on his being depoled the flatues of all the monarchs of by the Earl of Warwick, but he can.e. England, from the Conq. to Hen. VI. The E. window of the cathedral has the historical passages of the Bible, and other most curious figures, exquifitely painted, in 117 partitions. his patrimony; but he foon formel There is one called the marigold- a garrifon here, went to London, and window, from its glass being stained of recovered the crown from Homy VI.

that colour, and a large one reaching almost from the bottom to the top, confifting of s lights, erected, they fay, at the charge of 5 maiden fifters. The painting represents embroidery. Here is a deep peal of 12 bells, of which the tenor weighs 59 C. library was given to this Ch. in the laft century, by the widow of Dr. Marthews Abp. of York, who was daughter of Bp. Barlow, daughter-in law to Matthew Parker Abp. of Canterbury, and fifter to 4 other Bps. About the time of rebuilding this cathedral, the citizens began to fortify themselves with new walls and towers. In the R. of Rich, I. here was a horrid maffacre of the Jews, K. Henry III. had two interviews here with Alexander II. K. of Scotland. A treaty of peace was afterwards concluded here bet, them, and his fon, Alex. III. was married here to K. Henry's daughter, lady Margaret : at which wedding there was fo grand a feaft, that the Abp. centritributed 600 fat oxen, which were all spent in the first service. Rich. II. hither, and was admitted, with fire teen of his chief followers, into the city, on a belief founded on his alfurance, that he only came to claim

K. Henry VIII. after the suppression of a rebellion in this Co. came hither, and was received by the Abp. of York, with 300 priefts, and the Ld.mayor, who all made their submission on their knees, and presented him with 700 /. K. James I. refided here one while, as did K. Charles I. often, in the beginning of the civil wars, to avoid the infults he met with in the S. and the better to suppress the infurrections in the N. The Earl of Stafford, his prefident for the N. also refided in it; and near the cathedral the late Ld. Irwin had a house, formerly the Abp's. palace, but now converted into a dancing-room and a play-houfe. This city, which was a liberty independent of either of the Ridings, has jurisdiction over 36 villages and hamlets on the W. fide of the Ouse, called the Liberty of Ausly. 'Tis divided into 4 wards, has 28 ps. 'Twas made a mayor and is walled. T. by Rich. I. K. Rich. II. changed that title to a Ld.-mayor, and appointed 2 sheriffs; besides which, here are a recorder, 12 aid. who are justices of the peace, 24 assistants, a T.-clerk, sword-bearer, 8 chamberlains, and 72 C. C. who, with the citizens at large, about 1500, elect the members; and the returningofficers are the theriffs. Its members may claim a feat in the house of commons next to the citizens of London, upon what is called the privy-counfellors bench, a privilege exercised by the citizens of London, on the first day of the meeting of every new Pt. It has a strong stone-bridge, of five arches, over the Oufe, (which runs through the city from N, to S. dividing it into 2 parts) whereof the center arch for heighth, breadth, and architecture is reckoned equal to the Rialto at Venice, the diameter being 81 feet, and the height 51. On this bridge are kept the great councilchamber, and that of the records, the exchequer, theriffs-courts, and the 2 city prisons for debtors and felons,

which, with other boildings on it, makes it look like a ftreet. This r. brings vessels of 70 tons to this city from the fea, though at 60 mi. diffance. Here are 4 gates, and five posterns; and, in 1728, a handsome manfion-house was erected for the Ld.-mayor. The K's. palace, called the Manos-house, which was almost quite demolished in the civil wars, is on the N. fide of the Oufe. Its guildhall on the bridge is larger, and in other respects superior to that of London. Near it is the statue of K. Edgar, who rebuilt the city, and St. Anthony's-Hall, where is one room big enough to hold all the inferior tradefmen of the city. The Mt.-house, in the street called the Pavement, is a curious piece of architecture, supported by 12 pillars; and there is another, not unlike the exchange at Chefter. In the R. of Hen. V. here were 41 p.-Chs. 17 chapels, 16 hofs. and q abbies, besides the cathedral; but though there are 28 ps. only 17 of the Chs. are now in use. Of these All-hallows Ch. has the finest steeple of a Gothick building in England, having a beautiful lanthorn on the tower, with very high pinacles. St. Margaret's Ch. has a most extraordinary porch, which is a fumptuous piece of architecture, with our Saviour on the cross at the top of it. The houses are generally of the old timber building, but round the minster. there is abundance of fine ones, as the Abp's, palace, and those of the dean and prebendaries; and near it is the affembly-room of the nobility and gentry refiding here at the time of the races. The hall, which is PS3 feet long, and 40 broad, and rather more in height, communicates wish the ball-room. 'Twas built by a fubscription of the nobility and gentry of the Co. after a defign by the Earl of Burlington, and for its architecture is thought to be the best room in the Km. except the banqueting-house at Whitehall, Here are plays, affens,

blies, balls, concerts of mulick, &c. tain every traveller, who is inquisalmost every night. The assemblies chuse governesses every year, who take the subscriptions, and judge who are fit to be admitted; and at the time of an election, horse-match, or affices, the ladies make as good a figure as at a drawing-room at court. The castle, which stands at the confluence of the Oule and the Fois, was built by William the Conqueror, but was repaired, or rather rebuilt, In 1701, for the convenience of holding the affizes; and to that end, 'tis converted from a palace to a prison, but by much the finest and pleasantest in England. Here is a handsome chapel, with a good allowance for preacher, belides a gift of a large loaf of fine bread to each of the debtors that attend the fermons. There is no gaol kept neater and cleaner, the very felons being allowed straw oh bedsteds raised from the ground; and there is an infirmary, separate from the common prison, where the fick are attended by a furgeon. Here is another infirmary, erected after the manner of those at London, Westmin-Ater, &c. which was begun by a fubscription in 1738; and here are 2 ch. fcs. one for 60 boys, the other for 20 girls, all both taught and cloathed's from which schools many children have been put out apprentices. This bity had the fame gift from Sir Tho. White, Ld.-mayor of London, at Bristol and other Ts. where we have mentioned it. A cotton mf. was lately established here; which is brought to very great perfection. There was a great trade here formerly; but it has decayed fince the Ref. and the abolition of the court of the prefident of the N. The plenty and theapness of provisions here, brings abundance of Brangers bither for the conveniency of boarding; and the remains, that are fill to be feen here, of the ingenuity and grandeur of the old Romans, be-

tive after antiquities, or curiofities, Among others, there is an arch at Micklegate-Bar, and a multangular tower and wall near a place, called the Mint-Yard, both built in the times of Severus and Conffantine; and in other parts of the city there have been found many Roman alters. inscriptions, uras, &c. coins both Roman and Norman; and some Saxon coins are fill extant, called Peter-Peace, that have been firuck here.

This city formerly gave title of D. to the greatest of our nobility, and has been yet more honoured lately. by giving it to the 2d princes of the blood-royal, either fons or brothers of our monarchs; the last who enjoyed that title being Pr. Ernest, Bp. of Ofnabrug and brother to K. George I. The Mts. here are on T. Tb. F. and S. the Fairs May 12, June 29, Aug. 1 and 10, Octob. 18, Novem. 2, and every other Tb. for horses and sheep. In the Abp's register and prerogativeoffice, there are ecclefiaftical records 93 years older than any at Lambeth. or Canterbury. But the greatest piece of antiquity the Ch. of York can thew, is a famous drinking-horn, as it is called, though made of an eleshant's tooth, bel. to Ulphus (partitelarly mentioned in Camden) who, foreleenig that after his death a quarsel would certainly happen about his estate bet. his eldest and his youngest fons, came to this city with the faid horn; and filling it with wine, and Rneeling before the altar, bestowed all his lands upon God and St. Peter. When it was imagined this horn was quite loft, it happened to be recovered by Sir Tho. Fairfax, and restored by his fucceffor.

Youls, (York. E.R.) 12 m. below York, at the conflux of the Dun and Humber. Here is a remarkable dike, called Youle-Dike, 10 m. long. Here are a fort of people, called triers, fides the rains of abbeys, caffles, and who with a long piece of iron, fearch in-Che, of a later date, attract and de- to the loft boggy ground hereabouts for fubterraneous trees, which they fometimes meet with of the fir-kind, as we read in the Philosophical Transactions, No. 228. They often meet with trees large enough to furnish timber for building, and the lefter trees they split in lathes, or cut into chips or splinters, which being tied up in bundles are seat to the Mt.-Ts. several miles off to light fires or tobacco.

YOXHALL, (Staff.) 4 m. N. from Lichfield, and W. from Burton, formuly bel. to the Es. of Lancaster,

one of whom, in the R. of Edw. I. obtained a weekly Mt. here on S. and a Fair on St. Swittin's - day. Having forfeited it by rebellion, R. Edw. II. gave it to his fecretary, Rob. Holland, in whose family, afterwards Es. of Exeter, it continued a long time. At length it came to be the estate of Sir William Holles, whose posterity had it not very long ago, if they have not still. The Mt. and Fair have been long discontinued; but once a year here is a wake upon a Sunday.

The End of Vol. IL



